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城市污水再生处理中微量有机污染物控制的关键难题与解决思路 王文龙,吴乾元,杜烨,黄南,陆韻,魏东斌,胡洪营







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### 宁夏养牛场粪污和周边土壤中抗生素及抗生素抗性基 因分布特征

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摘要:畜禽粪便是抗生素和抗生素抗性基因(antibiotic resistance genes, ARGs) 重要的储存库. 为揭示宁夏肉牛养殖场牛粪和养殖场周边土壤中抗生素及 ARGs 的分布特征,采用超高效液相色谱-串联质谱法和高通量荧光定量法对不同规模的养牛场进行调查研究. 结果表明:①牛粪中优势抗生素为四环素类、喹诺酮类和磺胺类. 不同养殖期牛粪中抗生素含量差异显著;育肥前期和哺乳期抗生素含量较高, 犊牛期相反. ②土壤中以喹诺酮类和四环素类抗生素为主, 喹诺酮类抗生素检出率和含量都最高. 养殖场对周边土壤中抗生素的分布无影响;施用牛粪的土壤中喹诺酮类和四环素类抗生素含量显著增加. ③牛粪中共检测到 ARGs 亚型 79~142 种,其中氨基糖苷类 ARGs 数目最多. 育成期 ARGs 数目最多且相对丰度最高, 犊牛期相反. 所有养殖期牛粪中共存 ARGs 是 tetQ、ermF 和 tetO-O1. ④土壤中 ARGs 亚型有 35~79 种,主要是多药类和氨基糖苷类 ARGs. 养殖场对周边土壤中 ARGs 的数目和相对丰度无影响;施用牛粪的土壤中 ARGs 数目和相对丰度都显著高于其他土壤. ⑤磺胺类和氯霉素类 ARGs 在牛粪和土壤中都有水平移动的风险. 牛粪中氨基糖苷类和四环素类 ARGs 相对丰度与其对应抗生素含量呈极显著相关. ⑥对牛粪和土壤中各类 ARGs 相对丰度而言, 氨基糖苷类与磺胺类和氯霉素类、可移动遗传元件(mobile genetic elements, MGEs) 与氨基糖苷类和磺胺类均呈显著或极显著正相关, 而大环内酯类与万古霉素类则呈显著负相关. 本研究结果可为肉牛不同养殖期抗生素的使用和牛粪施用等提供理论依据.

**关键词:**抗生素;抗生素抗性基因(ARGs);可移动遗传元件(MGEs);牛粪;养殖期;土壤中图分类号: X53 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2021)06-2981-11 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202011075

# Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia

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Abstract: Livestock breeding intensively uses veterinary antibiotics in concentrated feeding operations to improve growth and control disease. Consequently, livestock and poultry manure is an important repository of antibiotics and antibiotic resistance genes (ARGs). To understanding the distribution of antibiotics and ARGs in manure and surrounding soils of cattle farms in Ningxia, cattle manure from five breeding periods (lactation, calving, growing, pre-fattening, and post-fattening periods) and comparative soil samples were collected from the largest beef-breeding area in Ningxia. The compositions of ARGs in the samples were analyzed by UPLC-MS/MS and HT-qPCR. The results showed that: ① Tetracycline, quinolone, and sulfonamide were the dominant antibiotics in cattle manure. The content of antibiotics in the manure varied greatly between different breeding periods. High amounts of antibiotics were detected during the pre-fattening and lactation periods, and the lowest amounts were detected during the calving period. 2 Quinolone and tetracycline were the dominant antibiotics in the soils, and the detection rate and content of quinolone were highest. The cattle farms did not affect the distribution of antibiotics in the surrounding soils. The content of quinolone and tetracycline in the soils with cattle manure application were significantly higher than control and surrounding soils. ③ We detected 79-142 ARGs in cattle manure, with aminoglycosides the most common form. The number and relative abundance of ARGs were highest during the growing period and lowest during the calving period. The dominant ARGs were tetQ, ermF, and tetO-O1 across all the breeding periods. 4 There were 35-79 ARGs in the tested soils, and multidrug and aminoglycoside ARGs were dominant. The cattle farms did not affect the number and relative abundance of ARGs in the surrounding soils; however, manure application significantly affected the number and relative abundance of ARGs. (5) Sulfonamide and chloramphenicol ARGs are at risk of mobilization and horizontal transport. A correlation analysis showed that the relative abundances of aminoglycoside and tetracycline in cattle manure were significantly positively correlated with their contents. ⑥ Aminoglycoside, sulfonamide, chloramphenicol, and mobile genetic elements (MGEs) in manure were significantly or extremely significantly positively correlated with aminoglycosides and sulfonamides in the soils, whereas macrolides were negatively correlated with vancomycin. These results provide baseline data to inform controls on the variety and dosages of feed and

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veterinary drugs in cattle farms and the application of organic fertilizers in agriculture.

Key words: antibiotic; antibiotic resistance genes (ARGs); mobile genetic elements (MGEs); cattle manure; breeding periods; soils

作为 20 世纪最重要的发现之一,抗生素曾挽救了无数生命. 如今却由于过量使用和滥用,细菌耐药性不断进化、增强,甚至出现了能耐受几乎所有抗生素的"超级细菌",从而使受感染人群面临死亡的风险<sup>[1]</sup>. 世界卫生组织已将 ARGs 作为 21 世纪威胁人类健康的最重大挑战之一<sup>[2]</sup>. 中国是抗生素生产和消费大国,其中 52% 为兽用抗生素<sup>[3]</sup>,这些兽用抗生素有 30%~90% 不能被动物完全吸收,而是以母体化合物的形式随粪便排出体外<sup>[4]</sup>. 据英国抗生素耐药评估委员会预测,如果目前抗生素滥用的情况得不到改善,到 2050 年中国将有 100 万人因耐药菌感染而死亡<sup>[5]</sup>.

