

(HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第35卷 第4期

Vol.35 No.4

2014

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办

斜学出版社出版



林 龙 科 享 (HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第35卷 第4期 2014年4月15日

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毒性有机物 BPA 与普通小球藻的相互影响特性研究 除善生、陈秀荣,闫龙,赵建国,章斐,江子建(1457) 嚴養藥毒素对水稻根系生长和抗氧化系统的影响 王珊,赵树成、魏长龙,于水燕,史吉平,张保国(1462) 微養藥毒素对水稻根系生长和抗氧化系统的影响 张巍巍,王光华,王美玉,刘晓冰,冯兆忠(1473) 生物结皮的发育演替与微生物生物量变化 吴丽,张高科,陈晓国,兰书斌,张德禄,胡春香(1479) 老化土壤中铅对赤子爱胜蚓生长及繁殖的影响 原丽红,刘征涛,方征,王晓南,王婉华(1486) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,吴国平,魏复盛(1491) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,吴国平,魏复盛(1491) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 松源 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,美国平,陈殷(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属迁移特征及来源分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属污染特征及生态风险分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属污染特征及生态风险分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 西湖景区土壤典型重金属污染物的来源及空间分布特征 张海珍,唐宇力,陆骏,周虹,徐芸茜,陈川,赵赟,王美娥(1516) 生活垃圾焚烧厂周边土壤汞污染特征及评价 解惠婷,张承中,徐峰,孝海凤,田振宇,唐琛,刘文彬(1523) 上海滴水湖周边土壤和沉积物对磷的吸附特征 张海珍,唐宇力,陆骏,周虹,徐芸茜,陈川,赵赟,王美娥(1516) 生活垃圾焚烧厂周边土壤积积物对磷的吸附特征 据海珍,康东中,徐疾,孝庙、朱华玲,田锐,高晓舟(1531) 15DBS/NA 对红壤胶体悬液稳湿的免疫传感器研究 根惠婷,对,清、张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 制定化处理对矿渣中重金属迁移转化的影响研究 龙峰,寒太,张太平,潘传斌,彭晓春,车融、欧英娟。雪田建,周鼎(1548) 藻类水体 Cd²,毒性快速监测新方法研究 段龄或,刘文清,张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 相子 1,3 二硝基苯快速检测的免疫传感器研究 段龄或,刘文清,张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 1666)污染场地修复处策支持系统的几个关键问题探讨 廖晓勇,陶欢,阎秀兰,赵尹,林龙勇,李大(1576) 城市区域土壤铅含量空间变异的多尺度研究进展 张丛、刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明彦,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价格科学》征硝简则(1427)《环境科学》征订启事(1497)信息(1383,1390,1398,1560)

稳定化处理对矿渣中重金属迁移转化的影响研究

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摘要:土壤中重金属的不同存在形态会产生不同的环境效应,并直接影响重金属的毒性、迁移性和生物有效性.以石灰、粉煤灰、干化污泥、花生壳为稳定剂,对某金矿区含重金属矿渣进行组合处理;通过重金属形态分析、淋滤试验、植物盆栽试验,探讨矿渣中重金属的迁移转化规律.结果表明,添加稳定剂后,酸性矿渣的 pH 升高至中性以上,有机质含量显著增加.矿渣中As、Pb、Zn 的主要存在形态为残渣态,添加粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳使矿渣中可交换态 As 和有机结合态 As 含量分别降低了65.6%、87.7%;添加石灰、粉煤灰和花生壳使矿渣中铁锰氧化物结合态 As 主要向碳酸盐结合态 As 转化;添加石灰和粉煤灰使矿渣中的可交换态、铁锰氧化物结合态和有机结合态 Pb、Zn 主要向残渣态 Pb、Zn 转化.经前期稳定化处理后,矿渣淋滤液中 As、Pb、Zn 的含量均有不同程度的下降,添加花生壳处理后淋滤液中的 As、Pb、Zn 含量进一步下降.其中,粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳处理后淋滤液中 As 含量下降最显著,降幅为 57.4%;石灰、粉煤灰和花生壳处理后淋滤液中 Zn 含量下降最显著,降幅为 24.9%.添加稳定剂处理矿渣明显有利于植物的萌发与生长,其中添加粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳效果最好,香根草的萌发率为 76%.

