

(HUANJING KEXUE)

# ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第33卷 第5期

Vol.33 No.5

2012

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办



# ₩ 姥 # 享 (HUANJING KEXUE)

# ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第33卷 第5期 2012年5月15日

# 目 次

日
区域空气质量模拟中查表法的应用研究 长江三角洲地区秸秆露天焚烧大气污染物排放清单及其在空气质量模式中的应用  北京及周边城市一元脂肪酸大气颗粒物干沉降通量及来源分析研究  徐小娟,李杏茹,王跃思,刘晨书,潘月鹏,王英锋(1425) 上海大气超细颗粒物和工业纳米颗粒的表征及细胞毒性的比较研究  张睿,吕森林,尚羽,易飞,任晶晶,郝晓洁,安静,吴明红(1431) 青岛市大气 PM2。元素组成及来源研究  李秀镇,盛立芳,徐华,屈文军(1438) 冬季天津家庭室内空气颗粒物中邻苯二甲酸酯污染研究  王夫美,陈丽,焦姣,张雷波,姬亚芹,白志鹏,张利文,孙增荣,张星梅(1446) 再悬浮装置在大气 PM2。源谱分析中的应用  王夫美,陈丽,焦姣,张雷波,姬亚芹,白志鹏,张利文,孙增荣,张星梅(1446) 再悬浮装置在大气 PM2。源谱分析中的应用  基子美,陈丽,焦姣,张雷波,姬亚芹,白志鹏,张利文,孙增荣,张星梅(1446) 再悬浮装置在大气 PM2。源谱分析中的应用  基本美,陈丽,焦姣,张雷波,姬亚芹,白志鹏,张利文,孙增荣,张星梅(1446) 再悬浮装置在大气 PM2。源谱分析中的应用  基本美,陈丽,焦姣,张雷波,姬亚芹,白志鹏,张利文,孙增荣,张星梅(1446) 基本美,陈丽,焦姣,张雷波,姬亚芹,白志鹏,张利文,孙增荣,张星梅(1446) 基次,张雪平,李玲,项萌,蔡永兵(1457)三峡水库不同运行状态下支流澎溪河水,气界面温室气体通量特征初探  李海,郭劲松,李哲,方芳,白镭,刘静(1463)香溪河库湾夏季温室气体通量及影响因素分析  王亮,肖尚斌,刘德富,陈文重,王雨春,陈小燕,段玉杰(1471)
长江二用洲地区秸杆路大災烷入气汚染物排放宿早及具任至气灰重悮式中的应用
北京及周边城市一元脂肪酸大气颗粒物干沉降通量及来源分析研究
上海人 (超细模型初相工业的不模型的农业及细胞每年的比较的无
青岛市大气 PM2.5元素组成及来源研究
冬季大津家庭至囚空气颗粒物甲邻苯二甲酸酯污染研究 ····································
再悬浮装置在大气 PM <sub>2.5</sub> 源谱分析中的应用
黔西南煤燃烧产物微量元素分布特征及富集规律研究
三峡小库小问运行状态下文流步凑刊水-飞乔面温至飞冲迪里付证初休 将泊,郑幼松,字当,万方,日铺,刈唐(1403) 香溪河库湾夏季温室气体诵量及影响因素分析 干亭 肖尚斌 刘德宫 陈文重 干雨春 陈小燕 段玉杰 (1471)
臭氧浓度升高与土壤湿度对农田土壤微生物呼吸温度敏感性的影响 陈书涛,张勇,胡正华,史艳姝,沈小帅(1476)
托木尔峰青冰滩 72 号冰川径流水化学特征初步研究 赵爱芳,张明军,李忠勤,王飞腾,王圣杰(1484)
7 条环太湖河流沉积物氮含量沿程分布规律 ············· 卢少勇,远野,金相灿,焦伟,吴瑶洁,任德有,周羽化,陈雷(1497)
巢湖十五里河沉积物氮磷形态分布及生物有效性 李如忠,李峰,周爱佳,童芳,钱家忠(1503)
北运河系地表水近10年来水质变化及影响因素分析
北京平原区地下水污染源识别与危害性分级
地下水曝气修复过程的三维数值模拟 李恒震, 胡黎明, 王建, 武晓峰, 刘培斌(1532)
要问水动力扰动机的监澡控制效应数值实验研究····································
营养盐水平对念珠藻胞外有机物产生的影响
水网藻种植水对铜绿微囊藻生长的抑制作用研究 傅海燕,柴天,赵坤,刘智峰,张明真,侯明,许鹏成(1564)
、
青铜峡灌区典型排水沟水污特征解析 李强坤,胡亚伟,罗良国(1579)
四溴双酚 A 的辐照降解研究 ····································
高水力负荷对人丁湿地处理精养虾塘排水效果的影响··································李怀正,章星异,陈卫兵,叶剑峰(1597)
城市污水生物脱氮系统出水经氯胺消毒形成 NDMA 的影响因素研究尚晓玲,李咏梅(1604)
利用淀粉基共混物作为反硝化固体碳源的研究 ····································
活性污泥对病毒的生物吸附特性
阴离子型聚丙烯酰胺在离子交换膜上的吸附规律  邓梦洁,于水利,时文歆,衣雪松(1625)
网性修饰膨润土对本酚的吸附及热刀字特值 ····································
南京市4个污水处理厂的活性污泥中细菌的分离鉴定和抗生素耐药性分析
無化及小中本町澤胖園师匹及共澤胖性配
未开发油气田地表烃氧化菌空间定量分布 满鹏,齐鸿雁,呼庆,马安周,自志辉,庄国强(1663)
矿化垃圾中氧化中烷兼性宫养菌的筛选与生物特性研究 ·················· 赵大涛,项锦欣,张丽杰,全学车,赵由才(1670) 长江中游于流及 22 冬支流丰巨水中名复联某的公布特征及其港在风险 ···················
野西南煤燃烧产物微量元素分布特征及富集规律研究
—————————————————————————————————————
典型皿吸虫病疫区表层水中酚类化合物的污染存征及潜在风险
密云水库上游金属矿区土壤中重金属形态分布及风险评价 高彦鑫,冯金国,唐磊,朱先芳,刘文清,季宏兵(1707)
湘西花垣矿区土壤重金属污染及其生物有效性 杨胜香,袁志忠,李朝阳,龙华,唐文杰(1718)
基丁 GIS 的呆训练场土壤里金属污染评价 ····································
蒙脱土、高岭土和针铁矿对 DNA 吸附与解吸特征 王慎阳, 饶伟, 王代长, 张亚楠, 李腾, 唐冰培, 杨世杰(1736)
LNAPL 在砂质含水层中动态迁移的电阻率法监测试验研究 潘玉英, 贾永刚, 郭磊, 李进军, 单红仙(1744)
业加介小肝坝处理相早怕竹削角伯性灰及衣证 重于,甲智氏,亩阳明,土西,刈烤烤(1/33) 蓝藻好氧堆肥及其氮素损失控制的研究 任云 准春红 刘奋武 占新华 周立祥(1760)
典型电器工业区河涌沉积物中重金属的分布和潜在生态风险 邓代永,孙国萍,郭俊,张宏涛,张琴,许玫英(1700)密云水库上游金属矿区土壤中重金属形态分布及风险评价 高彦鑫,冯金国,唐磊,朱先芳,刘文清,季宏兵(1707)湘西花垣矿区土壤重金属污染及其生物有效性 杨胜香,袁志忠,李朝阳,龙华,唐文杰(1718)基于 GIS 的某训练场土壤重金属污染评价 刘玉通,方振东,杨琴,谢朝新,王大勇,毛华军(1725)土壤质地和湿度对 SVE 技术修复苯污染土壤的影响 刘少卿,姜林,姚珏君,李艳霞,刘希涛,林春野(1731)蒙脱土、高岭土和针铁矿对 DNA 吸附与解吸特征 王慎阳,饶伟,王代长,张亚楠,李腾,唐冰培,杨世杰(1736)LNAPL 在砂质含水层中动态迁移的电阻率法监测试验研究 潘玉英,贾永刚,郭磊,李进军,单红仙(1744)亚临界水解预处理稻草秸秆制备活性炭及表征 董宇,申哲民,雷阳明,王茜,刘婷婷(1753)蓝藻好氧堆肥及其氮素损失控制的研究 任云,崔春红,刘奋武,占新华,周立祥(1760)固定化微生物技术修复 PAHs 污染土壤的研究进展 线林波,元妙新,陈宝梁(1767)《环境科学》征订启事(1483) 《环境科学》征稿简则(1620) 信息(1490,1496,1586,1743)
《 外境科学》 征 1

