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民用燃煤排放分级颗粒物中重金属排放因子

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摘要:基于室内模拟燃烧和稀释通道采样,采用 FA-3 型9级撞击采样器采集了3种蜂窝煤(考虑明烧和闷烧)和4种块煤燃 烧排放的不同粒径颗粒物 , 并分析其中 V 、Cr 、Mn 、Co 、Ni 、Cu 、Zn 、As 、Cd 、Sb 和 Pb 等 11 种重金属含量 , 计算得到分级颗 粒中重金属的排放因子. 结果如下: ①Zn 和 Pb 是民用煤燃烧排放颗粒物中主要的重金属成分, 4 种块煤燃烧排放 Zn 和 Pb 共占重金属总量的 53. 16% ~65. 76%;3 蜂窝煤明烧排放 Zn 和 Pb 所占重金属含量最高可达 96. 08% (0. 43 μm);蜂窝煤闷 烧使得 Ni 排放因子大幅度增加,Ni 成为主要成分之一,共占重金属总量 30. 70% ~52. 36%.因此燃烧方式影响颗粒物中重 金属组分含量. ②蜂窝煤明烧与块煤重金属排放因子最高的粒径段都分布在 1.1 μm 以下, 而蜂窝煤闷烧排放的重金属则主 要分布在 5.8~10 μm 粒径段, 因此在低温闷烧燃烧方式下, 重金属多富集于粗颗粒物上, 而在高温明烧状态下重金属多富 集于细颗粒物上. ③根据重金属富集粒径段的不同, 可以将 11 种重金属分为三类, 各自对应的峰值粒径段分别为 5.8~10 μm(As 和 V), 1.1~2.1 μm(Cr、Mn、Cu、Ni 和 Co)和≤0.43 μm(Pb、Sb、Cd 和 Zn), 其中第二类元素均属于第四周期过渡 金属元素,表现出相似的燃烧释放特征. ④蜂窝煤使用会降低颗粒物的排放,但添加剂、氧化剂、黏合剂等的使用,在不同 燃烧条件下, 使颗粒物富集不同有毒物质, 因此蜂窝煤可能不利于某些重金属的减排, 蜂窝煤对多污染物的减排效果(尤其 重金属)有待系统评估.

关键词:民用煤燃烧;颗粒物;重金属;排放因子;粒径分布

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Emission Factors of Heavy Metals in Size-resolved Particles Emitted from **Residential Coal Combustion**

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Abstract: Based on a dilution sampling system and domestic burning tests, size-segregated particles emitted from burning of three kinds of honeycomb coals (in view of flaming and smoldering burning conditions) and four kinds of raw coals, were collected by cascade impactors (FA-3). The contents of V, Cr, Mn, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Sb, and Pb were analyzed to get their emission factors (EFs) in different particle size fractions. Results indicated that: ① Zn and Pb dominated the emitted mass of heavy metals from chunk (53.16%-65.76%) and honeycomb (96.08% in 0.43 \u03c4m) during the flaming combustion condition. However, the emission of Ni was increased from 30.70% to 52.36% in the smoldering condition. Thus, combustion condition may affect the composition of heavy metals in particle matters. 2 In the flaming condition, both chunk and honeycomb emission factors of heavy metals were concentrated under 1.1 µm, while the larger sized particles in the range of 5.8-10 µm were distributed. So, heavy metal components may shift to the larger size of the particles at lower combustion temperatures. 3 Fine particle matters (PM) was divided into three categories based on the size distribution of 11 kinds of heavy metal emission factors. The maximum emission values of As and V fell under the PM size category of 5.8-10 µm. The fourth cycle transition metal elements, such as Cr, Mn, Cu, Ni, and Co, fell in the range of 1.1-2.1 µm and these elements represented similar emission characteristic features. Other elements, such as Pb, Sb, Cd, and Zn, were concentrated in sizes less than 0.43 µm. ④ The additive in the honeycomb during the process may import several kinds of heavy metals and may change the combustion temperature, which remodels the mechanism of heavy metal emission. Thus, honeycomb coal may emit different heavy metals under different combustion conditions. The heavy metal emission mechanism during honeycomb coal combustion needs further investigation and the emission reduction effects (especially of heavy metals) needs to be reestimated.

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Key words: residential coal burning; particle matters; heavy metal; emission factor; size distribution

煤炭占我国一次能源消费量的 70% [1], 其排 放污染物是大气污染的重要来源之一. 民用煤燃烧 条件差、无有效的排放控制措施,单位质量燃料燃 烧排放污染物的量远高于工业活动的排放[2,3]. 民 用燃煤的大量消耗,可以直接以一次颗粒物形式排 放出大量重金属、一次有机气溶胶、水溶性离子 等,对人体健康[4~6]、区域环境空气质量[7]和海洋 生态[8]均产生影响. 如散煤燃烧对华北灰霾提供了 约70%一次有机气溶胶[9]. 在采暖季, 燃煤对北京 大气细颗粒物的贡献在27.0%左右[7,10],对有机气 溶胶[11,12] 和黑碳[13] 的贡献分别为 20% ~ 30% 和 60%,同时也导致其它组分(如重金属、离子等)的 浓度增加^[14]. Liu 等^[15]的研究指出削减民用燃料 排放,北京、天津和河北地区的 PM。东浓度将分别 下降40%、43%和35%.民用燃煤排放一次颗粒物 及其载带化学组分的定量表征成为当前环境空气质 量改善的关注焦点[16].