关键词:矿渣; 重金属; 稳定化; 迁移转化; 形态分析; 淋滤液

中图分类号: X53; X753 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2014)04-1548-07 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 2014. 04. 050

Effects of Stabilization Treatment on Migration and Transformation of Heavy Metals in Mineral Waste Residues

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Abstract: Different forms of heavy metals in soil will produce different environmental effects, and will directly influence the toxicity, migration and bioavailability of heavy metals. This study used lime, fly ash, dried sludge, peanut shells as stabilizers in the treatment of heavy metals in mineral waste residues. Morphological analyses of heavy metal, leaching experiments, potted plant experiments were carried out to analyze the migration and transformation of heavy metals. The results showed that after adding stabilizers, the pH of the acidic mineral waste residues increased to more than neutral, and the organic matter content increased significantly. The main existing forms of As, Pb, and Zn in the mineral waste residues were the residual. The contents of exchangeable and organic matter-bound As decreased by 65.6% and 87.7% respectively after adding fly ash, dried sludge and peanut shells. Adding lime, fly ash and peanut shells promoted the transformation of As from the Fe-Mn oxide-bound to the carbonate-bound, and adding lime and fly ash promoted the transformation of Pb and Zn from the exchangeable, Fe-Mn oxide-bound, organic matter-bound to the residual. After the early stage of the stabilization treatment, the contents of As, Pb and Zn in the leachate had varying degrees of decline, and adding peanut shells could reduce the contents of As, Pb and Zn in the leachate further. Among them, the content of As decreased most significantly after treatment with fly ash, dried sludge and peanut shells, with a decline of 57.4%. After treatment with lime, fly ash and peanut shells, the content of Zn decreased most significantly, by 24.9%. The addition of stabilizers was advantageous to the germination and growth of plants. The combination of fly ash, dried sludge and peanut shell produced the best effect, and the *Vetiveria zizanioides* germination rate reached 76% in the treated wasted mineral residues.

Key words: mineral waste residues; heavy metal; stabilization; migration and transformation; morphological analysis; leachate

我国矿产资源丰富,改革开放以来矿产资源的 勘查开发取得了巨大的成就,但矿产开采、分选、

收稿日期: 2013-08-21; 修订日期: 2013-10-17

基金项目:亚热带建筑科学国家重点实验室开放基金项目(2010KB22);环境保护公益性行业科研专项(201109024,201309003);国家高技术研究发展计划(863)项目(SQ2009AA06XK1482462)

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冶炼等过程中同时会产生大量的尾矿、矿渣等,这 些重金属含量很高的废弃物露天堆放后,在地表径 流、雨水淋滤等自然作用下,重金属会不断被淋滤 并迁移扩散到土壤、水体和植物等生态环境中,导 致矿区及周边地区重金属污染问题[1,2],而且重金 属还可能通过食物链的富集进入人体,危害人体健 康[3]. 重金属毒害不仅与其总量有关,而且与其存 在形态也密切相关,而不同的存在形态影响重金属 的迁移转化及生物有效性[4]. 国内外对于矿区重金 属迁移的研究有很多[5,6],例如,张汉波等[7]分别调 查和评价了堆积时间在10、20和近100a的铅锌矿 渣堆10、30、60 cm 深度重金属含量变化情况,结果 表明,由于雨水的淋溶作用和酸化,矿渣堆表层的重 金属随堆积时间延长而减少,在100 a 的矿渣堆中, 表层的 Pb 含量远低于下层. 矿业开采过程中所造成 的土壤重金属污染具有量大面广的特点,是我国土 壤污染治理中不可忽视问题,而且矿区污染土壤在 产生机制、污染物迁移规律、治理的目标等方面, 与一般的污染土壤有一定的区别[8]. 由于重金属具 有较强的迁移扩散性,因此采用有效的措施减少它 向周边地区迁移扩散、使其转化为更加稳定的形态 或者降低其生物有效性具有重要意义.

