

(HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第35卷 第4期

Vol.35 No.4

2014

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办

斜学出版社出版



林 龙 科 享 (HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第35卷 第4期 2014年4月15日

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毒性有机物 BPA 与普通小球藻的相互影响特性研究 除善生、陈秀荣,闫龙,赵建国,章斐,江子建(1457) 嚴養藥毒素对水稻根系生长和抗氧化系统的影响 王珊,赵树成、魏长龙,于水燕,史吉平,张保国(1462) 微養藥毒素对水稻根系生长和抗氧化系统的影响 张巍巍,王光华,王美玉,刘晓冰,冯兆忠(1473) 生物结皮的发育演替与微生物生物量变化 吴丽,张高科,陈晓国,兰书斌,张德禄,胡春香(1479) 老化土壤中铅对赤子爱胜蚓生长及繁殖的影响 原丽红,刘征涛,方征,王晓南,王婉华(1486) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,吴国平,魏复盛(1491) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,吴国平,魏复盛(1491) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 松源 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,美国平,陈殷(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属迁移特征及来源分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属污染特征及生态风险分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属污染特征及生态风险分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 西湖景区土壤典型重金属污染物的来源及空间分布特征 张海珍,唐宇力,陆骏,周虹,徐芸茜,陈川,赵赟,王美娥(1516) 生活垃圾焚烧厂周边土壤汞污染特征及评价 解惠婷,张承中,徐峰,孝海凤,田振宇,唐琛,刘文彬(1523) 上海滴水湖周边土壤和沉积物对磷的吸附特征 张海珍,唐宇力,陆骏,周虹,徐芸茜,陈川,赵赟,王美娥(1516) 生活垃圾焚烧厂周边土壤积积物对磷的吸附特征 据海珍,康东中,徐疾,孝庙、朱华玲,田锐,高晓舟(1531) 15DBS/NA 对红壤胶体悬液稳湿的免疫传感器研究 根惠婷,对,清、张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 制定化处理对矿渣中重金属迁移转化的影响研究 龙峰,寒太,张太平,潘传斌,彭晓春,车融、欧英娟。雪田建,周鼎(1548) 藻类水体 Cd²,毒性快速监测新方法研究 段龄或,刘文清,张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 相子 1,3 二硝基苯快速检测的免疫传感器研究 段龄或,刘文清,张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 1666)污染场地修复处策支持系统的几个关键问题探讨 廖晓勇,陶欢,阎秀兰,赵尹,林龙勇,李大(1576) 城市区域土壤铅含量空间变异的多尺度研究进展 张丛、刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明彦,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价格科学》征商简则(1427)《环境科学》征订启事(1497)信息(1383,1390,1398,1560)

水中 С。纳米颗粒的稳定性研究

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摘要: 以两种 C_{60} 纳米颗粒悬浮液为对象,研究贮存时间、pH、电解质和有机物等因素对其稳定性的影响. 结果表明,溶剂替换法制备的 C_{60} 纳米颗粒(C_{60} /son)稳定性优于延时搅拌法(C_{60} /aq),可长时间保持稳定;pH 升高可使 C_{60} 纳米颗粒稳定性增强;电解质投加可使 C_{60} 纳米颗粒的 $|\zeta|$ 减小、粒径增大,促进凝聚的发生;水中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒凝聚过程可分为慢速凝聚和快速凝聚两个阶段,符合经典胶体稳定性(DLVO)理论. C_{60} /son 的临界凝聚浓度: NaCl 321 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$ 、KCl 316 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$ 、MgCl₂ 9. 6 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$ 和 $CaCl_2$ 6. 7 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$, C_{60} /aq 的临界凝聚浓度: NaCl 295 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$ 、KCl 278 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$ 、MgCl₂ 7. 8 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$ 和 $CaCl_2$ 5. 9 $mmol\cdot L^{-1}$,均远高于其在天然水体中的浓度;腐殖酸存在可通过空间位阻效应显著增强水中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒的稳定性,这表明 C_{60} 纳米颗粒可稳定存在于典型的水环境中.

