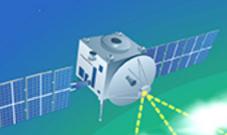


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ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

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PM_{2.5}和O₃污染协同防控区的遥感精细划定与分析 李沈鑫,邹滨,张凤英,刘宁,薛琛昊,刘婧



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PM_{2.5}



- 主办 中国科学院生态环境研究中心
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目 次

PM _{2.5} 和 O ₃ 污染协同防控区的遥感精细划定与分析 ····································
广州市冬季一次典型臭氧污染过程分析 裴成磊,谢雨彤,陈希,张涛,邱晓暖,王瑜,王在华,李梅(4305)
佛山臭氧浓度预报方程的建立与应用 陈辰,洪莹莹,谭浩波,司徒淑娉,程银琳,步巧利,吴蒙,潘巧英(4316)
乌海市高分辨率大气污染源排放清单构建及其在臭氧污染成因探究中的应用
结合在线监测和自动识别系统分析东海沿岸船舶排放特征 邱浩, 刘丹彤, 吴杨周, 李思遠, 丁朔, 胡康, 张家乐, 陈梅汀(4338)
结合在线监测和自动识别系统分析东海沿岸船舶排放特征
签差肉鸡全冬季挥发性有机物排放转征
是一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个
上诗中工山型双刀(南水)为为"山图门来水比及作研门匝)),亦由,水为,上川,中及,于八(中)) 浙江公 2000 2010 年上书编写推访建的五人在桂花
创任有 2000~2010 十八分原氨排灰用甲及万单付证
双映 目标 P 钢铁行业
空间天联网络结构特性的减排效应:基于城中群视用 郑瓶,叶阿忠(4401)
中国对外直接投资的减污降恢效应及具实现机制 日梓的,吕连宏,赵明轩,张楠,罗宏(4408)
近年全国地表水水质变化特征
湟水河流域地表水体微塑料分布、风险及影响因素 范梦苑,黄懿梅,张海鑫,李好好,黄倩(4430)
汾河流域地表水水化学同位素特征及其影响因素 赵春红, 申豪勇, 王志恒, 梁永平, 赵一, 谢浩, 唐春雷(4440)
城镇化进程中珠江三角洲高锰地下水赋存特征及成因 吕晓立, 刘景涛, 韩占涛, 朱亮, 李海军(4449)
喀什噶尔河下游平原区地下水咸化特征及成因分析 ·······························鲁涵,曾妍妍,周金龙,孙英(4459)
重庆市老龙洞地下河流域硝酸盐来源和生物地球化学过程的识别 王雨旸 杨平恒、张洁茹(4470)
蓝
珠海市磨刀门水道输水水源水库群浮游植物群落特征及其环境驱动因子
张茉莉,王思瑞,昌盛,王山军,金德才,樊月婷,张坤锋,谢琼,付青(4489)
营养物质对铜绿微囊藻生长和藻际细菌的影响
老化作用对微塑料吸附四环素的影响及其机制
沉积物和土壤中胶体对氯霉素吸附行为的影响 晏彩霞,罗燕清,聂明华,周旋,丁明军(4522)
历史抓生紊胁坦改受倾胺中 呢 唑和中氧卡啶对活性污泥的影响: ARGs 及具潜在宿王 ·······
阳朔典型铅锌矿区流域土壤重金属空间分布特征及来源解析
白洋淀及周边土壤重金属的分布特征及生态风险评估 郑飞,郭成,汤名扬,朱冬,董四君,康乐,陈兵(4556)
基于地理探测器的镇域尺度土壤重金属含量空间分异及其影响因素分析
·····································
燃煤电厂重金属排放与周边土壤中重金属污染特征及健康风险 车凯,陈崇明,郑庆宇,范辉,魏明磊,罗蓬,郁金星(4578)
海南岛半干旱区农用地土壤重金属富集因素、健康风险及来源识别 杨剑洲, 龚晶晶, 王振亮, 高健翁, 杨建坤, 胡树起, 唐世新(4590)
何用面十十千色水用地上楼里壶周苗朱四条、健康风险及木修次加 ************************************
九龙江口红树林表层沉积物重金属赋存形态及污染评价
我国茶叶主产区有机肥重金属含量现状
甘肃省农业土壤邻苯二甲酸酯累积特征及来源分析 陈玉玉,张光全,张杨,李明凯,郝佳欣,熊有才,李崇霄,曹靖(4622)
三峡库区澎溪河不同高程消落带土壤磷形态及磷酸酶活性分布特征 高艺伦,方芳,唐子超,张蕊,蒋艳雪,郭劲松(4630)
塔里木盆地北缘绿洲不同连作年限棉田土壤有机碳组分特征及其与理化因子的相关性
李昕竹,贡璐,唐军虎,罗艳,丁肇龙,朱海强,张涵,李蕊希(4639)
黄土丘陵区柠条人工林不同深度土壤呼吸速率对土壤温湿度的响应
基于 Meta-analysis 的生物炭对土壤硝态氮淋失和磷酸盐固持影响
基于 Meta-analysis 的生物炭对土壤硝态氮淋失和磷酸盐固持影响 姜志翔,崔爽,张鑫,郗敏,孙德茂(4658)
低分子有机酸强化植物修复重金属污染土壤的作用与机制
方治国、谢俊婷、杨青、卢烨桢、黄海、朱芸娴、尹思敏、吴鑫涛、都韶婷(4669) 无机钝化剂对镉污染酸性水稻土的修复效果及其机制 张剑、孔繁艺、卢升高(4679) 改良铅锌矿渣对栾树幼苗铅锌富集与耐性机制 谢天志、陈永华,苏荣葵、刘慧、姚海松(4687) CaO ₂ @FA复合材料富集磷效能及其回收物对土壤改良作用 岳薇、李大鹏、吴玲予、王璐、汤尧禹、朱企、黄勇(4697)
无机钝化剂对镉污染酸性水稻土的修复效果及其机制
为自织锌矿溶对变树外苗织锌宣集与耐性机制
及民国行9
CaU_WFA 友口 构件首条解放 形文共四 收物对 上集以民作用
早稻秸秆还田和减钾对晚稻产量和土壤肥力的影响 黄巧义,黄建凤,黄旭,吴永沛,李苹,付弘婷,唐拴虎,刘一锋,徐培智(4706)
秸秆连续还田配施化肥对稻-油轮作土壤碳库及作物产量的影响
·····································
化肥减量配施秸杆对双李稻田固氮微生物群落的影响
化肥减量与有机物料添加对华北潮土微生物氮循环功能基因丰度和氮转化遗传潜力的影响
长期覆膜条件下农田土壤微生物群落的响应特征
长期覆膜条件下农田土壤微生物群落的响应特征 胡志娥,肖谋良,丁济娜,季剑虹,陈剑平,葛体达,鲁顺保(4745)
长期秸秆还田对潮土真菌群落、酶活性和小麦产量的影响 ······
上次八人八八八八八四年八四十次四十少十八八四八四十八十六十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二
李怡佳,马俊伟,李玉倩,肖琛,沈心怡,牛云,陈家军(4779) 抗生素降解菌剂对猪粪堆肥腐熟和细菌群落演替的影响 李玮琳,张昕,马军伟,孙万春,成琪璐,林辉(4789)
《环境科学》征订启事(4337) 《环境科学》征稿简则(4407) 信息(4521,4705,4800)