# 典型电器工业区河涌沉积物中重金属的分布和潜在生 态风险

邓代永1,2,3,孙国萍1,2,3,郭俊1,2,3,张宏涛1,2,3,张琴1,2,3,许玫英1,2,3\*

(1. 广东省微生物研究所,广州 510070; 2. 广东省菌种保藏与应用重点实验室,广东省微生物应用新技术公共实验室,广州 510070; 3. 广东省华南应用微生物重点实验室-省部共建国家重点实验室培育基地,广州 510070)

摘要:为了解电子电器制造业聚集区纳污水体沉积物中重金属含量及其潜在的生态风险,对广东佛山市顺德区容桂镇电器工业区河涌沉积物重金属含量进行了空间和垂直分布以及生态风险评估的研究.根据电器制造业分布区域特点,结合河涌水流情况选取 12 个采样点采集沉积物样品.分析结果表明,内河涌重金属污染状况严重.各监测点元素  $Cu \times Zn \times Cr \times Pb \times As \times Cd \times Hg$ 的浓度范围分别为 70.1~3525.5、378.1~2994、130.9~4791.5、65.8~374.7、19.2~56.8、0.5~4.9、0.3~2.1  $mg \cdot kg^{-1}$ .各重金属元素的污染蓄积程度由强至弱依次为: $Cd \times Cu \times Zn \times Cr \times Hg \times Pb \times As$ ,其中  $Cd \times Cu \times Ds$  和  $Cd \times Ds$  和 C

关键词:沉积物;重金属污染;分布模式;地累积指数;潜在生态危害指数

中图分类号: X131.2 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2012)05-1700-07

## Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zone

DENG Dai-yong<sup>1,2,3</sup>, SUN Guo-ping<sup>1,2,3</sup>, GUO Ju<sup>1,2,3</sup>, ZHANG Hong-tao<sup>1,2,3</sup>, ZHANG Qin<sup>1,2,3</sup>, XU Mei-ying<sup>1,2,3</sup> (1. Guangdong Institute of Microbiology, Guangzhou 510070, China; 2. Guangdong Provincial Key Laboratory of Microbial Culture Collection and Application, Guangdong Open Laboratory of Applied Microbiology, Guangzhou 510070, China; 3. State Key Laboratory of Applied Microbiology (Ministry-Guangdong Province Jointly Breeding Base) South China, Guangzhou 510070, China)

**Abstract**: In order to investigate heavy metals contamination status in a river of a typical electrical equipment industrial area, Ronggui, Foshan, 12 sediment simples were sampled for analyzing Cu, Pb, Zn, Cd, Cr, As and Hg. The index of geoaccumulation ( $I_{\rm geo}$ ) and potential ecological risk index (PERI) were then employed to evaluate the pollution degree of heavy metals in the sediments. The spatial trends results indicate that the sediments in sampling sites have been severely contaminated and the concentrations of Cu, Pb, Zn, Cd, Ni, Cr, As and Hg in the samples ranged from 70. 1-3 525. 5, 378. 1-2 994, 130. 9-4 791. 5, 65. 8-374. 7, 19. 2-56. 8, 0. 5-4. 9, 0. 3-2. 1 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>, respectively. The descending order of pollution degree of metals was: Cd > Cu > Zn > Cr > Hg > Pb > As, and the average  $I_{\rm geo}$  values of Cd and Cu reached severely contamination grade. Similarly, the potential ecological risk intensity caused by different metals was: Cu > Hg > Cd > Cr > Pb > Zn > As, and the average PERI values of Cu, Hg and Cd reached strong grade. Distribution profiles of heavy metals in vertical direction were different with depths. The concentrations of Cu, Zn, Pb, Hg and As reduced from the bottom to the upper layers. The high ecological risk element Cd showed a slight increase in the surface layer, whereas the concentration of Cr steadily increased with the reducing of depth.

Key words: sediments; heavy metals contamination; distribution profile; index of geoaccumulation; potential ecological risk index

沉积物不但是水环境中外源污染物重要的汇,在一定条件下又可成为重要的污染源.由于重金属在沉积物中极强的蓄积和毒害作用,因此成为水环境污染的重要指示物[1-2].水系发达的珠三角地区是我国电器制造业发展最快的地区之一,大量重金属点源污染在频繁水交换作用下形成了严重的面源污染.目前该地区重金属污染研究主要集中在流域、库区和湖泊等宏观尺度的污染调查研究[3-15].针对佛山地区的重金属污染相关研究大多采用空间或者垂直单一尺度的研究[16-20],针对电器制造业重金属

污染释放对受纳水体污染形成微观机制的报道较少. 从重金属污染蓄积的空间和垂直尺度,结合潜在生态风险分析对典型电器工业区重金属污染的研究

收稿日期: 2011-07-07; 修订日期: 2011-08-26

基金项目: 广东省中国科学院全面战略合作项目(2010B09031048); 广东省自然科学基金研究团队项目 (9351007002000001); 佛山市院市合作项目 (2010YS023);佛山市顺德区容桂街道科技计划项目;广东省科学院台站基金项目(sytz201009)

作者简介:邓代永(1974~),男,助理研究员,主要研究方向为环境微生物污染控制技术研究,E-mail: dengdaiyong@ hotmail.

\* 通讯联系人, E-mail: xumy@ gdim. cn

鲜见报道.