关键词:C₀₀; 纳米颗粒; 稳定性; 凝聚; 电解质; 腐殖酸

中图分类号: X131.2 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2014)04-1337-06 DOI: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 2014. 04. 019

Stability of C₆₀ Nanoparticles in Aquatic Systems

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Abstract: The influences of storage time, pH, electrolytes and organic matters on the stability of two different suspensions of C_{60} nanoparticles were investigated. The results showed that the C_{60} nanoparticles prepared by solvent substitution (C_{60}/son) were more stable than that prepared by prolonged stirring (C_{60}/aq), and kept stable for a period of time. Higher pH enhanced the stability of C_{60} nanoparticles. The presence of electrolyte made a dramatic decrease in the surface zeta potential and an increase in the particle size. The aggregation process of C_{60} nanoparticles exhibited slow and rapid regions, which was found to be consistent with the classic Derjaguin-Landau-Verwey-Overbeek (DLVO) theory of colloidal stability. The critical coagulation concentration (CCC) values of C_{60}/son , obtained from the intersection of the interpolated lines through the slow and fast regions, were estimated as 321 mmol·L⁻¹ NaCl, 316 mmol·L⁻¹ KCl, 9.6 mmol·L⁻¹ MgCl₂ and 6.7 mmol·L⁻¹ CaCl₂. The CCC values of C_{60}/aq were estimated as 295 mmol·L⁻¹ NaCl, 278 mmol·L⁻¹ KCl, 7.8 mmol·L⁻¹ MgCl₂ and 5.9 mmol·L⁻¹ CaCl₂, which were much higher than their concentrations in natural waters. The presence of humic acid enhanced the stability of C_{60} nanoparticles, which was attributable to steric repulsion. Therefore, C_{60} nanoparticles will keep relatively stable in typical aquatic environments.

Key words: C₆₀; nanoparticles; stability; aggregation; electrolytes; humic acid

纳米材料的广泛应用在给人类生活带来巨大变革的同时,其潜在的环境和健康风险也引起了高度的关注^[1].富勒烯(C₆₀)是最具代表性、并已实现量产的碳纳米材料之一,可应用于新材料、新能源、电子和生物医学等众多领域^[2-4].由于 C₆₀几乎不溶于水(溶解度 < 10⁻¹² g·L⁻¹)^[5],很难均匀分散在水溶液中,严重制约了其在各领域的应用.鉴于此,多种 C₆₀稳定悬浮水溶液的制备方法被开发出来;其中,溶剂替换^[6]和延时搅拌^[7]是两种最为常用的方法.研究表明,稳定悬浮液中 C₆₀主要以聚集体(nC₆₀)的形式存在,这些纳米尺度的颗粒可在数周到数月内稳定分散于水中^[8].近期有关毒理学的研究也显示,水中存在的 C₆₀及其纳米颗粒可对各种微生物、水生生物和人体细胞产生显著的毒副作

用^[9~11]. 而未来 C₆₀的大规模应用,则可能使其在生产、使用和废弃等各个环节进入水环境,并以纳米颗粒的形式稳定存在于水中. 因此, C₆₀纳米颗粒在水中的环境行为已成为近年来纳米材料和环境科学领域的研究热点.

C₆₀纳米颗粒进入水环境后,可能会与水中存在的离子、有机物及生物体通过范德华力、静电引力和化学键力等发生相互作用^[12],引起凝聚或分散,进而影响其在水中的形态、性质和稳定性的变化.本研究以溶剂替换和延时搅拌两种方法制备的 C₆₀

收稿日期: 2013-08-08; 修订日期: 2013-09-28

基金项目: 国家水体污染控制与治理科技重大专项(2008ZX07101-02-03); 江苏省自然科学基金项目(BK20100592)

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纳米颗粒为对象,系统研究贮存时间、pH、电解质和有机物等因素对其稳定性的影响,以期为揭示其在水环境中的扩散迁移规律、正确评估生态环境效应提供理论依据.

