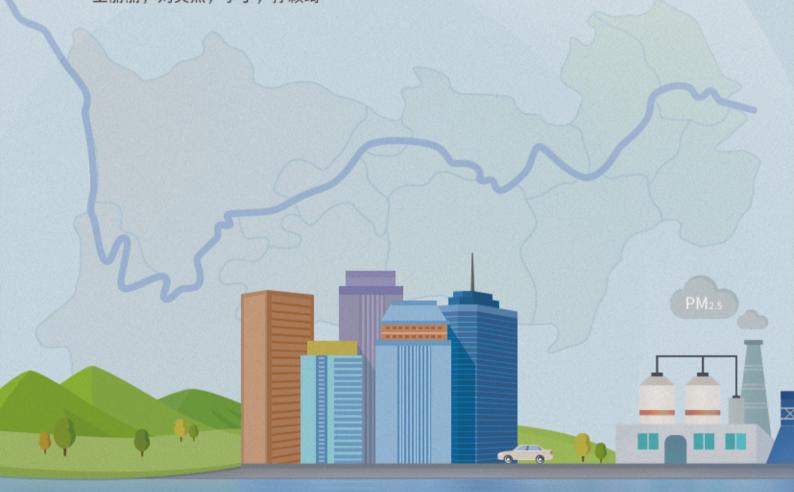




**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE** 

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长江经济带PM2.5空间异质性和驱动因素的地理探测 王丽丽, 刘笑杰, 李丁, 孙颖琦



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### 目 次

大气十条"玄旗结束川南城市群长谷游污处湿田小水种性"。"将军"。 19 18 是 5 18 18 18 18 18 19 19 19 19 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	$2000 \sim 2020$ 年天津 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度演变及驱动因子分析    蔡子颖,郝囝,韩素芹,唐颖潇,杨旭,樊文雁,姚青,邱晓滨(1129) 天津市 $PM_{2.5}$ - $O_3$ 复合污染特征及来源分析    肖致美,徐虹,高璟贇,蔡子颖,毕温凯,李鹏,杨宁,邓小文,戢运峰(1140) 基于随机森林模型的武汉市城区大气 $PM_{2.5}$ 来源解析    张志豪,陈楠,祝波,陶卉婷,成海容(1151) 华北南部重污染城市周边区域二次气溶胶的化学特征及来源解析
採用市典型等記世歷刊,中重金階接度、素源及建建风险样后,器 诗樂 上 中県、 縣核、 其羊周、 局活态、 刘泽、 挥纹(190)	"大气十条"实施结束川南城市群秋季霾污染过程中水溶性离子特征 ····································
山东半岛近地面 0, 浓度即空变化及潜在膨区解析	郑州市典型污染过程 PM <sub>1</sub> 中重金属浓度、来源及健康风险评估
调博市域区臭氧超标期间的 VOCs 污染粹征已来癫解析 工	·····································
三峡库区支流的河-湖两态及其对沉积物不同形态磷含量的影响	刘新军,王淑娟,刘程,范莉茹,付翠轻,齐堃,宿文康(1268) 淄博市城区臭氧超标期间的 VOCs 污染特征与来源解析                     王帅,王秀艳,杨文,王雨燕,白瑾丰,程颖(1277) 淄博市夏季城区与背景点 VOCs 污染特征比较       秦涛,徐勃,王信梧,李丽明,杨文,王晓丽,耿春梅(1286) 四川省餐饮源挥发性有机物组分特征和清单
容与湖及王要人湖沖流表层水体中玩生素的城存特征及风险评价	典型山地城市河流宫寿兀素空间分布特征及影响因素分析:以重庆市清水溪为例 ————————————————————————————————————
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	粤港澳大湾区典型潮间带环境多介质中 Cd 形态空间分布特征及其影响因素 崔新月,莫武秋,廖建波(1375) 骆马湖及主要人湖河流表层水体中抗生素的赋存特征及风险评价 龚润强,赵华珒,高占啟,胡冠九,卜元卿,张圣虎,邱慧(1384) 宁夏第三排水沟中抗生素的污染特征与生态风险评估 李富娟,高礼,李凌云,郑兰香,陶红,杨桂钦(1394)
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	日年来北方湖沿机积物 PAHs 的变化特征及具对人类活动的响应
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	鄱阳湖白鹤保护区微塑料表面微生物群落结构特征
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	天津市滨海河流N <sub>2</sub> O扩散通量及控制因子····································
基于总量与形态的矿区周边土壤重金属生态风险与健康风险评估	降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法 —
DA-6 和 EDDS 施用对龙葵生长、Cd 吸收和土壤细菌群落结构的影响	型书淮,王德伟,施泽明,唐亮,章凤英,廖程,李晓雨,徐文斌(1535)基于总量与形态的矿区周边土壤重金属生态风险与健康风险评估····································
DA-6 和 EDDS 施用对龙葵生长、Cd 吸收和土壤细菌群落结构的影响	溶解性有机质强化棉花修复镉污染土壤
地膜覆盖对农田土壤养分和生态酶计量学特征的影响	
N 2 L 2 TO C L T T T TO D L T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	地膜覆盖对农田土壤养分和生态酶计量学特征的影响



# 基于总量与形态的矿区周边土壤重金属生态风险与健康风险评估

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摘要:采集了龙岩市某矿区周边表层土壤及配套农作物样品,在分析土壤 Pb、Cd 和 As 等 3 种重金属总量和形态的基础上,采用 Hakanson 潜在生态风险评价法、基于地球化学统计学划分生态风险等级的方法以及符合我国人体暴露特征参数的健康风险评价法,开展了土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的生态风险与人体健康风险评估.结果表明,研究区土壤重金属超出环境质量标准的元素为 Pb 和 Cd,除残渣态外的 4 种生物可利用形态占比排序为:Pb > Cd > As,谷物籽粒重金属含量超出食品限量标准值的元素主要为 Pb. 基于重金属总量和生物可利用形态的生态风险评估结果均显示 Cd 是最主要的生态风险因子.相比基于总量,基于生物可利用形态的矿区土壤 Cd 的单一潜在生态风险以及 Pb、Cd 和 As 的综合生态风险显著降低,达到中等及以上级别样点占比分别由 100% 和 50.0% 降至 17.2% 和 7.81%,且划分的风险区内基本包含了全部农作物超标的警示点.经口摄人是重金属主要的致癌和非致癌风险暴露途径.致癌风险中,无论是否考虑生物可利用性,Cd 和 As 的人体致癌健康暴露风险均在可接受范围内.非致癌风险中,重金属 Cd 的非致癌风险可忽略.当仅考虑重金属总量时,Pb 和 As 在 3 种暴露途径下的非致癌暴露风险指数范围分别为 0.14 ~ 8.65 和 0.04 ~ 2.85.经考虑生物可利用性调整后,As 不再具有非致癌风险.Pb 的非致癌暴露风险指数五然降低了 84.7%,但最大值仍可达到 1.69,会对人群产生非致癌性的危害,是矿区土壤修复的关键.