"家电之乡"佛山顺德区容桂街道是全国首批 千亿镇,在 185 家年产值超过3 000万元企业中,电 器加工制造企业有 125 家,占比高达 68%.该街道 是河口三角洲平原,地势西高东低,街道为西江支流 环绕成岛,自然的地理隔离形成了内源污染物迁移 规律研究的理想场所.本研究通过对容桂街道内河 涌沉积物中重金属空间尺度和垂直分布的研究,综 合解析电器制造业聚集区重金属污染蓄积历史和现 状.并采用地累积指数和潜在生态危害指数对该地 区重金属污染蓄积状况及其潜在的生态风险进行定 量评估,以期为电器制造业为源头的重金属污染评 估提供参考,为类似产业聚集区重金属污染治理和 产业政策制定提供科学依据.

### 1 材料与方法

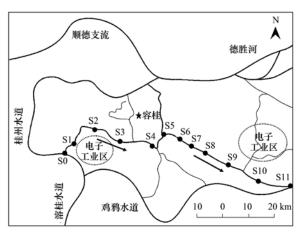
#### 1.1 沉积物样品采集

为了解工业源重金属污染对受纳水体的影响范围,选择了包含两端是工业区,中间是居民生活区的河段为研究对象. 采样点设置沿着河涌感潮的水流方向从桂州水道的龙涌水闸(S0)至下游鸡鸭水道(S10),设置(S0~S10)共11个采样点,其中S0为无内源污染的参照沉积物. 在垂直尺度样品采集中,为了避免临近工业区的排污口重金属浓度变化过大造成的异常波动,设置污染源下游影响区域,空间污染浓度接近中等水平的断面沉积物(S5)作为污染垂向迁移研究对象,具体采样点分布见图1.

面源沉积物样品采集通过无扰动重力沉积物采样器采集表层 0~20 cm 沉积物. 垂直尺度污染分析样品使用柱状采样器采集(437 400/S, HYDRO-BIOS),分别采集 0~10、10~20、20~30、30~40 cm 沉积物. 每个监测点样品均采集于河道中央及中弘线两侧各 2 m 处共 3 个位点的沉积物,混匀为一个样品装入聚乙烯瓶. 每个采样点采集 2 个平行样品,封口并标记带回实验室处理. 采集的沉积物样品经过自然风干,剔除石块、木屑后混合均匀用研钵研磨处理,过 100 目尼龙筛,用广口玻璃瓶保存备用.

#### 1.2 沉积物样品分析测定

沉积物样品的消解和分析测试参照文献[21].



图中箭头方向表示水流方向

#### 图 1 容桂内河涌沉积物采样点分布示意

Fig. 1 Location of sampling sites in Ronggui inland river

样品的 Cu、Pb、Zn、Cd、Cr、Se 含量测定采用  $HNO_3$ -HF- $HClO_4$  法进行消解,然后用原子吸收分光光度计测定其含量(ContrAA700,Analytikjena,German). 样品 Hg 测定采用  $H_2SO_4$ - $2HNO_3$ - $2K_2CrO_7$  法消解;样品 As 含量测定采用  $H_2SO_4$ - $2HNO_3$  法消解,样品 Hg、As、Se 均采用原子荧光法进行测定(SK-2003 AZ AFS,索坤技术,北京). 样品测试分析过程中作全程序空白,以检查和控制样品在处理和测试过程中可能的污染. 测试过程中垂直和空间分析所有样品采用平行样和样品分析的平行测定来控制样品测试数据的精确度.

### 1.3 沉积物重金属污染程度评价方法

地积累指数法 (index of geoaccumulation,  $I_{\text{geo}}$ ) 是由 Müller 提出的利用某一种重金属的总含量与其地球化学背景值的关系来确定重金属污染程度的定量指标<sup>[22]</sup>. 该法直观地反映了外源重金属在沉积物中的富集程度,数据具有较高的可比性. 其计算公式如下:

$$I_{\text{geo}} = \log_2 [c_i / (K \times B_i)]$$
 (1)

式中, $c_i$ 为沉积物中某一重金属的实测含量; $B_i$ 为 参比值即当地母质母岩中该元素的地球化学背景值;K为考虑造岩运动可能引起的背景值变动而设定的系数(一般取值为 1.5). 根据  $I_{geo}$ 值的计算结果,重金属的污染程度共分为 7 级  $(0 \sim 6 \ \%)^{[23]}$ ,  $I_{seo}$ 值与污染程度的对应关系见表 1.

表 1 地积累指数与污染程度分级

			U		1 0		
污染程度	无	无~中度	中度	中~强度	强度	强~极强	极强
$I_{ m geo}$	≤0	0 ~ 1	1 ~ 2	2 ~ 3	3 ~ 4	4 ~ 5	>5
级数	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Table 1 Index of geoaccumulation and classification of pollution degree

参比值的选择是计算  $I_{geo}$ 值的关键,不同的参比体系的差异较大. 本研究采用全国土壤环境背景值

调查成果中广东省土壤背景值的几何均值作为参比值<sup>[24]</sup>,参比背景值见表 2.

表 2 广东省土壤重金属元素背景值和国家土壤质量标准/mg·kg-1

Table 2 Guangdong soil background values of heavy metals and national soil quality standards/mg·k	Table 2	Guangdong soil background	I values of heavy metals a	nd national soil quali	tv_standards/mg·kg
---	---------	---------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------	--------------------

重金属元素	Cu	Pb	Zn	Cr	Cd	As	Hg
广东省土壤背景值[24]	12. 1	32	42. 7	40. 9	0. 026	7. 3	0. 041
土壤环境质量标准Ⅱ级1)	100 ~ 200	300	220	200 ~ 300	0. 3	25 ~ 30	0. 5
土壤环境质量标准Ⅲ级2)	400	500	500	300 ~ 400	1.0	30 ~40	1.5

<sup>1)</sup> Ⅱ级(土壤 pH 中性):为保障农业生产,人体健康的限定值(GB 15168-1995); 2) Ⅲ级:为保障农业生产和植物正常生长的土壤限定值(GB 15168-1995)

#### 1.4 沉积物重金属污染生态风险评价方法

重金属污染的潜在生态危害评价采用瑞典学者 Hakanson<sup>[25]</sup> 的潜在生态危害指数法 (risk index, RI). 生态危害指数法利用沉积物中重金属相对于工业化以前沉积物的最高背景值的比值及重金属的生物毒性系数进行加权求和得到生态危害指数. 该指数反映了 4 个方面的情况:①RI 值随重金属污染程度的加重而增加的浓度效应;②多种重金属污染物的协同效应,即多种重金属的污染具有更高的潜在生态风险;③不同重金属的毒性效应;④生物毒性强和敏感性大的金属具有较高的权重值. 潜在生态危害指数 RI 的计算方法如下:

$$RI = \sum E_i = \sum T_i (C_s^i / C_n^i)$$
 (2)

式中, $C_s^i$  为表层沉积物中重金属 i 的实测含量; $C_n^i$  为重金属 i 的参比值,采用工业化以前沉积物中重金属的最高背景值; $T_i$  为重金属 i 的毒性系数,此值反映了该种重金属的毒性水平及水体对其污染的敏感性; $E_i$  为重金属 i 的潜在生态危害系数. Hakanson [25] 将 Cu、Pb、Zn、Cd、Cr、As、Hg 等 7 种金属作为优先考虑对象,并根据大量数据分析,提出了重金属的生物毒性系数、参比值和评价标准(见表 3 和表 4).