Heuer等[6]的研究指出,抗生素抗药性通过农 业传播对人类健康的影响可能大于医院传播. 养殖 粪便已成为抗生素和抗生素抗性基因 (antibiotic resistance genes, ARGs) 重要的储存库, 如不加以处 理控制,ARGs 便会随着农用进一步污染土壤等环 境介质,并有可能通过直接或间接途径进入食物链 和人体,危害人类公共健康[4]. 畜禽养殖涉及的抗 生素种类主要有磺胺类、四环素类、氟喹诺酮类、 大环内酯类、β-内酰胺类、氨基糖苷类和林可酰胺 类等<sup>[7,8]</sup>. 猪、鸡和其他粪便内普遍检测到高水平的 抗生素[9,10]. 在动物粪便中,由于代谢物再转化回母 体化合物,抗生素的浓度非常稳定,甚至会增加[11]. 猪口服<sup>14</sup>C 标记磺胺嘧啶 10 d 后,连续 4 d 96%以 上的药物作为母体化合物或代谢物排出体外[12],二 氟沙星和磺胺嘧啶都有类似的研究结果[13]. 不同类 型或相同类型不同地区的畜禽粪便中抗生素种类和 浓度差异可能较大[8~11].

ARGs 通常位于质粒、转座子和整合子等可移动遗传元件(mobile genetic elements, MGEs)上,通过基因水平转移在菌群间迁移,引起抗生素耐药菌的扩散,甚至可能转移到人类共生微生物和病原体中<sup>[14,15]</sup>.澳大利亚某养殖场鸡粪、牛粪和猪粪中分别检出 127、109 和 136 种 ARGs, 3 种粪便中共存86 种<sup>[16]</sup>.加拿大某奶牛场牛粪中发现114 种ARGs,其中大环内酯-林可酰胺-链阳菌素 B 类、四环素类、氨基糖苷类、多药类和β-内酰胺类 ARGs分别有 28、21、19、18 和 16 种<sup>[17]</sup>.国内某大型猪场粪肥中检测到 149 种 ARGs,与不使用抗生素的粪肥相比,这些基因的含量增加了192~28 000倍<sup>[18]</sup>.由于这些粪便通常被农民用作肥料,所以粪肥中的抗生素和 ARGs 及相关的环境风险是全球关注的焦

点<sup>[19]</sup>. Karci 等<sup>[20]</sup>的研究指出,农业土壤中抗生素和 AGRs 含量因重复施用粪肥而增加. 农田中大量兽用抗生素和生物活性代谢物可持续存在数月至数年<sup>[21]</sup>. 长期施用粪肥一般都会增加土壤中抗生素含量,但随着土壤深度的增加,抗生素和 ARGs 含量普遍降低<sup>[22]</sup>. 在猪场周围的环礁湖和土壤中,抗生素含量和 ARGs 相对丰度之间具有显著相关性<sup>[19]</sup>. 也有研究表明,抗生素含量并不直接影响 ARGs 的传播<sup>[23]</sup>. 目前,关于畜禽重要养殖期粪便中抗生素和 ARGs 的分布特征研究较少,养殖场的存在对周边土壤抗生素和 ARGs 的影响也没有一致结论.

肉牛养殖是宁夏南部山区的支柱产业之一.宁 夏肉牛养殖场粪污中抗生素和 ARGs 处于何种水 平?哪个养殖期粪污中抗生素及 ARGs 水平最高? 养殖场的存在对周边土壤抗生素和 ARGs 有多大影响?施用牛粪后土壤中抗生素和 ARGs 分布有无显 著变化?为了回答以上问题,本文系统研究了不同 养殖期牛粪中抗生素种类和含量及 ARGs 相对丰度 状况,明确了养殖场周边及施用牛粪的土壤中抗生 素和 ARGs 分布特征,以期为当地肉牛养殖场兽药 抗生素种类的选择、用量及相关有机肥的科学施用 提供依据.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 样品采集及处理

宁夏固原市西吉县是目前全区肉牛存栏量最大的县市.本研究在该县选取规模不同的肉牛养殖场10家(具体情况见表1)<sup>[24]</sup>.同一家养殖场相同养殖时间视为同一个处理,相同处理取多点(同一圈舍采集3份样品)充分混合为一个样,所有养牛场共采集新鲜粪污样品(牛粪)27个.为便于分析,根据肉牛生长期将牛粪样品分为5个时期:哺乳期(0~2个月,C1)、犊牛期(2~6个月,C2)、育成期(6~12个月,C3)、育肥前期(12~18个月,C4)和育肥后期(18个月以上,C5).

为研究养殖场对周边土壤抗生素和 ARGs 的影响,选择其中两家规模较大的养牛场(表 1 中序号为 3 和 4),在距离养牛场西侧 20、50、100、200 和 300 m 处分别采集 0~20 cm 土壤作为养牛场周边土壤样品(D1、D2、D3、D4 和 D5).同时,在各养殖场院内采集施用了牛粪的农用地土壤表层样品 14个(AC).此外,在远离所有养殖场 5 km 的荒地上采集对照土壤样品 3 个(CK).土样均采用五点取样

表 1	本信息

Table 1	Racia	information	of complex	
Table I	Basic	information	of samples	

				1	
序号	养殖时间/a	养殖规模/头	品种	牛粪样品	土壤样品来源
1	5	260	西门塔尔	C1、C4 和 C5	茄子地
2	13	290	秦川、西门塔尔和夏洛莱	C2、C3 和 C4	西红柿地和辣椒地
3	6	600	西门塔尔和安格斯	C2 和 C3	豆角地
4	4	400	西门塔尔和安格斯	C2、C3 和 C5	西红柿地
5	12	310	西门塔尔和夏洛莱	C2 和 C4	西红柿地
6	4	230	秦川、西门塔尔和安格斯	C2、C3 和 C5	青菜地和豆角地
7	6	180	西门塔尔	C3 和 C5	辣椒地
8	13	120	西门塔尔	C1、C3 和 C4	西红柿地和豆角地
9	7	200	西门塔尔和夏洛莱	C1、C3、C4和C5	玉米地
10	7	300	西门塔尔和安格斯	C1 和 C3	西红柿地和茄子地

法,每个样品约1.0 kg.