关键词:土壤; 重金属; 矿区; 生态风险; 健康风险

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# Ecological and Health Risk Assessments Based on the Total Amount and Speciation of Heavy Metals in Soils Around Mining Areas

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Abstract: Topsoil and supporting crop samples around a mining area were collected in Longyan City, and the total amounts and speciation of Pb, Cd, and As in the samples were determined. The ecological risk and human health risk assessment of soil heavy metals Pb, Cd, and As were carried out using the Hakanson potential ecological risk assessment method, the ecological risk classification method based on the principle of geochemical statistics, and the health risk assessment method in accordance with the characteristics of human exposure parameters in China. The results indicated that the heavy metal elements in the soil in the study area exceeded the environmental quality standards for Pb and Cd, and the heavy metal contents in cereal grains exceeded the food limit value mainly for Pb. The proportion of the four bioavailable forms except the residue state followed the order of Pb > Cd > As. The ecological risk assessment results based on the total amount of heavy metals and bioavailable forms showed that Cd was the most important ecological risk factor. The single potential ecological risk of Cd and the comprehensive ecological risk of Pb, Cd, and As in the soil based on bioavailable forms were significantly reduced compared with that based on the total amount. The proportion of medium and superior samples decreased from 100% and 50.0% to 17.2% and 7.81%, respectively, and the divided risk zone basically contained all the warning points of exceeding the standard of crops. Oral ingestion was the main carcinogenic and non-carcinogenic exposure route of heavy metals. In terms of carcinogenic risk, the risk of human carcinogenic health exposure to Cd and As was within the acceptable range, regardless of whether bioavailability was considered. Among the non-carcinogenic risk, the non-carcinogenic risk of the heavy metal Cd was negligible. When only the total amount of heavy metals was considered, the non-carcinogenic risk index of Pb and As under the three exposure pathways ranged from 0.14 to 8.65 and from 0.04 to

Key words: soil; heavy metal; mining areas; ecological risk; health risk

随着我国经济的快速发展,矿产资源的开发利用引起的环境问题日益突出<sup>[1,2]</sup>.矿山开采和冶炼活动常导致矿渣、沉降粉尘和酸性废水等中的重金属,经降水径流和大气沉降等方式进入土壤,而来源于矿区的土壤重金属污染具有累积性和隐蔽性,影响范围广,距离周边农田和居民点近等特点,对生态

环境、食品安全和人体健康构成了威胁<sup>[3~8]</sup>.因此, 矿区周边土壤作为重金属污染的敏感用地,如何科

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学评估其污染风险,已成为人们关注的重点.

土壤污染风险通常可分为生态风险和健康风险 两大类. 生态风险是土壤重金属对生态系统中的某 些要素或生态系统本身造成破坏的概率或可能性. 目前关于土壤重金属生态风险的评价方法众多,应 用较广泛的包括基于重金属总量的单因子指数评价 法、内梅罗综合污染指数法、污染负荷指数法、地 累积指数法和 Hakanson 潜在生态危害指数法 (potential ecological risk index, RI)等[9~14],以及基 于重金属生物有效态的风险评估编码法(RAC法)、 TCLP 法和次生相与原生相比值法等[15~18]. 健康风 险是人体暴露于污染环境而导致伤害、疾病或死亡 的可能性. 健康风险评价方法主要采用美国环保署 (USEPA)环境健康风险评价模型[19~21]. 我国对土 壤环境健康风险评价方法的研究起步较晚,近年来, 有学者采用我国人体健康暴露模型和参数[22~26],评 价结果更符合实际.

当前部分针对矿区土壤重金属的污染评价常采用一类方法,而单一方法的污染评估仅能揭示重金属污染对生态环境或人体健康单方面的影响,无法对土壤重金属的生态效应或暴露人群的不良健康效应进行综合定性与定量评价.有研究表明,由于受土壤理化性质、土壤组分、地质背景和农作物种类等多种因素的影响,土壤中的重金属元素含量、重金属生物有效态含量和植物吸收的量之间关系较复杂,利用某种生态风险评价方法可能出现"遗漏风险"和"误判风险"等评价结果[18,27~29].另有研究表明,高生态风险的重金属对人体健康并无影响,以Hg和Cd最具代表性,由于Hg和Cd的毒性系数高

出其他重金属数倍,易造成调查点位 Hg 和 Cd 潜在生态风险等级高,或者通过调查点位空间插值出较大范围的高风险区域等评价结果,而人体健康风险评价中 Hg 和 Cd 并未表现出显著的致癌或非致癌暴露风险.同时,由于受重金属种类和数量等因素影响,不同的暴露条件下,单个重金属的健康风险可能并不显著,但几种重金属结合的总致癌或总非致癌风险显著<sup>[20,26]</sup>.鉴于此,在评估矿区土壤重金属的风险时,应分别从土壤重金属总量和生物有效态含量角度,综合考虑对生态环境的潜在危害和对人体健康的影响.

作者前期在福建省龙岩市某铁锰矿区开展土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的地球化学空间分布特征及来源研究,结果表明,矿区周边土壤重金属除高的地质背景外,受工矿业、交通运输和农业生产等人类活动影响较大,存在点源污染<sup>[30]</sup>.本文即以该矿区为研究对象,在分析矿区周边土壤重金属总量和形态的基础上,综合评估分析重金属污染对生态环境安全和人体健康风险的影响,以期为该地区土地的安全利用和生态修复治理提供科学依据.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 研究区概况

研究区属南亚热带季风气候,全区多年平均气温 19.8℃;年平均降水量1735.5 mm. 研究区矿床系火山沉积-热液迭加-风化淋滤型的褐铁矿,酸性矿山废水(AMD)导致矿区水体及土壤整体呈酸性,河流附近的土壤 pH 值低至 4 左右. 研究区及采样点分布如图 1 所示,河流两旁的土壤主要为农业生

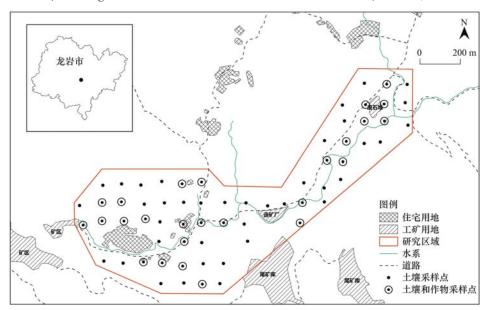


图 1 研究区采样点分布示意

Fig. 1 Sample sites distributed in the study area

产用地,随河水灌溉沿岸农田、矿石长期风化和淋滤等过程,导致耕作层土壤重金属高度富集.

#### 1.2 样品采集、预处理及分析方法

研究区内采集 0~20 cm 耕作层土壤地球化学样品 64 件. 与土壤样品配套的谷物类样品(水稻和薏米)样品 26 件.

土样经自然风干后去除植物残体、砾石等杂物,按四分法取土研磨过200目筛.土壤重金属Pb和Cd全量采用四酸法消煮,原子吸收分光光度计(WFS-120B)测定.重金属As全量采用王水提取法消解,原子荧光光度计(AFS-3000)测定.采用国家标准参比物质(GBW系列)GSS-1和GSS-5进行质量控制.重金属Pb、Cd和As含量分析结果的标准偏差RSD范围为1.85%~5.99%、2.62~9.11%和1.37%~7.16%.重复性样品检验结果的相对双差RD范围为0.05%~18.6%、1.56%~24.3%和0.13%~16.9%.

谷物籽粒经烘干粉碎后,按四分法取出过60目筛备用. 农作物样品中的重金属 Pb、Cd和 As含量分析分别采用干法消解法提取,样品中 Pb、Cd和 As的加标回收率为98.6%~109.4%、93.7%~99.3%和90.0%~93.3%,重复样品中3种重金属的相对偏差RE为0.94%~16.3%、0~25.0%和0~24.0%.

采用"五步法"连续提取重金属离子交换态(E)、碳酸盐结合态(C)、铁锰氧化物结合态(F)、有机结合态(O)和残渣态(R)等5种形态<sup>[31]</sup>. 土壤中重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的形态提取率分别为94.1%~107.8%、94.9%~107.3%和93.5%~106.3%. 重复样品中单元素单形态测量值的相对偏差 RE 均小于30%. 以上分析结果均符合规范要求,测试结果可靠<sup>[32~35]</sup>.

#### 1.3 土壤重金属潜在生态风险(RI)评估

采用传统的 Hakanson 潜在生态风险指数法对研究区土壤进行生态风险评价,利用公式(1)分别计算单项潜在生态风险指数 E 值和综合潜在生态风险指数 RI 值.

$$RI_j = \sum_{i=1}^n E_j^i = \sum_{i=1}^n \left( T^i \times C_j^i \right) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left( T^i \times \frac{c_j^i}{c_r^i} \right)$$

(1)

式中, $RI_j$  为 j 采样点多种重金属综合潜在生态风险指数; $E_j^i$  为 j 采样点重金属 i 的单项潜在生态风险指数; $T^i$  为重金属 i 的毒性系数( $T^{Cd}=30$ , $T^{Pb}=5$ , $T^{As}=10^{[36,37]}$ ); $C_j^i$  为重金属 i 的污染指数; $c_j^i$  为 j 采样点重金属 i 的实测含量, $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$ ; $c_r^i$  为重金属 i 的参照值.