化学稳定化技术是一种原位修复技术,是指通过向土壤中加入稳定剂,以调节和改变重金属在土壤中的性质,使其产生吸附、络合、沉淀、离子交换和氧化还原等一系列反应,降低其在土壤环境中的可迁移性和生物有效性,从而减少重金属元素对动植物的毒性^[9,10].对重金属复合污染土壤来说,能否有效控制重金属的扩散和迁移主要取决于所选稳定剂的稳定速率和效率,对于稳定化处理效果主要可以从样品的物理性质、污染物的浸出毒性和浸出率、形态分析与微观检测、盆栽试验等方面予以评价^[11].稳定化处理技术由于具有效率高、成本低、易实施、可处理多种复合重金属污染等突出优点,近年来发展较快,在重金属污染场地修复中应用较多.目前,常用的稳定剂主要有:石灰、粉煤灰、

碳酸钙等碱性物质;磷矿石、羟基磷灰石、磷酸氢 钙等磷酸盐:沸石、海泡石、膨润土等黏土矿物: 农家肥、绿肥、泥炭等有机肥料;有研究表明,它 们可以有效稳定土壤中的 Pb、Cd、Cu、Zn 等重金 属,使其有效态含量显著降低[12~15]. 石灰、粉煤灰 等碱性物质可以显著提高酸性土壤的 pH,并且使 重金属生成氢氧化物或碳酸盐结合态沉淀,降低 其迁移性;污泥中含有较高的有机质,不但可以改 善土壤结构,提高土壤持水保肥能力,而且还能螯 合或络合重金属,在矿山废弃地的修复中得到了 较为广泛的应用[16,17];而生物质吸附剂花生壳目 前在含重金属废水的处理中应用较多,且具有较 好的吸附能力[18,19]. 近年来,用石灰、粉煤灰、有 机肥料等稳定剂单一添加钝化土壤中重金属的研 究比较多,而采用几种稳定剂组合共同处理的研 究相对较少. 本研究以某金矿区矿渣为对象, 采用 石灰、粉煤灰、干化污泥、粉碎花生壳组合添加并 形成不同的配方对矿渣进行稳定化处理试验,通 过重金属形态分析、雨水淋滤试验、植物盆栽试 验等对重金属的迁移转化进行综合分析,以期为 矿渣稳定化处理寻找无二次污染的稳定剂,控制 矿渣中重金属污染迁移,为矿区进一步生态修复 奠定基础,同时为相关研究提供参考.

1 材料与方法

1.1 试验材料

矿渣取自广东省清远市某金矿废渣场区域的混合样品;石灰从市场购买;粉煤灰取自广州某燃煤电厂脱硫粉煤灰;污泥取自广州某生活污水处理厂堆肥后的污泥干化产品,重金属含量满足《农用污泥中污染物控制标准》;花生壳从当地农贸市场购得,洗净、烘干,再用粉碎机粉碎过2 mm 筛,主要成分为粗纤维素、可溶性碳水化合物、粗蛋白质、粗脂肪等.主要试验材料的理化性质见表1.

1.2 试验内容

用长宽高为540 mm×420 mm×300 mm的长方

表 1 稳定剂的理化性质

Table 1 Physical and chemical properties of the stabilizers

材料	рН	重金属/mg·kg ⁻¹			主要化学成分/%				
17) 1 ² 1		As	Pb	Zn	SiO_2	Al_2O_3	$\operatorname{Fe_2O_3}$	MgO	CaO
粉煤灰	8. 52	1.74	28. 45	34. 35	42. 47	19. 80	16. 25	2. 74	9. 63
石灰	12. 24	0.96	15. 68	11. 26	1. 75	0. 23	0. 12	0.78	93. 85
						主	要营养成分/g·	kg -1	
干化污泥	6. 95	2.48	93.48	109. 36	有机质	总氮	总磷	Æ	总钾
					440.76	36. 84	18. 67	22	2. 05