### 表 3 重金属的参比值 $C_n$ 和生物毒性系数 $T_i$

Table 3 References  $C_n$  and toxic coefficient  $T_i$ 

of different heavy metals

重金属元素	Cu	Pb	Zn	Cr	Cd	As	Hg
$C_{\mathrm{n}}$	30	25	80	60	0.5	15	0. 25
$T_i$	5	5	1	2	30	10	40

#### 表 4 生态危害系数、指数与危害程度分级

Table 4 Ecological risk coefficient, risk index and

classification of risk intensity

污染程度	轻微	中等	强	很强	极强
$\overline{E_i}$	≤40	40 ~ 80	80 ~ 160	160 ~ 320	≥320
RI	< 150	150 ~ 300	300 ~600	≥600	_

### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 沉积物中重金属含量

# **2.1.1** 重金属在内河涌沉积物中水平尺度的含量分布

监测河涌沉积物重金属含量如图 2. 从中可以看出,调查河涌的沉积物总体污染状况严重,部分监测位点的重金属类达到极高水平. 图 2(a)显示,Cu、Zn 和 Cr 的沉积物蓄积浓度远超过广东省土壤背景值<sup>[24]</sup>. 内河涌 11 个监测位点中,8 个监测位点污染浓度也已经超过我国土壤农用Ⅲ级标准(表 2),在河道上游 S2 和下游 S10 临近工业区的河涌沉积物中,Cu、Zn 和 Cr 的蓄积浓度达到国家Ⅲ级土壤标准的 5~9 倍. 元素 As、Hg 和 Cd 沉积物蓄积浓度也远超过广东省土壤背景值<sup>[24]</sup>,浓度介于土壤Ⅱ级和Ⅲ级标准之间[图 2(b)和 2(d)]. 而重金属 Pb 蓄积浓度较低,除了 S2 介于土壤Ⅱ级和Ⅲ级标准之间,其余均低于Ⅱ级,但浓度普遍高于 35 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>的Ⅰ级标准[图 2(c)].

通过对当地电器制造产业分布调查发现,位于S1~S3区域的电器加工制造相关企业约36家.从S4~S8是居民区,该区域只发现1家电器制造业企业.位于河道下游的S9~S10附近汇聚约65家电器制造企业.该调查数据和河道沉积物中重金属污染沿水流方向呈现两端高、中间低的趋势相吻合.数据同时显示,多种监测重金属元素的含量变化从S2~S7呈现类似的递减趋势,监测点S7的重金属浓度为河涌监测各点的最低值,接近与河涌人水口(S0)的西江支流沉积物的背景值.

从重金属污染浓度变化趋势显示,重金属 Cu、Zn 和 Cr 的污染主要来源与工业源污染,居民生活区贡献较小.3 种元素在不同采样点的分布模式差异较小,表明三类污染物具有相似的纳污模式.但监测数据显示,S0 的 As 和 Cd 含量超过内河涌的污

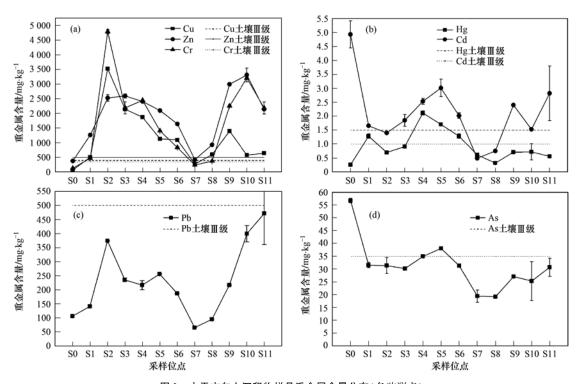


图 2 水平方向上沉积物样品重金属含量分布(各监测点)

Fig. 2 Horizontal distribution of heavy metal concentration

染浓度,重复测试数据显示类似结果. SO的 As和 Cd 含量虽然高于内河涌,但是与利锋等[19] 报道的 佛山水道 3.8 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>的 Cd 含量和 31.8 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup> 的 As 含量相当,和颜文等[20]报道的容桂工业区 41.5 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>的 As 含量接近. 造成内外不同的原因 可能与该河涌是闸控河涌有关,街道内源 As 和 Cd 污染排放量较低,内河涌从周围水道有限调水量可 能是导致2种元素蓄积量有限的原因.数据同时显 示, As、Hg 和 Cd 最高的蓄积浓度并不位于电器加 工制造集中的 S2 区域,峰值出现在 S5 附近,然后逐 步降低. 造成这种现象的原因可能与相关元素在水 体中的迁移属性有关,也可能与居民生活和商业区 段存在其它该类元素的污染源有关. 现场调查位于 S2~S5 之间较少有电器加工企业,但有较多的家电 销售等相关公司,因此电器商业销售等面源污染也 可能是形成原因之一.

和颜文等<sup>[20]</sup> 2000 年的容桂工业区以及利锋等<sup>[19]</sup> 2006 年的佛山水道沉积物调查相比,河涌沉积物重金属污染浓度已经提高了数倍到几十倍不等.这一对比反映了过去数年的工业化进程对河道重金属污染蓄积产生了重要的影响.调查结果同时显示,位于河道下游的 S9~S10 区域企业虽然多与上游 S2~S3 区域,但重金属污染物浓度总体上却小于上游.形成这种状况的因素可能源于两方面:一是

上游工业企业存在时间早与下游,因此污染时间跨度长,总量积累高.另一个因素可能是上游企业大多规模小,污染监管难度大,下游工业区实行了集中管理,环保监管有效有关.

### 2.1.2 重金属在沉积物中的垂直分布

数据显示,不同重金属种类在垂直尺度上变化趋 势没有统一模式. 图 3(a)和图 3(d)显示, Cu、Zn 和 As 具有类似的变化趋势. 30~40 cm 界面和 20~30 cm 界面相比, 蓄积浓度都有不同程度增加. 说明相 应的历史时期,纳污水体沉积物中受纳的三类元素有 所增加. 从 20~30 cm 界面到表层沉积物, Cu、Zn 和 As 的含量由下至上则逐步降低,反映近年元素 Cu、 Zn 和 As 污染排放量正在逐步减少. 图 3(b)显示,重 金属 Cd 在沉积物中从 30~40 cm 到 10~20 cm 呈现 递减趋势,但是从 10~20 cm 至 0~10 cm 层面,浓度 略有上升,说明近年 Cd 经过了一段从污染排放减少 到有所增强的转变. 图 3(b) 同时显示, 重金属 Hg 的 变化则经历了浓度先减少、再增加、再变成递减的两 次变化,其中近期 Hg 排放减少趋势明显. 图 3(c)数 据则显示,沉积物中重金属 Pb 含量由下往上逐步减 少.反映了受纳河涌 Pb 的污染排放量呈稳步递减状 态. 重金属 Cr 的垂直分布数据显示, 重金属 Cr 在沉 积物中由下至上含量呈现稳定增加趋势,这表明该元 素污染排放呈明显的增加趋势[图 3(a)].