本研究以福建省土壤背景值作为参照值(Pb、

Cd 和 As 的背景值分别为 34.9、0.05 和 5.78 mg·kg<sup>-1[38]</sup>),同时,由于工作区周边土壤重金属的含量受高地质背景及矿区人为活动的双重影响<sup>[30]</sup>,为更客观评价工作区的潜在生态风险,采用庞绪贵等<sup>[39]</sup>的研究方法求取的土壤环境背景值作为参照值进行对比研究,首先采用峰度-偏度法对数据频率分布形态进行正态检验. 当统计数据服从正态或对数正态分布的,分别用算数平均值或几何平均值代表背景值;不符合正态分布的数据,按照算数平均值加减 3 倍算数标准偏差或几何平均值乘除几何标准偏差的立方进行剔除,经反复剔除后服从正态或对数正态分布的,用剔除后的算数平均值或几何平均值代表背景值;剔除后仍不满足的,以剔除后的众值代表背景值.

潜在生态风险分级标准如表1所示。

#### 表 1 潜在生态风险分级标准

Table 1 Criteria for different grades of potential ecological risk index

		0 1	0 8
等级	单一潜在生态风险 指数 $E_j^i$	综合潜在生态 风险指数 RI <sub>j</sub>	生态风险级别
1	$E_j^i < 40$	RI <sub>j</sub> < 150	轻微风险
2	$40 \leq E_j^i < 80$	$150\!\leq\!\mathrm{RI}_j<\!300$	中等风险
3	$80 \le E_j^i < 160$	$300\!\leq\!\mathrm{RI}_j<\!600$	较强风险
4	$160 \le E_j^i < 320$	$RI_j \ge 600$	很强风险
5	$E_j^i \geqslant 320$	e \	极强风险
	/ //	45	77. 27

# **1.4** 基于生物可利用形态的土壤重金属生态风险评估

基于土壤重金属元素 Pb、Cd 和 As 的生物可利用形态,采用统计学分析原理,对重金属的生态风险进行等级划分<sup>[40,41]</sup>. 首先,采用逐步回归分析法建立模型,将自变量一个一个引入方程,每一步引入之后均考虑从已引入方程的自变量中剔除作用不明显的,直到没有一个自变量能引入方程,以及没有一个自变量能从方程中剔除为止<sup>[42]</sup>. 本研究以农作物样品中的重金属含量为因变量,配套土壤样品中重金属的形态数据为自变量,确定对农作物吸收有显著影响的重金属形态. 其次,利用回归分析结果,选取对农作物吸收有显著影响的重金属形态. 其次,利用回归分析结果,选取对农作物吸收有显著影响的重金属形态数据均值 家和标准离差 s 作为评价参数,参数求取采用文献[41]中的数据处理和计算方法. 最后,将生态风险程度分为5级,如表2所示. 3 种重金属元素的综合生态风险等级的界限采用内梅罗综合指数法计算.

#### 1.5 健康风险评价方法

健康风险评价的模型和参数的选取基于文献 [22~26,43,44]. 评价的工作程序包括:确定土壤污染物的主要暴露途径和暴露评估模型,确定评估模型参数取值,计算敏感人群对土壤中污染物的暴露量(EDI). 分析关注污染物 Pb、Cd 和 As 对人体

健康的危害效应,包括致癌效应和非致癌效应.采用 风险评估模型计算土壤中单一污染物经单一途径的 致癌风险(CR)和非致癌风险(HQ),并计算单一污 染物的总致癌风险(TCR)和非致癌风险(HI). 最后 在风险表征的基础上,判断风险值是否超过可接受 风险水平.

#### 表 2 基于生物可利用形态的土壤重金属生态风险分级

Table 2 Ecological risk classification of soil heavy

metals based on bioavailable forms

等级	风险等级界限	风险级别
1	< x	清洁区(安全)
2	$\bar{x} \sim \bar{x} + s$	基本清洁区(相对安全)
3	$\bar{x}+s\sim\bar{x}+2s$	一级风险区(轻度风险)
4	$\bar{x} + 2s \sim \bar{x} + 3s$	二级风险区(中等风险)
5	$> \bar{x} + 3s$	三级风险区(重度风险)

#### 1.5.1 暴露途径和暴露量的计算方法

本研究选取经口摄入土壤途径、皮肤接触土壤 途径和吸入土壤颗粒物途径这3种土壤重金属暴露 途径.

经口摄入土壤途径:对于单 应和非致癌效应,利用公式(2)和(3)分别计算经口 摄入土壤途径的土壤暴露量

$$EDI = \frac{c \times EF}{AT_{ca}} \times \left(\frac{SIR_{c} \times ED_{c}}{BW_{c}} + \frac{SIR_{a} \times ED_{a}}{BW_{a}}\right) \times 10^{-6}$$

$$(2)$$

$$EDI = c \times EF \times SIR_{c} \times ED_{c} \times 10^{-6}$$

EDI = 
$$\frac{c \times EF \times SIR_c \times ED_c}{BW_c \times AT_{nc}} \times 10^{-6}$$
 (3)

经皮肤接触土壤涂径,对于单一污染物的致癌 效应和非致癌效应,利用公式(4)和(5)分别计算经 皮肤接触土壤途径的土壤暴露量.

EDI = 
$$\frac{c \times EF \times ABS_d}{AT_{ca}} \times \left(\frac{SAE_c \times SAR_c \times ED_c}{BW_c} + \frac{SAE_a \times SAR_a \times ED_a}{BW_a}\right) \times 10^{-6}$$
 (4)

EDI = 
$$\frac{c \times \text{EF} \times \text{ABS}_{d} \times \text{SAE}_{c} \times \text{SAR}_{c} \times \text{ED}_{c}}{\text{BW}_{c} \times \text{AT}_{nc}} \times 10^{-6}$$
(5)

吸入土壤颗粒物途径:对于单一污染物的致癌 效应和非致癌效应,利用公式(6)和(7)分别计算吸 人土壤颗粒物途径对应的土壤暴露量.

EDI = 
$$\frac{c \times PM_{10} \times PIAF \times (f_{spo} \times EF_{o} + f_{spi} \times EF_{i})}{AT_{ca}} \times \left(\frac{AIR_{c} \times ED_{c}}{BW_{c}} + \frac{AIR_{a} \times ED_{a}}{BW_{a}}\right) \times 10^{-6} \quad (6)$$
EDI = 
$$c \times PM_{10} \times AIR_{c} \times ED_{c} \times PIAF \times \frac{(f_{spo} \times EF_{o} + f_{spi} \times EF_{i})}{BW_{c} \times AT_{cc}} \times 10^{-6} \quad (7)$$

式中,c为土壤重金属含量, $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$ .其他各 的含义及数值见表 3. 参数下标 c和 a分别为该参数 对应的儿童和成人限度值.