采集的牛粪和土壤样品冷冻于 - 80℃冰箱用于 抗生素和 ARGs 的测定.

#### 1.2 抗生素检测

采用超高效液相色谱-串联质谱法(UPLC-MS/MS),对牛粪和土壤中的氨基糖苷类(林可霉素、庆大霉素、卡那霉素、新霉素)、四环素类(土霉素、金霉素、四环素、强力霉素)、喹诺酮类(诺氟沙星、恩诺沙星、环丙沙星、氧氟沙星、培氟沙星)、磺胺类(磺胺嘧啶、磺胺甲嘧啶、磺胺甲噁唑、磺胺二甲氧嘧啶)、大环内酯类(红霉素、泰乐霉素、罗红霉素)和β-内酰胺类6大类共21种抗生素进行检测.

#### 1.2.1 提取

称取 1.0 g 样品于 15 mL 离心管中,加入 EDTA-Mcllvaine 缓冲溶液: 乙腈 = 5:5 (pH  $\approx$  4.9) 10 mL 提取,然后置于超声波清洗器中超声 20 min, 4000 r·min  $^{-1}$ 条件下离心 10 min 后收集上清液,重复提取 2 次,第 3 次提取液为 5 mL,合并 3 次的提取液. 准确量取 5 mL 混合提取液,氮吹至约 2.5 mL(移除乙腈),用蒸馏水补足至 5 mL,待净化.

#### 1.2.2 净化

HLB 固相萃取柱依次用甲醇 3 mL、水 3 mL 和EDTA-Mcllvaine 缓冲溶液 3 mL 活化,准确移取备用液 5 mL 过柱,水 3 mL 淋洗,抽干. 用甲醇 5 mL 洗脱,收集洗脱液,于 40℃下氮气吹干. 准确加入 50%甲醇溶液 1 mL 溶解残余物,混匀后过微孔滤膜过滤,供液相色谱-串联质谱仪测定.

液相色谱-串联质谱法检测抗生素的检测条件 和检出限等详细信息见文献[25].

#### 1.3 DNA 提取

使用 FastDNA ® Spin Kit for soil (MP Biomedical, Santa Ana, California, USA)试剂盒提取样品微生物基因组,按说明书操作步骤进行. 分别用

琼脂糖凝胶和 NanoDrop ND-1000(Nanodrop, USA) 检验 DNA 纯度和浓度.

#### 1.4 抗生素抗性基因的高通量荧光检测

采用 Wafergen SmartChip 实时荧光定量 PCR 系统完成,该系统可用于大规模基因表达研究. 共使用 296 对引物集,包括 295 个几乎针对所有大类的 ARGs、MGEs 和 1 个 16S rRNA 基因. 在 95℃初始酶活化 10 min 后,95℃变性 30 s,60℃退火 30 s,共 40 个循环;融化过程由 wafergen 软件自动生成. 然后用 qPCR 软件对结果进行分析,剔除多峰或扩增效率超过 90%~110% 的样品. 根据系统的灵敏度和精确度,确定循环次数 CT 值为 31 时作为仪器的检测限. 阳性样品同时有 3 个复制的条件下进行筛选,计算相对拷贝数. 所有浓度  $\geq$  10 ng· $\mu$ L<sup>-1</sup> 的样本 16S rRNA内参基因全部检出,NTC 无扩增 [26]. 相对丰度计算如下:

抗性基因相对拷贝数 =  $10^{[(31-CT)/(10/3)]}$ 抗性基因相对丰度 = 抗性基因相对拷贝数 16S rRNA 基因相对拷贝数 式中,CT 表示高通量荧光定量所测定的循环阈值.

#### 1.5 数据分析

采用 Excel 2010 分析不同处理中抗生素和 ARGs 的组成特征,利用 R 语言绘制热图和韦恩图.

#### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 牛粪和土壤中抗生素种类和含量

#### 2.1.1 不同养殖期牛粪中抗生素种类和含量

检测结果显示,整个养殖期牛粪中优势抗生素 为四环素类、喹诺酮类和磺胺类(表 2),其中环丙 沙星、强力霉素和土霉素的最高含量超过1000 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>.此外,还有氨基糖苷类和大环内酯类,而 β-内酰胺类抗生素未检出.其中,磺胺甲噁唑检出率 最高(52.94%),林可霉素、卡那霉素、新霉素、红霉素、罗红霉素、氧氟沙星和培氟沙星均未检出. 四环素类和磺胺类抗生素使用广泛且在环境中具有 持久性<sup>[19,27]</sup>,是动物粪便中发现最频繁的种类<sup>[28]</sup>.根据本研究实地调查,氨基糖苷类和喹诺酮类也是当地养殖户常用的抗生素种类. Tang 等<sup>[10]</sup>指出在中

国北方地区,畜禽粪便中检出率最高的抗生素是四环素类,其次是喹诺酮类、磺胺类和大环内酯类,与本研究结果略有不同.

