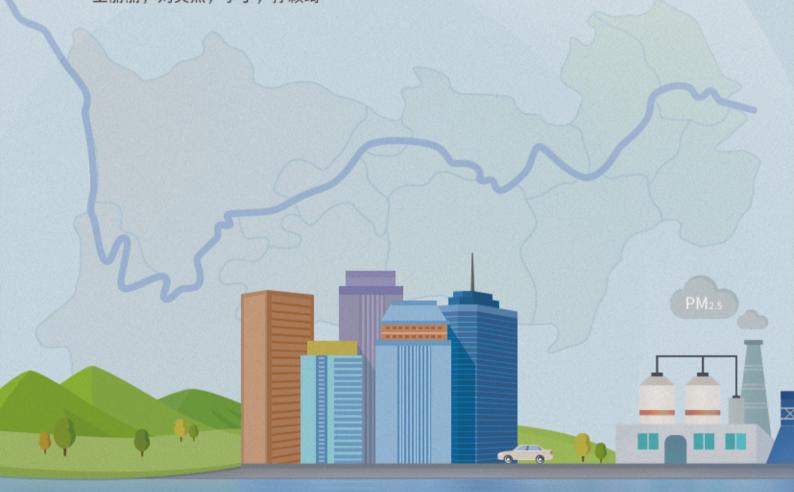




ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

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长江经济带PM2.5空间异质性和驱动因素的地理探测 王丽丽, 刘笑杰, 李丁, 孙颖琦



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目 次

大气十条"实施结束川南越市群长旁游污处量形"的"水路"的"有"精"。18、18、18、18、18、18、18、18、19、19、19、19、19、19、19、19、19、19、19、19、19、	$2000 \sim 2020$ 年天津 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度演变及驱动因子分析 蔡子颖,郝囝,韩素芹,唐颖潇,杨旭,樊文雁,姚青,邱晓滨(1129) 天津市 $PM_{2.5}$ - O_3 复合污染特征及来源分析 肖致美,徐虹,高璟贇,蔡子颖,毕温凯,李鹏,杨宁,邓小文,戢运峰(1140) 基于随机森林模型的武汉市城区大气 $PM_{2.5}$ 来源解析 张志豪,陈楠,祝波,陶卉婷,成海容(1151) 华北南部重污染城市周边区域二次气溶胶的化学特征及来源解析
展州市典程序验过程中以,申重金階度度、素如及健康风险所信,器 诗樂 上中県、绿核、枝草园、均产也。 刘泽、陈江即、崔培库(1880) 长三角址区 PM。《建度对土脏得用 图画数棒的空间导弹性响应 周面 吴序、 再回 《 关序、 建新点	"大气十条"实施结束川南城市群秋季霾污染过程中水溶性离子特征 "大气十条"实施结束川南城市群秋季霾污染过程中水溶性离子特征 "大气十条"实施结束
15年高近地面の, 浓度时空变化及潜在驱区侧析。	郑州市典型污染过程 PM ₁ 中重金属浓度、来源及健康风险评估
调博市级区臭氧超标则间的 VOC3 污染特征已来聚解析	·····································
三岐库区支流的河-湖两态及其对沉积物不同形态磷含量的影响	刘新军,王淑娟,刘程,范莉茹,付翠轻,齐堃,宿文康(1268) 淄博市城区臭氧超标期间的 VOCs 污染特征与来源解析 王帅,王秀艳,杨文,王雨燕,白瑾丰,程颖(1277) 淄博市夏季城区与背景点 VOCs 污染特征比较 秦涛,徐勃,王信梧,李丽明,杨文,王晓丽,耿春梅(1286) 四川省餐饮源挥发性有机物组分特征和清单
容与測及王要人測判流表层水体中抗生素的賦存特征及风险评价	典型山地城市河流宫寿兀素空间分布特征及影响因素分析:以重庆市清水溪为例 ————————————————————————————————————
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	粤港澳大湾区典型潮间带环境多介质中 Cd 形态空间分布特征及其影响因素 崔新月,莫武秋,廖建波(1375) 骆马湖及主要人湖河流表层水体中抗生素的赋存特征及风险评价 龚润强,赵华珒,高占啟,胡冠九,卜元卿,张圣虎,邱慧(1384) 宁夏第三排水沟中抗生素的污染特征与生态风险评估 李富娟,高礼,李凌云,郑兰香,陶红,杨桂钦(1394)
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	日年来北方湖沿机积物 PAHs 的变化特征及具对人类活动的响应
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	鄱阳湖白鹤保护区微塑料表面微生物群落结构特征
降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法	天津市滨海河流N ₂ O扩散通量及控制因子····································
基于总量与形态的矿区周边土壤重金属生态风险与健康风险评估	降雨径流污染风险等级识别与优化方法 —
DA-6 和 EDDS 施用对龙葵生长、Cd 吸收和土壤细菌群落结构的影响	刘书淮,王德伟,施泽明,唐亮,章风英,廖程,李晓雨,徐文斌(1535) 基于总量与形态的矿区周边土壤重金属生态风险与健康风险评估····································
DA-6 和 EDDS 施用对龙葵生长、Cd 吸收和土壤细菌群落结构的影响	溶解性有机质强化棉花修复镉污染土壤
地膜覆盖对农田土壤养分和生态酶计量学特征的影响	
	地膜覆盖对农田土壤养分和生态酶计量学特征的影响



餐饮源气相与颗粒相多环芳烃排放特征

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摘要:多环芳烃(PAHs)是导致大气二次污染严重和臭氧浓度高的原因之一. 通过对深圳市 3 家商业性餐馆和 1 家食品加工厂的采样调查,分析对比了我国主要中式餐饮源排放的 PAHs 在气相和颗粒相之间的差异,也重点关注了餐饮源烷基 PAHs 的排放特征. 结果表明,食品加工厂排放的颗粒相和气相 ρ (总 PAHs)为(1 381.6 ± 140.5) $ng\cdot m^{-3}$, ρ (PAHs-川菜)为(1 030.2 ± 116.4) $ng\cdot m^{-3}$, ρ (PAHs-粤菜)为(908.3 ± 111.9) $ng\cdot m^{-3}$, ρ (PAHs-浙菜)为(838.0 ± 93.5) $ng\cdot m^{-3}$. 超过 60%的 PAHs 分布于气相之中,尤其是 4 环的 放其之前的相对分子质量较低的 PAHs, 萘气相占比最高, 各餐馆均超过了 75%;苯并(b) 荧蒽之后的相对分子质量较高的 PAHs 则主要分布于颗粒相中. 餐饮源排放的烷基 PAHs 总量远低于对应的母体 PAHs, 且餐饮源烷基多环芳烃的分布特征与其他污染源存在较大差异. lgK_p 和 lgP_L 线性拟合结果显示 3 家商业性餐馆的斜率范围为 -0.25 ~ -0.28 , 食品加工厂的斜率为 -0.18, 均未达到平衡.