#### 1.5.2 健康风险评价模型

健康风险评价模型包括致癌风险和非致癌风 险. 其中,致癌风险表示人群暴露在污染效应的污染 中所诱发的致癌性疾病和损伤的风险指数. 非致癌

表 3 土壤重金属健康风险参数1)

Table 3	Health risk	parameters	of heavy	metals in	soil

暴露途径	参数	含义	单位	成人	儿童
	SIR	每日摄入量	mg•d −1	100	200
	ED	暴露期	a	24	6
经口摄入	EF	暴露频率	d•a-1	350	350
红口放八	BW	体重	kg	61.8	19. 2
	${ m AT}_{ m ca}$	致癌效应平均时间	d	27 740	27 740
	$AT_{nc}$	非致癌效应平均时间	d	2 190	2 190
	SAR	皮肤表面粘附系数	mg•cm <sup>-2</sup>	0.07	0.2
经皮肤接触	SAE	暴露皮肤表面积	$\mathrm{cm}^2$	5 374	2848
	$\mathrm{ABS_d}$	皮肤接触吸收效率因子	无量纲	As:0.03 Cd:0.001	Pb:0.006
	$PM_{10}$	可吸入颗粒物	mg·m <sup>-3</sup>	0. 119	0.119
	AIR	每日吸入空气呼吸量	$m^3 \cdot d^{-1}$	14. 5	7. 5
	$\mathbf{EF}_{\mathbf{i}}$	室内暴露频率	d•a <sup>-1</sup>	262. 5	262. 5
吸入土壤颗粒物	$EF_o$	室外暴露频率	d•a -1	87. 5	87. 5
	PIAF	在体内滞留比例	无量纲	0. 75	0.75
	$f_{\rm spo}$	室外空气中来自土壤颗粒物所占比例	无量纲	0. 5	0. 5
	$f_{ m spi}$	室内空气中来自土壤颗粒物所占比例	无量纲	0.8	0.8

1)参数来源文献[22,43]

风险表示人暴露在污染效应的污染物中所带来的非 致癌风险的危害. 本研究中 3 种目标重金属都具有 非致癌风险,其中 As 和 Cd 同时具有致癌风险.重 金属每一暴露途径下的总致癌风险指数和总非致癌 风险指数的计算公式分别如下:

$$TCR = \sum_{i=1}^{n=3} CR_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n=2} \sum_{j=1}^{n=3} EDI_{ij} \times SF_{ij} \times BA_i$$
 (8)

$$HI = \sum_{i=1}^{n=3} HQ_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n=3} \sum_{j=1}^{n=3} \frac{EDI_{ij} \times BA_i}{RfD_{ij} \times SAF}$$
 (9)

式中, CR<sub>i</sub> 为致癌重金属 i 经单一途径的致癌风险. TCR 为 3 种暴露途径下重金属的总致癌风险指数. 美国环保署 EPA 在健康风险计划中建立的以致癌风险指数为 10<sup>-6</sup> (即每百万人中增加 1 个癌症患者) 作为基准,超过 10<sup>-6</sup>则代表存在致癌风险,未超过 10<sup>-6</sup>代表致癌风险暂时可忽略. 我国专家建议风险指数以 10<sup>-6</sup>~10<sup>-4</sup>为基准,超过 10<sup>-4</sup>则存在致癌风险,未超过 10<sup>-4</sup>则代表致癌风险暂时在可控范围内. HQ<sub>i</sub> 为非致癌重金属 i 经单一途径的非致癌风险. HI 为 3 种重金属通过 3 种暴露途径产生的总非致癌风险指数. 若 HI 或 HQ<sub>i</sub> 大于 1,表示土壤重金属对人群产生非致癌性的危害,对人体健康有一定威胁;若二者均小于 1,说明土壤重金属的非致癌风险可忽略. EDI<sub>ij</sub>为暴露途径为 j 时重金属 i 的日均暴

露量[ $mg \cdot (kg \cdot d)^{-1}$ ].  $BA_i$  为重金属 i 的生物可利用分数,当只考虑重金属总量时,将  $BA_i$  取值为  $1^{[44,45]}$ . SAF 为暴露于土壤参考剂量的分配系数(取值为 0.5,无量纲).  $SF_{ij}$ 和  $RfD_{ij}$ 分别为暴露途径为 j 时致癌重金属 i 的致癌风险斜率系数和非致癌重金属 i 的参考剂量(表 4).

由于目前没有可直接用于评价经皮肤接触和吸入土壤颗粒物途径的 SF 和 RfD 值,导则中提出了推断 2 种暴露途径的致癌风险斜率系数和参考剂量的计算方法,计算公式如下:

$$SF_d = SF_o/ABS_{gi}$$
 (10)

$$SF_i = IUR \times BW_a / AIR_a$$
 (11)

$$RfD_d = RfD_o \times ABS_{gi}$$
 (12)

$$RfD_i = RfC \times AIR_a/BW_a \qquad (13)$$

式中,SF<sub>d</sub> 为皮肤接触致癌斜率因子;SF<sub>i</sub> 为呼吸吸入致癌斜率因子;SF<sub>o</sub> 为经口摄入致癌斜率因子;ABS<sub>g</sub>为消化道吸收效率因子;IUR 为呼吸吸入单位致癌因子.RfD<sub>d</sub> 为皮肤接触参考剂量;RfD<sub>i</sub> 为呼吸吸入参考剂量;RfC 为呼吸吸入参考浓度.

表 4 不同暴露途径土壤重金属健康风险评价 SF 和 RfD<sup>1)</sup>

	100	Table 4 Heal	th risk assessme	nt of soil heav	y metals with di	fferent exposure	es (SF and Rf	D)	
8	4/8	IUR	RfC	10	$SF/kg \cdot d \cdot mg^{-1}$	/. \	) * \ I	RfD/mg•(kg•d)	
重金属	$\mathrm{ABS}_{\mathrm{gi}}$	$/\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{mg}^{-1}$	$/\mathrm{m}^3 \cdot \mathrm{mg}^{-1}$	经口摄人	经皮肤接触	吸入土壤 颗粒物	经口摄入	经皮肤接触	吸入土壤 颗粒物
Pb */	W-a	/ -	[¥]/,	) "//- /	/ ( -	Mr. 14	3.50E - 03	3.52E - 03	5.25E - 04
Cd	0.025	1.80E + 00	1.00E - 05	6.30	252	7.67	1.00E - 03	2.50E - 05	2.35E - 06
As	St.	4.30E +00	1.50E - 05	1.50E + 00	1.50E +00	18.3	3.00E - 04	3.00E - 04	3.52E - 06

1)参数来源文献[22~26,43,44]

#### 1.6 数据处理方法

本研究利用 K-S 非参数检验方法检验数据的正态分布情况,选用 Excel 2010 和 SPSS 25.0 软件对数据进行处理和统计分析,图形处理采用 Surfer 13.0 和 ArcGIS 10.2 软件绘制.

#### 2 结果与分析

**2.1** 表层土壤及农作物中重金属元素 Pb、Cd 和 As 含量统计

土壤和农作物中3种重金属元素含量统计结果

如表5所示.

将表层土壤重金属元素 Pb、Cd 和 As 的含量值分别与文献[46]中农用地土壤重金属污染风险筛选值进行对比,结果表明,64个土壤样本中,重金属元素 Pb 和 Cd 的超标率均较高,分别为 35.9% 和79.7%,最大超标倍数分别为 20.9 和 6.97,而 As 含量超出筛选值的样品仅有 1个,且超标倍数为1.10,说明工作区对农产品质量安全、农作物生长或土壤生态环境可能存在风险的重金属元素主要为Pb和Cd.结合文献[47]中规定的谷物类样品中

表 5 表层土壤及农作物样品 Pb、Cd 和 As 的含量及其统计结果1)

Table 5 Contents of Pb, Cd, As, and their statistical results in surface soil and crop samples

环境介质	元素	最小值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	最大值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	算数均值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	几何均值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	标准 偏差	变异系数 /%	偏度	峰度	K-S 检验	Sig. 值	超标数/倍
<b>本日1時</b>	Pb	24. 3	1466. 1	169. 1	81.8	325. 0	192. 2	3. 13	8. 61	非正态	0.000	0. 35 ~ 20. 9
表层土壤 (n=64)	$\operatorname{Cd}$	0.17	2. 09	0.46	0.42	0. 27	58. 7	3.89	21.6	对数正态	0.200	0. 56 ~ 6. 97
(n = 04)	As	0.48	33. 1	5. 17	3.56	6.01	116. 2	2. 88	8.69	非正态	0.002	0.02 ~ 1.10
d→ lh-tha	Pb	0.01	0. 85	0. 16	0.05	0. 27	168. 8	1. 84	1.81	非正态	0.000	0. 05 ~ 4. 27
农作物 (n=26)	$\operatorname{Cd}$	_	0. 20	0.04	0.00	0.05	125	2. 35	5. 22	对数正态	0.200	$0.00 \sim 1.00$
(n = 20)	As	_	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.03	150	2. 34	5.60	非正态	0.019	0. 00 ~ 0. 55

Pb、Cd 和 As 的含量限值分析, 26 个谷物籽粒样本中, Pb 检出的超标率为 19.2%,超标倍数为 2.32 ~ 4.27. Cd 和 As 在谷物籽粒中均未超标. 因此,影响工作区农作物安全的主要因子为 Pb,应加强土壤和

农产品 Pb 协同监测.

