

WINDLY WATER

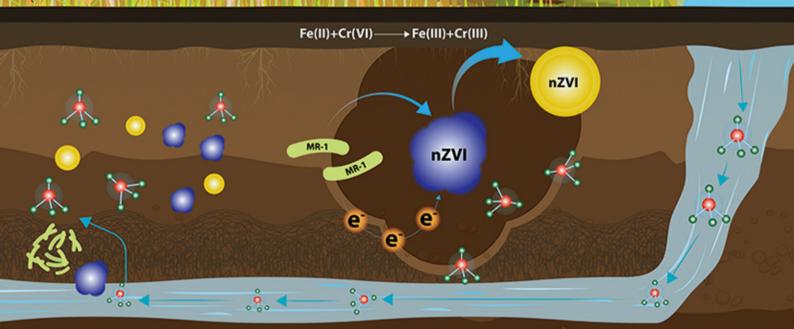
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ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

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电活性微生物激活生物质炭/零价铁协同钝化Cr(VI)及机制

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# 京津冀典型城市冬季人为源减排与气象条件对 PM<sub>2.5</sub> 污染影响

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摘要:本研究基于采样分析与 WRF-CAMx-PSAT 模式分析了 2018 年 1 月北京和唐山  $PM_{2.5}$  的组分特征、传输特征和来源解析. 结果表明,2018 年 1 月北京和唐山水溶性无机离子占  $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度的 49. 59% 和 39. 13%,两地  $NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-}$  分别为 2. 02 和 1. 51,均受移动源主导,北京和唐山  $PM_{2.5}$  外来贡献分别占总浓度的 48. 74% 和 30. 67%,除此之外主要受到邻近局地、西北通道和西南通道这 3 个方面的污染输送。在污染日时段,两地受西南通道污染贡献分别上升 9. 65% 和 15. 02% . 北京  $PM_{2.5}$  污染浓度贡献最大的是移动源和扬尘源,二次离子受区域输入影响较为明显,唐山则以移动源和工业源为主,且一次颗粒物和  $SO_4^2$  的本地贡献十分显著。与 2013 年相比,水溶性离子主导组分由  $SO_4^2$  向  $NO_3^-$  转变,主要污染源由燃煤源和工业源向移动源和扬尘源转变,同时 2018 年气象条件对于污染的缓解也比 2013 年更为有利,其中二次离子的气象影响变化与这两年的相对湿度变化差异紧密相关。

关键词: $PM_{2.5}$ ; 水溶性无机离子; 区域传输; 来源解析; 气象影响中图分类号: X513 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2021)09-4095-09 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202011216

# Impacts of Anthropogenic Emission Reduction and Meteorological Conditions on $PM_{2.5}$ Pollution in Typical Cities of Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei in Winter

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**Abstract:** This study used sampling analysis and a CAMx-PSAT coupling model to analyze the components, transmission, and source apportionment of PM<sub>2.5</sub> in Beijing and Tangshan in January 2018. The results showed that in January 2018, water-soluble inorganic ions (WSIIs) accounted for 49.59% and 39.13% of PM<sub>2.5</sub> mass concentrations in Beijing and Tangshan, respectively. The ratios of NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> to SO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup> were 2.02 and 1.51, respectively, indicating that pollution in both cities was dominated by mobile sources. In Beijing and Tangshan, PM<sub>2.5</sub> accounted for 48.74% and 30.67% of transmission, respectively. Regional transmissions were mainly contributed by neighboring areas, northwest masses, and southwest masses. However, the contribution of the southwest passage to pollution in the respective cities increased by 9.65% and 15.02% during pollution periods. The principal sources contributing to PM<sub>2.5</sub> pollution in Beijing were mobile and dust sources. Secondary ions were more obviously affected by regional contributions, mobile and industrial sources had the most significant effect in Tangshan, and most particulate matter and sulfate were contributed by local emissions. From 2013 to 2018, the dominant component of WSIIs changed from sulfate to nitrate while the main pollution sources changed from coal-fired and industrial sources to mobile and dust sources. Meanwhile, in January 2018, the meteorological factors were more favorable for pollution mitigation than in 2013. The meteorological impact of secondary ions is closely related to the lower relative humidity in 2018, compared to 2013.

Key words: PM2 5; water soluble inorganic ions; regional transport; source apportionment; meteorological changes

21 世纪以来,随着我国工业化、城镇化以及现代化的不断推进,伴随着 PM<sub>2.5</sub>为首的大气环境复合污染问题日益突出. 大气污染除组分结构复杂多变外<sup>[1]</sup>,还受地形<sup>[2]</sup>和气象条件<sup>[3]</sup>的影响,具有显著的区域扩散特征,对城市的大气能见度,城市居民的身体健康<sup>[4,5]</sup>以及生态环境风貌具有重要影响.