民用燃煤也是大气重金属的重要来源^[17~21],且颗粒物粒径越小,重金属含量越高^[19~22],对人体健康危害越大,重金属可随 PM_{2.5}进入人体细支气管和肺泡,甚至进入血液循环^[23~25]. 宣威农村肺癌的高发病率与家庭使用烟煤高度相关^[4~6]. Zn、Cd、Pb 和 As 等重金属可能是导致肺癌高发区 PM₁₀样品具有较强氧化损伤能力^[26]及生物活性^[27]的重要因素. 铅污染能引起贫血症、神经机能失调和肾损伤; Cd 可在人体内积蓄,能引起泌尿系统的功能变化以及骨骼严重软化; As、Cr、Ni、Pb、Cd和 Sb 等重金属具有一定的致癌能力^[24,25]; V 的化合物也属于剧毒物,对眼、皮肤、呼吸道和神经等都具有毒性^[28]. 因而开展民用燃煤燃烧排放分级

颗粒物中重金属组成对人体健康风险防控也具有重要意义.

对于重金属排放清单研究方面,仅有少数研究. 田贺忠等^[29]基于燃料消耗的排放因子法,构建中国燃煤导致的大气砷^[29],大气硒^[30]、大气锑^[31]以及 2009 年不同贡献源大气镍^[32]的排放清单. 蒋靖坤等^[33]采用和田贺忠相同的方法,建立了 2000年中国分省区燃煤汞排放清单. Reff 等^[34]则通过调研文献以及美国环保署(EPA)官方公布信息,确定了 84 种源排放的 PM_{2.5}中各微量元素的化学组成,构建了美国第一个 PM_{2.5}中各微量元素的国家级排放清单,其中包括了民用燃煤各类重金属的排放清单. 由上可见,当前在重金属清单构建过程中,实测排放因子缺乏,仅有刘海彪等^[35]报道了民用煤排放 PM_{2.5}中重金属的排放因子,但对于分级颗粒物的研究,尚未见任何报道.

本研究基于室内模拟燃烧实验和主流的稀释通道采样方法,首次开展民用燃煤排放分级颗粒物中重金属的排放因子研究,以期为不同粒径颗粒物中重金属排放清单构建及人体健康风险评估和相关大气污染防控政策制定基础数据支撑.

1 材料与方法

1.1 煤样来源和煤质分析

本研究共采用7种煤炭,包括4种块煤,3种蜂窝煤,蜂窝煤和块煤分别购于淮北(HB)、贵州贵阳(GZ)、内蒙古呼和浩特(NMG)和新疆乌鲁木齐(XJ)市场.煤质分析见表1. 燃煤炉具采用从当地市场中购买的民用炉具,煤炉规格为外径30 cm,内径12 cm,高43 cm.

表 1	煤质分析数据1)	/%

Table 1 Coal quality analysis/%						
	Table 1	Coal	quality	anal	veie.	10%

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煤样	水分(M _{ad})	灰分(A _{ad})	挥发分(V _{ad})	固定碳(FC _{ad})	煤样类型	产地
HB(K)	1.68	4. 30	8. 70	85. 32	无烟煤	安徽
GZ(K)	3.50	3.96	9. 73	82. 82	无烟煤	贵州
NMG(K)	12. 83	3. 95	28. 54	54. 67	烟煤	内蒙古
XJ(K)	14. 09	3. 32	47. 23	35. 37	褐煤	新疆
HB(H)	2. 73	48. 27	8. 92	40. 08	_	安徽
GZK(H)	1.09	42. 89	10. 73	45. 29	_	贵州
NMG(H)	2. 13	59. 49	15. 41	22. 97	_	内蒙古

1) K表示块煤; H表示蜂窝煤

1.2 实验仪器与过程

本研究采用芬兰 DEKATI 公司研发的 Fine

Particle Sampler(FPS)稀释系统,对烟气进行采样,稀释通道系统结构见文献[36].

烟气稀释冷却后,采用 FA-3 型 9 级撞击采样器将烟气中的颗粒物收集到滤膜上. 仪器采样流量为 28.3 $\text{L}\cdot\text{min}^{-1}$,采样粒径分为 \leq 0.43、0.43 \sim 0.65、0.65 \sim 1.1、1.1 \sim 2.1、2.1 \sim 3.3、3、3.3 \sim 4.7、4.7 \sim 5.5、5、5.5 \sim 9.0 和 9.0 \sim 10.0 μm 这 9 个粒径段.