2.2 土壤重金属元素 Pb、Cd 和 As 的形态分布特征 研究区耕作层土壤 3 种重金属元素 Pb、Cd 和 As 形态含量数据统计结果如表 6 所示.

表 6 表层土壤中重金属元素 Pb、Cd 和 As 的形态含量数据统计1)

Table 6 Statistical analysis of the speciation distribution of heavy metals Pb, Cd, and As in surface soil

元素	形态	最小值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	最大值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	算数均值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	几何均值 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	众数 /mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	标准 离差	变异系数 /%	偏度	峰度	K-S 检验	Sig. 值	形态比例 /%
	E	0.08	162. 8	11.5	2. 34	0.08	31. 3	272. 1	3. 54	12. 1	非正态	0.003	0. 21 ~ 11. 5
	C	1.33	162. 1	14. 3	5. 57	1.33	32. 4	226. 5	3.39	10.7	非正态	0.000	4. 25 ~ 10. 3
Pb	F	4. 38	327.7	34. 8	15. 3	4. 38	70.6	202. 8	3. 19	9. 17	非正态	0.000	14. 0 ~ 26. 0
	O	0. 19	196. 6	15. 5	6. 14	0. 19	35. 1	226. 2	3.84	15. 1	非正态	0.000	0. 37 ~ 12. 6
	R	17.0	780. 4	96. 5	50. 3	17. 0	174. 7	181.0	3.08	8. 26	非正态	0.000	47. 6 ~ 70. 4
	E	0.01	0.05	0. 01	0.01	0.00	0.01	100.0	3.78	19.6	对数正态	0. 200	0. 55 ~ 3. 13
	C	0.01	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	50.0	3. 36	15. 2	对数正态	0. 200	4. 67 ~ 15. 0
$\operatorname{Cd}$	F	0.02	0. 25	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	60.0	3.78	20. 1	对数正态	0.062	5. 75 ~ 14. 7
	O	0.01	0.14	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	50.0	2.43	9.64	对数正态	0. 200	3. 78 ~ 13. 7
	R	0. 13	1. 59	0.34	0. 31	0. 13	0. 20	58.8	4. 10	24. 0	对数正态	0. 200	60. 6 ~ 78. 0
	E	0.01	0. 25	0.05	0. 03	0.00	0.04	80.0	2. 75	9. 44	非正态	0.000	0. 04 ~ 2. 82
	C	0.01	0.49	0.07	0. 04	0.00	0.09	128. 6	2. 85	8. 91	对数正态	0.050	0.48 ~4.67
As	F	0.07	4. 58	0.76	0. 53	0.07	0.88	115.8	3. 13	10. 3	对数正态	0.086	5. 77 ~ 19. 8
	O	0.04	2. 10	0. 42	0. 28	0.04	0.46	109. 5	2.49	5. 79	对数正态	0. 200	2. 52 ~ 15. 4
	R	0. 37	26. 8	3. 90	2. 66	0.37	4. 62	118.5	3. 04	10. 3	非正态	0.002	63. 8 ~ 83. 7

1)显著性水平为 0.05; E、C、F、O 和 R 表示元素的 5 种形态; 离子交换态、碳酸盐结合态、铁锰氧化物结合态、有机结合态和残渣态

表 6 表明,工作区表层土壤 3 种重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的 5 种形态比例大小关系为:残渣态 > 铁锰氧 化物结合态 > 有机结合态 > 碳酸盐结合态 > 离子交 换态. 从变异系数看, Pb 的变异程度最高,变异系 数达到 200 以上,特别是离子交换态,空间分布离散 性显著,其次为 As 和 Cd. 一般认为,残渣态最稳定, 除残渣态以外的4种形态在一定条件下都可被生物 利用,且排在较后面的形态常常可以转化为排列较 靠前的形态[48]. Pb、Cd 和 As 的生物可利用形态组 分含量范围分别为 7.13~799.7、0.04~0.60 和 0.12~7.43 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,占比范围分别为 29.6%~ 52.4%、22.0%~39.4%和16.4%~36.3%.经正态 分布检验后,重金属 Pb 和 As 的生物可利用形态组 分占比呈正态分布,Cd 的生物可利用形态组分占比 呈对数正态分布,占比均值排序为:Pb(37.9%)> Cd(27.9%) > As(26.0%).

2.3 土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的生态风险评估结果

根据农作物吸收土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的 回归分析结果可知,对农作物吸收 Pb 和 Cd 贡献 最大的为离子交换态和碳酸盐结合态,对农作物 吸收 As 贡献最大的为离子交换态(P<0.1),其它形态可能因为与农作物吸收间的相关性较小而在 逐步回归过程中被筛选掉了(表7).因此,从生物

可利用性的角度,将离子交换态和碳酸盐结合态 作为评价工作区土壤重金属 Pb 和 Cd 生态风险的 重要指标,将离子交换态作为评价工作区土壤重 金属 As 生态风险的指标.

表 7 农作物吸收土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的回归分析结果1)

Table 7 Regression analysis of crop uptake

of the heavy metals Pb, Cd, and As in soil

		,	,		
因变量	模型	非标准体	七系数	c: 店	相关
四文里	医至	偏回归系数	标准误差	Sig. 值	系数
	常数	0.022			
Y(Pb)	E	0.008	0.001	0.000	0.999
	C	0.004	0.001	0.001	
	常数	-0.062			
$Y(\mathrm{Cd})$	E	5.953	1.960	0.013	0.970
	C	1.026	0.486	0.061	
Y(As)	常数	-0.008			0.925
1 (113)	E	0.460	0.057	0.000	0.723

1)因变量:农作物吸收的重金属总量用 Y 表示; E 和 C 分别表示离子交换态和碳酸盐结合态

采用统计学方法,按照 5% 截尾的原则剔除异常值后,重金属 Pb 和 Cd 的离子交换态和碳酸盐结合态含量之和以及 As 的离子交换态含量数据均呈对数正态分布.采用 Hakanson 潜在生态风险评价法和基于形态的生态风险评价法,得出工作区表层土壤3种重金属元素的不同生态风险级别样点占全部样点的比例结果如表8 所示.

#### 表 8 基于总量和形态的表层土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 不同生态风险级别样点比例 $^{1)}/\%$

Table 8 Proportion of samples with different ecological risk levels based on the total amounts

and speciation of heavy metals Pb, Cd, and As in surface soil/%

				Hakan	son 潜在生	生态风险i	平价法				į	表于形态的	J生态风	险评价法	去
元素	轻	微	中	等	较	强	很	强	极	强	安全	相对安全	轻度	中等	重度
	RV1	RV2	RV1	RV2	RV1	RV2	RV1	RV2	RV1	RV2	女主	相利女王	在反	1.4	里及
Pb	90.6	90.6	1.56	1.56	0	6. 25	7.81	1.56	0	0	64. 1	28. 1	0	0	7.81
$\operatorname{Cd}$	0	78. 1	6. 25	20. 3	64. 1	1.56	26. 6	0	3. 13	0	29. 7	45. 3	7.81	12. 5	4. 69
As	98. 4	90. 6	1.56	7.81	0	1.56	0	0	0	0	46. 9	31.3	6. 25	10.9	4. 69
综合	50.0	89. 1	39. 1	10. 9	9. 38	0	1.56	0	_	_	64. 1	28. 1	0	0	7.81

1) RV1 和 RV2 表示参照值,数据来源文献[38,39]

表 8 显示,基于 Hakanson 潜在生态风险评价 法,当以福建省土壤背景值[38]作为参照值时,表层 土壤重金属元素 Pb、Cd 和 As 平均 E 值(单项潜在 生态风险指数)的大小顺序依次为:Cd(153.8) > Pb (24.2) > As(8.94). Pb、Cd 和 As 的生态风险为轻 微级别的样本数占总样本数的比例约为90.6%、0 和98.4%,中等及以上级别的样点占比分别约为 9.37%、100%和1.56%. 当以庞绪贵等[39]的研究 方法计算的背景值作为参照值时,虽然相较于前者, Cd 的平均 E 值(33.0)降低了 78.5%,生态风险为 中等及以上级别的样本占比(21.9%)减少了约 78.1%,但 Cd 的平均 E 值仍高于 Pb 和 As(19.2 和 15.3)约1.72和2.16倍,中等及以上级别生态风险 样本占比高于 Pb 和 As(均为 9.37%)约 2.34 倍,表 明 Cd 是最主要的生态风险因子. 从综合生态风险 指标看,两种不同背景值条件下,达到中等及以上级 别的样点数分别约占样点总数的50.0%和10.9%,

因而推断若排除高地质背景等因素,重金属产生的潜在生态风险范围和程度将大大降低.