京津冀地区是我国北方重要的人口与工业城市集中区之一,自2013年我国发布大气污染防治行动计划(2013~2017年,"行动计划")和京津冀及周边地区2017~2018年秋冬季大气污染综合治理攻坚行动方案至今<sup>[6]</sup>,诸多研究者对这一阶段的

 $PM_{2.5}$ 及其相关前体物的污染状况变化作了多方面 多尺度的研究与评价,针对  $PM_{2.5}$ 污染气象<sup>[7]</sup>、主要组分特征<sup>[8.9]</sup>、典型重污染时段分析<sup>[10]</sup>、潜在源分析<sup>[11]</sup>、传输贡献<sup>[12]</sup>及来源解析<sup>[13,14]</sup>,还有运用主成分分析与多目标非线性规划(principal component analysis and multiple nonlinear regression, PCA-

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MNLR)将源解析结果与气象、能源和经济因素相结 合对两次污染防治行动方案成效的评价研究[15]. 有 研究表明"行动计划"实施前后北京及周边地区 PM<sub>2.5</sub>中主要二次离子 SNA(SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>、NO<sub>5</sub><sup>-</sup> 和 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>)浓 度均有大幅降低,同时在 2016~2017 年, SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2</sup> 占 比降低而 NO; 占比逐渐升高[8,9],在重污染时段 SNA 的占比均高于清洁日,外来传输贡献显著上 升[10],同时 Dong 等[16]的研究表明,尽管减排对 PM,5浓度影响占比为70%~90%,然而2017年气象 条件对 PM,5的减轻相比 2014 年起到了更为不利的 影响. 总体而言,这一系列研究充分肯定了"行动计 划"前后京津冀地区空气质量的改善,同时在这期 间 PM。5各组分占比、污染源贡献比例结构以及气象 条件均存在着一系列的变化,且河北多个城市的第 二产业仍处于其经济发展的主导地位,污染排放负 荷居高不下,因此对于政策成果的后续研究仍然十 分必要.

本文选取京津冀地区产业排放结构差异较大的 北京与唐山作为研究对象,分析了 2018 年 1 月两城 市 PM<sub>2.5</sub>组分特征,运用空气质量模型并结合相关研 究,比对分析"行动计划"前后 2013 年和 2018 年两 地的冬季 PM<sub>2.5</sub>组分变化、传输贡献变化与行业贡献 变化,以期为后续区域联防联控战略重心的调整与 补充,以及落实下一步的污染防控计划提供一定科 学支撑.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 样品采集与分析

本研究选取北京师范大学(39.96°N, 116.36°E)科技楼楼顶和唐山市环境监测中心(39.64°N, 118.16°E)楼顶进行样品采集,采集点位于商业区和居民区附近,可以较好体现城区的污染特征.采样时间为 2018-01-02 ~ 2018-01-24,采样时间为 23 h·d<sup>-1</sup>(10:00 至次日 09:00).采样仪器选用武汉天虹多通道颗粒物采样器(URG-3000ABC),采样流量设为 16.67 L·min<sup>-1</sup>,采样期间同时记录采样体积和气温、湿度等气象要素.采样滤膜选用 Whatman(英国)特氟龙滤膜.采样完成后,首先将滤膜样品和空白样品置于恒温恒湿箱(温度(20±2)°C;湿度(40±4)%,平衡 48 h,在超净室用电子天平(型号:MSA6.6S-000-DF 微量天平,精度:0.001 mg)进行称量,称重后立即放入聚四氟乙烯容器内密封并置于4°C冰箱内保存.

剪取 1/4 样品滤膜, 称重后放入试管中, 加入 10 mL 高纯水, 置于超声波清洗器振荡 60 min, 使用 聚丙烯无菌注射器净 0.45 μL 一次性针头微孔滤膜

过滤后注入离子色谱系统. 离子色谱仪型号为 Thermo Fisher Scientific ICS-1100, 所测组分包括  $Na^+$ 、 $NH_4^+$ 、 $K^+$ 、 $Mg^{2+}$ 、 $Ca^{2+}$ 、 $F^-$ 、 $Cl^-$ 、 $NO_2^-$ 、 $NO_3^-$ 和  $SO_4^2^-$  共 10 种水溶性离子, 其中阳离子选用 CS12A 色谱柱, 液相淋洗液为 20 mmol· $L^{-1}$ 的甲基磺酸(MSA), 阴离子选用 AS11-HC 色谱柱, 淋洗液为 15 mmol· $L^{-1}$ 的 KOH. 为减少测试过程的实验误差, 在样品测试前先采用具有国家认证的标准物质 (GSB 07-3185-2014)进行质量控制标定, 同时在测样过程中称取 3 份空白滤膜做同样前处理后进行测试,取均值作为滤膜本底值, 用于测试数据的校正.

