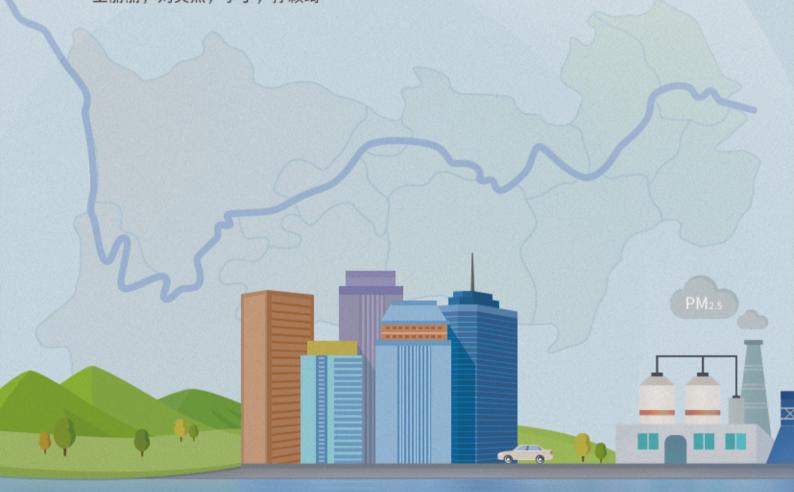




ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

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长江经济带PM2.5空间异质性和驱动因素的地理探测 王丽丽, 刘笑杰, 李丁, 孙颖琦



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	地膜覆盖对农田土壤养分和生态酶计量学特征的影响



铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料对镉和砷的吸 附机制

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摘要:制备得到了一种铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB),以同时去除水体中Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)污染. 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)中铁锰氧化物(FMBO)和山核桃蒲生物质炭(CCSB)的最佳比例为 3% + 3%. FM-DB 耐酸性、机械强度和传质性能良好,在二元体系下对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的最大去除率高达 77. 29% 和 99. 94%. 表征分析证实了 FM-DB 制备成功且具有丰富的官能团结构. FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)单因素吸附实验结果表明,不同条件下复合材料对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)均有一定的吸附能力,但受到初始 pH、平衡时间和初始浓度的影响. FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)吸附动力学和吸附热力学结果表明,复合材料对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的吸附平衡时间分别为 3.5 h 和 8 h,最大吸附容量分别为 59. 27 mg·g⁻¹和 84. 73 mg·g⁻¹;复合材料对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)吸附主要受到材料表面电子的交换及共用、络合作用的影响,整个吸附过程则既存在单层吸附,也存在不均匀表面的多层吸附,是一个多步骤过程,可能包括外表面扩散和粒子内扩散.此外,对比一元体系和二元体系下复合材料的去除率发现,在二元体系下,Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)离子间存在相互促进吸附的作用. 综上所述,FM-DB 是一种高效吸附材料,适用于修复Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)复合污染水体.

关键词:重金属;铁锰氧化物;生物质炭;微生物;联合修复

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Novel Insight into the Adsorption Mechanism of Fe-Mn Oxide-Microbe Combined Biochar for Cd(II) and As(III)

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Abstract: A Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar (FM-DB) was prepared to simultaneously remove Cd(II) and As(III) contamination in an aqueous system. In the FM-DB, the best ratio of Fe-Mn oxide (FMBO) and carya cathayensis shell biochar (CCSB) was 3% +3%. The material had good acid resistance, mechanical strength, and mass transfer performance, and the maximum removal rates for Cd(II) and As(III) in the binary system were 77. 29% and 99. 94%, respectively. Characterization confirmed that the FM-DB was successfully prepared and had a rich functional group structure. The single-factor adsorption test results for Cd(II) and As(III) showed that the composite material had a certain adsorption capacity affected by initial pH, equilibration time, and initial concentration for Cd(II) and As(III) under different conditions. The adsorption isotherm and kinetic data indicated the adsorption equilibrium time for Cd(II) and As(III) was 3.5 h and 8 h, and the maximum capacity was 59. 27 mg·g⁻¹ and 84. 73 mg·g⁻¹, respectively. The adsorption of Cd(II) and As(III) was mainly affected by the electron exchange, electron sharing, and complexation on the surface of the material. The whole adsorption process was a combination of single-layer adsorption and multi-layer adsorption on an uneven surface. The adsorption process was a multi-step process, including outer surface diffusion and inner particle diffusion. In addition, comparing the removal rate of composite materials in the single-component system and the binary system, a mutual promotion of adsorption between Cd(II) and As(III) was found under the binary system. In conclusion, oxide-microbe combined biochar could be an efficient adsorption material and was suitable for the remediation of aqueous system pollution caused by Cd(II) and As(III).

Key words: heavy metals; Fe-Mn oxide; biochar; microbe; joint repair

重金属污染物来源广,危害大:如工业中采矿区污染、废气水排放和电镀污染等;生活中废水、生活垃圾和燃气排放等;农业中施肥过度、农药残留和面源污染等.通常来讲,重金属的危害是指其以不同方式最终在人体内积聚,对健康产生的不利影响^[1~4].我国是重金属污染较为严重的国家,有研究表明^[5],全国土壤总的点位超标率为 16.1%,耕作土壤的点位超标率更是达到了 19.4%,无机污染物污染占比高达 82.8%.其中镉和砷是超标率较高的两种重金属污染物,分别为 7.0% 和 2.7%. 镉有强

致癌性^[6],会造成肾功能受损和生殖缺陷^[7];砷的慢性毒性会引发膀胱癌^[8]和皮肤癌等^[9].镉和砷普遍存在于工矿区周边农用土壤,它们化学行为相反,相互作用极为复杂.陈楸健等^[10]的研究使用芦苇生