基于生物可利用态的生态风险评价方法,土壤中 Pb、Cd 和 As 的生态风险为中等以下级别的样点占比分别为 92.2%、82.8% 和 84.5%,中等级别的样点占比分别为 0、12.5% 和 10.9%,达到重度的样点比例分别为 7.81%、4.69% 和 4.69%.3 种重金属的综合生态风险达到中等及以上级别的样点占比约为 7.81%.

2.4 土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的健康风险评估结果

本研究采用回归模型计算的对农作物吸收有显著影响的重金属形态作为生物可利用形态,通过土壤重金属总量与生物可利用形态含量值,采用健康风险评价模型及参数,分别计算得到经口摄入土壤、皮肤接触土壤和吸入土壤颗粒物等3种途径下重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的人体健康风险,结果见表9.

表 9 基于总量与形态的表层土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的健康暴露风险

Table 9 Health exposure risks based on the total amounts and speciation of heavy metals Pb, Cd, and As in surface soil

			基于重金	<b>企</b> 属总量			基于重	金属形态	
风险 类型	元素	经口摄人	皮肤接触	吸入土壤 颗粒物	总风险 (HQ 或 CR)	经口摄人	皮肤接触	吸入土壤 颗粒物	总风险 (HQ 或 CR)
	Pb	$9.65 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.64 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.56 \times 10^{-2}$	$9.97 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.47 \times 10^{-1}$	$2.50 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.38 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.52 \times 10^{-1}$
非致癌	$\operatorname{Cd}$	$9.21 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.05\times10^{-3}$	$9.51 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.98\times10^{-2}$	$8.80\times10^{-4}$	$1.00\times10^{-4}$	$9.08 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.89\times10^{-3}$
	As	$3.44 \times 10^{-1}$	$2.94\times10^{-2}$	7. 12 $\times$ 10 $^{-2}$	$4.45\times10^{-1}$	$8.02 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.85 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.66\times10^{-3}$	$1.04 \times 10^{-2}$
HI(Pb+Co	d + As)				1.47				$1.64\times10^{-1}$
 致癌	Cd	$3.72 \times 10^{-6}$	$4.75 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.30 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.21 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.55 \times 10^{-7}$	$4.54 \times 10^{-8}$	$2.20 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.02 \times 10^{-7}$
	As	$9.91 \times 10^{-6}$	$9.51 \times 10^{-7}$	$6.16 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.15\times10^{-5}$	$2.31 \times 10^{-7}$	$2.22\times10^{-8}$	$1.43 \times 10^{-8}$	$2.67\times10^{-7}$
TCR(Cd-	+ As)				$1.57 \times 10^{-5}$				$6.70 \times 10^{-7}$

表 9 显示, 致癌风险中, 若不考虑生物可利用性, Cd 和 As 在不同致癌风险暴露途径下暴露量均值大小排序为: 经口摄入 > 皮肤接触 > 吸入土壤颗粒物. 工作区致癌重金属的综合暴露风险指数 (TCR) 范围为  $4.52 \times 10^{-6} \sim 7.71 \times 10^{-5}$ , 均值为  $1.57 \times 10^{-5}$ . 其中, 3 种暴露途径下 Cd 的致癌暴露风险指数(CR) 范围为  $1.53 \times 10^{-6} \sim 1.91 \times 10^{-5}$ , 均值为  $4.21 \times 10^{-6}$ . As 的致癌暴露风险指数(CR) 范

围为 1.07 × 10<sup>-6</sup> ~ 7.35 × 10<sup>-5</sup>,均值为 1.15 × 10<sup>-5</sup>.由此可见,重金属 Cd 和 As 对人体的单项致癌健康风险指数(CR)和总致癌健康风险指数(TCR)均高于 USEPA 推荐的最大可接受水平(10<sup>-6</sup>),但未超过我国建议的致癌风险值上限(10<sup>-4</sup>).若考虑生物可利用性,重金属 Cd 和 As 的单项及综合致癌暴露风险指数相比只考虑总量时降低了 1~2 个数量级,因而认为致癌风险在可接受范围内.

非致癌风险中,基于重金属总量的 Pb、Cd 和 As 的非致癌健康风险指数(HQ)均值由大到小依次 为:Pb > As > Cd. 工作区 3 种重金属的综合非致癌 暴露风险指数(HI)范围为 0.20~10.5,均值为 1.47,超出非致癌风险阈值(HI>1)的样本占比 25.0%. 由于 Cd 在 3 种暴露途径下的非致癌健康风 险指数(HQ)均小于1,说明土壤重金属 Cd 的非致 癌风险可忽略. Pb 和 As 的非致癌暴露风险指数值 大于1的样本数占总样本数的比例分别为12.5% 和 9.38%,占综合非致癌暴露风险指数大于 1 的样 本数的比例分别为 50.0% 和 37.5%. 本研究 3 种暴 露途径下 Pb 的非致癌暴露风险指数 (HO) 范围为 0.14~8.65,均值为1.00. As 的非致癌暴露风险指 数(HQ)范围为 0.04~2.85,均值为 0.45. 重金属 Pb 经口摄入、皮肤接触以及吸入土壤颗粒物等暴 露途径对非致癌风险的贡献率依次为 96.8%、 1.64% 和 1.57%, As 经 3 种暴露途径非致癌风险的 贡献率分别为77.4%、6.61%和16.0%.可见,经口 摄入是 Pb 和 As 主要的非致癌风险暴露途径.

经考虑生物可利用性调整后的评价结果显示,工作区 Pb、Cd 和 As 的综合非致癌暴露风险指数 (HI)范围降低至 0.01~1.75,均值为 0.16,超出非致癌风险阈值 (HI>1)的样本数仅占 7.81%.相比于只考虑重金属总量,虽然 3 种暴露途径下 Pb 的非致癌暴露风险指数 (HQ)均值降低了84.7%,HQ值大于 1 的样本数减少了 37.5%,但最大值仍达到 1.69,因而判断 Pb 会对人群产生非致癌性的危害,对人体健康有一定威胁,是矿区土壤修复的关键.重金属 As 经模型参数调整后,非致癌暴露风险指数 (HQ)远小于 1,即使结合前人研究成果,将除残渣态以外的 4 种形态均作为生物可利用组分 [48], As 经 3 种暴露途径的非致癌暴露风险指数 (HQ)最大值为 0.64,可以认为 As 不再具有非致癌风险.

#### 3 讨论

重金属在土壤-农作物-人体系统中的迁移转化 可直接影响环境生态效应和人体健康,由于当地矿 山开采及洗选矿过程中暴露的重金属元素,通过地 表水体径流、大气飘尘等污染途径进入矿区周边土 壤,易产生矿区土壤重金属生态风险及人体健康风 险. 生态风险评价和人体健康风险评价方法的侧重 点不同,生态风险评价将重金属的环境生态效应、 环境效应和毒理学等联系起来,综合反映重金属对 生态环境影响潜力,为生态环境的改善提供依据,但 无法直接反映环境有害因素造成暴露人群的不良健 康效应,需要借助人体健康风险评价方法进行评 价[20,26]. 以本研究为例, 虽然两种评价方法的高风 险区域在空间分布上具有一致性, 高风险区域主要 分布于工作区西部靠近露天采场的区域,中部两支 河流交汇处,以及东部废石堆附近(图2和图3).但 生态风险结果表明,重金属 Cd 是最主要的生态风 险因子,而人体健康风险评价结果表明,重金属 Pb 是最主要的非致癌健康风险因子,工作区土壤 Cd 在3种暴露途径下均不存在非致癌暴露风险,致癌 风险亦在可接受范围内.