1 材料与方法

1.1 材料

C₆₀, 纯度 99. 9%, Sigma-Aldrich; 甲苯、高氯酸 镁、氯化钠、氯化钾、六水合氯化镁、氯化钙、氢氧 化钠、盐酸, 均为 AR 级; 腐殖酸, Sigma-Aldrich.

采用1 mol·L⁻¹的 NaCl 和 KCl 储备液及 200 mmol·L⁻¹的 MgCl₂ 和 CaCl₂ 储备液调节电解质投加量,采用1 mol·L⁻¹的 NaOH 和 HCl 储备液调节 pH;储备液使用前采用 0. 22 μm 滤膜过滤,避光 4℃ 保存.

1.2 C₆₀纳米颗粒悬浮液的制备及浓度测定

延时搅拌法:根据 Lyon 等^[13]和 Cheng 等^[14]的方法并加以改进. 称取 500 mg C_{60} 加入到 1 L 去离子水中,快速搅拌 4 周,静置 72 h,取上层均匀橙黄色悬浮液用 0.22 μ m 滤膜过滤,滤液即为延时搅拌法制得的 C_{60} 4 м米颗粒悬浮液,记为 C_{60} 4 q. 避光 4 % 保存.

溶剂替换法:根据 Andrievsky 等 $^{[15]}$ 的方法并加以改进. 称取 10 mg C_{60} 与 25 mL 甲苯混合,振荡 12 h,加入 100 mL 超纯水,超声分散 48 h,使 C_{60} 从甲苯相转移到水相;旋转蒸发去除甲苯,剩余液体用 0. 22 μ m 滤膜过滤,滤液即为溶剂替换法制得的 C_{60} 纳米颗粒悬浮液,记为 C_{60} /son. 避光 4 $^{\circ}$ C 保存.

悬浮液中 C_{60} 浓度采用 Lyon 等 $^{[13]}$ 和 Deguchi 等 $^{[16]}$ 提出的紫外分光光度法、于 334 nm 处测定吸光度,并利用 C_{60} 甲苯溶液标准工作曲线计算获得.

1.3 C60纳米颗粒表面性质测定

 C_{60} 纳米颗粒的 ζ 电位与粒径均采用英国 Malvern 公司 ZetaSizer Nano ZS90 纳米粒径及 Zeta 电位分析仪测定. ζ 电位检测采用激光多普勒电泳方式测定; 粒度检测利用动态光散射(dynamic light scattering, DLS)技术测定; 25℃下进行.

1.4 凝聚动力学研究

 C_{60} 纳米颗粒凝聚过程采用水力学半径随时间的变化速率来表征,通过测定粒径随时间的变化,计算其有效碰撞概率 α ,以此定量描述水中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒凝聚动力学. 凝聚实验中, C_{60} /aq 和 C_{60} /son 储备液浓度均稀释至1 mg·L⁻¹,将一定量的电解质加入

到稀释后的 C₆₀溶液中,迅速混合后倒人样品池测量.采用 90°激光束每 15 s 检测一次粒径. 腐殖酸存在下,其他步骤与上述实验相同,仅在电解质加入前,先投入腐殖酸混合均匀. 实验周期为 15 min ~3 h,以产生足够数量的水力学半径数据来满足凝聚动力学计算的要求.

已有研究发现,胶体颗粒水力学半径随时间的变化率与其初始浓度呈正比^[17],如式(1)所示.

$$\left(\frac{\mathrm{d}a_{\mathrm{h}}(t)}{\mathrm{d}t}\right)_{t\to 0} \propto k_{11}N_{0} \tag{1}$$

式中, $a_h(t)$ 为胶体颗粒的水力学半径; t 为时间; N_0 为胶体颗粒初始浓度; k_{11} 为初始凝聚速率常数. 通过对初始阶段的 $a_h(t)$ 和时间进行回归分析, 获得初始凝聚速率常数 k_{11} ; 回归分析从 t=0 时开始到 $a_h(t)=1.25a_{h0}$ 为止(a_{h0} 为初始水力学半径). 如凝聚实验投加电解质浓度低,水力半径在没有达到1.25 a_{h0} 就已经停止增长,则选取 a_{h0} 到不超过 a_{h0} +3.5 nm 范围进行回归分析.