#### 1.2 模型设置

本研究采用 WRF-CAMx-PSAT 耦合模型对京津 冀地区 PM,5传输规律进行模拟研究,气象场模型采 用 WRF v3.5.1 版本,初始背景边界条件采用美国 国家环境预报中心(NCEP)提供的6h、1°分辨率的 全球对流层 FNL 数据集. 空气质量模型采用美国 ENVIRON 公司在 UAM-V 模式基础上开发的 CAMx v6.3版本,在其中开启内嵌的颗粒物示踪模块 (PSAT),用于针对颗粒物各类组分进行来源识别, 可以有效识别分析不同地区各类污染物的来源贡 献. CAMx 模拟区域采用 Lambert 投影,设置两层嵌 套网络,外层分辨率为36 km×36 km,内层分辨率 为12 km×12 km. 内层网格主要覆盖京津冀地区 (包含北京、天津、河北、山东、山西、河南、内蒙古和 辽宁的部分区域). 气象化学机制选用 CB05, 水平扩 散和气象化学扩散使用 PPM (Piecewise Parabolic Method) 和 EBI (Euler Backward Iterative chemisty solver)机制. 京津冀区域采用本研究团队通过自下 而上的方法建立的京津冀地区大气污染物排放清 单[17],包含物种有 PM,5、PM10、NOx、SO2、VOCs、 CO和NH,等,京津冀以外区域采用清华大学MEIC 排放清单[18] 并应用 GIS 工具进行分排放源统计汇 总,再就模拟区域进行网格化分配.排放区域分为8 个部分,分别为北京、唐山、京津冀中部地区(包括 天津、廊坊、保定)、秦皇岛、河北北部(包括张家口、 承德)、河北东南(包括沧州、衡水)、河北西南(包括 石家庄、保定、邢台、邯郸)和京津冀区域以外的网 格区域. 并选取北京和唐山的国控监测站点作为受 体点. 排放源分为电力源、冶金源、其他工业源、移动 源、扬尘源、居民源以及其他排放源. 模拟年份分别 为 2013 和 2018 年 1 月的标准情景以及利用 2018 年排放清单和2013年气象场模拟的混合情景.

#### 1.3 模型验证

为验证 CAMx 模型模拟结果的准确性,本文选取北京市和唐山市国控站点 PM<sub>2.5</sub>逐小时监测均值

0.51

作为范本进行模型验证,并引入标准化平均偏差 (NMB)和相关系数(COR)来评估模拟值的准确性 [19].验证结果显示(图1和表1),北京市和唐山市 2018年1月PM<sub>2.5</sub>模拟浓度与监测浓度的相关系数分别为 0.72 和 0.69,标准化平均偏差为 -9.60%和 -10.44%, 2013年1月相关系数分别为 0.69 和 0.73,可以看出,标准化平均偏差为 -25.65%和 -31.71%.模拟浓度与实际相比均有一定程度的低估,尤其在实际污染较为严重的 2013年,低估程度更高.其模拟误差一方面来源于排放清单的不确定性,另一方面在于模型化学反应机制中的不确定性所带来的系统误差,导致对于重污染环境的模拟效果欠佳.综合 PM<sub>2.5</sub>以及气象条件的各项评估指数以及相关研究考虑 [20],本文所选用的模型

参数设置方案对 PM<sub>2.5</sub>的模拟效果良好,模拟误差处于可接受范围内,对本研究具有一定的可靠性.

表 1 模拟结果与观测结果的对比

Table 1	Compariso	n between simu	lated and observ	ved parameters
地点	年份	指标	NMB/%	COR
		PM <sub>2.5</sub> 浓度	-25.65	0. 69
	2013	温度	-1.30	0. 68
北京 -		风速	22. 20	0.46
北尔 —		PM <sub>2.5</sub> 浓度	- 9. 60	0. 72
	2018	温度	-0.70	0.88
		风速	34. 80	0. 57
		PM <sub>2.5</sub> 浓度	-31.71	0. 73
	2013	温度	-2.10	0.71
唐山 -		风速	20. 50	0. 45
<b>冶山</b>		PM <sub>2.5</sub> 浓度	- 10. 44	0. 69
	2018	温度	-1.10	0.85