Hakanson 潜在生态风险评价法在计算潜在生态风险指数时,人体健康风险评价模型在计算敏感人群对土壤中污染物的暴露量时,均以重金属总量作为计算风险的基础数据,然而,重金属的有效性不仅与总量有关,还与赋存形态有关. 若仅考虑重金属总量,可能会造成风险评估过高的情况<sup>[27]</sup>. 前人研究表明,不同环境条件下,重金属的生物可利用部分与离子交换态、碳酸盐结合态、铁锰氧化物结合态和有机结合态等4种形态中的一种或几种形态含量之和显著相关<sup>[48,49]</sup>. 经前述分析,本研究将离子交换态和碳酸盐结合态作为评价重金属 Pb 和 Cd 生态风险的生物可利用部分,将离子交换态作为评价

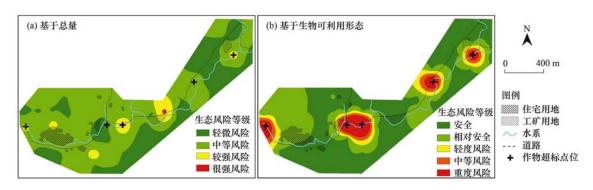


图 2 基于总量和形态的表层土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的综合生态风险区域分布

Fig. 2 Spatial distribution of potential ecological risk area based on the total amounts and speciation of heavy metals Pb, Cd, and As in surface soil

重金属 As 生态风险的生物可利用部分,当考虑生物可利用性时,由于参与模型计算的重金属含量绝对值低于总量,基于生物可利用形态的矿区土壤 Pb、Cd 和 As 的综合生态风险达到中等及以上级别,以及非致癌风险超出阈值(HI>1)的区域,相比基于总量时均大大降低(图 2 和图 3). 其中,重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 在中等及以上级别风险区内的样点占比由50.0%降至7.81%,超出非致癌风险阈值(HI>1)

的区域样本数占比由 25.0% 降至 7.81%. 分别对比基于总量与基于形态的生态风险评价和人体健康风险评价结果可知,尽管采用的评价方法和含量数值不同,基于总量与基于形态的重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As元素产生生态风险的次序均为 Cd > Pb > As,产生非致癌健康风险的次序均为 Pb > As > Cd,可能是由于生物有效性的波动未能补偿土壤不同重金属元素间的含量差异,与前人的研究观点一致[44].

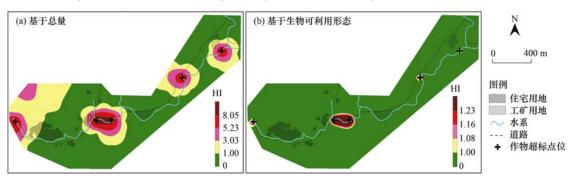


图 3 基于总量和形态的表层土壤重金属 Pb、Cd 和 As 的非致癌健康风险区域分布 Fig. 3 Spatial distribution of the non-carcinogenic risk area based on the total amounts and speciation of heavy metals Pb, Cd, and As in surface soil

潜在生态风险评价法在实际应用中,由于成土 地质环境背景的不同及人为活动影响程度的差异 不同地区土壤中重金属背景含量的平均值相差较 大,会对评价结果引入不确定性,进而可能降低或夸 大土壤重金属的累积作用和风险[50]. 同时,由于土 壤重金属具有隐蔽性、滞后性以及重金属含量与农 作物累积量不显著相关等特点,如果仅依据土壤中 重金属总量或形态含量划分的风险等级来判断风险 大小,可能会导致风险评价结果与农作物重金属的 超标情况出现偏差[51]. 本研究以福建省土壤背景值 作为参照值,土壤 Pb、Cd 和 As 的单一潜在生态风 险以及综合潜在生态风险达到中等及以上级别的样 点占比分别约为 9.37%、100%、1.56% 和 50.0%. 当以农作物吸收重金属达到80%含量限值水平的 点位作为警示点时,基于总量划分的中等及以上潜 在风险区内未包含全部警示点,导致"遗漏风险". 例如,在工作区中部两支河流交汇处,虽然重金属的 综合生态风险等级为轻微风险,但是农作物吸收的 重金属已经危及到农作物的质量安全「图 2(a)], 中等-较强-很强生态风险区域指示出的农作物吸收 重金属的警示点约占全部警示点的83.3%.此外, 图 2(a)显示,选矿厂周边土壤重金属生态风险等级 为很强风险,但该点位农作物中的重金属含量未超 标,造成"误判风险",可能是因为在工作区土壤 Pb、 Cd 和 As 的含量水平范围内, Cd 的高毒性系数导致 Cd 的生态风险指数最高,因此基于重金属总量的潜

在生态风险评价结果更加突出了 Cd 的风险,但 Cd 是亲硫元素,在淹水条件下易生成难溶性硫化物,使 得水稻对土壤中 Cd 的吸收和富集能力降低<sup>[45]</sup>.若 以基于统计学原理求取的土壤背景值作为参照值, 虽然 Cd 及 3 种重金属的综合潜在生态风险显著降低,达到中等及以上级别的样点占比分别约为 21.9%和10.9%,但也存在"遗漏风险"的问题.而 基于生物可利用形态划分的中等及以上潜在风险区内基本包含了全部农作物超标的警示点[图 2 (b)].

研究区土壤以 Pb 污染最严重,超标率为 35.9%, 最大超标倍数为 20.9, 由于重金属 Pb 的基 数含量高,其生物可利用形态占比和绝对含量普遍 较高,易被农作物根系吸收,并显著影响谷物籽粒中 重金属的积累,因而农作物中同样以 Pb 超标最为严 重,超标率为19.2%,最大超标倍数为4.27.同时Pb 对人体造成较高的非致癌风险. 对于重金属 Cd, 土 壤 Cd 含量高,超标率为 79.7%,最大超标倍数为 6.97,但 Cd 在谷物籽粒中未超标,且不具有健康风 险. 对于重金属 As,除 1 件样品超标倍数为 1.10 外,其他均未超出筛选值,土壤 As 含量较低,且在谷 物籽粒中未超标,但 As 的非致癌暴露风险指数 (HQ)最大值达到 2.85,因而 As 的健康风险不容忽 视. 鉴于此,应结合考虑土壤污染状况、重金属赋存 形态、农作物对重金属的吸收、健康暴露风险等因 素作关联评价,定期监测和评估矿区农作物中的重

金属含量及健康风险,并在此基础上采取适当的措施对矿区土壤进行治理和修复.

#### 4 结论

- (1)工作区土壤超出环境质量标准的重金属元素主要为 Pb 和 Cd. 除残渣态外的 4 种生物可利用形态占比排序为: Pb > Cd > As. 谷物籽粒重金属含量超出食品限量标准值的元素主要为 Pb.
- (2)基于重金属总量和生物可利用形态的生态风险评估结果表明,Cd是最主要的生态风险因子.相比基于总量,基于生物可利用形态的矿区土壤 Cd的单一潜在生态风险以及 Pb、Cd和 As的综合生态风险显著降低,达到中等及以上级别样点占比分别由 100%和 50.0%降至 17.2%和 7.81%,且划分的风险区内基本包含了全部农作物超标的警示点.
- (3)人体健康风险评价结果表明,经口摄入是重金属主要的致癌和非致癌风险暴露途径.致癌风险中,无论是否考虑生物可利用性,Cd 和 As 的人体致癌健康暴露风险均在可接受范围内.非致癌风险中,重金属 Cd 的非致癌风险可忽略. 当仅考虑重金属总量时,Pb 和 As 在 3 种暴露途径下的非致癌暴露风险指数(HQ)范围分别为 0.14~8.65 和 0.04~2.85.经考虑生物可利用性调整后,As 不再具有非致癌风险.而 Pb 的非致癌暴露风险指数虽然降低了 84.7%,但最大值仍达到 1.69,推断 Pb 会对人群产生非致癌性的危害,是矿区土壤修复的关键.