关键词:大气环境; 多环芳烃(PAHs); 餐饮源; 气相; 颗粒相; 气粒分配

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Emission Characteristics of Gas-and Particle-Phase Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons from Cooking

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Abstract: Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) play a key role in the formation of secondary organic areole and ozone. This study sampled three commercial Chinese restaurants and a food plant in Shenzhen to analyze the emission characteristics of PAHs, especially the alkyl PAHs in both gas and particle phases. The results showed that the ρ (total PAHs) in the particle and gas phase were (1 381.6 ± 140.5) ng·m⁻³, (1 030.2 ± 116.4) ng·m⁻³, (908.3 ± 111.9) ng·m⁻³, and (838.0 ± 93.5) ng·m⁻³ in the food plant, Sichuan, Cantonese, and Zhejiang restaurants, respectively. More than 60% of the PAHs were distributed in the gas phase, especially the lower molecular weight PAHs (lower than Chrysene). The gas phase proportion of naphthalene was the highest, with over 75% of it distributed in the gas phase. However, the PAHs with a higher molecular weight than that of benzo(b) fluorescence were mainly distributed in the particle phase. The total concentration of alkyl PAHs emitted from cooking was much lower than that of the corresponding parent PAHs, and the distribution characteristics of alkyl PAHs were quite different from those of other emission sources. The linear fitting of $\lg K_p$ and $\lg P_L$ showed that the slopes of the three commercial restaurants ranged from -0.25 to -0.28, whereas for the food plant, the value was -0.18, which indicates that the gas-particle partitioning of PAHs were not in equilibrium.

Key words: atmospheric environment; polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs); cooking emission; gas phase; particle phase; gas-particle partitioning

随着我国加快生态文明体制改革,不少地区大气环境逐步改善. 2020 年,深圳市全年 $\rho(PM_{2.5})$ 仅为 19 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$,环境空气质量优良率为 97%,全年灰霾天数 3 d,创 1988 年以来新低[1]. 但是,在 $PM_{2.5}$ 、 NO_x 和 CO 等污染物浓度持续降低的背景下, $\rho(O_3)$ 却长期维持在 100 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ 以上,城市大气环境表现出颗粒物浓度不高,但大气氧化性增强、局部二次污染突出等新的污染特征[1,2]. 多环芳烃 (polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, PAHs) 作为半挥发性有机物,进入大气后的气粒分配以及光氧化反应是导致大气二次污染严重、臭氧浓度升高的原因之一[3~5],深入研究大气及各类污染源 PAHs 的气粒分配和排放特征是解决当前深圳等地面临的新型大气污染问题的重要内容.

烹饪过程会排放大量的 PAHs,国内外学者已经对颗 粒相 PAHs 的排放特征进行了深入地研究^[6,7].有研究发现餐饮源排放的 PAHs 占 PM_{2.5}总

质量的 0.01%~0.25% [6],是重要的餐饮源示踪指标,例如中式烹饪会排放较高浓度的芘和苯并[a] 芘等 PAHs,而西餐等其他菜系则会排放更多的**届**等相对分子质量较高的 PAHs ^[6,8~11].但是,目前国内并未对食品加工厂 PAHs 排放特征进行研究,也未对餐饮源气相 PAHs 与颗粒相 PAHs 的排放特征进行比较.食品加工厂作为一类重要的餐饮源,明晰其PAHs 排放特征和气粒分配特征能为解析大气二次有机气溶胶 (SOA) 的生成机制和来源提供重要依据.

此外,前人针对餐饮源烷基 PAHs 的研究也不够深入. 烷基 PAHs 不仅是重要的源示踪物,还对人

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体健康有巨大的危害,长期接触会导致突变和畸形^[3,12,13].而且,烷基 PAHs 进入大气后比相应的母体 PAHs 更容易生成酚类化合物,酚类化合物会进一步与 NO_x 反应生成硝化物.酚类和硝化物都是大气 SOA 的主要成分之一,也会破坏正常的 NO_x 与 O_3 反应循环,从而导致大气 O_3 浓度的进一步升高^[3,4].因此,餐饮源烷基 PAHs 的排放特征应受到足够重视.

餐饮源对大气有机气溶胶(OA)的贡献已不容忽视,据报道,餐饮源对北京大气OA的贡献达到了24.4%,其贡献度与交通源相当[14~16].而随着我国对工厂和机动车等大气污染源减排工作地持续推进,餐饮源对大气环境的影响将进一步凸显.由餐饮源等城市生活污染源主导的新型大气复合污染问题,不仅是当前深圳等发达地区也将是未来我国大部分地区将面临的主要大气环境问题.因此,本研究在深圳选择了粤菜、川菜和浙江菜的3家商业性餐馆以及1家食品加工厂作为对象,对比分析了餐饮源颗粒相和气相PAHs特别是烷基PAHs的排放特征,以期为解决当前新型大气复合污染问题提供重要理论依据,也为我国大气污染物溯源工作提供新的思路.