颗粒之间的有效碰撞概率 α 采用各电解质浓度下的凝聚速率常数与扩散控制条件下的凝聚速率常数的比值表示^[18].

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{W} = \frac{k_{11}}{(k_{11})_{\text{fast}}} = \frac{\frac{1}{N_0} \left(\frac{da_h(t)}{dt}\right)_{t \to 0}}{\frac{1}{(N_0)_{\text{fast}}} \left(\frac{da_h(t)}{dt}\right)_{t \to 0, \text{fast}}}$$
(2)

式中,下标"fast"是指快速凝聚阶段, $(k_{11})_{fast}$ 即为快速凝聚阶段的凝聚速率常数.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 C_{ω} 纳米颗粒悬浮液理化性质

采用两种方法制备的 C_{60} 纳米颗粒悬浮液理化性质如表 1 所示. 两种 C_{60} 纳米颗粒悬浮液表观性状相近,但其理化性质存在一定的差异. C_{60} /son 中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒粒径略低于 C_{60} /aq,浓度却大大高于后者,表明两种悬浮液中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒的形成机制有所不同. 两种悬浮液中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒表面均呈较高的负电性,被认为是其在水中稳定分散的主要原因[16];但其起源尚不明确. 有研究认为 C_{60} 纳米颗粒表面具有的高电子密度是其呈现负电性的原因[19];也有学者将此解释为 C_{60} 纳米颗粒表面所带官能团电离的结果[20].

2.2 稳定性随贮存时间的变化

两种悬浮液中 C60 纳米颗粒浓度随贮存时间的

变化如图 1 所示. C₆₀/aq 的浓度在前 3 周内基本保持稳定,浓度下降不超过 10%;但随着时间进一步延长,浓度快速降低,贮存 16 周后浓度降低了54%. C₆₀/son 浓度总体随时间的变化较慢,贮存 16 周后浓度仅降低了 18%;表明其稳定性更好,可长时间贮存.

表1 Caa纳米颗粒理化性质

Table 1 Physicochemical property of C₆₀ nanoparticles

项目	C ₆₀ /aq	C ₆₀ /son	
表观性状	淡黄色透明	棕黄色透明	
pH	6. 32 ~ 6. 41	6.45 ~ 6.49	
浓度/mg·L-1	3. 04 ~ 3. 13	27. 6 ~ 28. 9	
粒径/nm	168 ~ 182	106 ~ 133	
ζ电位/mV	-25.4 ~ -29.7	-26.8 ~ -31.5	

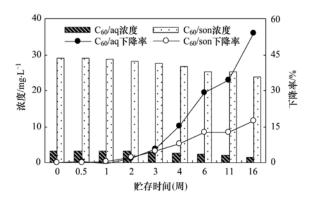


图 1 C₆₀纳米颗粒浓度及下降率随贮存时间的变化

Fig. 1 Concentration and rate of decline of $$C_{60}$$ nanoparticles versus time

两种 C_{60} 纳米颗粒粒径及 ζ 电位随贮存时间的变化如图 2 所示. C_{60} /aq 中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒表面 $|\zeta|$ 在短时间内保持稳定后,即随时间快速下降,使得颗粒间斥能减弱,更易发生碰撞凝聚,从而导致粒径增大; 16 周后 $|\zeta|$ 减小至 5 mV 左右,粒径增大到 500 nm 左右.而 C_{60} /son 的粒径和 ζ 电位随时间的变化不大,进一步证实,其较 C_{60} /aq 更为稳定.

