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成都市西南郊区春季大气 PM2.5 的污染水平及来源解析

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(1. 成都信息工程大学资源环境学院,成都 610225; 2. 大气环境模拟与污染控制四川省高校重点实验室,成都 610225) 摘要:为了解成都市西南郊区大气中 $PM_{2.5}$ 污染特征,于 2015 年 3 月 1~31 日对成都西南郊区大气 $PM_{2.5}$ 进行膜样品采集,并分析其中的化学组分.结果表明,3 月成都市西南郊区大气 $PM_{2.5}$ 的日均质量浓度为 121.21 μ g·m⁻³,采集的 31 个有效 $PM_{2.5}$ 样品中有 24 个样品日均浓度在 75 μ g·m⁻³以上,日超标率为 77%,该地区 3 月 $PM_{2.5}$ 污染严重.在与大气气象要素的关系研究中发现,大气颗粒物 $PM_{2.5}$ 与大气能见度有着较好的指数关系,与温度、湿度有一定的正相关关系,但相关性并不明显.水溶性阴阳离子中 NH_4^+ (16. 24%)、 SO_4^{2-} (12. 58%)、 NO_3^- (9. 91%) 占 $PM_{2.5}$ 的主导地位, NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-} 的比值是 0. 77,表明成都西南郊区固定源的污染要大于移动源的污染,燃煤排放的污染相对于汽车尾气较多.有机碳(OC)/元素碳(EC)比值均大于2.0,表明有二次有机碳(SOC)产生.利用 OC/EC 比值法估算 SOC 的质量浓度发现,成都西南郊区 3 月 $PM_{2.5}$ 中 SOC 的平均浓度水平为 3. 49 μ g·m⁻³,对 OC 的贡献率达 20. 6%,说明成都市西南郊区的 OC 主要来源于一次排放,且 OC 与 EC 的相关性分析显示,其相关系数达 0. 95,说明 OC、EC 来源相似且相对稳定,成都市西南郊区春季受局地源排放影响较大,一次排放占主导地位,二次有机碳对 OC 贡献相对较小,与估算所得的 SOC 性质一致.利用主成分分析(PCA)方法对成都西南郊区大气中 $PM_{2.5}$ 进行来源解析,发现成都西南郊区 $PM_{2.5}$ 的主要污染源为燃煤、生物质的燃烧、二次硝酸盐或硫酸盐、土壤和扬尘源、汽车尾气源、电子生产源以及机械加工源.

关键词:成都; PM, 5; 有机碳; 元素碳; 水溶性无机离子; 无机元素; 来源解析

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Pollution Level and Source Apportionment of Atmospheric Particles PM_{2.5} in Southwest Suburb of Chengdu in Spring

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Abstract: In order to understand the characteristics of PM2.5 pollution in the atmosphere of Chengdu southwest suburb, PM2.5 particles in Chengdu southwest suburb were collected and analyzed from March 1st to March 31st, 2015. The results showed that the daily average concentration of PM_{2.5} in the southwest suburb of Chengdu reached 121. 21 µg·m⁻³, and the average daily concentration of 24 samples in 31 PM_{2.5} samples was over 75 µg·m⁻³, the daily excessive rate was 77%, indicating the PM_{2.5} pollution in the study area was serious in March. When studying the relationship between atmospheric and meteorological factors, it was found that there was a significant index correlation between PM_{2.5} concentration and atmospheric visibility, and it had a positive correlation with temperature and humidity, but the correlation was not obvious. NH_4^+ (16.24%), SO_4^{2-} (12.58%) and NO_3^- (9.91%) were dominant in PM, 5. The ratio of NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-} was 0.77, which indicated that the pollution of stationary sources in the southwest suburb was more severe than that of mobile sources. Organic carbon (OC)/elemental carbon (EC) ratios were higher than 2, which indicated the existence of second organic carbon (SOC). Using OC/EC ratio method to estimate the concentration of SOC, it was found that the average concentration of SOC in the southwest suburb of Chengdu in March was 3.49 µg·m⁻³, and the contribution rate of OC was 20.6%, which showed that the main source of OC in the southwest suburb of Chengdu was primary discharge. The correlation analysis of OC and EC showed that the correlation coefficient reached 0.95, indicating that the OC and EC sources were similar and relatively stable, and there was a great impact of local source emissions on Chengdu southwest suburb in spring, and primary discharge played a dominant role, while the contribution of SOC to OC was relatively small, which was consistent with the SOC characteristics obtained by estimation. Using principal component analysis method to analyze the sources of PM, 5 in the southwest of Chengdu, it was found that the main pollution sources of PM25 in southwest suburb of Chengdu were coal burning and biomass burning, secondary nitrate/sulfate, soil and dust, vehicle emissions, electronic production source, and mechanical processing source.