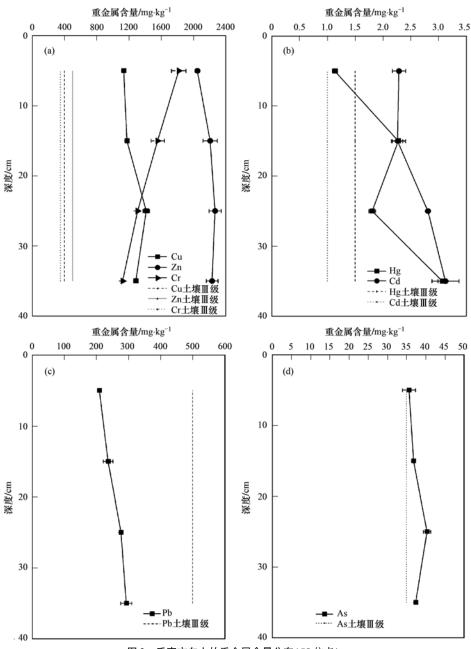


图 3 垂直方向上的重金属含量分布(S5 位点)

Fig. 3 Vertical distribution of heavy metal concentration

垂直尺度数据显示,监测区域内不同元素在沉积物中的含量随着深度不同分别呈现了不同的变化趋势,这反映不同元素在受纳河涌的沉积物中没有相同的归趋模式.颜文等<sup>[20]</sup>的容桂工业区沉积物调查结果显示,除了个别监测点的 Cu 和 Cr 外,其它所有监测点的重金属元素基本都呈现出从柱状底层向表层的质量分数增加趋势. 其中 Hg 和 As 的变化最明显,跨越了 2~3 个污染级别.而本研究结果显示,虽然重金属总体污染浓度已经远超过该研究报道,但是浓度一致增加的趋势已经得到部分改变,Pb、Zn、Hg 等元素呈现稳定递减趋势. 造成这种不同的

因素可能有多种,既可能与该地区的重污染企业依法关闭或迁出、产业结构调整有关. 也可能是环保相关部门采取了截污减排措施有关. 另外在产业升级和技术革新过程中,电器加工制造业中 Hg、As、Cd等毒害性很强的重金属原料使用量减少或者原料替换等也可能有一定的贡献.

#### 2.2 沉积物中重金属污染程度和生态风险评价

#### 2.2.1 沉积物中重金属污染程度评价

所有监测7种重金属平均地累积指数指标(表5)显示,所有各点都呈现中度以上的重金属污染. 污染程度由强至弱的顺序依次为:Cd>Cu>Zn>Cr

表 5 沉积物中重金属的地累积指数

rr 11 4	- 1	c	1	. 1		11 .
Table :	) 1	01	neavv	metals	ın	sediment

Tab	$1e_J$ $I_g$	<sub>eo</sub> or nea	avy met	ais in se	eannent		
采样断面	Cu	Zn	Cr	Pb	As	Hg	$\operatorname{Cd}$
S0	1. 9	2.6	1.1	1. 1	2. 4	2. 0	7. 0
S1	4. 8	4. 3	2.9	1.6	1.5	4. 4	5.4
S2	7. 6	5.3	6.3	3.0	1.5	3.5	5. 2
S3	6. 9	5.3	5. 2	2. 3	1.5	3.9	5.6
S4	6. 7	5. 2	5.3	2. 2	1.7	5. 1	6.0
S5	6.0	5.0	4. 5	2. 4	1.8	4. 8	6.3
S6	5. 9	4. 7	3.8	2.0	1.5	4. 4	5.7
S7	3. 9	2. 7	2.0	0.5	0.8	3.3	3.7
S8	5. 0	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.8	2. 4	4. 3
S9	6. 3	5.5	5. 2	2. 2	1.3	3.5	5.9
S10	5. 0	5. 1	3.4	3. 1	1. 2	3.5	5.3
S11	5. 1	5.3	4. 5	3.3	1.5	3. 2	6. 2
内河涌均值	5. 4	4. 6	3.9	2. 0	1.5	3. 7	5. 5

> Hg > Pb > As. 不同重金属种类中, Cd 和 Cu 为极强污染, 均超过 6 级标准. Zn 达到 5 级, 为强 ~ 极强污染. Cr 和 Hg 分别是 3.9 和 3.7 级, 为强污染. Pb 和 As 为中度污染. 从不同采样点结果比较看出, 外河涌(SO)的 Cd 污染严重, 除此以外, 其它各种元素介于 1~3 之间, 属于中度污染. 从元素的地累积指数变化趋势可以看出, Cu、Zn、Cr、Pb 和 Cd 有着类似的趋势, 最高指数出现在 S2, 然后逐步降低至 S7 的最低位点, 从 S8 进入下游工业区后逐步升高. 因此在内河涌沿着水流方向表现出两端高, 中间低的基本趋势. 元素 Hg 和 As 总累计指数变化范围虽然相对较小, 但是表现出中间高、两端稍低的趋势. 这意味着 Hg 和 As 最大累积区间位于居民区附近

的河涌,而不是两端的电器制造业工业区范围. 和颜文等<sup>[20]</sup>研究发现容桂街道的 Hg 和 As 在 7 种常见重金属中累积速度最快不同,本研究发现 Hg 的累积速度仅为第 5 位, As 是累积速度最慢的元素.

### 2.2.2 沉积物中重金属污染潜在生态风险评价

从表 6 的平均生态危害系数  $E_i$  可见,所监测 7 种重金属指标中,除了 Zn 和 As 外,其它 5 种重金属都有中等以上程度的潜在生态危害.其中, Cu 和 Hg 为很强污染; Cd 为强污染; Cr 和 Pb 为中等污染; Zn 和 As 为微污染,污染指数由高到低分别为 Cu > Hg > Cd > Cr > Pb > Zn > As. 从潜在生态危害累积指数 RI 看出,所有监测点都呈现中等以上的生态风险. 和地累积指数相类似,河涌上游工业区 S2 的 RI 达到1 070. S ,远超过 600 的极强生态风险范围. 监测点的生态风险由高到低分别为: S2 > S4 > S5 > S3 > S9 > S6 > S11 > S1 > S10 > S0 > S8 > S7. 其中, S2 > S4 > S5 > S3 > S9 > S6 > S11 > S1 > S10 > S0 则位于 S10 > S10 >

在地累积指数中重度污染的元素为 Cd、Cu 和 Zn,但是在生态风险指数中,重度污染为 Cu、Hg 和 Cd. 出现这种差异和 Hg 的毒性系数较高有关.该结果和许振成等<sup>[8]</sup> 对广东北江中上游重金属污染监测结果相类似.在利锋等<sup>[19]</sup> 对佛山水道底泥重金属风险评估中,最高生态风险中也分别包含有 Hg、Cd 和 Cu,该结果和本研究相类似.在利锋等研究中,Pb 的生态风险高于 Cu,但本研究中 Pb 的生态风险则较低.