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物炭显著降低了高-低污染土壤中 TCLP 提取态 Cd 含量(分别为 28. 23%和 27. 86%),但对 TCLP 可提取态 As 没有显著影响.添加芦苇生物炭使上海青中Cd 含量分别降低 32. 98%和 29. 17%,但 As 含量分别提高 37. 42%和 4. 25%.在我国水田区,水稻生长需要进行周期性淹水处理,这使得根系环境处于还原条件下,镉易与 S²-形成难溶性沉淀,有效性降低;但砷能还原为难以被土壤吸附的可溶态,有效性反而会提高[11].镉砷复合污染地区土壤会进一步造成周边水体污染,而在水溶液中,随着 pH 值的提高,镉会形成 Cd(OH)2 沉淀,其有效性下降,但砷的有效性往往会提高[12].故通过简单的调理或单一的材料进行有效修复较为困难. 受镉砷复合污染的水体和土壤会通过食物链,最终危害人体健康.

生物质炭是生物质厌氧热解产生的多孔富碳物 质[13]. 有较强抗分解能力,丰富的表面官能团结构 和较大的比表面积等特点[14]. 近年来,生物质炭以 其制备条件简单和吸附高效的优点成为广泛使用的 重金属吸附材料.有研究表明,生物质炭可以有效吸 附重金属阳离子,但不同原材料制备的生物质炭对 重金属吸附能力差别较大[15]. 针对复杂多变的污染 条件,通常生物质炭会与其他材料联合改性,以提高 其对环境的抗逆性和重金属的吸附能力[16]. 改性生 物质炭同时具备调节微环境和降低环境二次污 染[17,18]的重要功能.目前,以生物质炭为基础的复 合材料有微生物-生物质炭类、金属氧化物-生物质 炭类和矿物材料-生物质炭等类型. 其中微生物-生 物质炭类材料是一种环境适应性更强和吸附效率更 高的吸附材料. 首先,生物质炭具有较强 pH 缓冲性 和营养/水分的潜在保留能力,为微生物营造了良好 的栖息环境[19];其次微生物本身是具有高效和低 污染特点的生物型吸附材料,能够通过自身代谢来 转化或吸附重金属[20]. 微生物-生物质炭类材料在 多项研究中展现出优秀的重金属污染修复能力,如 Tu 等[21] 的研究使用玉米生物炭负载 5% 的 Pseudomonas sp. NT-2 制备复合材料显著提高土壤 中Cd(Ⅱ)和Cu(Ⅱ)的残留比例,降低了土壤中可 交换态和碳酸盐结合态的比例,且比单一使用玉米 生物炭或 Pseudomonas sp. NT-2 的钝化效果更好; Igbal 等^[22]的研究发现丝瓜海绵(loofa sponge)负载 Phanerochaete chrysosporium 制备复合材料对重金属 阳离子有较好去除能力,其选择性顺序为:Pb(Ⅱ) > Cu(Ⅱ) > Zn(Ⅱ),最大吸附容量分别为 135.3、 102.8 和 50.9 mg·g⁻¹.

然而由于受到表面负电荷的影响,生物质炭类 吸附材料对诸如砷酸根和亚砷酸根等重金属阴离子 的吸附较差^[23]. 铁基类材料可以有效吸附阴离子主要是因为:铁氧化物可将As(Ⅲ)氧化为 As(V)从而降低毒性^[24];阴离子As(Ⅲ)可以与铁基类吸附剂表面羟基形成稳定的络合物^[25]. 如 Lou 等^[26]的研究发现铁基类材料可以有效吸附水体中As(Ⅲ)和 As(V),最大吸附容量为 78. 74 mg·L⁻¹和 58. 56 mg·L⁻¹. 本课题组前期实验也表明,添加 0. 3% 的铁锰(FMBO)材料对土壤中As(Ⅲ)具有较好的钝化效果^[27]. 因此,为了实现高效吸附Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ),本研究在前期实验基础上,使用一种有效吸附砷的铁锰氧化物(FMBO),一种临安山核桃蒲生物质炭以及一株高耐镉微生物代尔夫特菌(*Delftia* sp.)制备复合材料进行吸附研究.

目前的研究多为材料对单一元素或多阳离子重金属元素吸附的研究. 例如,朱晓东等^[28]主要研究铁还原条件下铁负载生物质炭固定三价砷的能力及其稳定性; Zhang等^[29]主要研究 CaCO₃ 包覆 PVA/BC 基复合材料在水溶液中同时对 Cu(II)、Cd(II)和Pb(II)的吸附. 而对重金属阴阳离子复合污染的研究较少,对其制约因素和修复机制尚不完全清楚. 因此,本文研制铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB),以同时修复Cd(II)和As(III)复合污染. 通过对 FM-DB 扫描电镜和红外光谱表征分析,探明其改性前后表面结构和官能团变化;并采用二元体系和一元体系-单因素吸附实验,进一步探究了添加量、pH 和重金属初始浓度等因素对 FM-DB 去除率的影响;最后对材料的吸附动力学和热力学过程进行拟合,以阐明其吸附机制.