1 材料与方法

1.1 样品采集

本研究在深圳市选择了粤菜馆、川菜馆、浙菜馆和油炸食品加工厂这4种类型的餐饮源,各类型餐饮源的具体信息见表1.每个采样点采样2d,每

天 2 次, 3 家餐馆每日采样时间是 11:00~13:00 和 17:00~19:00的用餐高峰期,食品加工厂的采样时 间则是每日10:00~12:00和14:00~16:00的工厂 作业时间. 采样流程和标准严格按照国标 HJ 646-2013 执行. 采样期间, 使用两台采样速率为 16.7 L·min⁻¹的小流量采样泵(Model2030, 崂应, 中国) 在烟道-专用采样口进行采集. 采样为等速采样,并 未进行稀释处理,采样口位于烟道垂直管段,采样 头全部进入烟道内,以保证采样不受外界影响.采 样头主要是滤膜夹,滤膜夹内放置直径为47 mm 的石英滤膜(Whatman plc, Middlesex, 英国),用于 采集颗粒相 PAHs. 采样头后端与吸附剂套筒连 接,套筒内放置玻璃采样筒,用于采集气相和半挥 发相 PAHs. 玻璃筒底部由玻璃筛板支持,筒内装 有高度为5 cm 的 XAD-2(苯乙烯-二乙烯基苯聚合 物)大孔树脂颗粒,树脂上下放置1 cm 厚聚氨酯 泡沫(PUF)作为支撑.

43 卷

采样前,采样膜于马弗炉内在 600℃下加热 5 h,然后用铝箔包好放在恒温恒湿箱中静置 24 h 后取出待用. 玻璃筒在马弗炉中 600℃下加热 6 h 后冷却密封保存. XAD-2 树脂使用前用二氯甲烷回流提取 16 h 两次,然后用乙醚/正己烷提取液回流 16 h,最后放置在通风橱中,等溶剂挥发完毕后密封保存待用. PUF 为密度 25 mg·cm⁻³,长 1 cm 的圆柱. 使用前用蒸馏水清洗、沥干水分后用丙酮洗 3 次,放入索氏提取器,然后先用丙酮回流提取 16 h,再用乙醚/正己烷回流提取 2 次,每次 16 h,之后取出待溶剂挥发完毕之后密封保存待用.

表1 餐厅及采样基本信息

Table 1 Basic and sampling information for each restaurant

餐馆类型	餐馆特点	灶台数	食用油	实测风量 /m³⋅h ⁻¹	空气质量系数 (AQI)	烟气温度 /℃	相对湿度
粤菜	长时间蒸煮为主,少量油炸,调味料较少	4	大豆油	18 556	14	39	67
川菜	用油量大、口味较重,多用辛辣调味料	4	菜籽油	22 038	18	37	69
浙菜	用油量大、口味偏甜或者食物原味	5	花生油	13 654	16	39	65
食品加工厂	烹饪量大主要为油炸豆制品	4	花生油	33 476	22	43	65

1.2 样品分析

对滤膜称重后,将采样膜均匀剪碎后放入提取瓶中.首先将已知量的氘代二十四烷(n- $C_{24}D_{50}$)、氘代苯甲酸(C_7HO_2 - D_5)和 5 种多环芳烃(萘- D_8 、二氢苊- D_{10} 、菲- D_{10} 、芘- D_{12} 、花- D_{12})加入作为内标,然后加入体积比为 1:3的甲醇和二氯甲烷混合提取液,在超声波仪(KQ3200B,昆山超声仪器有限公司)中提取,每个样品提取 3 次. 提取完毕后将提取液过滤并倒入蒸馏瓶中,利用旋转蒸发仪(N-1000,东京理化器械株式会社,日本)浓缩.蒸发水浴的温

度为 37℃,压力 0.02~0.08 MPa. 直到浓缩至 3 mL时,将样品转移到 K-D 浓缩管中,用高纯氮气重复吹扫定容至 1 mL,然后保存待测.

另一方面将玻璃采样筒称重后,将其中的 PUF 和树脂颗粒转移至提取瓶中,用一定量的乙醚/正己烷提取液冲洗玻璃采样筒并将提取液转入提取瓶中,剩余提取步骤与滤膜提取操作一致.

检测仪器为 GC-MS(6890plus/5973N,美国安捷 伦公司). 色谱柱为 DB-5MS(J&W, 60 m×0.25 mm ×0.25 μm). GC-MS 的主要条件是: 进样口温度 300℃; 不分流进样; 恒流模式,流速 1.0 $mL \cdot min^{-1}$; 升温程序是: 起始温度 $60 \, ^{\circ}$,保持 10 min,以 $6 \, ^{\circ} C \cdot min^{-1}$,升温到 $300 \, ^{\circ}$,保持 40 min; 扫描模式为全扫描. 有机组分的定性定量利用内标-工作曲线法进行确定.

所有标准品的相对标准偏差均在 10%以内,回收率范围从 69%~115%.每次采样都额外准备了 1个运输空白和 1个全程序空白,每 4个样品准备 1个实验室空白.空白样品中仅检测出了极微量的萘,并不影响研究结果.

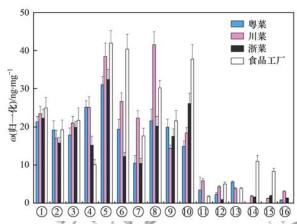
2 结果与讨论

2.1 气相-颗粒相 PAHs 总体分布特征

食品加工厂排放的颗粒相和气相 ρ (总 PAHs) 为(1 381.6 ± 140.5) ng·m⁻³,气相占比为 60.1%; ρ (PAHs-川菜)为(1 030.2 ± 116.4) ng·m⁻³,气相占比为 62.5%; ρ (PAHs-粤菜)为(908.3 ± 111.9) ng·m⁻³,气相 PAHs 占 61.3%; ρ (PAHs-浙菜)为(838.0 ± 93.5) ng·m⁻³,气相占比为 61.3%.无论是商业性餐馆还是食品加工厂气相 ρ (PAHs)均高于颗粒相.食品加工厂和餐馆的气相 ρ (PAHs)为心原序为:食品加工厂,则菜 > 粤菜 > 浙菜,范围为(513.4 ± 54.8) ~ (829.7 ± 80.5) ng·m⁻³.颗粒相 ρ (PAHs)的大小顺序与气相一致,范围在(324.6 ± 38.7) ~ (551.8 ± 60.0) ng·m⁻³,4 类餐饮源 ρ (PM_{2.5})为(1.203 ± 0.157) ~ (1.595 ± 0.113) mg·m⁻³,颗粒相 PAHs 约占 PM_{2.5}的 0.02% ~ 0.03%.