块煤实验前先用电炉将块煤引燃, 待充分燃烧 后,将称量好的 0.3 kg 块煤放进炉灶中,稀释系统 和采样器同时开始工作,直至块煤完全燃烧,停止 采样. 蜂窝煤实验采用 3 块蜂窝煤重叠燃烧的方 式, 先将最底部的一块蜂窝煤引燃, 然后再将另两 块蜂窝煤放上,并开始采样,等3块蜂窝煤燃烧完 全后, 停止采样. 燃烧实验开始前, 需记录燃料燃 烧前的质量;燃烧实验开始后,每种燃料分前中后 期记录烟囱中烟气流速. 燃料燃烧后排放的烟气通 过烟囱排出, 在烟囱距火苗高约 1.5 m 处用采样枪 将一定体积的烟气抽进稀释系统. 烟气进入稀释系 统后, 空压机将干洁空气送入稀释舱与烟气进行混 合稀释,稀释倍数为30倍.稀释后的烟气通过硅胶 管连接在 FA-3 型 9 级撞击采样器上,将烟气中的 颗粒物采集到聚丙烯纤维滤膜上,采样流量为28.3 $L \cdot min^{-1}$.

1.3 样品保存与分析

1.3.1 样品保存与分析

采样滤膜为直径 47 mm 的聚丙烯纤维滤膜. 聚丙烯纤维滤膜采样前置于 60% 的烘箱中烘烤 2 h, 然后在 25%, 40% 相对湿度的超净实验室中平衡 48 h,使用精度为 10^{-6} g 的分析天平称重,恒重前后膜质量差值在 5×10^{-6} g 以内认为恒重合格,并保存于清洁的膜盒中; 采样后的滤膜保存在膜盒中,用盒盖密封,膜盒外用锡箔包裹放入冰箱(-20%)保存. 称重前,将采样膜置于相同的环境中平衡 48 h,然后再称量质量,两次膜质量差值为膜上颗粒物质量.

重金属元素分析采用美国 Agilent 公司的 Agilent 7500a 型电感耦合等离子体质谱仪(ICP-MS)完成. 将待测样品放入 100 mL 带盖的聚四氟乙烯烧杯中,使用移液管,加入 5 mL 萃取溶液(pH = 5.6),用塑料滴管加一滴 HF(pH = 5.3),确认萃取溶液体积足以覆盖全部样品,于 220℃控温电热板上加热回流 2.5 h. 然后取下盖子蒸干,关掉电热板,利用余温,用稀盐酸(pH = 5.4)5 mL 浸取,移入 10 mL 塑料比色管中,以纯水稀释至标线并摇匀,完成样品的前处理. 然后利用雾化器将待分析样品溶液

先经雾化处理后,通过载气,将所形成含待测分析元素的气溶胶输送至等离子炬管中.样品受热后,经一系列去溶剂、分解、原子化/离子化等反应,待分析元素形成单价正离子,透过真空界面传输进入质谱仪.再用四极杆质量分析器将各特定质荷比分离,以电子倍增器加以检测,来进行元素的定性及定量测定工作.

1.3.2 质量控制与质量保证

采样后滤膜放入冰箱(-20°C)冷冻保存,防止样品损失. ICP-MS 的检出限是在本方法拟定的实验条件下,按实验分析步骤制备 12 份试样空白溶液测定 12 次,以 3 倍标准偏差计算得出的. V、Cr、Mn、Co、Ni、Cu、Zn、As、Cd、Sb 和 Pb 的检出限分别为0.0017、0.0168、0.0094、0.0004、0.0091、0.0260、0.1144、0.0143、0.0003、0.0007和0.0054 μ g·mL⁻¹

1.4 排放因子计算

排放因子按公式(1)进行计算:

$$\mathrm{EF}_{ij} = \frac{v \times m_{ij} \times n}{v_1 \times M_j} \tag{1}$$

式中, EF_{ij} 为第j种燃料燃烧后i类污染物的排放因子, $g \cdot kg^{-1}$;v为烟气流量, $L \cdot min^{-1}$; v_1 为采样流量, $L \cdot min^{-1}$; m_{ij} 为第j种燃料燃烧后滤膜中i类污染物的质量,g;n稀释倍数; M_j 为第j种燃料的燃烧量,kg.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 民用燃煤分级颗粒物排放因子

本研究所得颗粒物 $PM_{0.43}$ 、 $PM_{2.1}$ 和 PM_{10} 及其载 带重金属排放因子见表 2~4. 其中 HB 和 GZ 两种 无烟煤 PM_{10} 排放 因子为 7.41 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$ 和 8.59 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$,NMG 和 XJ 两种烟煤 PM_{10} 排放因子为 49.91 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$ 和 30.43 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$. 本研究与 Butcher 等 [37] 的报道相似,含有高挥发分烟煤颗粒物排放因子 $(10.5 g \cdot kg^{-1})$ 是低挥发分无烟煤排放因子 $(0.5 g \cdot kg^{-1})$ 的 20 倍. 明烧状态下 HB (F)、GZ (F)、NMG (F) 3 种蜂窝煤 $PM_{2.1}$ 排放因子分别为 5.86、4.15 和 1.98 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$. 闷烧状态下,3 种蜂窝煤 PM_{10} 排放因子均发生明显变化,HB 和 GZ 均降低至 1.59 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$ 和 2.67 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$,NMG 却增至 3.49 $g \cdot kg^{-1}$. 对于不同产地蜂窝煤,不同燃烧条件下,对于颗粒物的减排效果不同.