CaO₂@FA复合材料富集磷效能及其回收物对土壤改良作用

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摘要:为实现污水中磷和工业废弃物粉煤灰的资源化利用,通过表面沉淀法将纳米 CaO_2 负载于粉煤灰(FA)表面以及孔隙中,制备出一种高效除磷的复合材料(CaO_2 @FA).结果表明,粉煤灰表面负载 CaO_2 后,其具有更大的比表面积和孔隙率,比表面积增加至 $4.641~\text{m}^2\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$,总孔容增大至 $0.025~\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$; CaO_2 @FA对磷的吸附过程符合 Langmuir 等温吸附模型,其最大吸附容量为 $185.776~\text{mg}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$ (20°),吸附机制为化学沉淀,主要是形成羟基磷酸钙. CaO_2 @FA复合材料对磷的富集效率显著高于粉煤灰,并随着投加量增加,对磷的富集效率增加. 共存离子中 HCO^3 -和 CO_3^2 -对复合材料吸附磷有一定的负面作用. 当 CaO_2 @FA复合材料 投加量为 $2.0~\text{g}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$ 时,对生活污水中磷的富集率可达 93%,回收沉淀物中的有效磷含量达到 $1.658~\text{mg}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$. 土壤改良实验表明,加入回收的沉淀物可使土壤中有效磷含量增加 102.9%,该复合材料回收 100~mg 磷酸盐的运行成本则低至 0.76~元.