形塑料箱从矿区混合矿渣堆进行多点采样采集 8 箱 矿渣混合样,把它们混合在一起,搅拌均匀,然后平 均地分装到每个箱子中,每箱装的深度约为 250 mm,体积约为 0.048 m³,重量约 76 kg,在每个塑料 箱的侧面钻一小孔,并用带塑胶管的橡胶塞塞紧,使 每箱矿渣稍微倾斜放置,用于收集淋滤液.主要试验 内容有: ①前期稳定化处理:采集回来的8箱混合 矿渣样品每两箱平行,按矿渣的质量比加入一定 量的石灰、粉煤灰、干化污泥. 其中两箱作为空白 对照记为 CK₁、CK₂,两箱加入 5% 石灰和 10% 粉 煤灰记为 A1、A2,两箱加入 10% 粉煤灰和 10% 干 化污泥记为 B₁、B₂,另外两箱加入 5% 石灰和 10% 干化污泥记为 C_1 、 C_2 ,然后用铁铲搅拌使其混合 均匀. 放置一年后, 在添加粉碎花生壳之前, 每箱 取出部分混合样,分析测定它的基本理化性质和 重金属含量,并进行第一次淋滤试验,用水样瓶收 集淋滤液,分析测定 As、Pb、Zn 的含量. ②稳定化 处理并添加生物吸附剂花生壳对矿渣中重金属的 迁移转化影响:按质量比分别往 CK,、A,、B,、C, 中加入 1% 粉碎花生壳分别记为 CK,、A,、B,、 C3, 搅拌均匀使其充分反应 3 d 后, 进行第二次淋 滤试验,收集淋滤液,分析测定 As、Pb、Zn 的含 量,同时分别从 CK_1 、 CK_3 、 A_1 、 A_3 、 B_1 、 B_3 、 C_1 、 C, 中取出小部分矿渣,风干,磨碎,过筛,用于重金 属形态分析试验,对比分析不同形态重金属之间 的转化;同时在试验进行一个月和两个月后分别 进行一次淋滤试验, 收集淋滤液, 分析测定 As、 Pb、Zn 的含量. ③分别在 CK_1 、 CK_3 、 A_1 、 A_3 、 B_1 、 B_3 、 C_1 、 C_3 中播种 100 颗香根草种子, 使其在相同的环境和条件下萌发生长, 观察植物的生长情况. 一个月后, 统计每个处理中香根草种子的萌发率, 初步探讨不同的稳定化处理对香根草萌发与生长的生态效应.

1.3 分析方法

矿渣 pH 的测定方法采用 NYT 1121. 2-2006《土壤 pH 的测定》;有机质的测定方法采用重铬酸钾容量法-稀释热法;Pb、Zn 等重金属总量采用王水-HClO₄ 消解,As 采用氢化物发生原子吸收光谱法^[20];淋滤液采用 HNO₃-HClO₄ 消解^[21];采用 Tessier^[22]连续提取法分析重金属形态,将重金属分为 5 种形态:可交换态(EXC)、碳酸盐结合态(CA)、铁锰氧化物结合态(FeMnO_x)、有机结合态(OM)、残渣态(RES),提取液中的重金属含量采用原子吸收分光光度计(AA7000)测定.

本研究所有试验均设置对照和平行试验,所得数据均为各重复的平均值,原始数据的整理采用Excel软件完成,采用Origin 8.0软件作图.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 前期稳定化处理对矿渣理化性质的影响

在添加粉碎花生壳之前,通过石灰、粉煤灰、干化污泥稳定化处理一年后,分别测定样品 CK_1 、 CK_2 、 A_1 、 A_2 、 B_1 、 B_2 、 C_1 、 C_2 的基本理化性质和重金属含量,主要测定结果如表 2 所示.

表 2 矿渣的理化性质

Table 2 Physical and chemical properties of the mineral waste residues

处理编号	рН	有机质 /mg·g ⁻¹	As /mg·kg ⁻¹	Pb ∕mg•kg ⁻¹	Zn /mg•kg ⁻¹
CK ₁	5. 78	11. 05	28 034. 62	76. 50	579. 34
CK_2	5.86	10. 33	28 834. 76	75. 48	587. 02
A_1	7. 80	12. 62	28 329. 66	74. 60	586. 20
A_2	7.72	12. 38	28 234. 45	76. 54	566. 10
B_1	7.43	28. 69	28 083. 86	72. 54	561.76
B_2	7.41	29. 27	28 553. 07	75. 22	587. 54
C_1	7.48	24. 10	28 980. 64	74. 50	567. 38
C_2	7. 57	25. 25	28 255. 04	75. 76	571.62
土壤环境质量标准(GB 15618-1995,三级)	>6.5	无	40	500	500