Chen 等^[38, 39]基于全流烟气稀释系统测量了挥发分为 8. 09% ~ 38. 42% 的 9 种块煤以及不同成熟

表 2 目	民用煤燃烧排放	PM _{0.42} 1	中重金属	的排放因子	-1)/mg·kg-1
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Table 2	Emission	factors of	heavy	metals	from	residential	coal	in	PM _o .o./	mø•k	o - 1

组分	HB(F)	GZ(F)	NMG(F)	HB(S)	GZ(S)	NMG(S)	XJ(K)	NMG(K)	GZ(K)	HB(K)
V	0. 079 1	0. 115 9	0. 031 5	0.0460	0.077 5	0.0537	0. 209 7	0. 117 3	0. 030 4	0. 035 4
Cr	0.0443	0.0365	0.0062	0.0256	0.0224	0.0229	0. 179 7	0.0300	0.0085	0.0155
Mn	0. 021 3	0.0274	0.0029	0.0153	0.0152	0.0197	0.0874	0.0125	0.0042	0.0112
Co	0.0007	0.0005	0.0001	0.0005	0.0010	0.0007	0.0057	0.0004	0.0001	0.0005
Ni	0. 025 5	0.0156	0.0018	0. 102 3	0. 263 6	0.4418	0. 149 8	0.027 5	0.0116	0.0298
Cu	0. 085 1	0.0339	0.0086	0.0234	0.0288	0.0276	0. 247 2	0.0247	0.0104	0.0279
Zn	6. 612 8	0.4950	0. 259 4	0. 131 5	0. 247 6	0. 173 6	3.6698	0. 249 6	0. 109 6	0.4405
As	0. 127 7	0.0599	0.0145	0.0248	0.0352	0.0252	0. 119 8	0.0424	0.0110	0.0149
Sb	0.0519	0.0040	0.0012	0.0013	0.0030	0.0014	0.0107	0.0005	0.0005	0.0016
Cd	0. 031 5	0.0025	0.0013	0.0053	0.0052	0.0031	0.0130	0.0009	0.0010	0.0011
Pb	4. 110 7	0. 169 3	0.1003	0.0438	0.3675	0.0868	0. 624 1	0.0499	0.0207	0. 117 9
重金属	11. 19	0.96	0.43	0.42	1.07	0.86	5. 32	0.56	0. 21	0. 70
$PM_{0.43}$	404. 3	1226. 0	695. 8	632. 7	450. 9	848. 2	2 086. 1	2 153. 2	969. 7	175.4

1)F表示蜂窝煤明烧;S表示蜂窝煤闷烧;K表示块煤明烧,下同

度煤制成的蜂窝煤 PM₁₀排放因子,9 种块煤 PM₁₀排放因子为 0.62~37.81 g·kg⁻¹,蜂窝煤 PM₁₀排放因子为 1.32~19.55 g·kg⁻¹,蜂窝煤能有效减少颗粒物的排放.本研究 2 种烟煤以及蜂窝煤颗粒物排放因子与 Chen 的结果近似,蜂窝煤颗粒物排放因子小于块煤的排放因子。2 种无烟煤 PM₁₀排放因子相差近十倍.其他一些研究中^[36,40~43],块煤 PM₁₀排放因子变化范围从 1.04~12.0 g·kg⁻¹,蜂窝煤 PM₁₀排放因子则是在 0.06~5.42 g·kg⁻¹之间变化.与这些研究相比,本研究结果偏大.上述研究煤炭来源主要是山西、北京、河南、宁夏以及天津等地,与本研究用煤来源不同,而且不同地区蜂窝煤制造工艺也不同,这可能是造成差异的主要原因.

2.2 分级颗粒物中重金属排放因子

本研究测得 V、Cr、Mn、Co、Ni、Cu、Zn、As、Cd、Sb 和 Pb 等 11 种重金属在粒径 0. 43 μ m、2. 1 μ m 粒径段排放因子,见表 2 和表 3. 4 种块煤以及 3 种蜂窝煤两种燃烧状态下重金属总排放因子变化范围较大,对于 PM_{0.43}上无烟煤 GZ(K)重金属总排放因子最小,为 0. 21 $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$;蜂窝煤 HB(F)重金属排放因子最大,为 11. 19 $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$,2. 1 μ m 粒径上重金属排放因子,XJ(K)总重金属排放因子最高为 18. 87 $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$,GZ(K)排放因子最小为 0. 82 $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$,10 μ m 上重金属排放因子最高是 XJ(K)为 32. 35 $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$,最 小 是 GZ(K)为 1. 46 $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$.