2.2 母体 PAHs

由于PAHs实际浓度受到多种因素影响,为了 准确对比不同餐饮源的排放特征,本研究对 PAHs 浓度进行了均一化,具体结果如图1所示. 粤菜馆排 放的颗粒相母体 PAHs 中,菲的浓度最高,其次是芴 和萘,Zhao 等^[8]的研究指出粤菜排放的颗粒物中浓 度最高的 PAHs 是芘,这与本研究的结果有一定出 人. 不过, 本研究在粤菜馆排放的颗粒物中检测到一 定量的苯并(a) 芘,这与文献[8~10,13]的结论一 致. 与粤菜馆不同,川菜馆排放的 PM,5中芘的浓度 最高,其次是菲,两者的浓度较大幅度高于其余 PAHs. 浙菜馆排放的颗粒相 PAHs 中, 2 环和 3 环 PAHs 占据主导地位,其中菲的浓度最高. 不过浙菜 馆也排放了大量的点,其浓度仅次于花,这一现象与 前人的结论存在一定的差异,因为目前的研究认为 **ದ**主要存在于西餐排放物中,而中餐排放的**ದ**浓度 往往较低[6]. 可能的原因与浙菜烹饪重油有关,并 且浙菜馆所使用的花生油也被证明在加热过程中会 释放较高浓度的**庙**^[6,14].食品加工厂的烹饪方式仅为油炸,因此 PAHs 的整体排放特征更接近于西式快餐烹饪的结果^[9,14~16],表现为颗粒物中**庙**的浓度远远高于3家中式餐馆.不过与西式快餐不同的是,食品工厂仍然排放了大量相对分子质量较低的PAHs,如菲和蒽,两者的浓度甚至高于**庙**.最后,相较于其余3家中式餐馆,食品加工厂排放的颗粒相PAHs中还包含了一定量的高分子PAHs,如茚并(1,2,3-cd)芘和二苯并(ah)蒽,其排放量分别约为中式商业餐馆的8~9倍和6~9倍.



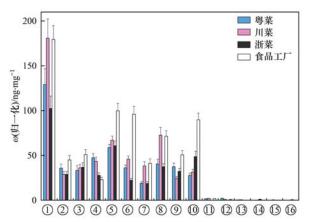
①萘, ②苊烯, ③苊, ④芴, ⑤非, ⑥蒽, ⑦荧蒽, ⑧茈, ⑨苯并(a) 蒽, ⑩**庙**, ⑪苯并(b) 荧蒽, ⑩苯并(k) 荧蒽, ⑬苯并(a) 芘, ⑭茚并(1,2,3-cd) 芘, ⑤二苯并(ah) 蒽, ⑥苯并(ghi) 芘

图 1 商业性餐馆和食品加工厂颗粒相母体 PAHs 排放特征

Fig. 1 Distribution of parent-PAHs in particle phase emitted from different restaurants and food plant

如图 2 所示, 粤菜馆排放的气相 PAHs 主要集 中于 **届之前的相对分子质量较低的 PAHs.** 其中萘的 浓度远高于其他 PAHs, 大约是第二位菲的 2 倍. 与 颗粒相相比, 粤菜馆排放的气相 PAHs 中, **茄**之前的 PAHs 在气相中的浓度高于颗粒相,而从苯并(b) 荧 蒽开始,相对分子质量较高的 PAHs 在气相的分布 明显少于颗粒相. 川菜馆气相 PAHs 的排放特征大 体与粤菜馆相似,萘的浓度仍然最高,并且是4类餐 饮源中最高的. 川菜馆与粤菜馆不同的是其排放的 气相 PAHs 中芘的浓度高于菲,处于第二位,而值得 注意的是,在川菜馆排放的颗粒相 PAHs 中, 芘的浓 度同样高于菲. 浙菜馆的气相母体 PAHs 排放量最 低,与其他餐饮源主要的不同点在于浙菜馆排放了 较大量的点,这一现象在颗粒相中也存在.最后,对 于食品加工厂来说,萘的浓度最高,菲、蔥和茄等也 处于较高水平. 尽管食品加工厂的气相母体 PAHs 的排放量远高于川菜馆,但萘的浓度却略低于川 菜馆.

总体来看, 母体 PAHs 的气相占约为 62.3%~64.2%.2 环、3 环和 4 环 PAHs 主要分布于气相,



①萘, ②苊烯, ③苊, ④芴, ⑤非, ⑥蒽, ⑦荧蒽, ⑧芘, ⑨苯并(a) 蒽, ⑩**菌**, ⑪苯并(b) 荧蒽, ⑫苯并(k) 荧蒽, ⑬苯并(a) 芘, ⑭茚并(1,2,3-cd) 芘, ⑮二苯并(ah) 蒽, ⑯苯并(ghi) 芘

图 2 商业性餐馆和食品加工厂气相母体 PAHs 排放特征

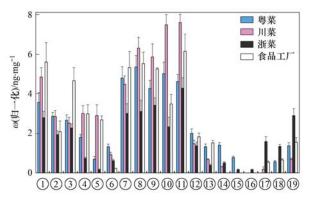
Fig. 2 Distribution of parent-PAHs in gas phase emitted from different restaurants and food plant

气相占比均超过 50%, 其中萘的气相占比超过了 75%, 川菜甚至达到了 86.7%. 而 5 环和 6 环 PAHs 在气相的占比极低, 苯并(ghi) 花等甚至接近 0.

2.3 烷基 PAHs

本研究主要检测了:C1-、C2-、C3-萘;C1-、C2-菲;C1-蒽和 C1-芘等烷基 PAHs,C1-萘包括 1-和 2-甲基萘(1-MN 和 2-MN)两种同分异构体.C2-萘则包括9种二甲基萘和1种乙基萘.C3-萘的同分异构体主要包括:1-乙基-2-甲基萘、1-甲基-2-乙基萘和1,2,8-三甲基萘.C1-菲主要是1-、2-、3-和9-甲基菲(1-MP、2-MP、3-MP 和 9-MP)4 类同分异构体.C2-菲和 C1-芘虽然存在大量同分异构体,但总量极低.C1-蒽仅检测到9-甲基蒽.萘和菲的烷基衍生物与高等植物有密切关系,因为他们大多来源于高等植物体内的倍半萜和三萜,因此餐饮油烟中的烷基萘和烷基菲主要应来自蔬菜[15,17].