风速

31.17

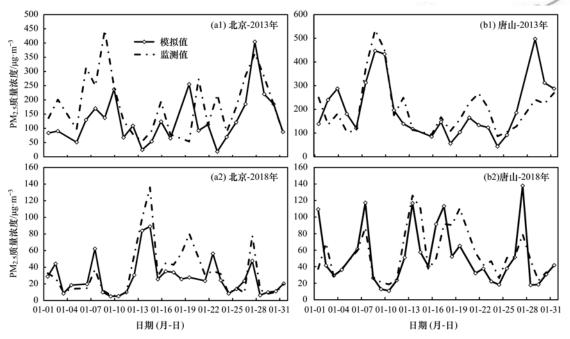


图 1 模拟值与监测值对比

Fig. 1 Comparison between modelling data and monitoring data

#### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 PM<sub>2.5</sub>及其水溶性组分污染特征

基于滤膜采样监测得到的北京市和唐山市 2018 年 1 月  $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度分别为(51.04 ± 41.53)  $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$  和(57.60 ± 23.96)  $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$  ,与发布的  $PM_{2.5}$  监测值(https://www.aqistudy.cn/historydata/)相比,相关性达到了 0.8 以上.从  $PM_{2.5}$  日变化趋势曲线来看(图 2),北京与唐山的趋势较为接近,根据国家二级标准(75  $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ )界定,两地  $PM_{2.5}$ 超标率分别为 13% 和 30%,主要分布在 1 月 12~14 日和 1 月 17~19 日两个污染阶段.

通过离子色谱进一步分析 PM,5中水溶性无机

离子(WSIIs), 2018 年 1 月监测时段内, 北京市和唐山市 WSIIs 日均浓度分别为(26.58 ± 21.42)  $\mu$ g·m<sup>-3</sup>和(22.97 ± 8.86)  $\mu$ g·m<sup>-3</sup>, 占 PM<sub>2.5</sub>质量浓度的 49.59%和 39.13%,各组分质量浓度如图 2 所示. 其中 SNA 是 WSIIs 最重要组成部分, 在本次观测过程中占 WSIIs 的 80%以上,北京市 SNA 质量浓度( $\mu$ g·m<sup>-3</sup>)及其在 WSIIs 中占比(%)分别为 4.76(18.39)、11.41(43.65)和 6.68(22.93), 唐山市 SNA 对应结果为 6.14(26.38)、9.70(41.64)和 5.49(24.15). 北京和唐山的 SNA 组分中均为硝酸盐占比最高, 硫酸盐与铵盐则较为接近. 而唐山的 SO<sup>2</sup> 质量浓度高于北京, NO<sup>3</sup> 和 NH<sup>4</sup> 则低于北京. 主要是由于唐山市较高的工业源比重使得大气

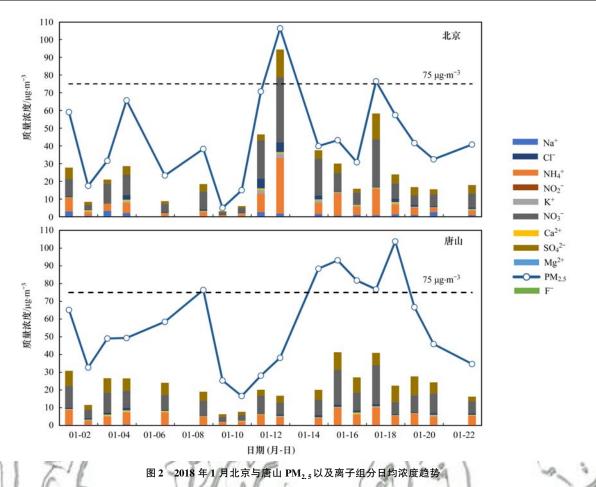


Fig. 2 Daily average concentration of PM<sub>2.5</sub> and ionic components in Beijing and Tangshan in January 2018

中 SO<sub>2</sub> 水平升高,而北京则有更多的移动源比重造成了更高的氮氧化物排放.除了 SNA 之外,其他水溶性离子中两地均有占比较高的 Cl<sup>-</sup>和 K<sup>+</sup>,有研究表明这两种离子作为生物质和燃煤燃烧的指示物之一<sup>[21]</sup>,普遍会在冬季受供暖影响显著升高.

通过计算  $NO_3^-$  和  $SO_4^{2-}$  浓度比值可以更直观地反映移动源和固定源对大气污染的相对贡献强度. 除 SNA 以外,本研究中,北京的  $NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-}$  为 2. 02,显著高于唐山的 1. 51. 证明移动源对北京市的  $PM_{2.5}$ 污染贡献更为显著. 结合华北地区其他城市的相关监测结果 $[^{22}]$ 来看, WSIIs 对北京的污染贡献更为显著. 通过计算 WSIIs 中阴阳离子电荷当量浓度比值可以初步判断大气颗粒物的酸碱性,计算公式如下:

AE = 
$$\frac{\rho(\text{Cl}^{-})}{35.5} + \frac{\rho(\text{NO}_{2}^{-})}{62} + \frac{\rho(\text{NO}_{3}^{-})}{62} + \frac{\rho(\text{SO}_{4}^{2-})}{48}$$

CE =  $\frac{\rho(\text{Na}^{+})}{23} + \frac{\rho(\text{NH}_{4}^{+})}{18} + \frac{\rho(\text{K}^{+})}{39} + \frac{\rho(\text{Mg}^{2+})}{12} + \frac{\rho(\text{Ca}^{2+})}{20}$ 

式中, $\rho$  表示质量浓度( $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ ), AE(anion equivalent)和CE(cation equivalent)分别为阴离子和

阳离子的电荷当量浓度. 本研究中,北京市 1 月监测时段的 AE/CE 值为  $0.78(R^2=0.93)$ , 唐山为  $0.88(R^2=0.88)$ , 这表明两地  $PM_{2.5}$  中阴离子均已配比饱和,而阳离子有所盈余,呈现碱性特征. 比较观测时段北京和唐山污染日与清洁日 SNA 占比变化,并结合硫氧化率(SOR)和氮氧化率(NOR)的变化分析气态前体物对二次组分的影响,计算公式如下:

SOR = 
$$\frac{SO_4^{2-}}{SO_4^{2-} + SO_2}$$
  
NOR =  $\frac{NO_3^{-}}{NO_3^{-} + NO_4^{-}}$ 

结果表明北京在污染日 SNA 组分占比分别上涨了 2.4%、2.2% 和 9.3%,SOR 从 0.35 上涨为 0.43,NOR 从 0.21 上涨到 0.23,而  $NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-}$ 则从 2.47 下降至 2.18.这些变化表明,北京在污染时段 SNA 占比和二次转化活性显著提升,且 SOR 上升幅度相比 NOR 更大,伴随着  $NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-}$ 的下降,表明工业源和燃烧源对北京的污染时段具有显著影响. 唐山在污染日占比和 SOR 和 NOR 与清洁日变化差异较小,分析原因主要由于在观测时段唐山地区污染时段  $PM_{2.5}$ 浓度(86.73  $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ )低于北京(106.66  $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ ). 另外,结合采样时段观测得到的

相对湿度数据表明,唐山市在污染时段相对湿度上涨幅度(42.2%→48.4%)也显著低于北京(32.4%→47.8%),总体较低的污染程度与相对平稳的气象条件,可能造成了唐山并没有发生如北京一样显著的 SNA 比率的急剧上升现象.

#### 2.2 污染物来源分析

根据实验室自上而下统计整理的京津冀区域排放清单分析表明,相比于2013年,京津冀地区在"行动计划"的严格调控下,各类大气污染物排放量均有大幅度降低.以本研究主要研究的北京和唐山两地为例,北京市 SO<sub>2</sub> 排放降幅最为显著,达到了89.2%,这主要归功于北京在2013~2017年采取了多项针对削减本地居民散煤、淘汰小型燃煤锅炉<sup>[23,24]</sup>、煤电减排升级<sup>[25]</sup>及钢铁企业外迁的一系列政策,基本实现了北京平原地区无煤化、火电厂完成超低排放改造以及本地冶金企业清零.这一结果与北京市政府相关报告<sup>[26]</sup>得出的排放量变化趋势相符.唐山市由于其第二产业密集的特点,SO<sub>2</sub> 减排幅度低于北京.两地 NO<sub>x</sub> 和 VOCs 减排比例降幅均小于 SO<sub>2</sub>.

通过 CAMx-PSAT 模型分析冬季京津冀地区对北京市和唐山市 PM<sub>2.5</sub> 的传输影响如图 3 所示. 2018 年 1 月北京和唐山 PM<sub>2.5</sub>外来贡献分别占总浓度的 48.74% 和 30.67%,除本地贡献外,北京在京津冀区域主要受到河北中部和北部地区贡献较高.

分别为14.21%和7.61%. 唐山在京津冀范围内仅 河北中部对其影响较大,为8.68%.另外,两地受京 津冀外围源影响同样显著,均在14%左右.分析两 地污染日和清洁日的污染物传输变化显示(如图 4),污染日北京受外来源贡献提升了6.09%,其中受 北京北部地区(河北北部、唐山和秦皇岛地区)的污 染贡献均有所降低,共降低了10.52%,而受北京南 部区域(河北中部、河北西南和东南地区)则有所 上升,上升幅度为9.65%. 唐山地区外来源贡献从 清洁日的 20.36% 在污染日大幅提升到了 47.72%,外来源中唐山西南部地区(北京和河北 中、南部地区)贡献提升显著(7.76%→22.78%). 另外,在污染时段,京津冀外围区域对两地贡献均 呈现上升趋势. 综合来看,北京和唐山的外来污染 源均主要受到邻近局地、西北通道和西南通道这 三方面的污染传输,在污染日间,两地均呈现出本 地源贡献降低、西南通道城市污染贡献蹿升的变 化趋势,具有较一致的协同性.不同点在于,唐山 受本地排放负荷较大的影响,本地源贡献显著高 于北京,但其在污染日受外来传输影响程度也高 于北京. 这一传输贡献情况与相关京津冀跨市域 输送分析结果相近,同时符合文献[27~29]对于 京津冀地区冬季潜在源分析的结果.