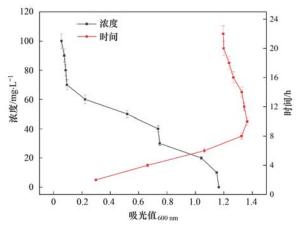
1 材料与方法

1.1 供试材料及试剂

供试铁锰氧化物 (FMBO)制备: 首先将可溶性淀粉、 $FeSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$ 和 $MnSO_4$ 均匀混合. 然后向混合溶液中加入一定浓度的 $KMnO_4$,同时加入 4 $mol \cdot L^{-1}$ NaOH 调节 pH 值至 $1 \sim 3$,均匀搅拌 1 h 后沉淀 24 h,用抽滤装置进行固液分离并干燥 24 h,充分研磨后过 100 目筛,得到铁锰氧化物 (FMBO) $[^{30]}$,贮存在干燥设备中备用. 本实验铁锰氧化物 (FMBO) pH 为 2.09,As、Cd、Cr、Cu、Ni 和 Pb 均低于检出限,污染低,适用于重金属的吸附.

1 株耐Cd(Ⅱ)细菌,代尔夫特菌(Delftia sp.),取自中国农业微生物菌种保藏管理中心(ATCC),菌株编号 01145. 灭菌培养基配方:蛋白胨 10 g·L⁻¹,氯化钠 5 g·L⁻¹,牛肉膏 3 g·L⁻¹.在30℃,24 h,pH 7 和 180 r·min⁻¹下振荡培养 24 h,于5 000 r·min⁻¹下离心 5 min 得到纯菌(DS).将纯菌与

0.85%生理盐水配制菌悬液,于4℃冰箱保存备用. 供试细菌基本生长特性和Cd(Ⅱ)耐性见图 1.



实验条件:pH 为 7,30°C;误差线表示±标准误;吸光值随浓度和时间变化分别表示 Delftia sp. 的Cd(II)耐性曲线和生长曲线

图 1 Delftia sp. 的Cd(II)耐性曲线和生长曲线

Fig. 1 Cd(II) to lerance curve and growth curve of Delftia sp.

供试生物质炭选取临安本地山核桃蒲(Carya cathayensis shell)废弃物,前期将回收的山核桃蒲60℃烘干2d.经初步粉碎后置于马弗炉(JZ2-4-10,九州空间,中国)内500℃缺氧热解2h,待马弗炉温度降至室温后取出黑色残渣,研磨并过100目筛得到山核桃蒲生物炭(CCSB),贮存在干燥设备中备用.供试山核桃蒲生物质炭主要元素含量及pH见表1.

本实验使用分析纯 $Cd(NO_3)_2$ 和 $NaAsO_2$ (90%)配制 1000 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 的Cd(II) 和 As(III) 储备液;使用聚乙烯醇(PVA)17-88 型,醇解度 87.0%~89.0%,海藻酸钠(SA),生化级作为包埋剂. $NaAsO_2$ (90%)由西格玛提供,其余各试剂均由国药集团化学试剂公司提供.

1.2 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)制备

本文前期对 PVA 和 SA; FMBO 和 CCSB 的添加量进行筛选实验,以重金属去除率为判定标准,得到复合材料最佳配比: FMBO 和 CCSB 总添加量为6%,包埋剂(PVA 和 SA)总添加量为10%.制备方法见文献[31~35],首先将 CCSB 与 DS 菌悬液(40g·L⁻¹)按一定比例混合,振荡(台式振荡器 THZ-420,上海精宏实验设备有限公司,中国)2.5 h 后获得 A 液;将 FMBO、PVA 和 SA 与生理盐水(0.85%)按一定比例混合,在100℃下恒温溶解1 h 获得 B 液.将 B 液(冷却至室温后)与 A 液等体积混合,搅拌后加入到 4%的 CaCl₂ 饱和硼酸溶液中,硬化 12 h 得到复合材料(FM-DB).

此外,实验以相同的材料制备方法得到添加

表 1 山核桃蒲生物质炭主要元素含量及 pH

Table 1	Main ele	ment conter	nt and pH o	f carya cath	ayensis shel	l biochar
项目	ω(N)/%	ω (C)/%	$\omega(\mathrm{H})/\%$	ω (S)/%	C/N	рН
数值	1. 05	46. 71	2. 257	0. 183	44. 2887	9. 85

DS、CCSB 和 DS + CCSB 材料,以探究微生物和山核桃蒲生物质炭在吸附重金属Cd(II) 中发挥的作用. 在 pH 为 7,30°C,180 r·min⁻¹,初始浓度30 mg·L⁻¹吸附条件下,DS、CCSB和 DS + CCSB 材料对 Cd(II) 去除率分别为18.82%、27.71%和47.95%.

1.3 复合材料(FM-DB)表征

基本性质:将一定数量的复合材料静置于稀硝酸溶液 2 h,随后用滤纸擦干表面试剂、称重、计算其耐酸性(以失重率表示);在天平上放置一定数量的复合材料,在其表面放置一个载玻片,通过按压载玻片,观察材料直至变形且不能恢复时所能承受的最大质量m,机械强度(用压力表示)为F=10m;取一定数量的复合材料投入盛有50 mL 2%红墨水中,放置3 min 观察红墨水渗入粒径的情况,定性判断复合材料传质性能.

表征分析:扫描电镜(Scanning Electron Microscope TM3030, Hitachi, Japan)用于 CCSB 和 FM-DB 的表面形貌分析;傅里叶变换红外光谱(Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrometer S10, Nicoleti, America)使用 400~4000 cm⁻¹ 波段,8 cm⁻¹分辨率,用于对 CCSB 和 FM-DB 吸附前和 FM-DB 吸附后(Cd、As 和 Cd + As)的表面官能团分析.