图 3 显示了各餐饮源排放的颗粒相烷基 PAHs 的分布特征. 粤菜馆排放的 $PM_{2.5}$ 中,C1-菲是最丰富的烷基 PAHs, ω (C1-菲)(浓度归一化,下同)为(19. 28 ± 1. 79) $ng \cdot mg^{-1}$,其中浓度较高的是 1-MP和 9-MP,这个结果符合前人对中式连锁餐饮的观察^[18]. 不过对于大多数石油、干草燃烧和机动车源来说,1-MP和 9-MP的浓度往往低于 2-MP和 3-MP,而大多数落叶树燃烧排放的颗粒相 PAHs中,占主导地位的则是 1-MP和 2-MP^[19~26]. 这种差别是餐饮源烷基 PAHs 区别于其余污染源的重要特征.实际上,相对于 2-MP和 3-MP,1-MP和 9-MP 热稳定更低,因此,按照生物质→腐殖质→干酪根→石油的顺序,1-MP和 9-MP的比例将逐步降低^[15,17]. 另外,本研究在粤菜馆排放的 $PM_{2.5}$ 样品中检测到 5 类



①2-甲基萘,②1-甲基萘,③C2-萘,④1-乙基-2-甲基萘,⑤1-甲基-2-乙基萘,⑥1,2,8-三甲基萘,⑦9-甲基蒽,⑧1-甲基非,⑨2-甲基非,⑩3-甲基非,⑪9-甲基非,⑫3,6-二甲基非,⑬A-二甲基非,⑭B-二甲基非,⑯C-二甲基非,⑯D-二甲基非,⑰1,7-二甲基非,⑱E-二甲基非,⑪C1-芘

图 3 商业性餐馆和食品加工厂颗粒相烷基 PAHs 排放特征

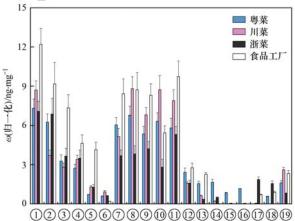
Fig. 3 Distribution of A-PAHs in particle phase emitted from different restaurants and food plant

C2-菲的同位异构体,其中 3,6-二甲基菲的浓度最高. 粤菜馆排放的颗粒相 C2-菲的浓度低于 C1-菲, C2-菲的浓度仅约为 C1-菲的 30%,而 C2-菲在燃煤、石油和机动车排放物中浓度较高^[19~21, 24~26],且通常高于 C1-菲,这也是餐饮源区别于其他污染源的特点.

川菜馆排放的颗粒相 ω(C1-菲) 为(27.28 ± 2.51) ng·mg⁻¹,浓度最高,接近浙菜的2倍.4种类 型的 C1-菲异构体的分布与粤菜馆类似, 9-MP 的浓 度最高,其次是3-MP.此外,本研究在川菜馆排放的 PM,5样品中仅检测到3种C2-菲的同位异构体,主 要以3,6-二甲基菲为主,这一点也与粤菜馆类似. 浙菜颗粒相 ω(C1-菲) 为(13.16 ± 1.13) ng·mg⁻¹. 低于粤菜,且分布特征与其余餐馆差异较大. 浙菜排 放的 C2-菲的浓度是 4 类餐饮源中最低的,但是类 型丰富,其中1,7-二甲基菲的浓度最高,这一点也 与粤菜和川菜馆不同. 据报道, 1,7-二甲基菲的热 稳定性低于3,6-二甲基菲,生物质燃烧的排放量会 较大,而机动车等污染源的排放量则较低[26~28].食 品加工厂排放的颗粒相烷基 PAHs 的总量最高. 虽 然 C1-菲的浓度低于川菜馆,但 1-MP 与 9-MP 之和 仍然高于2-MP和3-MP之和,这一点与3家餐厅以 及前人的结果是一致的[21]. 另外,食品加工厂排放 的颗粒相 C2-菲大约是商业性餐馆的 4~5 倍,所有 C2-菲异构体中3,6-二甲基菲的浓度最高.

如图 4 所示, 粤菜馆气相 ω (烷基 PAHs) 为 (61. 12 ± 6. 39) $ng \cdot mg^{-1}$. 其中, ω (C1-菲) 为 (24. 28 ± 2. 66) $ng \cdot mg^{-1}$,约占气相烷基 PAHs 总量 的 40%. 4 类 C1-菲的同分异构体中浓度最大的是

1-MP, 并且 1-MP 与 9-MP 之和高于 2-MP 与 3-MP 之和,这些都与颗粒相的特征一致.同样,C2-菲的主 要排放特征也与颗粒相类似,浓度最高的 C2-菲同 分异构体是 3,6-二甲基菲. 2 类 C1-萘的同分异构 体的浓度均较高,并且2-MN 是所有烷基 PAHs 中浓 度最高的. C3-萘的浓度低于 C1-萘, 3 种 C3-萘同分 异构体中占主导地位的是1-乙基-2-甲基萘. 川菜馆 ω(烷基 PAHs) 为(63.32 ± 6.42) ng·mg⁻¹, 略高于 粤菜馆. 在 2 种 C1-萘的同分异构体中, 2-MN 的浓 度远高于1-MN,大约是1-MN的2倍.4种C1-菲的 同分异构体浓度大小顺序为:1-MP > 3-MP > 9-MP > 2-MP,排序与粤菜馆一致. 川菜馆排放的气相 C2-菲 的浓度远低于粤菜馆,但3,6-二甲基菲的浓度仍然 高于其余 C2-菲异构体. 在 4 类餐饮源中, 浙菜馆排 放了浓度最低的气相烷基 PAHs, 为(49.66 ± 6.98) ng·mg⁻¹,但是烷基萘的总量却高于粤菜和川菜.不 过,浙菜馆排放的烷基菲的浓度较大幅度低于其余 餐馆. 并且 4 类 C1-菲的同分异构体中, 9-MP 的浓 度高于1-MP.明显区别于其余粤菜和川菜.C2-菲同 分异构体中浓度最高的是1,7-二甲基菲,相关的特 征与颗粒相的结果保持一致. 对于食品加工厂来说, 气相烷基 PAHs 的排放量远高于其余 3 家商业性餐 馆,其中C1-萘大约是商业性餐馆的1.4~1.7倍, C2-萘是餐馆的 1.8~2.5 倍,而 C3-萘则是餐馆的 1.5~2.1倍,而烷基菲的浓度则与餐馆接近,C1-菲 的浓度甚至略低于川菜馆.