Key words: Chengdu; PM_{2.5}; organic carbon; elemental carbon; water-soluble inorganic ions; inorganic elements; source apportionment

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继黄淮海地区、长江河谷、珠江三角洲之后, 四川盆地成为第4个全国灰霾严重地区. 而成都位 于四川盆地西部,被包围在龙泉山脉西部和邛崃山 脉的东部,不利地形导致了其大气污染物难以扩散, 而使成都遭受严重的空气污染. PM25是大气污染 中危害最为严重的颗粒物,其主要影响在于能对大 气能见度和人体健康产生重大影响. 有相关研究表 明,PM2.5对可见光具有强烈的散射能力从而影响能 见度,是导致灰霾天气的主要原因之一[1]. 更有研 究表明,环境空气中 PM,5的浓度每增加 10 μg·m⁻³,人群中患上心血管疾病并死亡的风险就增 高 12% [2], PM, 5可通过呼吸道进入肺泡并沉淀进而 通过血液循环将导致心肺功能障碍性疾病,导致鼻 炎、支气管炎的呼吸道疾病[3],因其体积小,比表面 积大,PM。成为了人类排放的污染物的主要载体, 其上吸附了大量的细菌、病毒、重金属等各类对人 体健康有危害的污染物,因此实时地监测其浓度及 组分,为有效降低其浓度提供基础数据,保障人群 安全.

因 PM_{2.5}所具有的独特污染特点和巨大的危害 作用,对 PM,5的研究已成为国内外研究学者的重 点. 余锡刚等[4]研究发现可吸入颗粒物 PM,5能使 城市上空的大气边界层乃至对流层的底层整体出现 大气浑浊的现象,即灰霾天气. 贾小花等[5]研究发 现,PM,5的质量浓度和大气条件之间有着一定的关 系,与风速呈负相关,与湿度成正相关,而与温度的 关系不明显. Rengarajan 等[6]研究发现印度西部的 艾哈迈达巴德城区的 PM2.5和 PM10的质量浓度分别 为 32~106 μg·m⁻³和 121~327 μg·m⁻³, EC 和 OC 在 PM_{2.5}中所占的比例高于在 PM₁₀中的比例,其主 要来源于生物质的燃烧,而水溶性离子中 SO_4^2 主 要与 NH⁺ 结合. 成都市因其特殊的地理位置(位于 四川盆地西部),研究其西南郊区 PM。,的组成、浓 度水平以及来源迫在眉睫,通过本研究以期为成都 市以及四川盆地大气污染的综合防治及灰霾天气成 因提供基础数据以及理论支撑.

1 材料与方法

1.1 样品采集

采样点位于四川省成都信息工程大学资环楼楼顶. 楼顶距离地面 12 m 左右,采样点距楼顶地面 1.5 m 以上. 于 2015 年 3 月 1 ~ 31 日利用 KS-306型颗粒物采样器(额定流量为 2.3 m³·h⁻¹)进行样

品采集,采样期间每日(当日10:00~次日09:30)使用47 mm 石英膜采集 $PM_{2.5}$ 样品,共采集了31个 $PM_{2.5}$ 样品,采样前将石英膜放于马弗炉于800℃下灼烧3 h 以去除有机物. 石英膜在采样前后于恒温恒湿箱(20±1)℃、(50±5)%平衡24 h 后,再用十万分之电子天平(Mettler Toledo)进行称量以确定 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度,所有样品均放入冷冻柜(-4℃)中保存至实验分析.

1.2 气象要素数据的获取

采样期间利用 VFP 能见度仪进行采样点大气能见度的同步观测,温度以及湿度采用 TEOM 1405F 型大气颗粒物连续监测仪获得.

1.3 样品处理及分析

首先用直径为8 mm 的环刀切割石英膜样品, 采用美国沙漠所 DRI Model 2001A 型有机碳元素碳 分析仪对石英膜样品中碳组分进行测定.

剪取 1/2 石英膜加入 10 mL 超纯水 (R=18.2 M Ω ·cm, Milli-Q Gradient, Millipore Company),超声提取 1 h 后转移至 50 mL 比色管,再向样品中加入 10 mL 超纯水,超声提取 1 h 后合并两次溶液定容至 50 mL,用 0.22 μ m 微孔滤膜进行抽滤.处理后的石英膜样品使用阳离子色谱仪 (ICS-90A型, Dionex company)对水溶性阳离子进行测定,阴离子色谱仪 (IC-761型,Metrohm company)对水溶性阴离子进行测定.将剩下的 1/2 石英膜样品进行微波消解(消解酸用量: 5 mL 硝酸 +4 mL 氢氟酸),于 180°C下消解 30 min 后定容至 25 mL,消解后的样品利用 ICP-OES (ICP-725型, Agilent company)进行无机元素的测定.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 PM, 质量浓度与气象要素的关系

 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度日变化范围为 43. 80~181. 52 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$,平均而言,采样期间 $PM_{2.5}$ 的月均质量浓度为(121. 21 ± 42. 88) $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$,相较中国其他城市,如南京 81 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3[7]}$ 、广州 81. 2 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3[8]}$ 、厦门 86 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3[9]}$ 和重庆 130 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3[10]}$,成都 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度相对较高,但与重庆浓度相当,且是国家环境空气质量二级标准的 1. 6 倍,采集的 31 个有效 $PM_{2.5}$ 样品中有 24 个样品日均浓度在 75 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ 以上,日超标率为 77%.