1.4 批量吸附实验

FM-DB 的吸附实验中材料添加量均为 60 粒, 其中有效成分含量约为 0.2% ~ 0.3% (DS 为 0.05 g, CCSB 和 FMBO 均为 0.075 g); 重金属溶液为 25 mL,振荡吸附条件为 30°C, 180 r·min $^{-1}$,吸附实验重复 3 次,将吸附平衡后溶液离心过滤,取上清液待测.

FM-DB 对 Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)二元体系的共吸附:在Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)浓度为30 mg·L⁻¹,pH7,振荡时间24 h的条件下开展.为了研究不同比例的FMBO和 CCSB得到复合材料的吸附能力,同时考虑到过高的Fe对土壤危害性较大^[27].因此,FMBO的添加量为0.5%、1%、2%和3%;CCSB的添加量为0.5%、1%、2%和3%;CCSB的添加量为0.5%、1%、2%和3%,分别制备复合材料,通过振荡吸附24 h,测定复合材料同时对两种元素的去除率.去除率采用公式(1);

去除率 =
$$(c - c_0)/c$$
 (1)

式中,c 和 c_0 分别代表空白初始浓度和 FM-DB 处理

后浓度(mg·L⁻¹).

FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)一元体系-单因素 的吸附:初始 pH 对 FM-DB 吸附的影响,实验添加 FM-DB 于 pH 为 2 、 3 、 4 、 5 、 6 、 7 和 8 的 Cd(Ⅱ) 溶 液和 pH 为 3、4、5、6、7、8、9、10、11 和 12 的 As(Ⅲ)溶液中,两种元素的初始浓度均为 30 mg·L-1,振荡吸附24 h,取样测定重金属浓度;平衡 时间对 FM-DB 吸附的影响,实验添加 FM-DB 于重 金属溶液中(最适的 pH),两种元素的初始浓度均 为 10 mg·L⁻¹. 在 5、10、30、60、240 和 720 min (Cd)和1、3、7、12、24和48h(As)多个吸附时间 取样测定重金属浓度;初始重金属浓度对 FM-DB 吸附的影响,实验添加 FM-DB 于 3、5、10、60、 240、360 和 480 mg·L⁻¹的Cd(Ⅱ)溶液和10、30、 90、120、240、360 和 480 mg·L⁻¹的As(Ⅲ)溶液中 (最适的 pH),振荡吸附一定时间,取样测定重金属 浓度.

1.5 吸附动力学

准一级和准二级动力学方程分别为公式(2)和公式(3):

$$dq_{i}/dt = K_{1}(q_{e} - q_{i})$$

$$dq_{i}/dt = K_{2}(q_{e} - q_{i})^{2}$$
(3)

式中, q_e 和 q_t 分别代表平衡时和 t 时刻的吸附容量 $(mg \cdot g^{-1})$; K_1 和 K_2 分别表示准一阶动力学和准二 阶动力学的吸附速率常数.

1.6 吸附热力学(等温吸附)

Langmuir 和 Freumdlich 方程分别为公式(4)、和公式(5):

$$q_e = q_m K_L c_e / (1 + K_L c_e)$$
 (4)

$$q_e = K_F c_e^{1/n} \tag{5}$$

式中, q_m 为最大吸附容量($mg \cdot g^{-1}$); c_e 为平衡时 吸附浓度($mg \cdot L^{-1}$), $K_L(L \cdot mg^{-1})$ 和 $K_F[(mg \cdot g^{-1}) \cdot (L \cdot mg^{-1})^{1/n}]$ 分别表示 Langmuir 和 Freumdlich 模型的吸附速率常数;n 值反映吸附剂的不均匀性或吸附反应强度,n 值越大,吸附性能越好. 1/n 为吸附的优惠性系数,1/n < 1 时为优惠吸附,n = 1 时为线性吸附,1/n > 1 时为非优惠吸附.

1.7 分析测定

As 使用双道原子荧光光度计(AFS-2202E,北京海光仪器,中国)测定; Cd 使用石墨炉原子吸收分光光度计(AA-7000, SHIMADZU, Japan)测定. D_{600} 值采用分光光度计(722n,上海仪电有限公司,中国)测量分析. pH 值采用 pH 计(SevenExcellence Cond meter S700, Mettler Toledo, Switzerland)测定. 数据处理采用 Microsoft Excel 2013、OriginLab Origin

2019 和 IBM SPSS Statistics 22 软件进行数据统计分析并作图.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 FM-DB 的表征

FM-DB 耐酸性、机械强度和传质性能较好,其基本性质参数如表 2 所示.

SEM 表征图谱显示 CCSB 表面有大量的孔隙 (图 2),其多孔结构和表面裂隙为 DS 提供了栖息地,同时也为 FMBO 提供了附着点. 复合后,深色的 CCSB 表面附着大量浅色结晶,但孔隙结构较 CCSB 图谱减少,这说明 DS 和 FMBO 附着在 CCSB 表面,这也证明复合材料制备是成功的.

FT-IR 图谱和 FM-DB 实物如图 3 所示. CCSB 的 FT-IR 图谱中, 3 410 cm⁻¹处存在由 O—H 伸缩振动而产生的宽峰;在1 390~1 580 cm⁻¹间的振动峰带,则是由芳环化合物中的 C—C 骨架振动产生的;在 693 cm⁻¹处有芳环化合物中的 C—H 弯曲振动产生的峰带;而1 120 cm⁻¹处的峰带是由 C—O 伸缩振动产生.在 FM-DB 的 FT-IR 图谱中,随着 Fe 与—OH 反应生成新的产物,代表 Fe—OH 拉伸振动的1 030 cm⁻¹处的特征峰出现^[36];在2 930 cm⁻¹处则是烷烃中 C—H 的伸缩振动的特征峰.值得注意的是,大约在3 410 cm⁻¹处和1 030~1 630 cm⁻¹的峰高的比值较之 CCSB 图谱明显增大,表明 Fe 附着在材料表面引入了大量的羟基.