从表 2 可知, 未经稳定化处理的矿渣 pH 小于 6.5, 呈现一定的酸性, 而且有机质含量也比较低. 稳定化处理后, 矿渣的 pH 升高至中性以上, 有机质含量显著增加, 提高了矿渣肥力, 有利于矿区生态复垦. 其中石灰和粉煤灰的添加对矿渣的 pH 升高最明显, 添加干化污泥后矿渣的有机质含量明显增加.

从重金属含量的检测结果可知, As 和 Zn 的含量均超过土壤环境质量三级标准(GB 15618-1995)设定的标准值, 其中 As 超标最严重, 最大超标率为723.5倍.稳定化处理后, 矿渣中 As、Pb、Zn 的总量并未有明显变化.

2.2 稳定化处理对矿渣中重金属形态变化的影响

土壤中重金属的毒性、迁移性和生物有效性与 其在环境中的存在形态密切相关,重金属的形态分 析、浸出毒性试验是评价稳定化处理效果比较常用 的方法之一. 在重金属 5 种不同的存在形态中,可交 换态易于迁移转化、能被植物吸收;碳酸盐结合态 受土壤环境条件特别是 pH 的影响,容易释放到环 境中,因此,可交换态和碳酸盐结合态金属对人类和 环境危害较大; 铁锰氧化物结合态和有机结合态较 为稳定,但在外界条件变化时也可释放出来;残渣 态金属元素性质稳定,在自然界正常条件下不易释 放[23]. 不同稳定化处理并添加生物吸附剂对矿渣中 As、Pb、Zn 各形态含量变化的影响如图 1~图 3 所 示. 从图 1 可以看出,矿渣中 As 的主要存在形态为 残渣态,其次为铁锰氧化物结合态、碳酸盐结合态、 可交换态,含量最小的为有机结合态.与空白对照相 比,经稳定化处理后,可交换态、铁锰氧化物结合态 和有机结合态 As 的含量降低,碳酸盐结合态和残渣 态 As 含量升高. 其中, B, 处理中可交换态和有机结 合态 As 含量下降最显著,分别降低了 65.6%、 87.7%, 残渣态 As 含量升高最显著, 增幅为 8.4%, 即同时添加粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳使矿渣中可 交换态和有机结合态 As 主要向残渣态 As 转化; A, 处理中铁锰氧化物结合态 As 含量下降最显著,降幅 为 58.9%,碳酸盐结合态 As 含量升高最显著,增幅 为50.2%,即同时添加石灰、粉煤灰和花生壳使矿 渣中铁锰氧化物结合态 As 主要向碳酸盐结合态 As 转化.

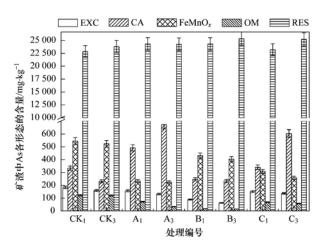


图 1 稳定化处理对矿渣中 As 形态含量的变化

Fig. 1 Variations of different forms of As content in the mineral waste residues after stabilization treatment

从图 2 可以看出,矿渣中 Pb 的主要存在形态为 残渣态,其次为铁锰氧化物结合态、碳酸盐结合态、

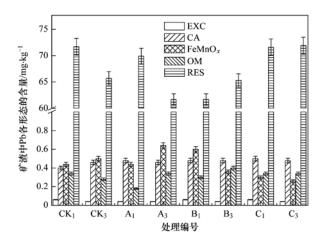


图 2 稳定化处理对矿渣中 Pb 形态含量的变化

Fig. 2 Variations of different forms of Pb content in the mineral waste residues after stabilization treatment

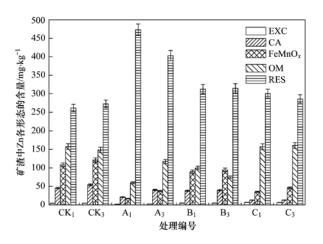


图 3 稳定化处理对矿渣中 Zn 形态含量的变化

Fig. 3 Variations of different forms of Zn content in the mineral waste residues after stabilization treatment

有机结合态,含量最小的为可交换态.与空白对照相比,经稳定化处理后可交换态 Pb 含量变化不明显,碳酸盐结合态 Pb 含量略有增加.不同稳定剂对 Pb 的形态转化不同,A₃处理中铁锰氧化物结合态 Pb 增加量最大,增幅为 31.3%,A₁处理中有机结合态 Pb 含量降低最显著,降幅为 47.1%.