图 1 显示了采样期间 PM_{2.5}质量浓度与大气能见度的变化关系. 采样期间大气能见度的日均值变化范围为 1.80~10.87 km, 月平均值为

 (5.63 ± 2.47) km. $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度在 3 月 $7\sim$ 16 日及 3 月 $26\sim31$ 日保持较高水平,能见度低于 6 km,在 3 月 28 日低至 1.8 km,从图 1 中还发现 3 月 4 日的质量浓度明显最低,但是能见度却并不是最高,而且相对较低 (Vis=4.88),结合当天的气象条件发现(见表 1),3 月 4 日当天有明显的降水,且降雨量较大,明显降低了大气能见度,因此在作 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度与能见度之间的相关性分析时,剔除了由于降水对能见度有明显影响的 5 个样品,发现 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度与能见度呈现较好的指数关系,相关系数为 R=0.82.由此进一步证明,大气能见度的确受 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度的影响,且质量浓度越大能见度越低,与其他学者的研究是一致的.

中国气象局颁布的气象行业标准中,排除降水、沙尘暴、扬沙、浮尘、烟幕、吹雪、雪暴等天气外造成的障碍,将空气湿度<80%且大气能见度低于

10km 的天气现象判定为霾,相对湿度在 80% ~ 95%时,则按照大气成分指标进一步判定[11]. 根据采样期间能见度和相对湿度(见表 1)以及大气成分指标(PM_{2.5}浓度限值 75 μ g·m⁻³)区分的霾日与非霾日,发现成都西南郊区整个 3月(除去降水日)都是灰霾日,其中 3月 28日是重度霾天气(能见度 Vis < 2 km),中度霾天气(2 km \leq Vis < 3 km)1 d(3月16日),轻度霾天气(3 km \leq Vis < 5 km)14 d,其余均是轻微霾天气. 从判定结果来看,成都西南郊区整个 3月都遭受了或轻或重的霾污染,大大地威胁了人群健康.

在研究 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度与温度、湿度之间的关系时发现, $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度与相对湿度和温度都呈一定的正相关,与相对湿度的相关系数为 R=0.31,与温度的相关系数为 R=0.21,这与贾小花等^[5]的研究结果相似,但由于本研究的样本量有限,所以相关性还有待进一步研究.

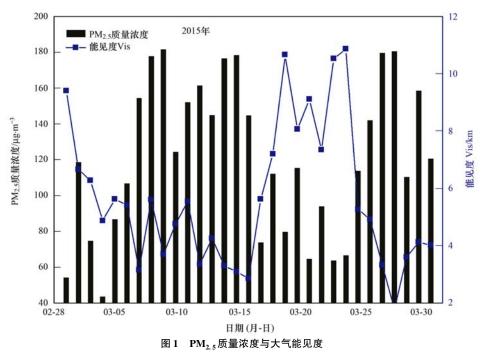


Fig. 1 PM_{2.5} mass concentration and atmospheric visibility

2.2 PM,5中水溶性无机离子浓度水平

采样期间水溶性离子总量(TWSI)质量浓度日变化范围为 17.55 ~ 74.5 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$,月平均浓度为 (46.63 ± 18.08) $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$,占总 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度的 38.47%,说明水溶性离子是 $PM_{2.5}$ 的重要组成部分,与其他城市春季大气细粒子研究结果相比较,低于上海 [12](大于60%),高于西安 [13](30.1%). 其中各离子平均浓度由大到小依次是 SO_4^{2-} [(15.25 ± 5.96)] $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (12.58%,占 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量分数) >

 NO_3^- [(12.02 ± 6.32)] $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (9.91%) > NH_4^+ [(10.12 ± 4.77)] $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (8.35%) > Cl^- [(3.29 ± 1.70)] $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (2.71%) > Ca^{2+} [(2.51 ± 1.40) $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (2.07%) > K^+ [(1.96 ± 0.74) $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (1.62%) > Na^+ [(0.79 ± 0.42)] $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (0.65%) > Mg^{2+} [(0.349 ± 0.11)] $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (0.29%) > F^- [(0.348 ± 0.07)] $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ (0.29%) , 可见,水溶性 二次离子 SO_4^2 、 NO_3 、 NH_4^+ 在 $PM_{2.5}$ 中占主导地位,占 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量分数为 30.84% .

SO₄² 和 NO₅ 主要是经过前体物 SO₂ 和 NO₄ 在大气氧化剂作用下生成硫酸和硝酸,NH₄⁺ 则通常被认为是由氨气与大气形成的二次污染物硫酸或硝酸反应生成^[14],为了研究 SO₅ 与硫酸盐和 NO₅ 与硝酸盐之间的

转化率,通常用 SOR[sulfur oxidation ratio,硫的氧化率,见公式(1)和(3)]和 NOR[nitrogen oxidation ratio,氮的氧化率,见公式(2)]来表示^[15]. SOR 和 NOR 越高,说明大气中生成的二次污染物越多^[15].