表 2 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)的基本性质 Table 2 Basic properties of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe

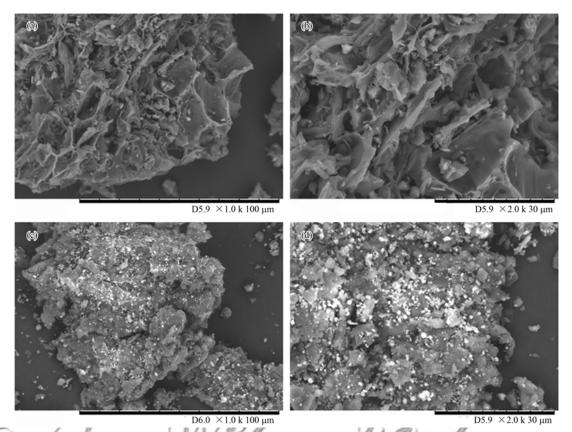
 combined biochar(FM-DB)

 项目
 耐酸性(失重率) /%
 机械强度 (压力)/N
 质量(粒) 传质 性能

 FM-DB
 16.70
 3.283
 0.0424
 良好

2.2 FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)二元体系共吸附的影响

FMBO 和 CCSB 的添加量对 FM-DB 吸附 Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)能力的影响如图 4 所示. 结果表明,FM-DB 对两种重金属元素均有较好的吸附能力,随着 FMBO 和 CCSB 添加量的增加,FM-DB 对 Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的去除率分别从 42. 68%上升到 77. 29% 和 47. 20%上升到 99. 94%. FMBO 和 CCSB 添加量的增加,导致吸附重金属离子的官能团和活性位点增加^[37],从而提高了 FM-DB 对 Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的去除率. 当 FMBO 添加量以 0. 5%、1%、2%和3%递增时,FM-DB 对As(Ⅲ)去除率 随之提高,分别为 59. 89%~67. 00%、69. 07%~81. 29%、91. 67%~99. 62%和 99. 94%



(a)和(b)分别为 CCBS 放大1 000倍和2 000倍;(c)和(d)为 FM-DB 放大1 000倍和2 000倍 图 2 山核桃蒲生物质炭(CCSB)和铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)的扫描电镜(SEM)图谱 ïg. 2 SEM spectrum of carya cathayensis shell biochar(CCSB) and Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB)

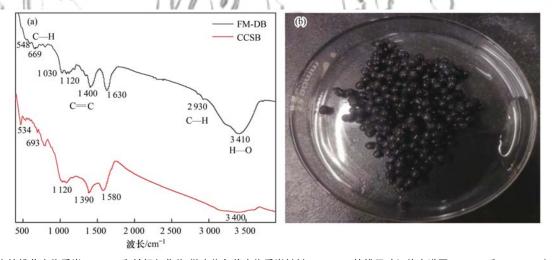


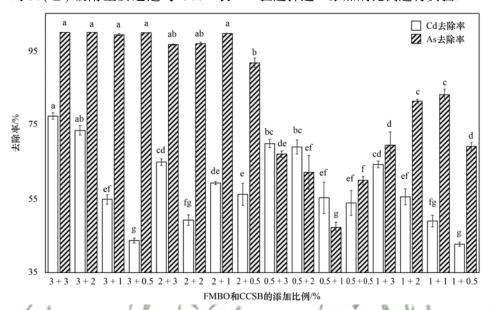
图 3 山核桃蒲生物质炭(CCSB)和铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)的傅里叶红外光谱图(FT-IR)和 FM-DB 实物展示 Fig. 3 FT-IR spectrum of carya cathayensis shell biochar(CCSB) and Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB), and FM-DB physical display

以上. FMBO 中 Fe 和 Mn 主要以 FeOOH 和 MnOOH 形式存在,其氧化物表面羟基(-OH)与 AsO $_2^-$ 、AsO $_2^{3-}$ 易形成稳定络合物 [38],故 FMBO 能有效吸 附溶液中的As(\mathbb{II}). 当负载 DS 的 CCSB 添加量以 0.5%、1%、2% 和 3% 递增时,FM-DB 对 Cd(\mathbb{II})的去除率随之升高,分别为 42.68% ~ 56.16%、48.95% ~ 59.18%、55.45% ~ 73.43% 和 64.22% ~ 77.29%. CCSB 能有效吸附溶液中的Cd(\mathbb{II})主

要有以下原因: CCSB 具有碱性、丰富的表面官能团结构, -C-OH、-C=O 和 COO—等, 易与Cd(\mathbb{I})发生络合反应^[39]; 耐镉微生物 DS 通过自身细胞膜结构为复合材料提供了更多活性吸附位点^[40], 同时自身代谢作用能够有效转化重金属Cd(\mathbb{I})的形态^[41~43].

FM-DB 吸附前后的 FT-IR 光谱图如图 5 所示, 与 FM-DB 吸附前相比, FM-DB 吸附后 669 cm⁻¹处 是As(Ⅲ) 一O 弯曲拉伸的峰带,表明As(Ⅲ) 和一OH之间通过离子交换和成键相互作用形成新的化学络合物(Fe—O—As)^[44];在1390~1400 cm⁻¹处出现蛋白质被细菌螯合的特征峰带(protein amide I)^[45];FM-DB对Cd(Ⅱ)吸附主要通过与CCSB表

面的一OH 反应生成新的络合物,吸附过程被一OH 在3 370~3 410 cm⁻¹处的伸缩振动所证实^[46]. 上述结果表明 CCSB/FMBO 的添加量为 3% + 3% 时,FM-DB 对Cd(\mathbb{I})和As(\mathbb{I})吸附能力最佳,后续实验选择这一添加剂比例进行实验.