#### 表 2 牛粪中抗生素含量

Table 2 Contents of antibiotics in cattle manure

种类	名称	最大值 /µg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	最小值 /µg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	平均值 /µg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	检出率 /%	种类	名称	最大值 /µg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	最小值 /µg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	平均值 /μg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	检出率 /%
	林可霉素	0	0	0	0		磺胺嘧啶	65.2	0	1.63	5.88
氨基糖苷类	庆大霉素	181.43	0	12.9	11.76	磺胺类	磺胺甲嘧啶	18.24	0	0.46	5.88
<b>女</b> 至 佑 日 大	卡那霉素	0	0	0	0	嶼放矢	磺胺甲噁唑	26.31	0	10.76	52.94
	新霉素	0	0	0	0		磺胺二甲氧嘧啶	3.24	0	0.52	41.18
	土霉素	1 084	0	126.43	23.53		诺氟沙星	623.69	0	99.51	29.41
	金霉素	183.61	0	50.22	29.41		恩诺沙星	216.8	0	5.42	5.88
四环素类	四环素	122.61	0	25.04	17.65	喹诺酮类	环丙沙星	3 388	0	526.6	17.65
	强力霉素	2 396	0	240.72	17.65		氧氟沙星	0	0	0	0
	红霉素	0	0	0	0		培氟沙星	0		0	0
大环内酯类	泰乐菌素	0.073	0	0.0056	17.65	β-内酰胺类	_	0	0	0	0
	罗红霉素	0	0	0	0			0		~	00 00

不同养殖期牛粪中抗生素种类和含量差异都较大(表3):哺乳期四环素类抗生素含量较高(平均402.19 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>),其中强力霉素含量高达1198μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>.犊牛期抗生素种类最少且平均含量最低.育成期抗生素种类较多,只有β-内酰胺类未检出.育肥前期抗生素种类与育成期相同,但环丙沙星含量高达1694μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,其他抗生素含量普遍低于育成期.育肥后期抗生素含量都较低.哺乳期牛粪中抗生素含量较高可能是出于防病和促生长等目的.在畜禽幼龄期

大剂量使用多种抗生素,而动物长成后抵抗力增加,需要的抗生素较少<sup>[29]</sup>.统计结果显示,不同养殖期各种抗生素含量差异较大,这是由于每个养殖场肉牛健康状况不同,养殖户给牛使用的抗生素的量也大不相同.值得注意的是,肉牛养殖中后期牛粪中环丙沙星含量较高.该抗生素具有抗菌谱广、半衰期长、药物快速发展的特点<sup>[30]</sup>,但在农业土壤中矿化率极低,生物难降解且易吸附<sup>[31]</sup>.所以建议养殖户尽量少用或不用环丙沙星,而用青霉素类药物来替代.

表 3 不同养殖期牛粪中抗生素含量含量/µg·kg-1

Table 3 Contents of antibiotics in cattle manure during different breeding periods/ $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$ 

种类	名称	C1	C2	С3	C4	C5
	林可霉素	0	0	0	0	0
氨基糖苷类	庆大霉素	0	0	$60.48 \pm 44.72$	$4.03 \pm 2.69$	0
<b>双圣师日</b> 人	卡那霉素	0	0	0	0	0
	新霉素	0	0	0	0	0
	土霉素	225.6 ± 53.23	21.6 ± 18.71	361.33 ± 127.90	23.60 ± 14.25	0
四环素类	金霉素	$98.22 \pm 24.37$	$21.05 \pm 18.23$	$61.20 \pm 44.76$	$53.49 \pm 30.65$	$17.13 \pm 3.25$
口小水人	四环素	$86.93 \pm 31.73$	0	$22.94 \pm 17.20$	0	$15.33 \pm 1.84$
	强力霉素	$1\ 198 \pm 599.00$	0	0	$3.92 \pm 3.29$	$1.69 \pm 0.49$
	诺氟沙星	101.66 ± 25.41	0	60.04 ±40.64	234.38 ± 60.18	101.49 ± 35.22
	恩诺沙星	0	0	0	0	$27.10 \pm 18.48$
喹诺酮类	环丙沙星	0	0	909.33 $\pm$ 692.98	$1694.00 \pm 757.58$	$29.65 \pm 23.03$
	氧氟沙星	0	0	0	0	0
	培氟沙星	0	0	0	0	0
	磺胺嘧啶	0	0	0	0	8.15 ± 4.58
磺胺类	磺胺甲嘧啶	0	0	0	0	$2.28 \pm 0.21$
<b>唤放天</b>	磺胺甲噁唑	$26.31 \pm 5.37$	$8.30 \pm 3.59$	$9.79 \pm 5.46$	$5.78 \pm 4.55$	$3.61 \pm 1.19$
	磺胺二甲氧嘧啶	0	$0.24 \pm 0.14$	$1.11 \pm 0.80$	$1.04 \pm 0.52$	$0.20 \pm 0.025$
大环内酯类	红霉素	0	0	0	0	0
	泰乐菌素	0	0	$0.019 \pm 0.0082$	0	$0.0091 \pm 0.0052$
	罗红霉素	0	0	0	0	0
β-内酰胺类	-	0	0	0	0	0

### **2.1.2** 养殖场周边及施用牛粪的土壤中抗生素种 类和含量

所有供试土壤中共检测到 4 大类抗生素(表4),以喹诺酮类和四环素类抗生素为主,其中喹诺酮类 检出率(22.7%)和含量(平均为 4.14μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>)都最高,氨基糖苷类和磺胺类检出率和含量都很低,大环内酯类和β-内酰胺类均未检出.距养殖场 50 m 处土壤中检出 4 种抗生素,其中四环素和诺氟沙星的含量都超过 1.0μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,其他距离处土壤中抗生素种类和含量都很低.土壤中抗生素种类和含量并没有随距离养殖场的远近而呈现出规律性分布.孔晨晨等<sup>[32]</sup>选取了我国北部典型农副产品生产基地,发现抗生素含量与距养殖场距离呈显著

负相关,与本研究结论不同.这可能是由于本研究区 养牛场牛粪收集都采用干清粪方式,不用水冲洗,且 该地区降雨量低,所以抗生素随水流失转移到养殖 场周边的可能性大大减小,此外养牛场多建在相对 偏僻、荒凉的地方,土壤本底污染少,所以短期内养 殖场并未影响周边土壤抗生素分布.