表1 采样期间采样点各气象要素1)

Table 1	Meteorological	alamanta at	the comm	lima aita	dermina a t	laa aansan l	:	maniad.
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采样时间	质量浓度 /μg·m ⁻³	降雨量/mm	湿度/%	温度/℃	采样时间	质量浓度 /μg·m ⁻³	降雨量/mm	湿度/%	温度/℃
03-01	54. 25	0.0	63. 58	10. 84	03-17	73. 97	0.0	63.40	21. 57
03-02	118.64	0.0	77. 59	9. 31	03-18	112. 17	0.0	70.71	18. 27
03-03	74. 76	0.3	61.64	11. 21	03-19	79. 81	0.0	75. 26	15. 82
03-04	43. 80	1.9	96. 10	7. 15	03-20	115.48	0. 3	71. 15	17. 01
03-05	86. 90	0.0	83. 04	8.60	03-21	64. 76	0.3	62. 24	19. 59
03-06	106.76	0.0	79. 77	10.77	03-22	94.00	0.0	71.72	17. 18
03-07	154. 48	0.0	82. 23	10.68	03-23	63.88	0.0	69.33	17.60
03-08	177.71	0.0	65. 23	14. 50	03-24	66. 67	0.0	72.63	18. 28
03-09	181. 52	0.0	66. 76	15. 94	03-25	113.71	0.0	73. 51	18.76
03-10	124. 46	0.3	78. 16	12.66	03-26	142. 09	0.0	66.76	20. 97
03-11	152. 04	0.0	74. 50	12. 94	03-27	179. 57	0.0	83. 83	18.06
03-12	161. 45	0.0	72. 65	12. 79	03-28	180. 43	1.3	88. 81	17. 58
03-13	144. 89	0.0	66. 51	16. 82	03-29	110.41	0.0	75. 44	21. 36
03-14	176. 58	0.0	67. 74	18. 27	03-30	158. 57	0.0	67. 48	24. 19
03-15	178. 37	0.0	77. 16	17. 75	03-31	120.64	0.0	82.00	21.09
03-16	144. 73	0.0	81. 45	17. 17					

1) 采样时间是以当日 10:00 ~ 次日 09:30 为一个采样日,如样品 03-01 是 2015 年 3 月 1 日 10:00 ~ 2015 年 3 月 2 日 09:30,各气象要素也是相对应的这个时段的日均值

$$SOR = \frac{\left[\text{nss-SO}_{4}^{2-} \right]/96}{\left[\text{nss-SO}_{4}^{2-} \right]/96 + \left[\text{SO}_{2} \right]/64}$$
 (1)

$$NOR = \frac{[NO_3^-]/62}{[NO_3^-]/62 + [NO_2]/46}$$
 (2)

[nss-SO₄²⁻] = [SO₄²⁻] - 0. 251 7 × [Na⁺] (3) 式中 nss-SO₄²⁻ (non-sea-salt sulfate, 非海盐 SO₄²⁻) 含量由大气颗粒物里 SO₄²⁻ 总含量扣除海盐贡献量计算(海盐颗粒物中 SO₄²⁻/Na⁺ = 0. 251 7). 大气颗粒物中 Na⁺假定全部来自海盐. 单位为 μ mol·m⁻³.

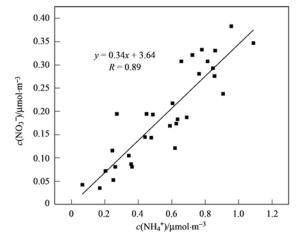
采样期间 PM_{2.5}中 SOR 和 NOR 的平均值分别为 0.42 和 0.16, SOR 高于 NOR, 说明成都市硫的转化比氮的转化要快很多, 虽然目前成都 SO₂ 浓度低于国家环境空气质量二级标准, 而 NO₂ 高于国家环境空气质量二级标准,则理所应当地要控制好 NO₂ 的排放,但在如此高的硫的转化率下,控制好成都 NO_x 的同时也应控制 SO₂ 的浓度,减少二次污染.与其他城市比较, SOR 高于重庆^[15](0.26),海西^[16](0.32), NOR 高于重庆(0.12), 低于海西(0.18),说明成都市西南郊区二次离子的污染较为严重,这与成都市不利的大气扩散条件是分不开的.

 $PM_{2.5}$ 中各无机水溶性离子之间的相关性能够反映各离子之间性质和来源的相似程度^[16],采样期间二次离子 NH_4^+ 与 SO_4^{2-} 和 NO_3^- 都有很好的相关性,相关系数分别是 R=0.89 和 R=0.84 (见图 2),说明 NH_4^+ 与 SO_4^{2-} 和 NO_3^- 主要以(NH_4)₂ SO_4 、 NH_4NO_3 的形式存在^[17,16],且 3 种离子主要为化学反应产生的二次离子,而成都市西南郊区大气 $PM_{2.5}$ 中 NH_4^+ 与 SO_4^{2-} ([SO_4^{2-}]=2 × [非海盐 SO_4^{2-}])和 NO_3^- 摩尔浓度的平均比值为 1.07,进一步证明了成都市西南郊区大气 $PM_{2.5}$ 中 NH_4^+ 与 SO_4^{2-} 和 NO_3^- 主要以(NH_4)₂ SO_4 、 NH_4NO_3 的形式存在^[17].