对北京和唐山污染物来源解析结果显示(图 5 和图 6), 2018 年 1 月北京 PM<sub>2.5</sub>污染浓度贡献最大

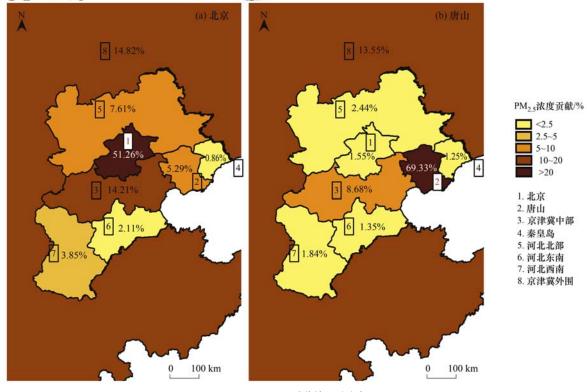


图 3 PM<sub>2.5</sub>区域传输贡献分布

Fig. 3 Contributions of different cities and regions to  $PM_{2.5}$  concentration in Beijing and Tangshan

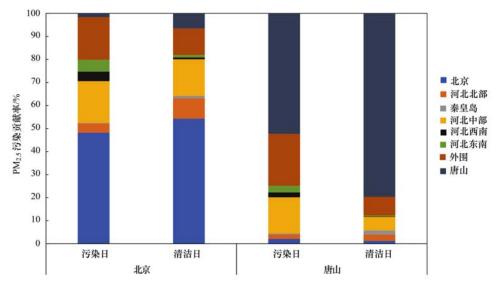


图 4 污染日与清洁日区域传输贡献对比

Fig. 4 Comparison of contribution by regional transmission, between pollution and clean periods

的污染源为移动源,占比达到了 38.7%,其次为扬尘源和居民源,分别占比 27.8% 和 14.0%,而工业源占比仅为 11.1%. 唐山市则以扬尘源和工业源为主,二者均为 26.0% 左右,其次为移动源,占比也达到了 23.7%. 进一步对 PM<sub>2.5</sub>及其主要组分的本地源和外来源分别解析污染浓度贡献可知,北京市一次颗粒物(PPM)仍主要由移动源与扬尘源的本地贡献为主,而 SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2</sup> 和 NO<sub>3</sub> 的外来源贡献则高于本地源,分别为 54.5% 和 63.1%, SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2</sup> 外来源中工业源占比显著,达到了总量的 35.7%. 唐山市 PPM 贡献来源与北京相近,而 SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2</sup> 则以本地工业源贡献

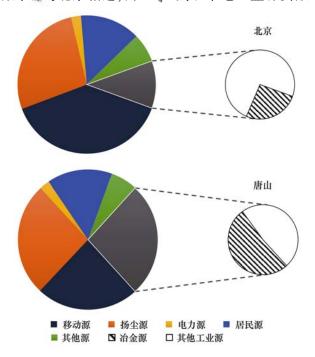


图 5 北京与唐山 PM<sub>2.5</sub>来源解析结果

Fig. 5 Source apportionment results of  $PM_{2.5}$  in Beijing and Tangshan

为主,达到了52.5%.NO<sub>3</sub>中工业本地贡献和传输贡献均高于北京,工业总贡献约为北京的2倍.两地NH<sub>4</sub>\*均主要受本地人畜氨排放影响,总体浓度基数较小.分析结果表明,工业源由于平均排放高度较高,因此较易受气象活动影响,从工业密集地区向第三产业地区传输,而移动源、扬尘源以及大部分氨源均为近地面排放,因此多为本地源贡献.