施用牛粪的土壤中检测到喹诺酮类、四环素类和磺胺类抗生素,其中喹诺酮类抗生素含量最高,平均为 27.63  $\mu g \cdot k g^{-1}$ ,四环素、强力霉素和磺胺嘧啶含量在 1~10  $\mu g \cdot k g^{-1}$ 之间. 所以施用牛粪会显著提高土壤中喹诺酮类和四环素类抗生素的含量. 由于土壤中检测到的抗生素含量整体较低,所以各处理检测值的差异相对也较小.

		表 4	殖场周边和施	用牛粪的土壤中	抗生素含量/μg·	kg <sup>-1</sup>		
	Table 4	Contents of anti	biotics in soils a	round farms and v	vith cattle manure	e application/με	g•kg <sup>-1</sup>	~ 2
种类	名称	CK	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	AC
	林可霉素	0	0	0	0	0	0	/ 0
氨基糖苷类	庆大霉素	0	0	0	0 / 0	$0.058 \pm 0.032$	0	100
女 全 加 日 大	卡那霉素	0	0	0	0 / (	0 1	0	0)1
	新霉素	0	1 64	0	0	0	0	20
	土霉素	0	1. 13/	0	9 00 4	$2.32 \pm 0.18$	0	0
四环素类	金霉素	0	/) /0	0	0//	9 1	0	0/1/
口小永久	四环素	$0.029 \pm 0.011$	11/6/	$-1.50 \pm 0.052$	0 /	0	0	8. 63 ± 2. 61
7	强力霉素	0	0	0	0/ /	0	0	$5.26 \pm 1.57$
1.6	诺氟沙星	0	100	$3.14 \pm 2.16$	0	0	0	$32.94 \pm 10.95$
C 30	恩诺沙星	0	/ // 9 "//	0	$0.57 \pm 0.28$	0	0	$57.40 \pm 23.58$
喹诺酮类	环丙沙星	0	0	$0.89 \pm 0.074$	0	0	0	$11.07 \pm 1.76$
10 L	氧氟沙星	0	2 09 -	0	0	0	0	27. 83 $\pm$ 12. 62
(0 P	培氟沙星	0	2. 25 ± 1. 03	0	0	0	0	8. 93 ± 3. 84
	磺胺嘧啶	0	0	0	0	0	0	$1.02 \pm 0.07$
磺胺类	磺胺甲嘧啶	0	0	$0.\ 037\ \pm0.\ 002\ 9$	0	0	0	0
15(AX)C	磺胺甲噁唑	0	0	0	0	0	$0.054 \pm 0.014$	0
	磺胺二甲氧嘧啶	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	红霉素	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
大环内酯类	泰乐菌素	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	罗红霉素	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
β-内融胺类	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### 2.2 牛粪和土壤中抗生素抗性基因多样性

#### 2.2.1 不同养殖期牛粪中抗生素抗性基因多样性

肉牛不同养殖期粪便中共检测到抗生素 ARGs 亚型 79~142 种,其中相对丰度大于0.000 5的有 11~64 种,主要隶属于氨基糖苷类(22.6%)[图 1(a)]、四环素类(20.3%)、多药类(18.4%)和大环内酯类(12.3%),MGEs 占比为 10.4%.所有牛粪中检测到的喹诺酮类 ARGs 亚型只有 qnrA,但相对丰度均小于 5×10<sup>-4</sup>,故下文中均未出现.由 MGEs导致的 ARGs 的水平转移是造成 ARGs 污染广泛、严重且日益恶化的主要原因,所以 MGEs 是导致耐药基因在细菌间水平转移重要的指示基因<sup>[2]</sup>.本研究牛粪中 MGEs 种类多于β-内酰胺类、磺胺类、氯

霉素类和万古霉素类 ARGs, 因此也有造成 ARGs 污染的风险.

整体来看,牛粪中氨基糖苷类 ARGs 数目最多, 其次为四环素类和多药类,万古霉素类最少[图 2 (a)].除犊牛期外,其他 4 个养殖期牛粪中都有 9 类 ARGs.育成期 ARGs 数目最多(64 个),哺乳期次 之(60 个),犊牛期最少(11 个).牛粪中 ARGs 平均 相对丰度由高到低分别为:四环素类、氨基糖苷类、 多药类、大环内酯类、β-内酰胺类、磺胺类、氯霉素 类、其他和万古霉素类[图 2(b)].育成期各类 ARGs 丰度最高;哺乳期虽然 ARGs 数目较多,但相 对丰度居 5 个养殖期中间;犊牛期 ARGs 相对丰度 最低,只有四环素类、β-内酰胺类和多药类 3 类

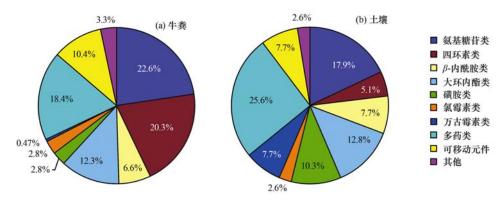


图 1 牛粪及养殖场周边土壤中抗生素抗性基因种类

Fig. 1 Variety of antibiotic resistance genes in cattle manure and soil

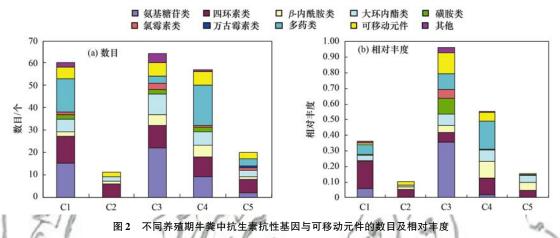


Fig. 2 Number and relative abundance of ARGs and MGEs in cattle manure during different breeding periods

ARGs 及 MGEs.