Zn 和 Pb 是民用煤燃烧排放颗粒物中主要的重金属成分, 4 种块煤燃烧排放 Zn 和 Pb 共占重金属总量的 53.16% ~65.76%; 3 蜂窝煤明烧排放 Zn

和 Pb 所占重金属含量最高可达 96.08% (0.43 μ m); 对于蜂窝煤明烧状态下, Pb 和 Zn 是蜂窝煤燃烧排放量最大的两种重金属, HB、GZ 和 NMG 明烧排放重金属质量分数在 0.43 μ m 上分别占 96.08%、69.19%和83.65%;在2.1 μ m 上分别占 90.33%、69.25%和77.91%.

在闷烧状态下, Zn 和 Pb 的比重下降, 而 Ni 在蜂窝煤闷烧排放重金属中的比重上升, 在 0.43 μm 上 HB、GZ 和 NMG 蜂窝煤分别由 0.23%、1.63%和 0.42%上升至 24.95%、51.98%和 24.90%; 在 2.1 μm 上由 1.03%、3.48%和 1.68%上升至 30.29%、44.55%和 35.99%. 因此 Ni 是蜂窝煤闷烧排放颗粒物中主要的重金属成分.

此外位于 0. 43 μm 和 2. 1 μm 重金属排放因子 虽略小于 PM₁₀的排放因子,但 0. 43 μm 和 2. 1 μm 上质量分数较高,因此细粒径段上重金属更易进入 人体器官,增加健康风险。Oros^[44]的研究有类似的结论,燃煤闷烧时 PAHs 的排放因子高出明烧 PAHs 排放因子 2 个数量级;Roden 等^[45]对木柴燃烧进行在线实时的检测,由于在闷烧无火焰的情况下进行,挥发分不能有效地消耗,会由气态向颗粒物进行转化。因此闷烧会增加污染组分的排放,梁云平^[46]对中国北方农村地区进行燃煤在线监测,发现块煤,蜂窝煤,煤饼闷烧时分别是明烧的 17 倍、394 倍和 129 倍。由此蜂窝煤闷烧时,颗粒物排放因子可能减小,但可能不利于民用燃煤重金属污染物的排放。可能导致农村冬季夜间闷烧取暖时重金属(如 Ni 等)排放量远高于白天。

蜂窝煤重金属排放因子均高于同产地块煤的排

放因子,蜂窝煤可能减少颗粒物的排放,但对于蜂 窝煤重金属排放却远高于块煤,因此在大力推广民 用型煤的时候,应该对蜂窝煤等重金属污染物所引 起的问题加以考虑.此外,对于 0.43 μm 上蜂窝煤 和块煤重金属排放因子对比发现,蜂窝煤相较于块 煤对于超细颗粒物的减排起到的效果有限,并且由 于各地区蜂窝煤工艺不同,可能是导致各蜂窝煤排 放因子在各粒径段排放因子差异较大的原因.

表 3 民用煤燃烧排放 $PM_{2.1}$ 中重金属的排放因子/ $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$

Table 3	Emission factors of	f hagyy matale	from recidential	goal in PM	/ma.ka-1
rabie 5	ramission factors of	i neavy metais	from residential	COME IN FIVE	. / mg·kg

	组分	HB(F)	GZ(F)	NMG(F)	HB(S)	GZ(S)	NMG(S)	XJ(K)	NMG(K)	GZ(K)	HB(K)
_	V	0. 331 9	0. 453 3	0. 123 8	0. 176 8	0. 290 8	0. 207 5	0. 773 9	0. 778 9	0. 124 8	0. 156 8
	\mathbf{Cr}	0. 171 9	0. 312 6	0.0325	0.0928	0.0791	0. 204 4	2.8310	0.7090	0.0335	0.0519
	Mn	0. 091 9	0. 113 3	0.0147	0.0708	0.0583	0.0631	0.6990	0. 260 6	0.0141	0.0300
	Co	0.0036	0.0044	0.0004	0.0034	0.0028	0.0032	0.0593	0.0232	0.0004	0.0010
	Ni	0. 189 8	0. 181 0	0.0219	0.6574	1.3101	1. 207 2	3. 327 8	0. 956 1	0.0475	0.0603
	Cu	0. 616 2	0. 289 2	0.0311	0.1169	0.0761	0. 122 3	1.7825	0. 551 5	0.0304	0.0586
	Zn	10. 204 3	2. 526 9	0.7645	0. 796 1	0.7589	0.5760	7. 464 4	4. 655 9	0. 442 1	1.0041
	As	0. 294 5	0. 225 3	0.0547	0.0913	0. 126 2	0.0970	0.4019	0. 342 0	0.0463	0.0629
	Sb	0.0787	0.0150	0.0031	0.0047	0.0072	0.0069	0.0294	0.0094	0.0013	0.0027
	Cd	0.0487	0.0119	0.0037	0.0158	0.0130	0.0077	0. 034 5	0.0108	0.0043	0.0022
	Pb	6. 417 1	1.0746	0. 248 4	0. 157 8	0. 934 7	0.2186	1.4704	0.8837	0.0737	0. 195 0
	重金属	18. 44	5. 21	1.30	2. 18	3.66	2.71	18. 87	9. 18	0. 82	1. 62
	PM _{2.1}	5 859. 6	4 153. 2	1 981. 8	1 593. 2	2 671. 1	3 489. 00	14 006. 7	33 515. 7	4 418. 3	731.7