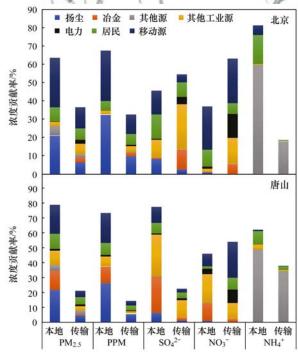


图 6 北京与唐山 PM<sub>2.5</sub> 及其主要组分来源解析结果

Fig. 6 Source apportionment results of  $PM_{2.5}$  and its main species in Beijing and Tangshan

2.3 "行动计划"前后冬季 PM<sub>2.5</sub>污染状况比对分析 通过比对 2013 年和 2018 年 1 月的污染状况, 对于研究"行动计划"实行前后京津冀地区冬季 PM<sub>2.5</sub>的污染变化十分具有代表性. 本研究结合过往对 2013~2017 年北京和唐山区域传输与来源解析的相关研究成果(如表 2 和表 3)进行了比对分析.

从区域传输的变化情况来看,北京和唐山的本地源贡献显著下降,受到京津冀区域传输和域外传输的贡献占比则有所提升,以北京为例,自 2013 年的 72%、2014 年的 69.3%和 2015 年的 77%到 2018年低于 50%,这既是"行动计划"开展以来,本地污染源调控减排的工作成果,同时也是由于 2018 年冬季的气象条件对于污染的扩散稀释较为有利.

从来源解析的变化情况来看,北京冬季居民燃煤贡献显著降低 [25.9% (2014 年冬季)  $^{[30]}$   $\rightarrow$  14.3% (2018 年冬季)],工业源贡献占比呈逐年下降的趋势,2015、2016 和2017 年冬季分别为27%、25%、22%,到本研究中2018 年仅为10%.而移动源的权重则逐渐提高 [31% (2013 年)  $\rightarrow$ 45% (2017年)],到本研究中2018 年冬季接近40%.这也导致北京  $NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-}$  在近几年也呈逐年上涨的趋势  $[1.01(2016 年) \rightarrow 1.52(2017 年)^{[8]} \rightarrow 2.02(2018年)]$ .对于唐山而言,不同于"行动计划"前期工业源尤其是冶金源的主导性贡献 [1.01(2014 年)],随着工

业源的减排治理,冶金源的贡献占比显著降低,交通源和扬尘源同样成为了 $PM_{2.5}$ 污染来源的重要组成部分,其 $NO_3^-/SO_4^2^-$ 也有一定程度上涨 $[0.7(2016年)^{[34]}\rightarrow 1.51(2018年)].$ 

总体来看,北京和唐山在 2013~2018 年经历了严格的散煤控制、电力源超低排放以及工业源减排,而对机动车和扬尘的管控力度相对较小,因此两地的移动源贡献逐渐走向主导地位, PM<sub>2.5</sub>中主要二次无机组分也从 SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2</sup> 转向 NO<sub>3</sub>.

表 2 2013 ~ 2018 年冬季北京与唐山 PM<sub>2.5</sub>本地源贡献结果对比

Table 2 Change in PM<sub>2.5</sub> local contribution ratios for Beijing and Tangshan during winter (2013-2018)

· ·		mer (2018	2010)	
研究时段	空气质量模型	本地源,	占比/%	文献
初九时权 	至【灰里侠室	北京	唐山	文献
2010年	CAMx-PSAT	63. 0	_1)	[31]
2013年		64 ~ 72	~	[26]
2014 年冬季	CMAQ-ISAM	69. 3	-	[32]
2014 年冬季	CAMx-SMOKE	52. 3	VF /	[30]
2015 年冬季	CAMx-PSAT	77. 1	75.0	[33]
2016 年冬季	CAMx-PSAT	_	73. 1	[34]
2017 年冬季	CMAQ-ISAM	52. 9	-	[35]
2017年	CMAQ-ISAM	49.7	60. 0	[16]
2018年	CAMx-PSAT	51.3	69. 3	本研究
	/   4 1		-	

<sup>1)&</sup>quot;一"表示文章中没有相关数据

表 3 2013~2018 年冬季北京与唐山 PM<sub>2.5</sub>来源解析结果对比

Table 3 Changes in PM<sub>2.5</sub> source contribution ratios for Beijing and Tangshan during winter (2013-2018)

研究时段	空气质量模型 -	北京		唐	唐山	
<b>妍</b>	全气灰里快空	工业源/%	移动源/%	工业源/%	移动源/%	文献
2013 年	_1)	18. 0	31. 0	_	_	[26]
2013 年	PMF-CMB-CMAQ	_	_	33. 4	15. 2	[36]
2014 年冬季	CAMx-SMOKE	13.8	26. 3	_	_	[30]
2015 年冬季	CAMx-PSAT	3.4(冶金)	_	26.7(冶金)	_	[37]
2015 年	CAMx-PSAT (meic)	27. 0	10. 0	_	_	[38]
2016年	CAMx-PSAT (meic)	25. 0	14. 0	_	_	[38]
2016 年秋冬季	CMAQ-ISAM	26. 5	35. 4	_	_	[39]
2017年	CAMx-PSAT (meic)	22. 0	19. 0	_	_	[38]
2017 年冬季	PMF	_	_	11. 2	10. 9	[40]
2017年	_	12. 0	45. 0	_	_	[26]
2018 年冬季	CAMx-PSAT	11. 1	38. 7	26. 5	23. 7	本研究