## **2.2.2** 养牛场周边及施用牛粪的土壤中抗生素抗性基因多样性

供试土壤中共检测到 ARGs 亚型 35~79 种,其中丰度大于0.000 5的亚型有 2~13 种,主要由多药类(25.6%)、氨基糖苷类(17.9%)、大环内酯类(12.8%)和磺胺类(10.3%)ARGs 组成[图 1(b)]. 距离养殖场 50 m 处的土壤中 ARGs 数目相对较多[图 3(a)],300 m 处土壤最少.施用了牛粪的土壤

中 ARGs 种类和数目都显著高于其他土壤. 从相对丰度的角度看[图 3(b)],施用了牛粪的土壤中ARGs 相对丰度分别比对照土壤和养殖场周边土壤平均增加了 5.40 倍和 1.56 倍.结果表明施用粪肥后土壤中 ARGs 种类和数量都显著增加,与前人的研究结果基本一致<sup>[33,34]</sup>.

#### 2.3 牛粪和土壤中抗生素抗性基因组成

2.3.1 不同养殖期牛粪中抗生素抗性基因组成 哺乳期牛粪中相对丰度较高的有四环素类

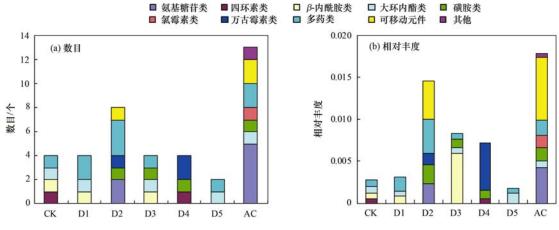


图 3 养殖场周边及施用牛粪的土壤中抗性基因与可移动元件的数目及相对丰度

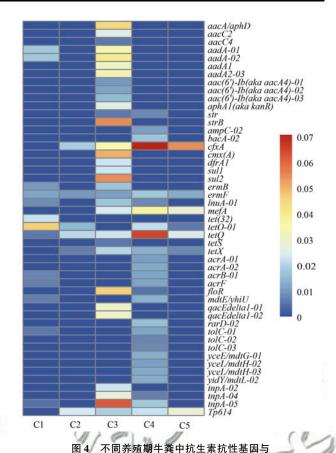
Fig. 3 Number and relative abundance of ARGs and MGEs in soil around cattle farms and with cattle manure application

tetO-01、tet (32) 和 tetQ、氨基糖苷类 aadA-02、aadA-01、大环内酯类 ermF 和 ermB 等 ARGs (图 4). 犊牛期四环素类 tetQ、tetO-01、β-内酰胺类 cfxA 和 MGEs Tp614 相对丰度较高. 育成期 ARGs 和 MGEs 种类最多且相对丰度也较高. 育肥前期丰度较高的有 β-内酰胺类 cfxA 和 bacA-02、四环素类 tetQ、tetO-01 和 tetX、大环内酯类 ermF 和 mefA,MGEs Tp614 和 tnpA-05 相对丰度也较高. 育肥后期主要有 β-内酰胺类 cfxA、大环内酯类 mefA 和 mefA,不可能要 mefA 和 mefA,如不素类 mefA 和 mefA,如不素类 mefA 和 mefA,和 mefA,如 mefA me

整个养殖期牛粪中共存 ARGs 有 3 个 [图 5 (a)],分别是 tetQ、ermF 和 tetO-01. 此外, aadA-02、aadA-01、strB、cfxA、mefA 及 Tp614 存在也较普遍. 其中 tetQ 是家畜体内最丰富的四环素类抗性基因,通常与共轭转座子有关 [18].

## **2.3.2** 养牛场周边及施用牛粪的土壤中抗生素抗性基因组成

在对照土壤、距养牛场 20、100 和 300 m 处(图 6),所有 ARGs 相对丰度都小于 0.1,其他 2 个距离处丰度较高且常见的有 sul2、acrA-04 和 acrA-05.有研究表明,禽畜养殖场周围土壤 ARGs 丰度较于正常土壤显著偏高,抗性基因污染严重<sup>[34]</sup>,与本研究的结论不一致.原因与养殖场周边土壤中抗生素种类少且含量低这一现象相同.施用牛粪的土壤中相对丰度较高的亚型有 sul2、cmx(A)、aadA2-03、oprD 和 tnpA-04 及整合子 intI-1(clinic). I类整合子(integron genes I, intI-1)是细胞内获得ARGs的活动基因元件,是最早被发现的整合子,与革兰氏阴性致病菌有密切联系,广泛存在于畜禽粪便等各种环境介质中<sup>[18]</sup>.施用了牛粪的土壤中 intI-1(clinic) 丰度较高,说明该类土壤中 ARGs



可移动元件的相对丰度

Fig. 4 Relative abundances of ARGs and MGEs in cattle manure during different breeding periods

横向转移的可能性更大<sup>[2]</sup>.有研究发现在施用了猪粪的水稻土中转座子基因丰度是未施猪粪土壤的 15.5 倍<sup>[34]</sup>,表明转座子类基因在施用猪粪土壤中富集,与本研究的结论相似.因此,本研究区土壤施用牛粪也需要注意土壤中 ARGs 富集问题.由于养殖场周边土壤中 ARGs 普遍较少,故所有供试土壤只有一个共存 ARGs 亚型[图 5(b)],即磺胺类 sul2.