大气颗粒物中 NO_3^- 与 SO_4^{2-} 的质量浓度比值 用来比较移动源(如汽车尾气)和固定源(如燃煤)对大气污染的贡献大小^[18],如果 NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-} 的比值 小于 1 则表明固定源的污染要大于移动源的污染,即煤的燃烧是主要污染源,如果 NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-} 的比值 大于 1 则表明移动源的污染要大于固定源的污染,即汽车尾气是主要污染源. 采样期间研究区域 NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-} 的比值是 0. 77,与国内其他城市研究结果相 比较,低于北京^[19] (0. 88),高于上海^[20] (0. 43)、天津^[21] (0. 65)和台湾台中^[22] (0. 2)的观

测值. 由于 NO₃⁻/SO₄² 的比值小于 1,说明成都西南郊区固定源的污染要大于移动源的污染,因成都市自 2015 年 3 月 1 日起,绕城高速路以内禁烧燃

煤,而采样点位于绕城外,其附近仍有燃煤燃烧,因此成都市西南郊区燃煤排放的污染相对于汽车尾气较多.



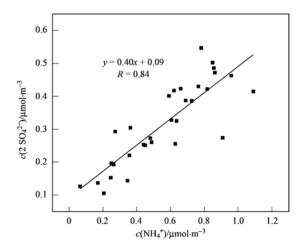


图 2 PM_{2.5} 中 NH₄ + 和 NO₃ 、NH₄ + 和 SO₄ - 的相关性

Fig. 2 Correlation between NH_4^+ and NO_3^- , NH_4^+ and SO_4^{2-} in $PM_{2,5}$

大气颗粒物 $PM_{2.5}$ 中的阴阳离子对颗粒物的酸碱性起着很大的作用. 本研究通过计算阴阳离子的平衡来分析阴阳离子对 $PM_{2.5}$ 酸碱性的影响. 阴阳离子平衡公式见式(4)和(5):

$$CE(\ Cation-equivalent) = [\ Na^+]/23 + [\ NH_4^+]/18 + [\ K^+]/39 + [\ Mg^{2+}]/12 + [\ Ca^{2+}]/20$$

$$(4)$$

AE(Anion-equivalent) =
$$[SO_4^{2-}]/48 + [NO_3^{-}]/62 + [F^{-}]/19 + [Cl^{-}]/35.5$$
 (5)

阴阳离子平衡分析如图 3 所示,相关方程斜率为 0.77 小于 1,即 AE/CE 小于 1,说明样品中阴离子相对亏损,有部分阴离子未被检出,可能是 CO₃²和 HCO₃等其他无机阴离子,也可能与其他可溶性的有机酸有关^[17].成都市西南郊区大气中的阴阳离子为大气颗粒物 PM_{2.5}提供碱性,其颗粒物的 AE/CE 值低于上海^[12]和西安^[13],上海市以及西安市春季细颗粒物呈酸性.

2.3 $PM_{2.5}$ 中有机碳(OC)和元素碳(EC)浓度水平图 4显示了 3月 $PM_{2.5}$ 中 OC、EC 以及 TC/ $PM_{2.5}$ 的日均变化情况. 从中可知,成都西南郊区 $PM_{2.5}$ 中 OC 和 EC 质量浓度的变化范围分别为 5.47~34.68 μ g·m⁻³和 1.85~15.45 μ g·m⁻³,3月 OC、EC 的平均值分别为(17.08 ± 7.34) μ g·m⁻³和(6.54 ± 3.16) μ g·m⁻³,分别占 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度的 13.9% 和 5.4%,总的碳组分 TC 占 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度的比值逐日变化范围为 12.32%~29.39%,平均而言,占

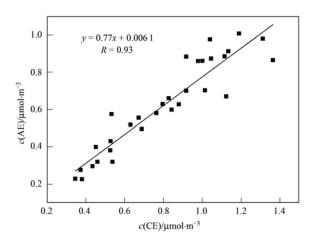


图 3 阴阳离子相关性

Fig. 3 Correlation between cations and anions

19. 3%,可见碳组分是 $PM_{2.5}$ 的重要组成成分. 从图 4 中发现,OC、EC、TC 的最高值在 3 月 8 日,分别 为 35. 54、14. 53、50. 07 μ g·m⁻³,这一天 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量 浓度 也 相 对 较高(177. 71 μ g·m⁻³),湿度 较低(65%),霾污染比较严重,初步判断主要是由于人 为活动增加造成的. OC、TC 最低值在 3 月 4 日,分 别为 5. 47 μ g·m⁻³、7. 67 μ g·m⁻³,这一天 $PM_{2.5}$ 的浓度最低(43. 80 μ g·m⁻³),结合当天的气象条件发现(见表 1),3 月 4 日当天有明显的降水,且降雨量较大,明显降低了大气中 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量浓度.