表 6 沉积物中重金属生态危害评价指数

Table 6 Risk index of heavy metals in the sediments

采样断面 -				$\boldsymbol{E}_i$				RI
жнын	Cu	Zn	Cr	Pb	As	Hg	Cd	ш
S0	11.7	4. 7	4. 4	21.3	37. 8	40. 6	296. 1	416. 5
S1	84. 5	15.8	15. 8	28.3	21.0	205. 6	99. 3	470. 3
S2	587. 6	31.6	159. 7	74. 9	20. 9	111.8	84. 0	1070. 5
S3	357.8	32. 4	73. 1	47. 1	20. 1	145. 4	111.0	786. 9
S4	311.7	30. 1	81.7	43.3	23. 3	338. 4	152. 1	980. 6
S5	189. 5	26. 2	46. 9	51.3	25. 4	272. 8	180. 9	793. 0
S6	182. 3	20. 5	28.0	37.5	20. 9	205. 6	121. 2	615. 9
S7	45. 5	5.3	7.9	13. 2	12. 9	97. 7	29. 4	211.9
S8	99. 4	11.7	12. 4	19.0	12. 8	50. 9	45.0	251. 1
S9	232. 8	37.4	75. 2	43.4	18.0	113.3	144. 0	664. 1
S10	96.7	27. 8	21.3	80.0	16. 9	115. 2	91.8	449. 6
S11	107. 0	31.5	45. 1	94. 4	20. 5	89. 6	169. 2	557. 3
内河涌均值	192. 2	22. 9	47. 6	46. 1	20. 9	148. 9	127. 0	605. 7

### 3 结论

- (1) 电器制造业聚集区的容桂街道内河涌存在多种重金属的污染, 重金属污染程度相当严重. 重金属地累积污染程度由强至弱的次序分别为: Cd > Cu > Zn > Cr > Hg > Pb > As. 其中 Cd 和 Cu 达到极强的程度.
- (2) 各种重金属污染对河道构成的潜在生态总体较强,潜在生态风险由强至弱依次为: Cu > Hg > Cd > Cr > Pb > Zn > As,其中 Cu、Hg 和 Cd 达到极强的程度.
- (3) 空间分布研究显示,电器制造工业污染源是容桂街道内河涌重金属污染的主要来源. 沉积物中重金属污染蓄积和生态风险综合指标呈现两端高,中间低的趋势.
- (4) 重金属的垂直尺度分布特征显示,不同重金属种类在垂直尺度上变化趋势没有统一模式. 其中 Cu、Zn、As、Hg 和 Pb 污染排放量逐步减少. 重金属 Cr 则呈现稳定增加的趋势,高生态风险元素 Cd浓度由下降趋势转为稍有增加.

#### 参考文献:

- [1] 陈静生,刘玉机.中国水环境重金属研究[M].北京:中国环境科学出版社,1992.
- [2] Wei B G, Yang L S. A review of heavy metal contaminations in urban soils, urban road dusts and agricultural soils from China [J]. Microchemical Journal, 2010, 94(2): 99-107.
- [3] 林文杰,吴荣华,郑泽纯,等.贵屿电子垃圾处理对河流底 泥及土壤重金属污染[J].生态环境学报,2011,**20**(1): 160-163
- [4] Bai J H, Xiao R, Cui B S, et al. Assessment of heavy metal pollution in wetland soils from the young and old reclaimed regions in the Pearl River Estuary, South China [J]. Environmental Pollution, 2011, 159(3): 817-824.
- [5] Luo C L, Liu C P, Wang Y, et al. Heavy metal contamination in soils and vegetables near an e-waste processing site, south China
   [J]. Journal of Hazardous Materials, 2011, 186(1): 481-490.
- [ 6 ] Liu B L, Hu K, Jiang Z L, et al. Distribution and enrichment of heavy metals in a sediment core from the Pearl River Estuary [J]. Environmental Earth Sciences, 2011, 62(2): 265-275.
- [7] Zhang H G, Cui B S, Xiao R, et al. Heavy metals in water, soils and plants in riparian wetlands in the Pearl River Estuary, South China [J]. Procedia Environmental Sciences, 2010, 2: 1344-1354.

- [8] 许振成,杨晓云,温勇,等. 北江中上游底泥重金属污染及 其潜在生态危害评价[J]. 环境科学,2009,30(11):3262-3268.
- [9] 宁建凤, 邹献中, 杨少海, 等. 广东大中型水库底泥重金属含量特征及潜在生态风险评价[J]. 生态学报, 2009, **29** (11): 6059-6067.
- [10] 吕文英, 汪玉娟, 刘国光. 北江底泥中重金属污染特征及生态危害评价[J]. 中国环境监测, 2009, **25**(3): 69-72.
- [11] 陈建军,胡祖武,刘振乾.广州市石井河沉积物重金属污染及潜在生态风险评价[J].安徽农业科学,2009,37(7):3202-3204.
- [12] 宋宪强, 雷恒毅, 余光伟, 等. 重污染感潮河道底泥重金属污染评价及释放规律研究[J]. 环境科学学报, 2008, 28 (11); 2258-2268.
- [13] 黄向青,梁开,刘雄.珠江口表层沉积物有害重金属分布及评价[J].海洋湖沼通报,2006,(3):27-36.
- [14] 柴世伟,温琰茂,韦献革,等.珠江三角洲主要城市郊区农业土壤的重金属含量特征[J].中山大学学报(自然科学版),2004,43(14):90-94.
- [15] 付善明,周永章,赵宇鎮,等.广东大宝山铁多金属矿废水对河流沿岸土壤的重金属污染[J].环境科学,2007,28(4):805-812.
- [16] 邓日烈, 聂呈荣, 温玉辉, 等. 佛山市 5 区菜地土壤的重金属含量特征[J]. 安徽农业科学, 2010, **38**(14): 7488-7489, 7540.
- [17] 李梅, 吴启堂, 李锐, 等. 佛山市郊污灌菜地土壤和蔬菜的重金属污染状况与评价[J]. 华南农业大学学报, 2009, 30 (2): 19-21.
- [18] 李军辉,卢瑛,尹伟,等. 佛山市某工业区周边蔬菜重金属富集特征的研究[J]. 华南农业大学学报,2008,29(4):7-20.
- [19] 利锋, 韦献革, 余光辉, 等. 佛山水道底泥重金属污染调查 [J]. 环境监测管理与技术, 2006, **18**(4): 12-15.
- [20] 颜文,池继松,古森昌,等.珠江三角洲工业区土壤沉积物重金属污染特征及防治对策——以石龙和容桂工业区为例[J].土壤与环境,2000,9(3):177-182.
- [21] 中国环境监测总站. 土壤元素的近代分析方法[M]. 北京: 中国环境科学出版社, 1992.
- [22] Müller G. Index of geoaccumulation in sediments of the Rhine River [J]. Geochemical Journal, 1969, 2(3): 108-118.
- [23] Forstner U, Ahlf W, Calmano W. Sediment quality objectives and criteria development in Germany [J]. Water Science and Technology, 1993, 28(8): 307-314.
- [24] 中国环境监测总站.中国土壤元素背景值[M].北京:中国环境科学出版社,1990.
- [25] Hakanson L. An ecological risk index for aquatic pollution control: a sedimentological approach [J]. Water Research, 1980, 14(8): 975-1001.