AC

CK

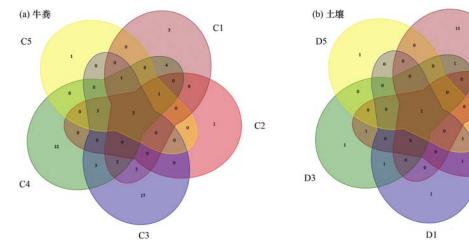
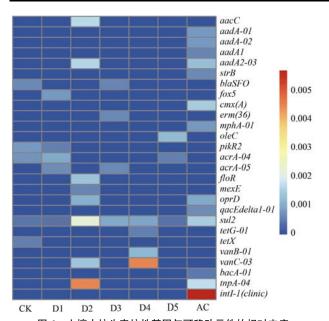


图 5 牛粪及养殖场周边土壤中抗生素抗性基因韦恩图

Fig. 5 Venn diagram of antibiotic resistance genes in cattle manure and soils around cattle farms



土壤中抗生素抗性基因与可移动元件的相对丰度

Fig. 6 Relative abundances of ARGs and MGEs in different soils

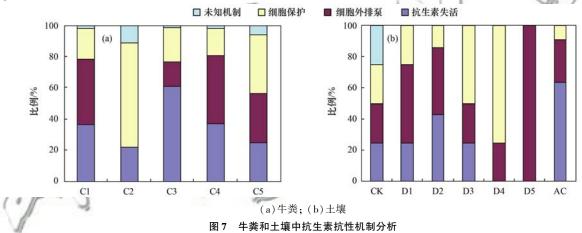


Fig. 7 Mechanism analysis of antibiotic resistance in manure and soil

(b)]:对照土壤中有 4 种抗性机制,而养殖场周边 不同距离的土壤和施用牛粪的土壤中均无未知机 制,在距离 100 m 和 200 m 的土壤中只有细胞保护 和细胞外排泵 2 种抗性机制,而距离养殖场 300 m 的土壤中只有细胞外排泵1种抗性机制. 整体来看, 施用牛粪的土壤中细胞失活和外排泵机制占比较 大. 能量驱动的药物外排系统越来越被认为是抗生 素抗药性的机制[38].目前,抗生素的耐药性发展很 快,以单一机制或酶为靶点的抗生素导致细胞死亡, 但对多个目标或机制起作用的抗生素,杀死微生物 的耐药性发展相对较慢[1]. 所以本研究土壤中抗生 素的耐药性发展较慢.

#### 2.5 牛粪和土壤中抗性基因与可移动元件的相 关性

为研究牛粪中 ARGs 水平转移的风险,采用 Pearson 法分析了 ARGs 与 MGEs 的相关性(表 5): 磺胺类 ARGs 与 MGEs 相关性最强. 其次为氯霉素

## 深入了解与抗生素耐药性相关基因的机制和调

2.4 牛粪及土壤中抗牛素抗性机制

控,将有助于开发克服耐药性的抗生素衍生物[35]. 从牛粪中抗生素抗性机制来看,抗生素失活、细胞 保护和细胞外排泵是其主要的抗性机制,但不同养 殖期各抗性机制的占比不同[图 7(a)]. 犊牛期没 有细胞外排泵机制,细胞保护机制占67%;其他4 个养殖期则都具有4种抗性机制,但未知机制占比 最小. 由于抗生素失活酶可将胞内抗生素转换为低 活性产物,因此是微生物适应抗生素选择压力的最 有效方式之一,比如氨基糖苷类抗生素[36]. 外排泵 机制则可介导抗生素和重金属等多种污染物排出细 胞外,因而也是微生物适应环境胁迫条件的主要途 径[37]. 所以新鲜牛粪中的 ARGs 有污染环境的条件 和可能.

供试土壤中抗生素抗性机制差异较大[

类和氨基糖苷类 ARGs, 都达到极显著正相关水平: ARGs 相对丰度总和与 MGEs 呈极显著正相关. 说明 牛粪中磺胺类、氯霉素类、氨基糖苷类 ARGs 都存 在水平移动风险,进一步说明了 MGEs 可能会加快 这些 ARGs 在土壤环境的迁移、传播和富集[14].

表 5 牛粪和土壤中抗生素抗性基因与可移动元件的相关性1)

Table 5 Correlation analysis between ARGs

and MCFs in manure and soil

and MGES in manufe and son	
牛粪	土壤
0. 916 **	0. 999 **
-0.210	-0.383
0. 277	-0.320
0. 669	-0.093
0. 945 **	0. 734
0. 934 **	0. 836 *
- 0. 358	-0.150
0. 564	0.612
0. 865 *	0. 836 *
0. 938 **	0. 728
	牛粪 0.916 ** -0.210 0.277 0.669 0.945 ** 0.934 ** -0.358 0.564 0.865 *

1) \*表示 P < 0.05, \*\*表示 P < 0.01, 下同

土壤中 MGEs 与各类 ARGs 的相关性与牛粪差 异较大:与氨基糖苷类 ARGs 呈极显著正相关关系, 与氯霉素类、其他类 ARGs 呈显著正相关. 表明氨 基糖苷类和氯霉素类抗生素在土壤中有水平移动的 风险. 梅花鹿养殖环境氨基糖苷类、大环内酯类、 其它类和四环素类抗生素分别与 MGEs 都具有极显 著的正相关关系[39],与本研究结论既有相同之处, 也有不同之处,这主要和土壤类型、抗生素种类、 来源、微生物和气候等因素有关[4].