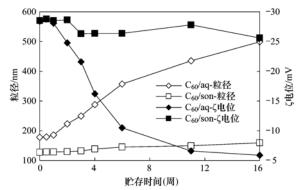


图 2 Сω纳米颗粒粒径和ζ电位随贮存时间的变化

2.3 pH对 C60纳米颗粒稳定性的影响

 C_{60} 纳米颗粒的粒径和 ζ 电位随 pH 的变化见图 3 所示. 随 pH 上升,粒径先快速减小后趋于稳定, $|\zeta|$ 则随 pH 上升而持续增大. $|\zeta|$ 随 pH 升高而增大,可能是因为 pH 的升高使 C_{60} 纳米颗粒表面可电离官能团去质子化; 也可能是 C_{60} 纳米颗粒表面因吸附溶液中负离子(如水合羟基离子)而荷电,在高pH 条件下,负离子浓度提高,颗粒表面吸附量增大而导致 $|\zeta|$ 增大. $|\zeta|$ 增大导致 C_{60} 纳米颗粒间的静电斥能增大,抑制凝聚发生,粒径因而变小. 当 pH > 3,且 $|\zeta|$ 到达 $10 \sim 20$ mV 左右时, C_{60} 纳米颗粒间所具有的静电斥能就可使 C_{60} 纳米颗粒达到稳定的分散状态,因此, $|\zeta|$ 上升颗粒粒径不再减小.

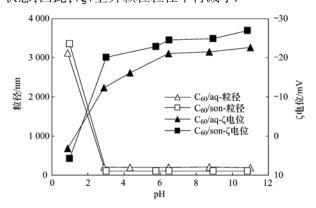


图 3 pH 对 C_{60} 悬浮液粒径和 ζ 电位的影响

Fig. 3 $\,$ Influence of pH on the C_{60} nanoparticle size and zeta potential

2.4 电解质对 C60 纳米颗粒稳定性的影响

投加电解质凝聚反应 3 h 后, C₆₀纳米颗粒粒径和 ζ 电位随电解质浓度的变化如 4 和图 5 所示. 可以看出:4 种电解质投加均可导致 C₆₀纳米颗粒间相互凝聚;随着电解质浓度的增加, C₆₀纳米颗粒表面 l ζ l 降低,凝聚后粒径增大. 金属阳离子可通过压缩双电层作用,使得 C₆₀纳米颗粒双电层变薄、 l ζ l 降低,颗粒间斥力变弱、势垒降低,更易相互碰撞而发生凝聚,导致粒径增大. NaCl 和 KCl 对 C₆₀纳米颗粒表面性质的影响相近; MgCl₂ 和 CaCl₂ 对颗粒表面 l ζ l 的影响相似,但其投加浓度大大低于一价电解质;这与压缩双电层机制中,高价反离子更易置换出低价反离子,促进凝聚的机制相一致. 随投加浓度提高,CaCl₂ 较 MgCl₂ 可使凝聚后粒径大幅增加;表明除压缩双电层作用外,CaCl₂ 可能也通过其他作用机制,如吸附架桥、共沉淀等,促进凝聚的发生.

两种 C_{60} 纳米颗粒凝聚反应后颗粒尺寸变化呈现出一定的差异. 低浓度电解质条件下,凝聚后 C_{60} / aq 的粒径大于 C_{60} / son, 而在高浓度电解质条件下,

凝聚后 C_{60} /son 则大于 C_{60} /aq. 其原因尚不明确,但表明两种 C_{60} 纳米颗粒的凝聚反应过程存在差异.