实验条件: pH 为 7, 30℃, 180 r·min $^{-1}$, 初始Cd(\blacksquare)和As(\blacksquare)浓度为 30 mg·L $^{-1}$; 误差线表示 ±标准误; 不同字母表示处理间的显著性差异(P < 0. 05)

图 4 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)制备条件对二元体系Cd(II)和As(III)去除率的影响 Fig. 4 Effect of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB) with preparation conditions on the removal rate of Cd(II) and As(III)

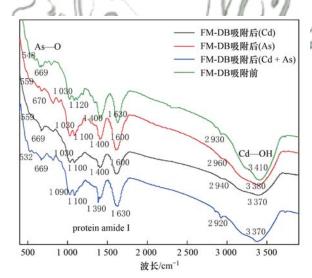


图 5 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB) 吸附前后的 FT-IR 图谱

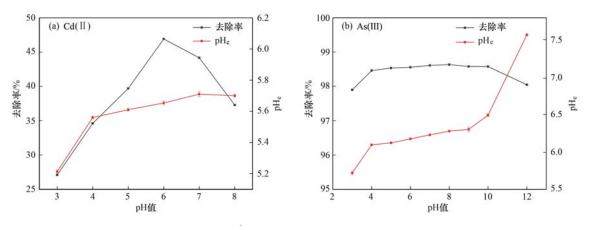
Fig. 5 FT-IR spectrum of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB) before and after adsorption

2.3 单因素吸附实验

2.3.1 初始 pH 对 FM-DB 吸附的影响

初始 pH 对 FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)去除率的影响如图 6 所示. 结果表明,随着溶液初始 pH 值的增加,FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的去除率均呈现先增加后降低的趋势. 初始 pH 对Cd(Ⅱ)去除率影响较大. 在

pH 值为 3 时,FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)去除率较差,其主要原 因是酸性条件下溶液中 H⁺较多,这些 H⁺会优先与 复合材料表面吸附位点结合产生质子化现象,从而导 致与Cd(Ⅱ)之间产生静电斥力,降低去除率[47];此 外,极端酸碱条件下一定程度上限制了 DS 的活性,甚 至导致细胞的破裂和死亡[48]. 当 pH 为 3~5 时,随着 pH 值的提高, FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ) 去除率逐渐提高, 为 27.08%~39.70%. 当 pH 为 6 时,此时 FM-DB 对 Cd(Ⅱ)去除率达到最佳,为46.90%,这是由于随着pH 值的增大,复合材料表面的官能团产生去质子化现 象,使其表面结构带负电子增多,静电吸附增强,从而 有效吸附溶液中的阳离子[49]. 当 pH 高于 7 时,溶液 中大部分Cd(Ⅱ)和(OH-)产生不溶性沉淀 Cd(OH), [50]. 初始 pH 对As(Ⅲ)的去除率几乎没有影 响,当pH低于4时,FM-DB对As(Ⅲ)的去除率高达 97.90%,并随着 pH 值的逐渐增加(4~12),FM-DB 对 As 的去除率始终高于 98%. Xu 等[30]的研究发现 FBMO 能在较大的 pH 范围内保持稳定的As(Ⅲ) 吸 附,其主要原因为 FM-DB 的强缓冲能力(平衡 pH 为 6~6.5),导致复合材料对As(Ⅲ)的吸附仅有些微弱 变化. 综合考虑,在 pH 为 6 时,复合材料对Cd(Ⅱ)和 As(Ⅲ)的去除率较好,后续实验将选择 pH 6 为吸附 最佳 pH.



实验条件:30℃, 180 ${\bf r \cdot min}^{-1}$; 误差线表示 ± 标准误; ${\bf pH_e}$ 为达平衡吸附时的 ${\bf pH}$

图 6 溶液初始 pH 对铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料 (FM-DB) 对Cd(II)和As(III)去除率的影响

Fig. 6 Effect of initial pH of solution on the removal rate of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB) for Cd(II) and As(III)

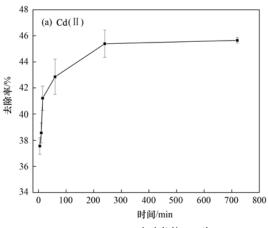
2.3.2 吸附时间对 FM-DB 吸附的影响

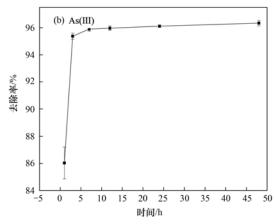
吸附时间对 FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)去除率 的影响如图 7 所示. 结果表明, FM-DB 对两种元素 的去除率均随时间的增加而提高,最终达到平衡, Cd(Ⅱ)更快达到了吸附平衡. FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ) 的去除率在起初的 30 min 内快速升高,随着时间 的增加,去除率不断提高,在3~4h时达到吸附 平衡,表明720 min 内复合材料对Cd(Ⅱ)基本吸 附完全,最大去除率为45.65%;而复合材料对 As(Ⅲ)去除率在前5h内快速上升,随着时间的 增加,去除率逐渐提高并达到平衡(8~10 h),其 最大去除率为 96.34%. 与图 4 中 FM-DB 共吸附 体系去除率比较不难发现,二元体系下,复合材 料对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的去除率明显高于一元体 系,分别从45.65%增加到77.29%和96.34%增 加到 99. 94%,说明Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)离子间存在 协同效应. Ren 等[51]的研究有相似的结果:静电 吸附、表面络合和 A 型(金属在表面附近)或 B 型(配体在表面附近)三元表面络合物的形成是

阴离子的存在可以增强金属阳离子吸附的主要机制.