2.6 牛粪中抗生素浓度与抗生素抗性基因丰度间 的相关性

整个养殖期牛粪中氨基糖苷类、四环素类、β-内酰胺类、大环内酯类和磺胺类抗生素含量与对应 ARGs 相对丰度的相关系数依次为: 0.868、0.939、 0.555、0.450 和 0.537, 说明氨基糖苷类和四环素 类 ARGs 与其抗生素浓度分别呈显著和极显著正相 关关系,其他种类抗生素与其 ARGs 间关系未达显 著水平. 大量研究表明,抗生素浓度和 ARGs 之间有 显著的相关性[4,15,19].

由于土壤中检测到的抗生素种类很少且浓度较 低,故本文没有做土壤中抗生素含量与 ARCs 相对

丰度的相关分析.

2.7 牛粪和土壤中抗性基因相对丰度之间的相 关性

牛粪中氨基糖苷类 ARGs 相对丰度与磺胺类 (表6)、氯霉素类和 MGEs, 大环内酯类 ARGs 与多 药类,磺胺类 ARGs 与氯霉素类和 MGEs, 氯霉素类 ARGs 与 MGEs, 万古霉素类与多药类和 MGEs 均极 显著正相关关系; 大环内酯类与万古霉素类则呈显 著负相关. 四环素类、 $\beta$ -内酰胺 ARGs 相对丰度与其 他种类 ARGs 均不相关.

供试土壤中氨基糖苷类 ARGs 相对丰度与磺胺 类、氯霉素类、MGEs 之间, 磺胺类与 MGEs 之间, 氯霉素类与 MGEs 间均呈显著或极显著正相关关系 (表6),而大环内酯类和万古霉素类呈显著负相关, 其他 ARGs 相对丰度间均无相关性. 相对而言, 土壤 中各类 ARGs 之间的相关性明显弱于牛粪中,可能 是因为土壤环境比牛粪更复杂.

整体来讲,牛粪和土壤2种生境中氨基糖苷类 ARGs 与磺胺类和氯霉素类之间、MGEs 与氨基糖 苷类和磺胺类之间均呈显著或极显著相关,而大环 内酯类与万古霉素类则呈显著负相关.

Correlation analysis between ARGs and ARGs in cattle manure and soil 氨基糖苷类 四环素类 β-内酰胺类 大环内酯类 项目 种类 磺胺类 氯霉素类 万古霉素类 可移动元件 多药类 氨基糖苷类 四环素类 -0.128 1 β-内酰胺类 -0.038 -0.227大环内酯类 0.532 0.062 0.700 磺胺类 0. 992 \*\* -0.2350.047 0.557 1 0. 999 \*\* 氯霉素类 0.993 \*\* -0.2350.034 0.552 1 万古霉素类 -0.376-0.522 -0.316-0.391- 0. 774 \* -0.278多药类 0.319 0.352 0.696 0.331 0.312 0.865 \*\* 1 0.843 \*\* 可移动元件 0. 916 \*\* -0.2100.277 0.669 0. 945 \*\* 0.934 \*\* 0.870 \*\* 0.564 氨基糖苷类 1 四环素类 -0.377β-内酰胺类 -0.315-0.2341 0.089 大环内酯类 -0.064-0.2781 土壤 磺胺类 0.710 \* -0.251-0.016-0.607 1 氯霉素类 -0.258-0.2150.246 0.357 0.861 万古霉素类 -0.158 0.629 -0.271- 0. 726 <sup>\*</sup> 0.244 -0.210 1 多药类 0.577 -0.500-0.2420. 128 - 0. 223

-0.389

-0.093

0.667

0.734 \*

表 6 牛粪和土壤中抗生素抗性基因间的相关性

#### 3 结论

可移动元件

(1)整个养殖期牛粪中优势抗生素为四环素 类、喹诺酮类和磺胺类,其中环丙沙星、强力霉素 和土霉素含量较高. 育肥前期和哺乳期牛粪中抗生 素含量较高.

0. 999 \*\*

-0.383

-0.320

(2)养殖场的存在对周边土壤中抗生素质量、

种类和浓度无影响. 施用牛粪会显著提高土壤中喹 诺酮类和四环素类抗生素的含量.

0.612

0.836 \*\* -0.150

- (3)牛粪中氨基糖苷类抗性基因数目最多. 育 成期抗性基因数目最多且相对丰度最高, 犊牛期数 目最少且相对丰度最低.
- (4)供试土壤中 ARGs 主要是多药类、氨基糖 苷类、大环内酯类和磺胺类. 施用了牛粪的土壤中

ARGs 数目和相对丰度都显著高于其他土壤.

- (5)抗生素失活、细胞保护和细胞外排泵机制是牛粪中 ARGs 主要的抗性机制,但不同养殖期各抗性机制的占比不同. 施用牛粪的土壤中细胞失活和外排泵机制占比较大.
- (6)牛粪中磺胺类、氯霉素类、氨基糖苷类ARGs都存在水平移动风险;土壤中氨基糖苷类和氯霉素类ARGs有水平移动的风险.牛粪中氨基糖苷类和四环素类ARGs与其抗生素含量分别呈显著和极显著正相关关系.
- (7)牛粪和土壤中氨基糖苷类 ARGs 相对丰度 与磺胺类和氯霉素类相对丰度之间、MGEs 相对丰 度与氨基糖苷类和磺胺类相对丰度之间均呈显著或 极显著相关,而大环内酯类与万古霉素类相对丰度 则呈显著负相关.

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