<sup>1)&</sup>quot;一"表示文章中没有相关数据

#### 2.4 "行动计划"前后气象影响分析

气象条件的年际差异对  $PM_{2.5}$ 污染程度同样具有显著的影响,尤其在气象相对较为静稳的供暖季.为了进一步研究气象变化带来的污染贡献影响,本研究将 2013 年 1 月和 2018 年 1 月  $PM_{2.5}$ 及其主要组分的污染浓度削减分为 4 类因素:①本地排放贡献变化( $\Delta$ local-emiss);②外来排放贡献变化( $\Delta$ regional-emiss);③气象变化对于本地的影响( $\Delta$ local-met);④气象变化对于区域传输的影响( $\Delta$ regional-met),计算结果如图 7 所示. 结果显示,

污染源减排对改善空气质量有显著的积极作用,同时相比于 2013 年, 2018 年的气象因素对污染贡献浓度的降低更为有利. 排放量变化(Δlocal-emiss + Δregional-emiss) 与气象条件变化(Δlocal-met + Δregional-met)对北京和唐山的 PM<sub>2.5</sub>减排贡献占比分别为 42%、58% 和 47%、53%,气象条件对两地的空气质量的改善均占据了较为主导的地位. 二次组分更易在气象传输过程中发生化学转化,极易受到恶劣气象条件的影响. 在本研究中 2013 年与 2018年的气象条件影响差异造成的 SNA 污染贡献浓度

变化超过了 50%.有研究显示<sup>[41]</sup>,相对湿度的大幅提升会导致 SOR 和 NOR 的显著上涨,在本研究范围内 2013 年北京和唐山的相对湿度分别为 60.6%和 73.4%,均大幅高于 2018 年(35.4%和 44.2%),此类气象因素的巨大差异,造成了本研究中气象条件变化对污染贡献的显著影响.综合来看,与 2013年相比,气象条件与减排成果均对颗粒物污染的改善产生了十分正面的影响.

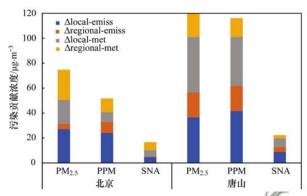


图 7 不同因素对 2013 年和 2018 年北京与唐山 PM<sub>2.5</sub>及其主要组分浓度下降的贡献影响

Fig. 7 Contributions of different factors to the decrease in  $\mathrm{PM}_{2/5}$  concentrations and associated species in Beijing and Tangshan between 2013 and 2018

#### 3 结论

- (1) 2018 年 1 月观测时段北京和唐山  $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度为(51.04 ± 41.53)  $\mu$ g·m<sup>-3</sup>和(57.60 ± 23.96)  $\mu$ g·m<sup>-3</sup>,两地  $NO_3^-/SO_4^2^-$  分别为 2.02 和 1.51. 说明两地 WSIIs 均受移动源主导. 北京在污染时段 SNA 占比和二次转化活性显著提升,且 SOR 上升幅度相比 NOR 更大,伴随着  $NO_3^-/SO_4^2^-$  的下降,表明工业源和燃烧源对北京的污染时段具有显著影响. 与历史观测结果相比,两地的  $NO_3^-/SO_4^2^-$ 均呈现上涨趋势.
- (2)北京和唐山 PM<sub>2.5</sub>外来贡献分别占总浓度的 48.74%和 30.67%,主要受到邻近局地、西北通道和西南通道这三方面的污染输送.在污染日时段,两地受西南通道城市污染贡献分别上升 9.65%和 15.02%.北京 PM<sub>2.5</sub>污染浓度贡献最大的是移动源(38.7%)和扬尘源(27.8%),二次离子受区域输入影响较为明显,唐山则为移动源和工业源,一次颗粒物和 SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>的本地贡献十分显著.相比于 2013年,两地受冶金和燃煤的硫氧化物的污染影响显著改善,而以氮氧化物排放为主移动源以及部分工业源的污染问题日益突出.
- (3)比对分析 2013 与 2018 年同期排放因素与气象因素对 PM<sub>2.5</sub>浓度变化的影响表明,本地排放变

化和传输气象变化是对 PM<sub>2.5</sub>浓度变化影响最大的两个部分,均占到了 35% 左右. 而对于二次粒子,气象传输的影响超过了 50%, 2013 年较高的相对湿度(两地均超过 60%) 是导致这一影响的主要因素之一.

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