2.3 粒径分布特征

2.3.1 颗粒物粒径分布

民用燃煤排放颗粒物粒径段分布如图 1 所示, 4 种块煤明烧除 HBK 中 PM_{2.1} 占 PM₁₀ 的 9.88%, 其余 3 种 PM_{2.1} 占 总 颗 粒 物 PM₁₀ 的 46.30% ~ 67.15%, 块煤在两种燃烧条件下, 颗粒物分布存在差异, HB 和 NMG 蜂窝煤从明烧条件转化到闷烧条件下时, 细颗粒物排放分别由 50.01% (HBF)、41.67% (NMG) 减少至 27.30% (HBS) 和 32.31% (NMGS) 而 GZ 却呈现增长趋势, 细颗粒物由36.27%上升至 61.73%. 由此可以看出不同地区,不同煤质通过不同工艺加工的蜂窝煤,在不同燃烧条件下,颗粒物排放特性存在巨大差异.

本研究块煤燃烧与蜂窝煤明烧排放的颗粒物中 $PM_{2.1}$ 占 PM_{10} 的质量分数存在差异平均,平均为 42. 30%,小于 Shen 等 $^{[40]}$ 报道的 77%,但细粒子仍然是颗粒物总排放量重要组成部分.

2.3.2 重金属粒径分布

根据表 5,民用煤燃烧排放 PM_{10} 中重金属不同粒径段的成分谱,重金属主要富集于细粒径段. 4种块煤燃烧排放颗粒物的成分谱显示,XJ(K)燃烧排放的重金属含量最高,占颗粒物 (PM_{10}) 含量的 1. 28%,位于 5. 8~9. 0 μ m 下粒径段含量最高,所有无烟煤细颗粒物 $(PM_{2.1})$ 中重金属多富集在细颗粒物粒径上,GZK 和 HBK 分别占重金属总含量的 44. 34% 和 85. 05%;烟煤中 NMG(K)燃烧排放的

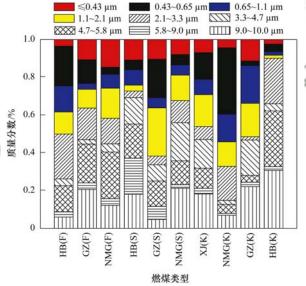


图 1 民用煤燃烧排放 PM₁₀中颗粒物的粒径分布

Fig. 1 Particle matter size distribution of ${\rm PM}_{10}$ from residential coals

重金属含量占颗粒物含量的 0.57%, $3.3 \sim 4.7$ μm 粒径段含量最多,占颗粒物含量的 0.15%,细颗粒物中重金属含量为 0.15%,占重金属总量的 26.71%; XJ(K)燃烧排放的颗粒物中重金属含量为 0.64%, $5.8 \sim 9.0$ μm 粒径段含量最高,为 0.29%,其次为 0.43 μm 以下,为 0.25%,其中细颗粒物中重金属质量分数为 0.64%,占重金属总量的 49.60%; 4 种块煤燃烧排放重金属主要集中在细粒子($PM_{2.1}$)中.

表 4 民用燃煤燃烧排放 PM ₁₀ 中重金属的排放因子	/mg•kg-	1
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Table 4	Emission facto	rs of heavy	metals from	residential	coal in	PM. /mg·l	co - 1

组分	HB(F)	GZ(F)	NMG(F)	XJ(K)	NMG(K)	GZ(K)	HB(K)	HB(S)	NMG(S)	GZ(S)
V	0.665 5	1.1605	0.3214	2.084 5	2.3417	0.2710	0.3640	0.4470	0.523 1	0.6703
Cr	0.4094	0.6343	0.0882	4.8357	1.3980	0.0725	0.1006	0.2250	0.3850	0.2500
Mn	0.2592	0.2432	0.0548	1.2033	0.475 1	0.0289	0.0499	0.1789	0.1294	0.1670
Co	0.0089	0.0097	0.0042	0.0930	0.0368	0.0010	0.0019	0.0092	0.0081	0.0107
Ni	0.545 5	0.4288	0.0638	5.2800	1.4906	0.0865	0.1360	1.3878	2.5398	5.2566
Cu	0.9592	0.6578	0.0986	2.9333	1.0857	0.0809	0.0996	0.2746	0.3566	0.1911
Zn	12.9873	4.2970	1.5567	12.6321	7.5518	0.7118	1.2309	1.4900	1.1598	1.6137
As	0.4655	0.5601	0.1481	1.0086	1.1134	0.0974	0.1450	0.2228	0.2596	0.3291
Sb	0.0914	0.0244	0.0062	0.0458	0.0186	0.0022	0.0038	0.0125	0.0155	0.0151
Pb	7.0834	1.5213	0.4743	2.2318	1.3194	0.1115	0.2290	0.2673	0.3235	1.5338
重金属	23.4753	9.5370	2.8161	32.3483	16.8312	1.4636	2.3608	4.5151	5.7005	10.0374
PM_{10}	11 706.441 7	11 450. 456 9	4 756. 114 5	30 430. 37	49 911.27	8 593.020 1	7 408. 076 4	5 834. 941 1	10 798.457 3	4 327. 087 5