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## **HUANJING KEXUE**

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 43 No. 3 Mar. 15, 2022

## **CONTENTS**

Analysis of Change and Driving Factors of PM <sub>2-5</sub> Mass Concentration in Tianjin from 2000 to 2020	CAI Zi-ying, HAO Jian, HAN Su-qin, et al. (1129)
Characteristics and Sources of PM <sub>2, 5</sub> -O <sub>3</sub> Compound Pollution in Tianjin	········ XIAO Zhi-mei, XU Hong, GAO Jing-yun, et al. (1140)
Source Analysis of Ambient PM <sub>2.5</sub> in Wuhan City Based on Random Forest Model · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Chemical Characteristics and Sources of Atmospheric Aerosols in the Surrounding District of a Heavily Polluted City in the Southern	Part of North China
Character (War ald) Later Atam II. David Scale Scha II. Adams Affait Laborat	
Characteristics of Water-soluble Ions in an Autumn Haze Process in the Southern Sichuan Urban Agglomeration After the Implementa Action Plan	otton of China's Air Pollution Prevention and Control
Concentration, Source, and Health Risk Assessment of PM <sub>1</sub> Heavy Metals in Typical Pollution Processes in Zhengzhou	
Geographical Detection of Spatial Heterogeneity and Drivers of PM <sub>2,5</sub> in the Yangtze River Economic Belt	
Spatial Heterogeneity of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in Response to Land Use/Cover Conversion in the Yangtze River Delta Region	
Analysis of Pollution Characteristics, Meteorological Impact, and Forecast Retrospective During the Spring Festival and the Lantern	Festival in "2 + 26" Cities
	··· ZHU Yuan-yuan, WANG Xiao-fei, WANG Wei, et al. (1212)
Pollution Characteristics and Influencing Factors of PM <sub>2.5</sub> in Shanxi Province Based on Wavelet Transform	····· ZHANG Ke-ke, HU Dong-mei, YAN Yu-long, et al. (1226)
Estimation of Surface Ozone Concentration and Health Impact Assessment in China	
Analysis of Ozone Pollution Spatio-temporal Evolution Characteristics and Identification of Its Long-term Variation Driving Factor over	r Hunan Province
The late of the state of the late of the l	
Temporal and Spatial Variation in O <sub>3</sub> Concentration Near the Surface of Shandong Peninsula and Analysis of Potential Source Areas Characteristics, Ozone Formation Potential, and Source Apportionment of VOCs During the COVID-19 Epidemic in Xiong'an	
Characteristics and Source Analysis of VOCs Pollution During the Period of Ozone Exceeding the Standard in Zibo City	
Comparison of VOCs Pollution Characteristics Between an Urban Site and a Background Site in Summer in Zibo	
Emission Characteristics and Inventory of Volatile Organic Compounds from Cooking in Sichuan Province	
Emission Characteristics of Gas-and Particle-Phase Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons from Cooking	
Diversity and Community Structure of Airborne Fungi in Different Working Areas of Composting Plants	
Main Problems and Refined Solutions of Urban Fugitive Dust Pollution in China	······ LI Ting-kun, FENG Yin-chang, BI Xiao-hui, et al. (1323)
Water Quality Assessment and Spatial-temporal Variation Analysis in Yellow River Basin	LIU Yan-long, ZHENG Yi-an (1332)
Spatial Distribution and Influential Factors of Nutrients in Rivers of a Typical Mountainous City; A Case Study of the Qingshuixi Riv	er in Chongqing
River-Lake States in the Tributary of the Three Gorges Reservoir Area and Their Effects on the Phosphorus Content of Different Form	is in the Sediment
Molecular Signatures of Dissolved Organic Matter in the Paihe River and Its Tributaries	HUANG Wei, ZHANG Xing, LUO Xiao-jiao, et al. (1356)
Multiphase Spatial Distribution Characteristics of Cd Morphology in Typical Intertidal Zones in the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Gre	
muniphase Spatial Distribution Characteristics of Cd Morphology in Typical Intertidal Zones in the Guangtong-frong Rong-macao Gr	
Occurrence Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Antibiotics in the Surface Water of Luoma Lake and Its Main Inflow Rivers	
Contamination Characteristics and Ecological Risk Assessment of Antibiotics in the Third Drain of Ningxia	
Historical Changes and Responses to Human Activities of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in Lake Sediments from Northern China	During the Past 100 Years
Characteristics of Bacterioplankton Community Between River and Lake/Reservoir in the Yangtze River Basin	HII V., min. THANC I'm. HIIANC I'm. at al. (1414)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain	······· SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) LIU Yu, SHI Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1463)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) LIU Yu, SHI Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1463) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N <sub>2</sub> O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City	
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N <sub>2</sub> 0 from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N <sub>2</sub> O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community  Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level  Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) In Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community  Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level  Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network  Selective Adsorption of Au( III) by Activated Carbon Supported Polythioamides and Adsorption Mechanism	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) LIU Yu, SHI Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1463) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) QI Xiao-tian, ZHANG Zhi-ming, ZHAO Xin, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community  Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level  Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network  Selective Adsorption of Au( III ) by Activated Carbon Supported Polythioamides and Adsorption Mechanism  Impacts of F/M Ratio on Microbial Networks in Activated Sludge	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1463) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) In Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N <sub>2</sub> O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community  Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level  Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network  Selective Adsorption of Au(	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SHI Yu, SHI Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1463) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhi-ming, ZHAO Xin, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521) ZHANG Bing, SUN Chen-xiang, WEN Xiang-hua (1529)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community  Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level  Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network  Selective Adsorption of Au( III) by Activated Carbon Supported Polythioamides and Adsorption Mechanism  Impacts of F/M Ratio on Microbial Networks in Activated Sludge  Geochemical Characteristics and Source Apportionment of Soil Elements in an Urban-rural Integration Area: A Case Study in the Qin	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1463) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521) ZHANG Bing, SUN Chen-xiang, WEN Xiang-hua (1529) Aglong Area of Tianfu New District SHU Wang Ley at al. (1535)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community  Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level  Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network  Selective Adsorption of Au( III) by Activated Carbon Supported Polythioamides and Adsorption Mechanism  Impacts of F/M Ratio on Microbial Networks in Activated Sludge  Geochemical Characteristics and Source Apportionment of Soil Elements in an Urban-rural Integration Area; A Case Study in the Qin  Ecological and Health Risk Assessments Based on the Total Amount and Speciation of Heavy Metals in Soils Around Mining Areas	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1463) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) In Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhi-ming, ZHAO Xin, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1521) WHANG Bing, SUN Chen-xiang, WEN Xiang-hua (1529) Juglong Area of Tianfu New District WANG Rui, CHEN Nan, ZHANG Er-xi (1546)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain  Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River  Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake  Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm  Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake  Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics  Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N20 from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City  Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community  Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level  Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network  Selective Adsorption of Au( III ) by Activated Carbon Supported Polythioamides and Adsorption Mechanism  Impacts of F/M Ratio on Microbial Networks in Activated Sludge  Geochemical Characteristics and Source Apportionment of Soil Elements in an Urban-rural Integration Area; A Case Study in the Quantity Characteristics of Antimony Migration and Transformation and Pollution Evaluation in a Soil-Crop System Around a Tin Mine in Hums  Characteristics of Antimony Migration and Transformation and Pollution Evaluation in a Soil-Crop System Around a Tin Mine in Hums	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1463) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhi-ming, ZHAO Xin, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1529) anglong Area of Tianfu New District LIU Shu-huai, WANG De-wei, SHI Ze-ming, et al. (1535) WANG Rui, CHEN Nan, ZHANG Er-xi (1546)
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