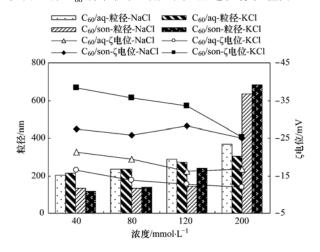


图 4 一价电解质对 Cm 悬浮液粒径和 ζ 电位的影响

Fig. 4 Influence of monovalent cations on the C_{60} nanoparticle size and zeta potential

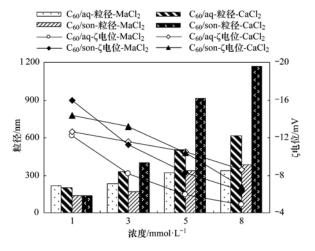


图 5 二价电解质对 Cω悬浮液粒径和 ζ 电位的影响

Fig. 5 Influence of divalent cations on the C_{60} nanoparticle size and zeta potential

2.5 C₆₀纳米颗粒凝聚动力学

两种 C_{60} 纳米颗粒凝聚过程中有效碰撞概率 α 随电解质浓度的变化如图 6 所示. 随着电解质浓度增大, α 均呈现出先上升后趋于稳定的趋势,使凝聚过程分为两个不同的阶段. 这与经典的胶体稳定性理论(derjaguin-landau-verwey-overbeek,DLVO)相符^[21,22]. 低浓度条件下,电解质可通过压缩双电层作用使 C_{60} 纳米颗粒表面 ζ 电位降低,颗粒间斥力减小,但还不足以使静电斥力完全消失,颗粒间需经过多次碰撞才能粘结凝聚,其 α < 1,此阶段称为反应控制凝聚或慢速凝聚, α 随电解质浓度增加而上升;高浓度条件下,颗粒表面自由电子完全被金属阳离

子所置换, ζ 电位达临界电位,颗粒间势垒消失,静电斥能远小于胶粒布朗运动的动能,颗粒一经碰撞就立即发生不可逆的永久性粘结,此阶段称为扩散控制凝聚或快速凝聚 $^{[23]}$,其 $\alpha=1$.

35 卷

两凝聚阶段的交点即为临界凝聚浓度(critical coagulation concentration, CCC),表示使胶体颗粒发 生快速凝聚的电解质最低浓度. 本研究中, C_{60} /aq 的 CCC: NaCl 为 295 mmol·L⁻¹, KCl 为 278 mmol·L⁻¹, MgCl₂ 为 7.8 mmol·L⁻¹, CaCl₂ 为 5.9 mmol·L⁻¹; C₆₀/son的CCC: NaCl为321 mmol·L⁻¹, KCl为316 mmol·L⁻¹, MgCl₂ 为 9.6 mmol·L⁻¹, CaCl₂ 为 6.7 mmol·L⁻¹. C₆₀/son 的 CCC 高于 C₆₀/aq,表明使 C₆₀/ son 中 C60 纳米颗粒完全凝聚所需的电解质浓度更 高, C_{60} /son 悬浮液比 C_{60} /aq 更为稳定,这与前述研 究结果一致. 天然水体中普遍存在着各种电解质, Na^+ 的含量约为 0.7~25 mg·L⁻¹, K⁺的含量约为 0.5~10 mg·L⁻¹, Mg²⁺含量约为 0.4~6 mg·L⁻¹, Ca²⁺含量约为2~12 mg·L^{-1[24]}. 天然水体中这些离 子的浓度远低于本研究所获得的 C60 纳米颗粒临界 凝聚浓度,表明当 C。纳米颗粒进入水体后,并不会 发生快速凝聚,仍可稳定悬浮于水中.

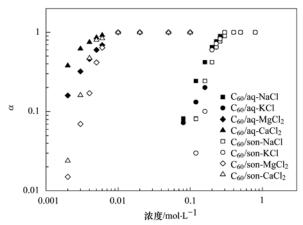


图 6 有效碰撞概率 α 随电解质浓度的变化

 $\label{eq:Fig. 6} Fig. \ 6 \quad Attachment efficiencies of C_{60} nanoparticles $$ as a function of NaCl, KCl, MgCl_2, and CaCl_2 concentrations $$$