①2-甲基萘,②1-甲基萘,③C2-萘,④1-乙基-2-甲基萘,⑤1-甲基-2-乙基萘,⑥1,2,8-三甲基萘,⑦9-甲基蒽,⑧1-甲基菲,⑨2-甲基菲,⑩3-甲基菲,⑩9-甲基菲,⑫3,6-二甲基菲,
③A-二甲基菲,⑭B-二甲基菲,⑪C-二甲基菲,⑩D-二甲基菲,
⑥1,7-二甲基菲,⑭E-二甲基菲,⑪C1-芘

图 4 商业性餐馆和食品加工厂气相烷基 PAHs 排放特征

Fig. 4 Distribution of A-PAHs in gas phase emitted from different restaurants and food plant

烷基 PAHs 在颗粒相和气相中的分配与母体 PAHs 有一定区别,其气相占比低于母体 PAHs,范

围在 59.3%~62.0%.本研究检测到的烷基 PAHs 多为 2、3 和 4 环母体 PAHs 的烷基衍生物,烷基 PAHs 的气相占比明显低于对应的母体 PAHs,这表明烷基影响了 PAHs 在两相的分配,尤其明显的是 C1-萘的气相占比基本高于60%,而随着取代基碳数的升高,烷基萘的气相占比呈现明显下降趋势,某些 C3-萘的气相占比甚至不到40%.尽管如此,一些颗粒相烷基 PAHs 的重要分布特征(如 C1-菲)在气相中也存在,说明气粒分配并不影响烷基 PAHs 同分异构体的分布.

菜系的不同对 PAHs 的排放特征有明显影响, 浙菜排放的烷基萘的气相占比高于其余餐饮源,而 萘的气相占比却低于其他餐饮源;川菜排放的萘的 气相占比最高,而 C1-萘的气相占比却最低.本研究 通过计算不同菜系 PAHs 组分的分散系数(CD 值) 来判断菜系对 PAHs 排放特征的影响,计算结果显示任意两种菜系的 CD 值在 0.316~0.608 之间,均 大于 0.3,这表明不同菜系 PAHs 的分布特征存在明显差异.

2.4 气相-颗粒相分配

有研究认为 5 环以上的 PAHs 主要存在于颗粒相中, 2 环和 3 环等 PAHs 主要存在于气相中, 4 环的 PAHs 则同时存在于颗粒相和气相之中^[3,20]. 根据气粒分配理论,本研究所选用的分配模型为 $\lg K_p$ - $\lg P_L$ 模型:

$$\lg K_{\rm p} = m_{\rm r} \lg P_{\rm L} + b_{\rm r} \tag{1}$$

$$K_{\rm P} = (F/PM_{2.5})/A \tag{2}$$

$$\lg P_{\perp} = a - (b/T) \tag{3}$$

式中, K_p 为气粒分配系数, $m^3 \cdot \mu g^{-1}$, 由公式(2) 求得; P_L 为某物质的过冷饱和蒸气压, P_a , 由公式(3)得出; m_r 和 b_r 为 lgK_p 和 lgP_L 线性回归拟合的斜率和截距. F 为某组分在颗粒相的浓度, A 为某组分在气相的浓度, $PM_{2.5}$ 为颗粒物的浓度, $\mu g^{-1} \cdot m^3$. T 为温度, K; a 和 b 为与 PAHs 有关的常数.

各餐厅 $\lg K_p$ 和 $\lg P_L$ 线性拟合结果如图 5 所示, 3 家商业性餐馆的斜率范围为 $-0.25 \sim -0.28$, 3 家餐馆的采样条件接近,所以拟合结果差异不大; 食品加工厂的斜率为 -0.18,高于商业性餐馆.总体来看,餐馆和加工厂的斜率均大于 -0.6,说明吸收作用主导了 PAHs 在颗粒相和气相之间的分配,也说明餐馆和加工厂排放的 PAHs 在颗粒相和气相之间并未达到平衡状态.由于在大气中的停留时间较短,源头采集的 PAHs 通常较难达到平衡.如表 2 所示,燃煤电厂的斜率也在 -0.3 左右,而类似的结果,前人在针对生物质燃烧、燃煤和焦油厂废气的

研究中也有报道^[27~29]. 因此,烟气温湿度可能对斜率的影响更大. 因为 3 家商业性餐馆的烟气温度差距非常小,所以最终三者的斜率非常接近. 而食品加工厂的烟温高于商业性餐馆,斜率偏离 - 1 的程度也更大. 但是,餐馆和食品加工厂烟气的湿度范围为65%~69%,其中浙菜和食品加工厂的相对湿度均为65%,但两者斜率相差明显,难以判断烟道中湿度对 PAHs 两相分配的影响.

相较于大气环境中的 PAHs,餐饮源 PAHs 会更多地分配到气相. 因此,与广州等地的大气环境中的 PAHs 相比较,餐饮源的斜率高于城市背景值^[30,31]. 但是,将餐馆和食品加工厂的数据汇总并根据 PAHs 的环数分组拟合(表 2),可以发现环数较低和环数较高的 PAHs 均未达到平衡,仅有 4 环 PAHs 最接近平衡,这一点与前人针对城市大气 PAHs 的研究结果是一致的^[29].

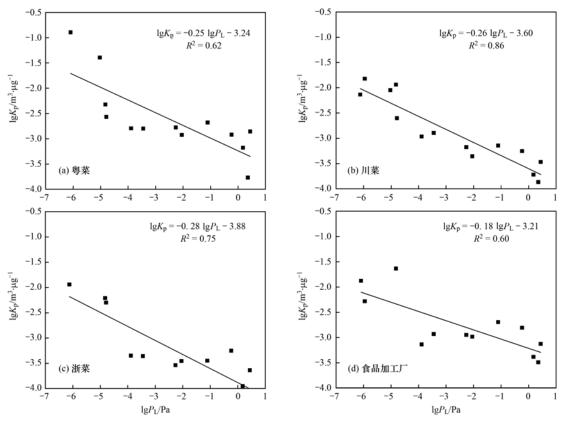


图 5 商业性餐馆和食品加工厂气-粒分配特征

Fig. 5 Gas-particle partitioning of commercial restaurants and food plant

表 2 餐饮源 $\lg K_n$ 和 $\lg P_L$ 线性拟合结果

Table 2 Linear fitting results of $\lg K_D$ and $\lg P_L$ for cooking

项目	斜率	R^2
餐饮源	-0.251	0. 78
3 环 PAHs	- 0. 426	0. 61
4 环 PAHs	- 0. 753	0. 83
5 环 PAHs	-0.329	0. 59
6 环 PAHs	-0.221	0. 77
燃煤电厂[28]	$-0.27 \sim -0.32$	> 0.75
广州大气[29]	-0.58	0. 89
环渤海西区大气[31]	-1.03	0. 78