采样期间 OC/EC 比值变化范围为 $2.06 \sim 3.99$,平均值为 2.68 ± 0.43 ,其比值大于 2,说明成都西南郊区 PM_{25} 中有二次气溶胶(SOC)的存在.

与其他城市相比(见表 2),成都西南郊区的 OC/EC 比值大于太原,小于北京、上海和武汉,与成都城区 和西安相当. 从采样期间的气象情况看,导致二次

污染的光化学反应并不活跃,且采样点附近排放源相对稳定,因此表明 OC/EC 比值主要与 OC、EC 清除有关.

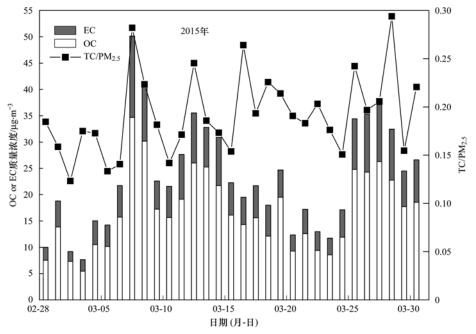


图 4 OC、EC 质量浓度与 TC/PM_{2.5}比值的日变化

Fig. 4 Daily variation of OC and EC mass concentration and the value of TC/PM_{2.5}

表 2 成都市西南郊区 PM_{2.5}中 OC/EC 比值与其他城市相比较

Table 2 Comparison of the value of OC/EC in PM_{2.5} in the southwest suburbs of Chengdu with those in other cities

采样点	日期(年-月)	$PM_{2.5}$	OC	EC	OC/EC
本研究	2015-03	121. 21	16. 88	6. 56	2. 68
成都城区[22]	2009-04 ~ 2010-01	165. 10	22. 60	9. 00	2. 51
北京[23]	2011-12 ~ 2012-01	90. 69	21. 91	5. 03	4. 36
上海[24]	2010-01 ~ 2011-01	60. 01	10. 48	2. 63	3. 98
西安[25]	2011-01 ~ 2011-03	85. 29	17. 05	6. 30	2. 71
武汉[26]	2011-07 ~ 2012-02	127. 00	19. 40	2. 90	6. 69
太原[27]	2011-01 ~ 2011-03	248. 60	29. 70	20. 20	1. 47

SOC 质量浓度可以利用 OC/EC 比值法也称 EC 示踪法进行估算,其需要一次排放源的 OC 与 EC 存在一个相对稳定的比值作为假设前提. 它与排放源的种类有关,当大气颗粒物中 OC/EC 值超过此临界值时,表示有 SOC 的形成^[28]. Chow 等^[29]认为,当 OC/EC 超过 2.0,即表明有 SOC 存在. 为了定量描述 SOC 对 OC 的贡献率,Turpin 等^[30]提出经验公式(6):

SOC = OC - EC × (OC/EC)_{min} (6) 式中(OC/EC)_{min}为所有样品中 OC/EC 比值的最小 值. 本研究的(OC/EC)_{min}为 2.06. 图 5 为 SOC 及 一次有机碳(POC)质量浓度日变化. 从中可知, PM_{2.5}中 SOC 的月均浓度为 3.49 µg·m⁻³, SOC 对 OC 的贡献率为 20.6%,说明只有少量的 SOC 生成, PM,5中OC主要来源于一次排放.

大气颗粒物中的 EC 是由化石燃料或生物质等的不完全燃烧产生,只存在于一次颗粒物中,在大气中很稳定;而化石燃料燃烧直接排放的一次有机碳和挥发性有机物经光化学反应而产生的二次有机碳,是 OC 两大主要来源.一次排放的 OC 和 EC 在大气中所受的大气稳定度、风速等,决定其在大气中扩散稀释能力的影响相似,因而其浓度之间具有较好的相关性;而二次有机碳的浓度主要取决于前体物的浓度和影响其氧化过程的一些因素,如光化通量、温度和湿度等,其浓度的变化将影响 OC 和 EC 的相对含量以及相关性[31]. 因此利用 OC 和 EC 的相对含量以及相关性[31]. 因此利用 OC 和 EC 的相关性研究可以在一定程度上区分含碳颗粒的来源[32]. Turpin 等[30]认为,若 OC 与 EC 的相关性很

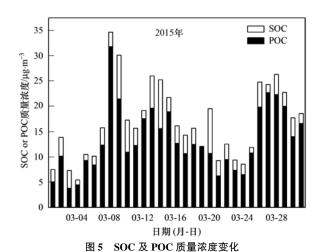
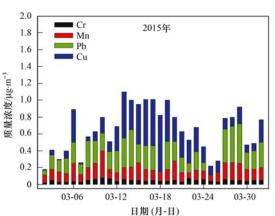


Fig. 5 Daily variation of SOC and POC concentrations

好,则说明 OC 主要为一次有机碳,二次有机碳对 OC 贡献相对较小,或者 OC、EC 来自于相同的污染源. 图 6显示了成都市西南郊区 OC 与 EC 的相关关系,从中可见,OC 与 EC 呈显著线性相关,相关系数为 0.95,说明 OC、EC 来源相似且相对稳定^[31],成都市西南郊区受局地源排放影响较大,一次排放占主导地位,二次有机碳对 OC 贡献相对较小,与估算所得的 SOC 一致.