2.3.3 初始浓度对 FM-DB 吸附的影响

初始重金属浓度对 FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ) 去除率的影响如图 8 所示. 结果表明, FM-DB 对两 种元素的去除率随着初始浓度的增加,呈现逐渐下 降的趋势. 当Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)初始浓度分别为3~ 10 mg·L⁻¹和 10 ~ 100 mg·L⁻¹时, FM-DB 的去除率 为最高,分别达到 47.36%~48.7%和 98.63%~ 99.73%,随着浓度增加,复合材料表面活性位点被 充分利用,使得去除率提高. 随着Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ) 初始浓度不断增加,复合材料对两种元素的去除率 呈现下降趋势,这是由于过大的初始浓度,其吸附能 力趋于饱和,没有更多的位点以供重金属负载,致使 去除率稳定并不再上升;同时,随着重金属浓度不 断增加,对微生物生长代谢毒害作用[52]也更加明 显,致使去除率不断降低. 当Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)初始 浓度达 480 mg·L⁻¹时,去除率最低,为 26.10% 和 66.07%.

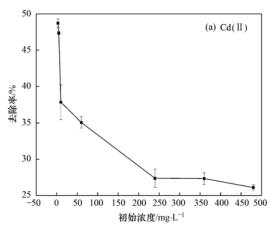


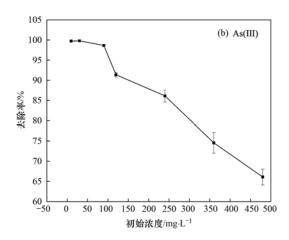


实验条件:pH 为 6, 30℃, 180 r·min⁻¹; 误差线表示±标准误

图7 吸附时间对铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)去除率的影响

Fig. 7 Effect of adsorption time on the removal rate of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB) for Cd(II) and As(III)





实验条件:pH 为 6,30℃,180 r·min⁻¹;误差线表示±标准误

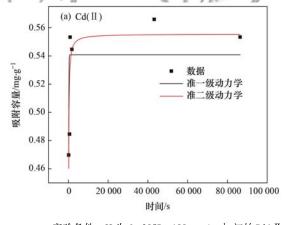
图 8 初始浓度对铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)对Cd(II)和As(III)去除率的影响

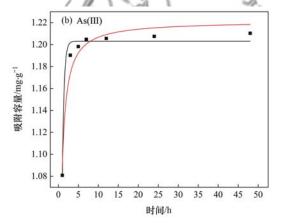
Fig. 8 Effect of initial concentrations on the removal rate of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar (FM-DB) for Cd (II) and As (III)

2.4 吸附动力学

如图 9 和表 3 所示,在Cd(Π)和As(Π)初始浓度均为 10 mg·L⁻¹、pH 为 6 条件下,复合材料对 Cd(Π)和As(Π)的吸附分别在 3.5 h 和 8 h 达到吸附平衡. 两种重金属的吸附分为两个阶段进行,对 Cd(Π)的吸附在最初 1 h 内快速吸附,直至 3.5 h 的吸附平衡. 对As(Π)的吸附在最初的 5 h 内快速吸附,直至 8 h 时达到平衡吸附. 准一级及准二级吸

附动力学方程都可以较好地描述材料的吸附过程,其中准一阶动力学曲线可更好拟合As(III)的吸附过程($R^2=0.98$).而用准二阶动力学方程能更好拟合材料对Cd(II)的吸附过程($R^2=0.75$).这表明材料对两种元素在Cd(II)和As(III)溶液中的吸附速率受吸附剂表面吸附位点决定,而吸附过程受化学吸附机制控制,涉及材料表面电子的交换和共用的结果.





实验条件:pH 为 6, 30℃, 180 r·min $^{-1}$, 初始Cd(${\rm I\hspace{-.1em}I}$) 、As(${\rm I\hspace{-.1em}I\hspace{-.1em}I}$) 浓度为 10 mg·L $^{-1}$; 误差线表示 ± 标准误

图 9 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的吸附动力学

Fig. 9 Adsorption kinetics of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB) for Cd(II) and As(III)

表 3 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)对Cd(II)和As(III)的吸附动力学拟合参数

Table 3 Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar (FM-DB) adsorption kinetics fitting parameters for Cd ($\rm II$) and As ($\rm III$)

			, ,	0 1	. ,	,
重金属		准一级动力学			准二级动力学	
里並周	$q_{ m e}/{ m mg}\cdot{ m g}^{-1}$	K_1	R^2	$q_{\rm e}/{ m mg}\cdot{ m g}^{-1}$	K_2	R^2
Cd(II)	0. 540 81	0. 011 14	0. 510 64	0. 555 53	0. 048 31	0. 747 85
As(III)	1. 203 06	2. 283 65	0. 981 74	1. 221 44	6. 701 11	0. 959 63

2.5 吸附热力学(等温吸附)

如图 10 和表 4 所示, Langmuir 和 Freumdlich 模型都可以较好地拟合 FM-DB 对Cd(II)和As(II)的吸附热力学过程. 材料对两种重金属都表现出较强的吸附能力,其中对Cd(II)最大吸附容量为 59. 27

mg·g⁻¹,对As(Ⅲ)最大吸附容量为84.73 mg·g⁻¹; n 值均大于1(即0<1/n<1),说明材料有利于吸附. Langmuir 模型假定吸附剂表面均匀,吸附质之间没有相互作用,吸附是单层吸附,即吸附只发生在吸附剂的外表面; Freundlich 模型既可以应用于单层