2.5 PAHs 特征比值

PAHs 特征比值是确定污染物来源的重要指标之一.表 3 列出了不同污染源主要的 PAHs 特征比值.如前所述,部分重要的 PAHs 尤其是烷基 PAHs 在气相和颗粒相中的分布差异不大,且前人的研究

也表明气粒分配对 PAHs 的特征比值较小^[6],因此本研究仅计算了总 PAHs 的特征比值(气相 PAHs 与颗粒相 PAHs 之和).总体来说,Phe/(Ant + Phe)的值受菜系影响较大,且本研究与前人的结果也有明显的差距,也较大幅度低于深圳大气背景值.而Fla/(Fla + Pyr)和 BaA/(BaA + Chry)的比值则相对稳定,本研究与前人结果接近.InP/(InP + BghiP)的值同样受到菜系影响,但餐饮源的比值低于生物质燃烧,与深圳大气背景值接近.因为餐饮源所排放的烷基 PAHs 中各类烷基 PAHs 的浓度远低于相应的母体 PAHs.因此,CO/(CO + C1)-Phe/Ant和 CO/(CO+C1)-Pyr高于其他污染源的特征比值,而餐饮源(2-MP+3-MP)/(1-MP+9-MP)的比值也明显区别于机动车排放和秸秆燃烧,因此,这3类烷基PAHs的特征比值都可以作为餐饮源示踪指标.

表 3	不同菜系餐馆的特征指标。

	Table 3	Diagnostic	ratios	of	each	cooking	style
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排放源	Phe /(Phe + Ant)	Fla /(Fla + Pyr)	BaA /(BaA + Chry)	InP /(InP + BghiP)	CO/(CO + C1) - Phe/Ant	C0 /(C0 + C1)-Pyr	(2-MP + 3-MP) /(1-MP + 9-MP)
粤菜	0.61	0.32	0. 57	0. 47	0.72	0. 95	0. 93
川菜	0. 59	0.35	0.44	0.39	0.72	0.97	0. 94
浙菜	0.72	0.34	0.40	0.56	0.78	0.93	0.77
食品加工厂	0.51	0.37	0.36	_	0.80	0.96	0.75
粤菜[10]	1.00	0.36	0.47	0. 19	_	_	_
湘菜[10]	0.96	0.44	0.51	_	_	_	_
木材燃烧[22]	0.86	0.64	0.07	0.86	0.44	0.77	0.76
秸秆燃烧 ^[23]	0. 23	0.48	0.53	1.00	0.63	1.00	1. 35
燃煤[19,26]	0.71	0. 54	0.45	0.48	0.32	0.40	0. 74
机动车[24,25]	0.81	0.40	0.42	_	0.38	0.50	1.58
深圳大气[18]	0.70	0.50	0.49	0.55	0.58	0.71	1.06

1) Phe 表示菲, Ant 表示蔥, Fla 表示荧蒽, Pyr 表示芘, BaA 表示苯并(a)蔥, Chry 表示**菌**, InP 表示茚并(1,2,3-cd)芘, BghiP 表示苯并(ghi)芘, CO 表示母体 PAHs, C1 表示 C1-PAHs; "一"表示没有数据

3 结论

- (1) 食品加工厂排放的颗粒相和气相 ρ (总 PAHs) 为(1 381.6 ± 140.5) $\operatorname{ng·m}^{-3}$; ρ (川菜) 为(1 030.2 ± 116.4) $\operatorname{ng·m}^{-3}$; ρ (粤菜) 为(908.3 ± 111.9) $\operatorname{ng·m}^{-3}$; ρ (浙菜) 为(838.0 ± 93.5) $\operatorname{ng·m}^{-3}$.
- (2)超过60%的 PAHs 分布于气相之中,其中母体 PAHs 的气相占比约为62.3%~64.2%,烷基PAHs 的气相占比为59.3%~62.0%.4 环的菌及其之前的相对分子质量较低的 PAHs 主要分布于气相,气相占比接近60%.
- (3)餐饮源排放的颗粒相和气相烷基 PAHs 总量均远低于其他污染源,并且所有烷基 PAHs 中烷基菲占主导地位,且各类烷基 PAHs 的浓度低于相应的母体 PAHs.
- (4) $\lg K_p$ 和 $\lg P_L$ 线性拟合结果显示 3 家商业性餐馆的斜率范围为 $-0.25 \sim -0.28$,食品加工厂的斜率为 -0.18,均偏离 -1,并未达到平衡. 餐饮源排放的 PAHs 中,4 环 PAHs 在气相和颗粒相之间的分配最接近平衡,环数较低和环数较高的 PAHs 均未达到平衡.