2.4 PM, 5中无机元素浓度水平

图 7 为成都西南郊区 PM_{2.5} 中无机元素的日平均浓度变化. 从中可知,采样期间元素的浓度变化范围为 0.05 ~4.72 µg·m⁻³,平均而言,变化范围浮动较小,但就单个元素的日均变化而言,K 元素变化范围最大,在采样期间日均浓度变化范围可在 1.44 ~16.38 µg·m⁻³之间变化. 而 Pb 的日均变化较小,在 0.06 ~0.47 之间变动. 由于无机元素在颗粒物中的浓度相对较低,因此仪器只检出了以下 9 种无机元素.



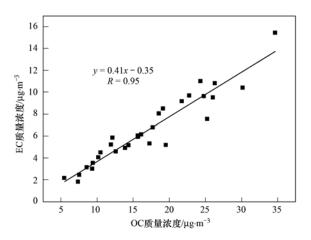


图 6 OC 与 EC 的相关性

Fig. 6 Correlation between OC and EC

该研究区域 $PM_{2.5}$ 中各无机元素平均质量浓度和占 $PM_{2.5}$ 的质量分数为: $K(4.72~\mu g \cdot m^{-3}, 3.9\%)$ > $Al(3.57~\mu g \cdot m^{-3}, 2.9\%)$ > $Zn(2.53~\mu g \cdot m^{-3}, 2.1\%)$ > $Ba(2.35~\mu g \cdot m^{-3}, 1.9\%)$ > $Mo(0.28~\mu g \cdot m^{-3})$ > $Pb(0.25~\mu g \cdot m^{-3})$ > $Cu(0.24~\mu g \cdot m^{-3})$ > $Mn(0.14~\mu g \cdot m^{-3})$ > $Cr(0.05~\mu g \cdot m^{-3})$; 研究区域 9 种无机元素占总 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度的 11.6%.

2.5 成都西南郊区 PM, 5的来源解析

主成分分析(PCA)是对一组变量降维的统计学方法^[33],目前已广泛应用于大气环境的来源解析^[34,35].本研究应用 SPSS 17.0 软件对采样期间样品的各化学成分质量浓度数据进行最大方差旋转因子分析,为揭示其来源提供依据.结果如表 3.

由表 3 可以看出,运用主成分分析可以将 $PM_{2.5}$ 的主要来源归于 5 个因子,各个因子所占的方差分别是 39.4%、16.7%、10.7%、7.9% 和 6.2%,总方差是 80.9%. 总方差较大说明 5 个因子已将 $PM_{2.5}$ 的主要来源归类.

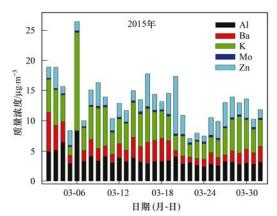


图 7 PM_{2.5} 中无机元素质量浓度的日变化特征

Fig. 7 Daily variation characteristics of inorganic elements concentration in PM_{2.5}

表 3 化学成分主成分分析1)

Table 3 Principal component analysis of chemical constituents

小 类			成分		
化学成分	1	2	3	4	5
Al	-0.262	0. 769	0. 394	0. 082	0. 134
Ba	-0.151	0. 327	0. 841	0. 170	0.116
Cr	0. 451	-0.038	-0.552	-0.179	0. 549
Cu	0. 344	-0.532	0. 153	0. 346	0.395
K	0. 666	0.490	0. 459	-0.099	0. 122
Mn	0. 761	0.389	-0.151	-0.238	0. 190
Мо	0. 504	-0.534	-0.086	-0.183	0. 189
Pb	0. 742	-0.222	0. 184	-0.090	-0.116
Zn	0. 396	-0.119	0. 546	-0.317	-0.141
OC	0. 909	0.088	-0.017	-0.303	0.065
EC	0. 886	0.023	0. 057	-0.387	-0.017
Na +	0. 494	0. 131	-0.331	0. 234	-0.627
NH ₄ ⁺	0. 907	-0.227	0. 123	0. 175	0.016
K ⁺	0. 856	0. 239	-0. 124	0. 141	-0.268
Mg^{2+}	0. 037	0. 853	-0. 232	0.018	0.012
Ca ^{2 +}	0. 072	0.822	-0.333	0.054	0. 252
F -	0. 497	0. 185	-0. 205	0. 579	-0.048
Cl -	0. 776	0. 117	0. 027	-0.301	-0.253
NO ₃	0.810	-0.016	0. 109	0. 461	0.097
SO ₄ -	0. 744	-0.155	0. 101	0. 446	0. 125
方差%	39. 4	16. 7	10. 7	7. 9	6. 2