从图 3 可以看出,矿渣中 Zn 的主要存在形态为残渣态,其次为有机结合态、铁锰氧化物结合态、碳酸盐结合态,含量最小的为可交换态.与空白对照相比,经稳定化处理后,可交换态 Zn 含量变化不明显,碳酸盐结合态、铁锰氧化物结合态和有机结合态 Zn 含量略有降低,残渣态 Zn 含量增加.其中,A₁处理中可交换态、铁锰氧化物结合态和有机结合态 Zn 降幅最大,分别降低 61.4%、84.2%、62.1%,残渣态 Zn 含量增加最显著,增幅为 44.8%,即添加石

灰和粉煤灰使矿渣中的可交换态、铁锰氧化物结合 态和有机结合态 Zn 主要向残渣态 Zn 转化.

重金属毒性及迁移能力与其形态密切相关,以 石灰、粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳不同组合添加到 矿渣中后,重金属从活性较高的形态向更稳定的形 态发生了转化. 这可能是因为添加石灰、粉煤灰能 显著提高土壤 pH(如表 2),增加土壤颗粒表面负电 荷,进而增强对重金属的吸附,同时粉煤灰中含有大 量的 Al、Si 等氧化物及少量的 Fe、Ca 等氧化物,而 土壤对重金属专属性吸附的主要载体是上述氧化 物,当粉煤灰加入时,增加土壤对重金属的专属性吸 附[24]. 有研究表明, As 的存在形态与土壤中 Al、 Fe、Ca的含量有关, As 易被这些元素吸附而产生共 沉淀[25],赤泥、煤渣等工业废弃物能显著降低土壤 中有效态 As 的含量,使其从活性较高的形态向较稳 定的形态转变[26],这与本研究的结果基本一致.而 加入干化污泥、花生壳后,土壤有机质增加,对重金 属的螯合、络合作用增强,可促进土壤中的重金属 离子与其形成重金属有机络合物,增加土壤对重金 属的吸附能力,影响各形态重金属的迁移转化,降低 土壤中重金属的有效性. 吴志强[16] 用污泥改良矿 渣,发现污泥含量较低时,对矿渣中的重金属有钝化 作用,当污泥同时混合50%粉煤灰后,对重金属的 钝化效果最好. 也有研究发现添加玉米秸秆、巯基 化玉米秸秆和新鲜蒜苗残体等生物质材料后的栽培 土壤中,有机质含量和 CEC 值增大, EDTA 可提取 态、有机结合态和残渣态 Cd 含量增大[27].

2.3 稳定化处理对淋滤液中重金属含量变化的影响 不同稳定化处理对 4 次淋滤试验淋滤液中 As、 Pb、Zn的含量变化如图 4~图 6 所示. 从图中可以 看出,淋滤液中 As 含量都比较高,其含量超过地表 水Ⅲ类标准(GB 3838-2002)限值 0.05 mg·L⁻¹的 29.6~70.8 倍. 随着淋滤时间的增加,淋滤液中 As、 Pb 的含量有所降低,而 Zn 的含量随淋滤时间变化 规律不明显. 与空白对照相比, 经稳定化处理后, 淋 滤液中 As、Pb、Zn 的含量均有不同程度的下降,添 加生物吸附剂粉碎花生壳处理后淋滤液中的 As、 Pb、Zn 含量比未添加的均有下降,说明花生壳能较 好地吸附矿渣中的 As、Pb、Zn 等,减少矿渣中的 As、Pb、Zn 随雨水淋滤而迁移扩散. 这可能是因为 花生壳等生物质吸附剂表面粗糙、内部多孔,含有 的官能团羟基、酚羟基、羧基、氨基等有利于对重 金属的吸附作用,它还含有 H+、Ca2+、Mg2+等离 子,有利于与污染物离子发生离子交换[28,29].其中,