# **HUANJING KEXUE**

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 33 No. 5 May 15, 2012

# **CONTENTS**

Using Look-up Table Method in the Simulation of Regional Atmospheric Environment	
Applications of Pollutants Released form Crop Residues at Open Burning in Yangtze River Delta Region in Air Quality Model	
Atmospheric Dry Deposition Flux and Sources of Monocarboxylic Acids in Beijing and Surrounding Cities	
Comparison of Physicochemical Characterization of Shanghai Ambient Ultrafine Particles and Engineered Nano Particles and Their C	ytotoxicity
Element Compositions and Source of PM <sub>2, 5</sub> Aerosols in Qingdao  Phthalate Esters Pollution in Household Indoor Air Particles of Tianjin in Winter	WIANG F. CHEN L. HAO F. J. (1446)
Application of a Resuspension Test Chamber in PM <sub>2, 5</sub> Source Profile Analysis	
Application of a Resuspension Test Chamber in PM <sub>2.5</sub> Source Profile Analysis  Distribution and Enrichment of Trace Elements in Coal Combustion Products from Southwestern Guizhou	
Air-Water Surface Greenhouse Gas Flux in Pengxi River at Different Operational Stages of the Three Gorges Reservoir	
Fluxes of Greenhouse Gases from Xiangxi River in Summer and Their Influencing Factors	
Effects of Elevated Ozone Concentration and Soil Moisture on Temperature Sensitivity of Soil Microbial Respiration in a Cropland	
Hydrochemical Characteristics in the Glacier No. 72 of Qingbingtan, Tomur Peak	
Mineralization Characteristics of Dissolved Organic Phosphorous in Wudalianchi Lake, China	
Speciation Distribution of Nitrogen in Sediments of 7 Rivers around Taihu Lake	
Distribution and Bioavailability of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Species in the Sediments from Shiwuli Stream in Lake Chaohu	
Surface Water Quality of Beiyun Rivers Basin and the Analysis of Acting Factors for the Recent Ten Years	
Water Quality Impact of Dongjiang River Network Caused by Dongguan Canal Drainage	
Groundwater Pollution Sources Identification and Grading in Beijing Plain	
3D Numerical Simulation of Air Sparging Remediation Process	
Numerical Experiment Study on the Algae Suppression Effect of Vertical Hydrodynamic Mixers	ZOU Rui, ZHOU Jing, SUN Yong-jian, et al. (1540)
Microbial Mechanism of Pollutants Removal in New Biological Island Grid	
$ Effect of Nutrition \ Level of \ Phosphorus \ and \ Nitrogen \ on \ the \ Metabolism \ of \ the \ Extracellular \ Organic \ Matter \ of \ Nostoc \ flagelliforme \ \cdots \ on \ Nostoc \ flagelliforme \ on \ on \ Nostoc \ flagelliforme \ on \ Nostoc \ flagelliforme \ on \ o$	
Inhibitory Effects of Liquor Cultured with Hydrodictyon reticulatum on the Growth of Microcystis aeruginosa	FU Hai-yan, CHAI Tian, ZHAO Kun, et al. (1564)
Removal and Distribution of Phthalate Acid Esters in Potamogeton crispus L. Microcosm of Haihe River	
Control and Removal of Microcystin Production of Microcystis aeruginosa by Irradiation of Electron Beam	
Source Characteristics Analysis of Discharge and Pollutants in Typical Drainage Ditch of Qingtongxia Irrigation District	LI Qiang-kun, HU Ya-wei, LUO Liang-guo (1579)
Degradation of TBBPA by Electron Beam Radiolysis	
Catalytic Ozonation of Ibuprofen in Aqueous Solution by Activated Carbon Made from Sludge and Corn Cob	
Effect of High Hydraulic Loading on Intensive Shrimp Aquaculture Wastewater Treatment Performance in Constructed Wetland	
Factors Influencing the Formation of NDMA During Chloramination Disinfection of Effluent from Biological Nitrogen Removal System	of the Treatment of Municipal Sewage
	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609) WANG Hao-yu, SU Ben-sheng, HUANG Dan, et al. (1614)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609) WANG Hao-yu, SU Ben-sheng, HUANG Dan, et al. (1614) ZHOU Yu-fen, ZHENG Xiang, LEI Yang, et al. (1621)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609) WANG Hao-yu, SU Ben-sheng, HUANG Dan, et al. (1614) ZHOU Yu-fen, ZHENG Xiang, LEI Yang, et al. (1621) DENG Meng-jie, YU Shui-li, SHI Wen-xin, et al. (1625)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609) WANG Hao-yu, SU Ben-sheng, HUANG Dan, et al. (1614) ZHOU Yu-fen, ZHENG Xiang, LEI Yang, et al. (1621) DENG Meng-jie, YU Shui-li, SHI Wen-xin, et al. (1625) LI Ting, MENG Zhao-fu, ZHANG Bin (1632)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Shudge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Naning City and Its Antibiotic	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Shudge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Naning City and Its Antibiotic	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604)  SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604)  SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)  WANG Hao-yu, SU Ben-sheng, HUANG Dan, et al. (1614)  ZHOU Yu-fen, ZHENG Xiang, LEI Yang, et al. (1621)  DENG Meng-jie, YU Shui-li, SHI Wen-xin, et al. (1625)  LI Ting, MENG Zhao-fu, ZHANG Bin (1632)  NG Jing-huan, CHEN Chun-rong, ZHANG Wei-hang, et al. (1639)  Resistance Analysis  GE Feng, GUO Kun, ZHOU Guang-can, et al. (1646)  CHEN Chun, LI Wen-ying, WU Jing-wen, et al. (1652)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604)  SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)  WANG Hao-yu, SU Ben-sheng, HUANG Dan, et al. (1614)  ZHOU Yu-fen, ZHENG Xiang, LEI Yang, et al. (1621)  DENG Meng-jie, YU Shui-li, SHI Wen-xin, et al. (1625)  LI Ting, MENG Zhao-fu, ZHANG Bin (1632)  NG Jing-huan, CHEN Chun-rong, ZHANG Wei-hang, et al. (1639)  Resistance Analysis  GE Feng, GUO Kun, ZHOU Guang-can, et al. (1646)  CHEN Chun, LI Wen-ying, WU Jing-wen, et al. (1652)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604)  SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risk of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse  Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risk of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse  Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zo	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zefraction Distribution and Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Iron and Gold Mine Soil of Miyun Reservoir Upstream	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zefraction Distribution and Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Iron and Gold Mine Soil of Miyun Reservoir Upstream Heavy Metal Contamination and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zefraction Distribution and Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Iron and Gold Mine Soil of Miyun Reservoir Upstream Heavy Metal Contamination and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi Evaluation of Heavy Metal Pollution in Soils from a Training Ground Based on GIS	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8 Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zefraction Distribution and Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Iron and Gold Mine Soil of Miyun Reservoir Upstream Heavy Metal Contamination and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi Evaluation of Heavy Metal Pollution in Soils from a Training Ground Based on GIS Effects of Soil Texture and Water Content on Remediation of SVE on Soils Contaminated by Benzene	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of f2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse  Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risk of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas  Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City  Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zc Fraction Distribution and Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Iron and Gold Mine Soil of Miyun Reservoir Upstream  Heavy Metal Contamination and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi  Evaluation of Heavy Metal Pollution in Soils from a Training Ground Based on GIS  Effects of Soil Texture and Water Content on Remediation of SVE on Soils Contaminated by Benzene  Characteristics of DNA Adsorption and Desorption in Montmoril	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of 12 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse  Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi  Effects of Soil Texture and Water Content on Remediation of SVE on Soils Contaminated by Benzene  Characteristics of DNA Adsorption and Desorption in Montmorillonite, Kaoline and Goethite  LNAPL Migration Monitoring in Simulated Sand Aquifer Using Resistivity Method	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of 12 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse  Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas  Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City  Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial ZcFraction Distribution and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi  Evaluation of Heavy Metal Pollution in Soils from a Training Ground Based on GIS  Effects of Soil Texture and Water Content on Remediation of SVE on Soils Contaminated by Benzene  Characteristics of DNA Adsorption and Desorption in Montmorillonite, Kaoline and Goethite  LNAPL Migration Monitoring in Simulated Sand Aquifer Using Resistivity Method  Prepara	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge Biosorption Characteristics of £2 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge Adsorption of Annionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse  Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of  Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas  Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City  Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial Zc  Fraction Distribution and Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Iron and Gold Mine Soil of Miyun Reservoir Upstream  Heavy Metal Contamination and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi  Evaluation of Heavy Metal Pollution in Soils from a Training Ground Based on GIS  Effects of Soil Texture and Water Content on Remediation of SVE on Soils Contaminated by Benzene  Characteristics of DNA Adsorption and Desorption in Montmor	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)
Denitrification Using Starch/PCL Blends as Solid Carbon Source  Profiles of Zeta Potential and EPS in Granulation Process of Aerobic Sludge  Biosorption Characteristics of 12 Bacteriophage onto Activated Sludge  Adsorption of Anionic Polyacrylamide on the Surface of Ion Exchange Membranes  Adsorption of Amphoteric Modified Bentonites to Phenol and Its Thermodynamics  Effect of Surfactants on Sorption and Desorption of Benzo[a] pyrene onto Black Carbon  ZHA  Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Activated Sludge from Four Sewage Treatment Plants in Nanjing City and Its Antibiotic  Screening and Characterization of Phenol Degrading Bacteria for the Coking Wastewater Treatment  Characteristics of 1,4-Dioxane Degradation by Xanthobacter flavus DT8  Spatial Quantitative Distribution of Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria of Unexploited Oil and Gas Fields  Screening and Biological Characteristics of Amphitrophic Methane-Oxidizing Bacteria from Aged-Refuse  Distribution Characteristics and Potential Risks of PCBs in Surface Water from 22 Tributaries and Mainstream in Middle Reaches of Pollution Characteristics and Potential Risks of Phenolic Compounds in Schistosomiasis Epidemic Areas  Spatial Heterogeneity and Autocorrelation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in the Sediment of Minjiang River in Fuzhou City  Heavy Metals Pollution and Its Potential Ecological Risk of the Sediments in Three Gorges Reservoir During Its Impounding Period Investigation on the Distribution and Potential Ecological Risk of Heavy Metal in the Sediments from Typical Electrical Industrial ZcFraction Distribution and Bioavailability in Huayuan Manganese and Lead/Zinc Mineland, Xiangxi  Evaluation of Heavy Metal Pollution in Soils from a Training Ground Based on GIS  Effects of Soil Texture and Water Content on Remediation of SVE on Soils Contaminated by Benzene  Characteristics of DNA Adsorption and Desorption in Montmorillonite, Kaoline and Goethite  LNAPL Migration Monitoring in Simulated Sand Aquifer Using Resistivity Method  Prepara	SHANG Xiao-ling, LI Yong-mei (1604) SHEN Zhi-qiang, WU Wei-zhong, YANG Chun-ping, et al. (1609)