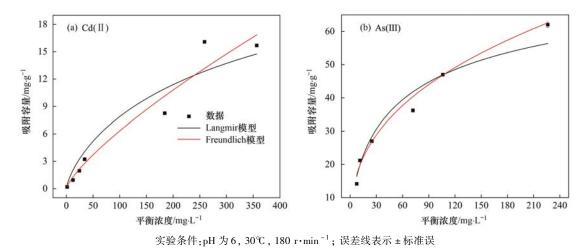


图 10 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的吸附热力学

Fig. 10 Adsorption thermodynamics of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar (FM-DB) for Cd(${\rm I\hspace{-.1em}I}$) and As (${\rm I\hspace{-.1em}I\hspace{-.1em}I}$) and As (${\rm I\hspace{-.1em}I\hspace{-.1em}I}$)

表 4 铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭材料(FM-DB)对Cd(II)和As(III)的吸附热力学拟合参数

Table 4 Adsorption thermodynamics fitting parameters of Fe-Mn oxide-microbe combined biochar(FM-DB) for Cd(II) and As(III)

重金属		Langmuir 模型		Freum	dlich 模型	2/8
里亚两	$q_{\rm m}/{ m mg}\cdot{ m g}^{-1}$	$K_{ m L}/{ m L}\cdot{ m mg}^{-1}$	R^2	$K_{\rm F}/({\rm mg}\cdot{\rm g}^{-1})\cdot({\rm L}\cdot{\rm mg}^{-1})^{1/n}$	1/n	R^2
Cd(II)	59. 266 17	0. 001 84	0. 952 29	0. 182 89	0. 769 67	0. 951 04
As(III)	84. 729 31	0. 068 08	0. 924 52	7. 846 22	0. 383 09	0.9145

吸附,也可以应用于不均匀表面的吸附情况. 这表明,FM-DB对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)吸附,既存在单层吸附,也存在不均匀表面的多层吸附,吸附过程是一个多步骤过程,可能包括外表面扩散和粒子内扩散^[53].

表 5 展示了不同研究中吸附材料对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)两种元素的吸附容量,对比后不难发现,本研究制备所得材料对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)均具有较高的吸附容量,表明 FM-DB 是一种有效的针对镉砷复合污染的吸附材料.

表 5 不同研究中吸附材料对Cd(II)和As(III)吸附容量的比较

Table 5 Comparison of the adsorption capacity of Cd(II) and As(III) by adsorbent materials in different studies

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吸附材料	重金属	吸附容量 /mg·g ⁻¹	文献	吸附材料	重金属	吸附容量 /mg·g ⁻¹	文献
FM-DB	As(III)	84. 73	本研究	FM-DB	Cd(I)	59. 27	本研究
铁锰氧化物	As(III)	78. 74	[30]	腐殖酸和针铁矿-Pseudomonasputida	Cd(I)	6.04	[54]
钙基-磁性生物质炭	As(I	6. 34	[55]	钙基-磁性生物质炭	Cd(I)	10.07	[55]
稻草生物炭-Bacillus sp.	As(I	4. 58	[32]	稻草生物炭-Bacillus sp.	Cd(I)	25.04	[32]
稻草生物炭-氢氧化铁/二氧化锰	As(III)	75. 82	[40]	刺槐和榴莲壳生物质炭-红细胞	Cd(I)	62.59	[56]
铁基-芒草生物质炭	As(III)	56.06	[57]	高锰酸盐改性生物炭	Cd(I)	50	[58]
α-FeOOH-麦草生物炭	As(III)	67. 2	[59]	α-FeOOH 麦草生物炭	Cd(I)	39.3	[59]

3 结论

- (1)铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭复合材料(FM-DB)中,铁锰氧化物(FMBO)和山核桃蒲生物质炭(CCSB)的最佳比例为3%+3%.
- (2)铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭复合材料 (FM-DB)其耐酸性、机械强度和传质性能良好,表征分析证实了 FM-DB 具有较大的表面积和丰富的官能团结构. 在二元体系下,Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)离子间存在相互促进吸附的作用,FM-DB 对Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)均有较高的去除率. 因此,FM-DB 可作为一种高效、低污染的吸附材料,用于修复受到重金属

Cd(II)、As(III) 复合污染的水体.

- (3)铁锰氧化物-微生物负载生物质炭复合材料 (FM-DB)对 Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的去除率受到初始pH、吸附时间和初始浓度的影响. FM-DB对两种元素的去除率随着初始pH值的增加先增加后降低,且对Cd(Ⅱ)去除率影响较大;随着吸附平衡时间的增加,FM-DB对两种元素的去除率不断提高,直至平衡;而初始浓度的增加,导致FM-DB对两种元素的去除率不断降低.
- (4)准一阶动力学曲线可更好拟合As(Ⅲ)的吸附过程,准二阶动力学方程能更好拟合Cd(Ⅱ)的吸附过程; Langmuir 和 Freumdlich 模型都可以较好地

拟合Cd(Ⅱ)和As(Ⅲ)的吸附热力学过程.FM-DB的吸附主要受到材料表面电子的交换及共用的结果,整个吸附过程则既存在单层吸附,也存在不均匀表面的多层吸附,这是一个多步骤过程,可能包括外表面扩散、粒子内扩散.

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