2.6 腐殖酸对 C60纳米颗粒稳定性的影响

有无腐殖酸(HA)条件下, C_{60} 纳米颗粒凝聚反应 3 h 后粒径变化如图 7 所示. 可以看出,凝聚反应后,腐殖酸存在的两种 C_{60} 纳米颗粒粒径均显著低于无腐殖酸存在; 5 mg·L⁻¹腐殖酸浓度条件下,凝聚后 C_{60} 纳米颗粒粒径下降约 5%~13%, C_{60} /aq中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒粒径下降幅度略大于 C_{60} /son,表明腐殖酸可增加水中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒的稳定性. 这可能是因为腐殖酸分子中所含的芳香结构可与 C_{60} 中的环状

结构相互作用生成 π—π 键,而使其被 C₆₀纳米颗粒 所牢固吸附^[25~27];吸附腐殖酸大分子后,C₆₀纳米 颗粒间因形成空间位阻效应而抑制了有效碰撞的发生,导致 C₆₀凝聚性降低、稳定性显著增强.以腐殖酸为主要构成组分的天然有机物广泛存在于各类地表水体中,天然有机物可能会影响 C₆₀纳米颗粒在水体中的稳定性,进而影响其水生态环境效应. 因此,进一步深入研究有机物对水中 C₆₀稳定性的影响有着重要的环境学意义.

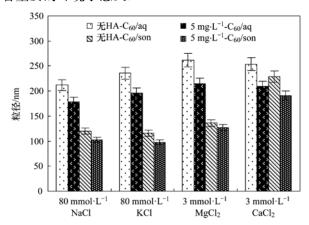


图 7 腐殖酸存在下不同电解质中 C_{60} 的粒径

Fig. 7 C₆₀ nanoparticle sizes in the absence and presence of 5 mg·L⁻¹ humic acid for different electrolyte solutions

3 结论

- (1)两种方法制备的 C_{60} 纳米颗粒悬浮液表观性状相近, C_{60} /son 中 C_{60} 纳米颗粒粒径小于 C_{60} /aq,浓度和稳定性高于后者. 随着 pH 增大,粒径减小, $|\zeta|$ 增大, C_{60} 纳米颗粒稳定性增强.
- (2)随电解质浓度增加,凝聚反应后 C_{60} 纳米颗粒具有的 $|\zeta|$ 减小、粒径增大; C_{60} 纳米颗粒凝聚过程分为反应控制和扩散控制两个阶段,符合经典的胶体稳定性理论, C_{60} /son 临界凝聚浓度 NaCl 为 321 mmol·L⁻¹、KCl 为 316 mmol·L⁻¹、MgCl₂ 为 9.6 mmol·L⁻¹和 CaCl₂ 为 6.7 mmol·L⁻¹, C_{60} /aq 的临界凝聚浓度 NaCl 为 295 mmol·L⁻¹、KCl 为 278 mmol·L⁻¹、MgCl₂ 为 7.8 mmol·L⁻¹和 CaCl₂ 为 5.9 mmol·L⁻¹,远高于其在水环境中的浓度.
- (3)腐殖酸可以抑制 C_{60} 纳米颗粒间凝聚的发生,表明有机物存在可显著增强 C_{60} 纳米颗粒在水中的稳定性, C_{60} 纳米颗粒可稳定存在于典型的水环境中.

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(HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊)

2014年4月15日 35卷 第4期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 35 No. 4 Apr. 15, 2014

主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	by	Chinese Academy of Sciences
主	办	中国科学院生态环境研究中心	Sponsored	by	Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese
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		18 号,邮政编码:100085)			KEXUE)
		电话:010-62941102,010-62849343			P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China
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		http://www.hjkx.ac.cn			http://www. hjkx. ac. cn
出	版	4 望 出 版 社	Published	by	Science Press
щ	///	北京东黄城根北街 16 号			16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
		邮政编码:100717			Beijing 100717, China
印刷装	订	北京北林印刷厂	Printed	by	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
发	行	斜学出版社	Distributed	by	Science Press
		电话:010-64017032			Tel:010-64017032
		E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com			E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com
订 购	处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总发	行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: ISSN 0250-3301 CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:90.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行