B₃ 处理后淋滤液中 As 含量最低,降幅为 57.4%,即同时添加粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳后对 As 的稳定化效果最好,能显著降低矿渣中的 As 随雨水迁移扩散;随着稳定化处理时间及淋滤次数的增加,Pb含量显著下降,第 3 次淋滤时,其含量已低于地表水Ⅲ类标准(GB 3838-2002)的浓度限值 0.05 mg·L⁻¹;而淋滤液中 Zn 的含量均未超过地表水Ⅲ类标准(GB 3838-2002)的浓度限值 1 mg·L⁻¹,A₃处理淋滤液中 Zn 的含量最低,即石灰、粉煤灰和花生壳处理对 Zn 的稳定化效果最好.

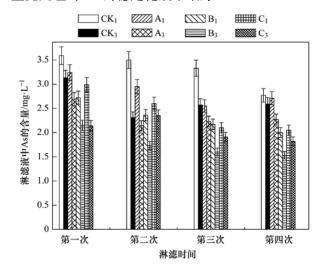


图 4 稳定化处理对淋滤液中 As 含量的变化

Fig. 4 Variations of As content in the leachate under stabilization treatment

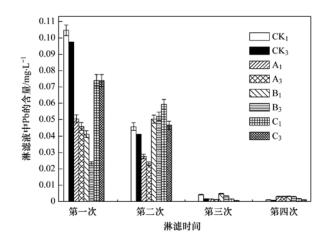


图 5 稳定化处理对淋滤液中 Pb 含量的变化

Fig. 5 Variations of Pb content in the leachate under stabilization treatment

从图 4~图 6 中可以看出,石灰、粉煤灰、干化污泥等都能较好地稳定矿渣中的重金属,减少其随雨水淋滤而迁移扩散. 这可能是因为石灰为强碱性物质,能提高矿渣的 pH,同时能促使重金属元素向

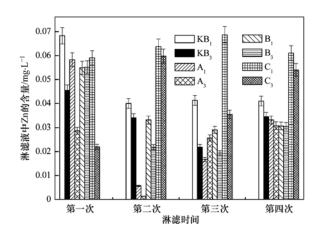


图 6 稳定化处理对淋滤液中 Zn 含量的变化

Fig. 6 Variations of Zn content in the leachate under stabilization treatment

难溶性沉淀转变,从而减少重金属随雨水的淋溶浸 出;粉煤灰表面积大、孔隙度大,对重金属具有较 强的吸附能力,而且粉煤灰属于碱性物质,加入足够 的粉煤灰能使废渣 pH 值升高,从而促使土壤重金 属离子向沉淀转移^[30];有研究表明,添加 CaO、 CaO + CaO, 和 CaO, 稳定化处理底泥后重金属的形 态发生了变化,稳定态含量增加,导致重金属迁移能 力下降^[31],汤家喜等^[32]研究也表明土壤经 CaO 处 理后 As、Cd 等重金属的浸出浓度会有所下降,这也 与本研究结果基本一致. 干化污泥中含有大量的有 机质,而有机质有利于改良土壤结构、提高环境质 量,为重金属提供络合、螯合剂,与重金属元素形成 络合物,进而降低它的淋溶浸出[33]. 很多研究也表 明,往土壤中添加一些堆肥产品、泥炭等有机物质 能降低重金属的迁移扩散,减少其生物毒性[34,35]; 李翔[17]研究利用堆肥污泥作为稳定剂,也发现随着 堆肥污泥所占质量分数的增加,TCLP 浸出浓度随之 减少.