HB、GZ 和 NMG 蜂窝煤明烧排放的重金属分别占颗粒物含量的 0.20%、0.08% 和 0.06%,并且在细粒径段 HB(F)排放重金属含量远高于其他粒径段,最高占颗粒物含量的 0.10%,在细粒子中重金属含量占颗粒物中重金属含量的 78.40%,此外GZ 和 NMG 蜂窝煤明烧排放的重金属特性与 HB 蜂窝煤明烧类似,细粒径段重金属分别占 54.89%、47.66%.颗粒物富集在 0.65~1.1、0.43~0.65µm 粒径段上,分别占重金属排放量的 43.64% 和 30.71%.对于蜂窝煤闷烧,3种蜂窝煤闷烧排放的重金属粗粒子粒径段含量有所增加,HB、GZ 和 NMG 闷烧排放的细粒子中重金属含量分别占颗粒物中重金属含量的 59.93%、24.47% 和 53.52%,因此蜂窝煤闷烧过程中重金属排放存在向粗颗粒物转化的趋势.

2.3.3 重金属排放因子粒径分布特征

图 2 给出了块煤燃烧、蜂窝煤明烧以及蜂窝煤闷烧 3 种状态下 V、Cr、Mn、Co、Ni、Cu、Zn、As、Cd、Sb 和 Pb 等 11 种重金属排放因子粒径分布.

除 NMG 外,蜂窝煤重金属排放因子高于块煤 明烧闷烧的排放因子,虽然块煤燃烧排放总排放因子是蜂窝煤明烧的 2~7 倍,然而对于 Zn、Cd、Sb和 Pb 排放 因子,蜂窝煤 明烧 远高于块煤,在 ≤0.43 μm 粒径段蜂窝煤明烧排放的 Zn、As和 Cd的排放因子是块煤燃烧的 1~2 倍, Sb和 Pb则均是块煤燃烧的 5倍左右.蜂窝煤明烧与蜂窝煤闷烧相比除 Ni外,其余重金属排放因子整体上均大于蜂窝煤闷烧,其中 V、Cr、Mn、Cu、Zn、As、Cd、Sb和 Pb 明烧排放因子是闷烧排放因子的 2~6倍, Co明烧排放因子与闷烧排放因子变化不大; Ni 各粒径段闷烧排放因子均大于明烧排放因子,各粒径段排放

因子最大相差 20 倍,最小相差 3 倍, Ni 闷烧总排放因子是明烧总排放因子的近 7 倍.

本研究重金属排放因子粒径分布, 块煤燃烧重 金属排放因子主要分为3类: ①Pb、Sb、Cd和Zn 为一类,这4种重金属在各粒径段上存在相似的分 布特性, 且在 0.43 μm 以及 0.65 μm 两个粒径段上 存在明显峰值. 此外蜂窝煤排放出的这4种重金属 同块煤相似,且在0.43 µm 处蜂窝煤明烧排放因子 最高. ②As 和 V 为一类, 块煤的 As 和 V 拥有类似 的排放因子分布特征, 主要分布于 3.3~4.7 μm 处, 且在 0.65~1.1 µm 处拥有峰值, 在 1.1~2.1 μm 处存在谷值. 此外对于蜂窝煤而言, As 和 V 蜂 窝煤明烧和闷烧的排放因子分布特征呈负相关, 在 9~10、2.1~4.7、0.43 μm 以下等粒径段互为峰 谷. ③ Cr、Mn、Cu、Ni、Co 为一类, 5 种重金属都 属于第四周期过渡金属, 块煤中5种重金属排放因 子分布十分类似,主要富集在1.1~2.1 µm 之间, 因此可能拥有共同的化合价,导致5种重金属排放 因子变化趋势类似.

Shen 等^[40]运用 Andersen 九级采样器和碳平衡 法得到了 3 种块煤和两种蜂窝煤燃烧排放颗粒物的 粒径分布情况,其中两种块煤燃烧排放的颗粒物主要分布在 $0.65 \sim 1.1 \mu m$ 粒径段,另外一种块煤和 两种蜂窝煤则主要分布在小于 $0.65 \mu m$ 的粒径段中,本研究除 V 和 Ni,其余重金属分布和 Shen 的研究结果相似,5 种煤燃烧排放的 $PM_{2.1}$ 占 PM_{10} 的质量分数超过 77%.