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HUANJING KEXUE

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CONTENTS

Analysis of Change and Driving Factors of PM ₂₋₅ Mass Concentration in Tianjin from 2000 to 2020	CAI Zi-ying, HAO Jian, HAN Su-qin, et al. (1129)
Characteristics and Sources of PM _{2, 5} -O ₃ Compound Pollution in Tianjin	········ XIAO Zhi-mei, XU Hong, GAO Jing-yun, et al. (1140)
Source Analysis of Ambient PM _{2.5} in Wuhan City Based on Random Forest Model · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Chemical Characteristics and Sources of Atmospheric Aerosols in the Surrounding District of a Heavily Polluted City in the Southern	Part of North China
Character (War ald) Later Atam II. David Scale Scha II. Adams Affait Laborat	
Characteristics of Water-soluble Ions in an Autumn Haze Process in the Southern Sichuan Urban Agglomeration After the Implementa Action Plan	otton of China's Air Pollution Prevention and Control
Concentration, Source, and Health Risk Assessment of PM ₁ Heavy Metals in Typical Pollution Processes in Zhengzhou	
Geographical Detection of Spatial Heterogeneity and Drivers of PM _{2,5} in the Yangtze River Economic Belt	
Spatial Heterogeneity of PM _{2,5} Concentration in Response to Land Use/Cover Conversion in the Yangtze River Delta Region	
Analysis of Pollution Characteristics, Meteorological Impact, and Forecast Retrospective During the Spring Festival and the Lantern	Festival in "2 + 26" Cities
	··· ZHU Yuan-yuan, WANG Xiao-fei, WANG Wei, et al. (1212)
Pollution Characteristics and Influencing Factors of PM _{2.5} in Shanxi Province Based on Wavelet Transform	····· ZHANG Ke-ke, HU Dong-mei, YAN Yu-long, et al. (1226)
Estimation of Surface Ozone Concentration and Health Impact Assessment in China	
Analysis of Ozone Pollution Spatio-temporal Evolution Characteristics and Identification of Its Long-term Variation Driving Factor over	r Hunan Province
The late of the state of the late of the l	
Temporal and Spatial Variation in O ₃ Concentration Near the Surface of Shandong Peninsula and Analysis of Potential Source Areas Characteristics, Ozone Formation Potential, and Source Apportionment of VOCs During the COVID-19 Epidemic in Xiong'an	
Characteristics and Source Analysis of VOCs Pollution During the Period of Ozone Exceeding the Standard in Zibo City	
Comparison of VOCs Pollution Characteristics Between an Urban Site and a Background Site in Summer in Zibo	
Emission Characteristics and Inventory of Volatile Organic Compounds from Cooking in Sichuan Province	
Emission Characteristics of Gas-and Particle-Phase Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons from Cooking	
Diversity and Community Structure of Airborne Fungi in Different Working Areas of Composting Plants	
Main Problems and Refined Solutions of Urban Fugitive Dust Pollution in China	······ LI Ting-kun, FENG Yin-chang, BI Xiao-hui, et al. (1323)
Water Quality Assessment and Spatial-temporal Variation Analysis in Yellow River Basin	LIU Yan-long, ZHENG Yi-an (1332)
Spatial Distribution and Influential Factors of Nutrients in Rivers of a Typical Mountainous City; A Case Study of the Qingshuixi Riv	er in Chongqing
River-Lake States in the Tributary of the Three Gorges Reservoir Area and Their Effects on the Phosphorus Content of Different Form	is in the Sediment
Molecular Signatures of Dissolved Organic Matter in the Paihe River and Its Tributaries	HUANG Wei, ZHANG Xing, LUO Xiao-jiao, et al. (1356)
Multiphase Spatial Distribution Characteristics of Cd Morphology in Typical Intertidal Zones in the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Gre	
muniphase Spatial Distribution Characteristics of Cd Morphology in Typical Intertidal Zones in the Guangtong-frong Rong-macao Gr	
Occurrence Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Antibiotics in the Surface Water of Luoma Lake and Its Main Inflow Rivers	
Contamination Characteristics and Ecological Risk Assessment of Antibiotics in the Third Drain of Ningxia	
Historical Changes and Responses to Human Activities of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in Lake Sediments from Northern China	During the Past 100 Years
	· GONG Xiong-hu, ZHAO Zhong-hua, DING Qi-qi, et al. (1404)
Characteristics of Bacterioplankton Community Between River and Lake/Reservoir in the Yangtze River Basin	HII V., min. THANC I'm. HIIANC I'm. at al. (1414)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain	······· SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) LIU Yu, SHI Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1463)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) LIU Yu, SHI Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1463) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N ₂ O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City	
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N ₂ 0 from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N ₂ O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) In Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512)
Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network Selective Adsorption of Au(III) by Activated Carbon Supported Polythioamides and Adsorption Mechanism	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) LIU Shu-li, JIAN Min-fei, ZOU Long, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) LIU Yu, SHI Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1463) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) in Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) QI Xiao-tian, ZHANG Zhi-ming, ZHAO Xin, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521)
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Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Wuliangsu Lake During an Irrigation Interval in Hetao Plain Effects of Landscape Structures on Bacterioplankton Communities at Multi-spatial Scales in the Yuanhe River Microbial Community Structure on Microplastic Surface in the Grus leucogeranus Reserve of Poyang Lake Influence of Microplastics on the Development of Proteus Biofilm Deposition Law of Low-Density Microplastics Aggregation in Wuliangsu Lake Adsorption of Fulvic Acid on Virgin and Aging Microplastics Diffusive Fluxes and Controls of N2O from Coastal Rivers in Tianjin City Effects of Hematite and Biochar Addition on Wastewater Treatment Efficiency, Greenhouse Gas Emission, and Microbial Community Identification and Optimization Method of Rainfall-Runoff Pollution Risk Level Factor Analysis of Disinfection Byproduct Formation in Drinking Water Distribution Systems Through the Bayesian Network Selective Adsorption of Au(III) by Activated Carbon Supported Polythioamides and Adsorption Mechanism Impacts of F/M Ratio on Microbial Networks in Activated Sludge Geochemical Characteristics and Source Apportionment of Soil Elements in an Urban-rural Integration Area; A Case Study in the Qin Ecological and Health Risk Assessments Based on the Total Amount and Speciation of Heavy Metals in Soils Around Mining Areas	SHI Yu-jiao, LI Wen-bao, ZHANG Bo-yao, et al. (1424) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1434) SHU Wang, WANG Peng, DING Ming-jun, et al. (1447) TAO Hui, QI Yi-ting, YU Duo, et al. (1455) SONG Ya-li, YU Ya, ZHENG Lei, et al. (1463) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-hong, ZHANG Sheng, et al. (1472) TANG Meng-yao, HU Xiao-kang, WANG Hong-wei, et al. (1481) In Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetland CHEN Xin-tong, HAO Qing-ju, XIONG Yan-fang, et al. (1492) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhi-ming, ZHAO Xin, et al. (1500) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1512) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521) ZHAO Wen-jin, ZHANG Shun, AN Xiao-qiang, et al. (1521) JIANG Shan-shan, WANG Zhen-yu, GAO Quan, et al. (1521) WHANG Bing, SUN Chen-xiang, WEN Xiang-hua (1529) Juglong Area of Tianfu New District WANG Rui, CHEN Nan, ZHANG Er-xi (1546)
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