2.4 稳定化处理对植物萌发与生长的影响

盆栽试验、现场小型试验等植物指示法也是评价稳定化处理效果比较常用的方法,通过观察植物生长状况以及植物生物量的大小,可以初步判断稳定化处理后植物对重金属的耐受能力,可以为矿区进一步生态修复奠定基础.在本试验中,往每箱不同处理的矿渣中播种 100 颗香根草种子,并在相同的条件和环境下培育两个月后,定期观察植物的生长情况,并统计各个处理的香根草种子萌发情况.统计结果发现,B₃处理香根草的萌发率最高,为 76%,即添加粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳最有利于植物的萌发和生长; A₁ 处理香根草的萌发率最低,为 24%,

这可能是因为石灰和粉煤灰同时添加后,能发生火山灰反应,生成较稳定的水化硅酸钙和水化铝酸钙。导致土壤硬化与板结,从而不利于植物的萌发与生长.添加粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳后,植物萌发率最高,生长最好,有类似研究也表明,污染土壤经干化污泥或堆肥污泥稳定化处理后植物发芽率接近自然土,远高于稳定前土壤,而且能增加植物生物量,当污泥混合粉煤灰添加后,最有利于植物生长,可以实现矿区的生态恢复与利用[16,17,37].这可能是因为经稳定化处理后矿渣 pH 升高,有机质含量显著增加,同时添加花生壳后矿渣变得疏松,透气性较好,而且矿渣中重金属的有效态含量降低,减少了对植物的毒害作用,因此有利于香根草的萌发与生长.

3 结论

- (1)与空白对照比较,添加稳定剂后,矿渣的pH升高至中性以上,有机质含量显著增加.
- (2)矿渣中 As、Pb 的主要存在形态为残渣态, 其次为铁锰氧化物结合态、碳酸盐结合态、可交换 态,含量最小的为有机结合态; Zn 的主要存在形态 为残渣态,其次为有机结合态、铁锰氧化物结合态、 碳酸盐结合态,含量最小的为可交换态.添加粉煤 灰、干化污泥和花生壳使矿渣中可交换态和有机结 合态 As 含量分别降低了 65.6%、87.7%,添加石 灰、粉煤灰和花生壳使矿渣中铁锰氧化物结合态 As 主要向碳酸盐结合态 As 转化; 经稳定化处理后 可交换态 Pb 含量变化不明显,碳酸盐结合态 Pb 含 量略有增加;添加石灰和粉煤灰使矿渣中的可交换 态、铁锰氧化物结合态和有机结合态 Zn 主要向残 渣态 Zn 转化.
- (3)经前期稳定化处理后,淋滤液中 As、Pb、Zn 的含量均有下降,添加粉碎花生壳处理后淋滤液中的 As、Pb、Zn 含量进一步下降.其中,粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳处理后淋滤液中 As 含量下降最显著,降幅为 57.4%; 石灰、粉煤灰和花生壳处理后淋滤液中 Zn 含量下降最显著,降幅为 24.9%.
- (4)添加不同稳定剂对矿渣处理后,植物在其中的萌发率不同,其中添加粉煤灰、干化污泥和花生壳最有利于香根草的萌发和生长,为矿渣进一步生态修复创造了条件.

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Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 35 No. 4 Apr. 15, 2014

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(HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊)

2014年4月15日 35卷 第4期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 35 No. 4 Apr. 15, 2014

主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	by	Chinese Academy of Sciences
主	办	中国科学院生态环境研究中心	Sponsored	by	Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese
协	办	(以参加先后为序)			Academy of Sciences
		北京市环境保护科学研究院	Co-Sponsored	by	Beijing Municipal Research Institute of Environmental
		清华大学环境学院			Protection
主	编	欧阳自远			School of Environment, Tsinghua University
编	辑	《环境科学》编辑委员会	Editor-in -Chief		OUYANG Zi-yuan
2111)	14	北京市 2871 信箱(海淀区双清路	Edited	by	The Editorial Board of Environmental Science (HUANJING
		18 号,邮政编码:100085)			KEXUE)
		电话:010-62941102,010-62849343			P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China
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		http://www.hjkx.ac.cn			http://www. hjkx. ac. cn
出	版	4 望 出 版 社	Published	by	Science Press
щ	///	北京东黄城根北街 16 号			16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
		邮政编码:100717			Beijing 100717, China
印刷装	订	北京北林印刷厂	Printed	by	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
发	行	斜学出版社	Distributed	by	Science Press
		电话:010-64017032			Tel:010-64017032
		E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com			E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com
订 购	处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总发	行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: ISSN 0250-3301 CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:90.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行