# 《环境科学》第6届编辑委员会

主 编:欧阳自远

副主编:赵景柱 郝吉明 田 刚

编 委:(按姓氏笔画排序)

万国江 王华聪 王凯军 王绪绪 田 刚 田 静 史培军

朱永官 刘志培 汤鸿霄 陈吉宁 孟 伟 周宗灿 林金明

欧阳自远 赵景柱 姜 林 郝郑平 郝吉明 聂永丰 黄 霞

黄耀 鲍强潘纲潘涛魏复盛

# 环枪种草

## (HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊)

2012年5月15日 33卷 第5期

## ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 33 No. 5 May 15, 2012

主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	by	Chinese Academy of Sciences
主	办	中国科学院生态环境研究中心	Sponsored	by	Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese
协	办	(以参加先后为序)			Academy of Sciences
		北京市环境保护科学研究院	Co-Sponsored	by	Beijing Municipal Research Institute of Environmental
		清华大学环境学院			Protection
主	编	欧阳自远			School of Environment, Tsinghua University
编	辑	《环境科学》编辑委员会	Editor-in -Chief		OUYANG Zi-yuan
21111	14	北京市 2871 信箱(海淀区双清路	Edited	by	The Editorial Board of Environmental Science (HUANJING
		18 号,邮政编码:100085)			KEXUE)
		电话:010-62941102,010-62849343			P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China
		传真:010-62849343			Tel:010-62941102,010-62849343; Fax:010-62849343
		E-mail; hjkx@ rees. ac. cn			E-mail; hjkx@ rcees. ac. cn
		http://www.hjkx.ac.cn			http://www. hjkx. ac. cn
出	版	4 星 虫 版 社	Published	by	Science Press
щ	///	北京东黄城根北街 16 号			16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
		邮政编码:100717			Beijing 100717, China
印刷装	ìΤ	北京北林印刷厂	Printed	by	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
发	行	<b>斜学出版社</b>	Distributed	by	Science Press
		电话:010-64017032			Tel:010-64017032
		E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com			E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com
订 购	处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总发	钪行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: ISSN 0250-3301 CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:70.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行