1) 黑字体表示在某一成分中具有更高载荷的元素

因子1中载荷较大的有 OC、NH₄ 、EC、K⁺、 NO₃ 、Cl⁻、Mn、SO₄ ⁻ 和 Pb,其中 EC 是由化石燃料 或生物质等的不完全燃烧产生,而化石燃料燃烧直 接排放的一次有机碳和挥发性有机物经光化学反应 而产生的二次有机碳,是 OC 两大主要来源; NH₄ 、 NO₃ 和 SO₄ 主要来源于 NH₃、NO₂ 和 SO₃ 在大气 中的二次转化,NH。主要来自人类和动物的粪便以 及工业上化肥的生产排放,而且在采样期间,研究区 域有建筑施工,虽施工已接近尾声,但施工建筑扬尘 所带来的氨污染并不会在短期内完全消失,因此研 究区域的 NH、主要来源于人类和动物的粪便、工业 上化肥的生产排放以及建筑扬尘,而 NO_x 和 SO_2 主 要来源于汽车尾气的排放,因此 NH₄ 、NO₅ 和 SO²⁻ 主要来源于二次污染; 而 K⁺常被认为是生物 质燃烧的代表性元素,因此其来源可能为生物质的 燃烧,Cl⁻主要来源于工业排放;Mn 是重要的矿物, 所以可以推断其主要来源于地壳,同时也有部分的 人为来源,如冶炼、燃煤和汽车尾气的排放,故可以 初步推断该地区的 Mn 主要来源于地壳、机械加工、 燃煤以及汽车尾气:有研究表明[36],成都大气尘中 的 Pb 主要来源于燃煤飞灰、含铅汽油(原油里本身 含有的铅)、工业排放及土壤、建筑扬尘等,因此因 子1可以代表燃煤、生物质的燃烧、二次硝酸盐和 硫酸盐. 因子2中载荷较大的有 Mg2+、Ca2+和 Al, 它们是典型的地壳元素,则推断因子2可以代表土 壤和扬尘源. 因子3中载荷较大的是 Ba 和 Zn,这两 种元素是微量重金属,查阅相关文献发现^[37],Zn的 排放源主要有金属冶炼、燃煤和垃圾焚烧,Ba 的排 放源主要有汽车尾气,因此因子3可以代表汽车尾 气源. 因子 4 中载荷较大的是 F⁻, 而成都有比较集 中的电子产业园(如中芯国际、英特尔)以及光伏产 业园,有研究指出[38~40],在芯片制造、光伏电池单 晶硅生产时会广泛使用到氟化物(如氢氟酸、氟化 铵),则因子4可以代表电子生产源.因子5中载荷 较大的是 Cr 和 Cu, Cu 常被认为是金属冶炼废气排 放的标志性元素,已有研究发现^[37],Cu 的排放源主 要有金属冶炼、燃煤、燃油和垃圾焚烧,Cr 的排放 源有金属冶炼、燃煤,而研究区域附近有一些机械 加工小作坊,因此因子5可能代表机械加工源. 综 合发现研究区域 PM,、主要来源为燃煤、生物质的 燃烧、二次硝酸盐或硫酸盐、土壤和扬尘源、汽车 尾气源、电子生产源以及机械加工源.

3 结论

(1) 成都西南郊区 $PM_{2.5}$ 质量浓度达 121. 21 $\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$, 采集的 31 个有效 $PM_{2.5}$ 样品中有 24 个样

- 品日均浓度在 $75 \mu g \cdot m^{-3}$ 以上,日超标率为 77%,表明该地区 3 月 PM, 5 污染严重.
- (2)在与大气气象要素的关系研究中,发现大气颗粒物 PM_{2.5}与大气能见度有着显著的负相关关系,与温度、湿度有一定的正相关关系,但相关性并不明显.
- (3)水溶性阴阳离子中 NH_4^+ (16. 24%)、 SO_4^{2-} (12. 58%)、 NO_3^- (9. 91%)占 $PM_{2.5}$ 的主导地位,在大气 $PM_{2.5}$ 中主要以(NH_4) $_2SO_4$ 、 NH_4NO_3 的形式存在. NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-} 的质量浓度比值是 0. 77,表明成都西南郊区固定源的污染要大于移动源的污染,燃煤排放的污染相对于汽车尾气较大.
- (4)成都西南郊区 3 月 PM_{2.5}样品中有 SOC 产生,SOC 对 OC 的贡献率较小(20.9%),说明成都市西南郊区的 OC 主要来源于一次排放. OC 与 EC 的相关性分析显示 OC、EC 来源相似且相对稳定,成都市西南郊区春季受局地源排放影响较大,一次排放占主导地位,二次有机碳对 OC 贡献相对较小,与估算所得的 SOC 一致.
- (5)利用主成分分析对成都西南郊区 PM_{2.5}进行来源解析,成都西南郊区 PM_{2.5}的主要污染源为燃煤、生物质的燃烧、二次硝酸盐或硫酸盐、土壤和扬尘源、汽车尾气源、电子生产源以及机械加工源.

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