通过上述分类可以发现,蜂窝煤对某些物质并 未起到减排的作用.各地区蜂窝煤排放差异、蜂窝 煤明烧闷烧排放差异以及蜂窝煤、块煤贡献差异可 能与不同地区蜂窝煤制作工艺有关.蜂窝煤在制作

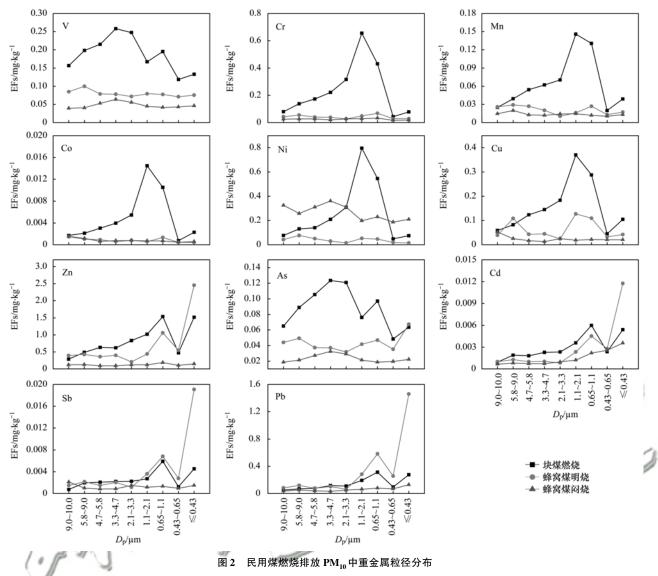


Fig. 2 Size distribution of heavy metals of PM_{10} from residential coal combustion

过程中,加入木炭粉、硝酸盐等作为助燃剂;加入拌煤黏土等作为黏合剂;加入固硫剂,如常见的三类固硫添加剂:氧化添加剂(Fe₂O₃、SiO₂、V₂O₅、Al₂O₃、TiO₂、ZnO等);碳酸盐固硫添加剂(K₂CO₃、Na₂CO₃、SrCO₃);氯化物固硫添加剂(NaCl、KCl、CaCl₂、FeCl₃)^[47]. 这些物质的加入,导致型煤(FC%:20.97%~40.08%)与块煤(FC%:35.37%~85.32%)相比,碳含量明显降低,燃烧火焰温度低,可能不利于其它污染物的减排(如有机物),同时会引入新的污染物(如重金属). Chen 等^[41]的研究表明,相同产地的烟煤以型煤形式燃烧排放污染物和以块煤形式燃烧排放污染物和以块煤形式燃烧排放污染物相比,PM_{2.5}平均排放因子下降了 27%,EC 平均排放因子降低了59%,但 OC 的排放因子却增加了 44%. 刘海彪^[35]的研究表明,蜂窝煤燃烧排放 PM_{2.5}中,Pb、Zn、As

和 Cu 的排放因子较高,分别为 27.1、16.8、0.99 和 0.97 mg·kg⁻¹,是块煤的 56、6、10 和 2 倍.由此可以初步推断,虽然型煤使用会降低 PM_{2.5}中 EC 的排放,但添加剂、氧化剂、黏合剂等的使用,导致型煤与块煤的燃料组成差异,两者燃烧温度发生变化,进而可能导致燃烧过程中不同污染物释放,因此蜂窝煤对多污染物的减排效果(尤其重金属)有待系统评估.

3 结论

(1) Zn 和 Pb 是民用煤燃烧排放颗粒物中主要的重金属成分, 4 种块煤燃烧排放 Zn 和 Pb 共占重金属总量的 53. 16% ~65. 76%; 3 种蜂窝煤明烧排放 Zn 和 Pb 所占重金属含量最高可达 96. 08% (0.43 μm); 蜂窝煤闷烧使得 Ni 排放因子大幅度增

- 加, Ni 成为主要成分之一, 共占重金属总量30.70%~52.36%. 因此燃烧方式影响颗粒物中重金属组分含量.
- (2)除 Ni 元素外, 块煤和蜂窝煤明烧重金属排放因子均高于蜂窝煤闷烧排放因子,蜂窝煤明烧总排放因子是闷烧的 2~9 倍. 蜂窝煤明烧与块煤重金属排放因子最高的粒径段都分布在 1.1 μm 以下, 而蜂窝煤闷烧排放的重金属则主要分布在 5.8~10 μm 粒径段, 因此在闷烧燃烧方式下, 重金属富集于粗颗粒物上.
- (3)根据重金属富集粒径段的不同,可以将 11 种重金属分为三类,各自对应的峰值粒径段分别为 5.8~10 μm(As 和 V),1.1~2.1 μm(Cr、Mn、Cu、Ni 和 Co)和≤0.43 μm(Pb、Sb、Cd 和 Zn),其中第二类元素均属于第四周期过渡金属元素,表现出相似的燃烧释放特征.
- (4)蜂窝煤使用会降低颗粒物的排放,但添加剂、氧化剂、黏合剂等的使用,在较低温度下,使细粒径段上富集较多的有毒物质,从而增加 Pb、Sb、V 等重金属在细颗粒物上的富集和排放,因此蜂窝煤可能不利于某些重金属的减排,蜂窝煤对多种污染物的减排效果(尤其重金属)有待系统评估.
- (5)本研究只讨论了在一定稀释倍数下不同块 煤和蜂窝煤的重金属排放因子,未讨论不同炉型以 及不同稀释倍数对排放因子的影响,未来会对炉型 和不同稀释倍数下排放因子进行更加细致地研究. 参考文献:
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