关键词:过氧化钙;粉煤灰;磷酸盐;生活污水;土壤改良剂

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Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO₂@FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement

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Abstract: To explore the resource utilization of phosphorus (P) in wastewater and industrial waste fly ash, we used an efficient composite material ($CaO_2@FA$) for phosphorus removal by loading nano- CaO_2 on the surface of fly ash as well as in the pores using the surface precipitation method. The results showed that the material had a larger specific surface area and porosity after loading CaO_2 on the fly ash surface. The specific surface area increased to 4.641 m²·g⁻¹, and the total pore volume was up to 0.025 cm³·g⁻¹. The adsorption process of $CaO_2@FA$ on P could be described using the Langmuir isothermal adsorption model, and its maximum adsorption capacity was 185.776 mg·g⁻¹($20^{\circ}C$). The adsorption mechanism was attributed to chemical precipitation, mainly the formation of calcium hydroxyphosphate. The enrichment efficiency of $CaO_2@FA$ composites on P was significantly higher than that of fly ash, and the efficiency was increasing with the increase in the dosage added. HCO^{3-} and CO_3^{2-} in the coexisting ions had a negative effect on P adsorption by the composites. The enrichment rate of P in domestic wastewater was up to 93% when the dosage of $CaO_2@FA$ composites was 2.0 g·L⁻¹. The content of biological P in the recovered precipitates reached 1.658 mg·g⁻¹. The soil improvement test showed that the biological P content in soil increased by 102.9% when the recovered precipitates were added into the soil. This indicated that the operating cost of recovering 100 mg of P by this composite was as low as 0.76 yuan.

Key words: calcium peroxide; fly ash; phosphate; domestic sewage; soil conditioner

从生活污水中回收磷一直备受关注,并已经得到应用. 主要包括化学沉淀法、结晶法、吸附解析法、膜分离法和纳米技术等回收方法[1-5],主要产物为磷酸铵镁(MAP)和羟基磷灰石(HAP)[6-12],常被用作磷肥生产或者直接作为缓释肥使用[13-15]. 目前,磷回收技术主要以后端应用为主,比如侧流回收、污泥浓缩液回收等[16,17]. 但是,后端回收中就面临磷在前端处理过程中损失的问题. 因此,本研究提出,在污水进入生物处理单元前,利用磷富集材料,直接富集磷,达到饱和后,以沉淀的形式回收该材料. 这将为进一步丰富污水资源化途径提供理论基础. 然而,目前对该磷回收思路和技术的关注不多.

过氧化钙(CaO,)是一种新型氧化剂,通过释放

羟基自由基可以强化磷的吸附. CaO₂ 与磁性硅藻 土、生物炭、硬脂酸和沸石等材料通过纳米负载、包埋和耦合联用等方法结合使用,对磷酸盐具有良好的吸附去除效果^[18~22]. 粉煤灰(FA)是燃煤电厂产生的一种固体工业废物,具有比表面积大,吸附能力强的特点,改性后可作为吸附剂或絮凝剂^[23]. 并且,粉煤灰自身富含速效钾和钙镁等,具有作为土壤改良剂的潜质^[24~26].

为实现污水磷和废弃物粉煤灰的资源化利用, 本研究采用纳米级过氧化钙对粉煤灰进行负载改

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1 材料与方法

1.1 实验材料

粉煤灰取自某一工厂的工业废弃物,其比表面积为 $0.42 \text{ m}^2 \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$,密度为 $2.42 \text{ g} \cdot \text{cm}^{-3}$.本实验所用的药剂均为分析纯,并购自中国国药集团化学试剂有限公司.

1.2 材料制备

1.2.1 粉煤灰预处理

为去除粉煤灰中的 NH_4HCO_3 ,取 30 g 原始粉煤灰用 300 mL 的去离子水洗涤 $2 \sim 3$ 次,洗去表面杂质后,置于 85 \mathbb{C} 的真空干燥箱中烘干,冷却后研磨过筛(100 目)后密封备用.

1.2.2 纳米过氧化钙的制备

称取 4 g CaCl₂ 于三口烧瓶中,加入 40 mL 的去离子水,配制成 0.91 mol·L⁻¹的 CaCl₂ 溶液.同时,向 CaCl₂ 溶液中加入 15 mL NH₃·H₂O和 15 mL 聚乙二醇(PEG200),形成 CaO₂ 反应前驱液,置于磁力搅拌器上剧烈搅拌,缓慢滴加过量(15 mL) H₂O₂溶液,悬浊液由淡黄色变为奶白色,形成大小为 $1\sim 2$ μm 的 CaO₂ 纳米颗粒^[27].反应方程式如下所示:

 $Ca^{2+} + H_2O_2 + 2NH_3 \longrightarrow CaO_2(Hydrate) + 2NH_4^4$ 1.2.3 $CaO_2@FA复合材料的制备$

将 10 g 粉煤灰加入到纳米过氧化钙悬浊液中, 在磁力搅拌器上连续搅拌 2 h,用去离子水将悬浊液 多次离心洗涤至中性,置于 85℃的真空干燥箱中烘 干,冷却后得到灰白色粉末状固体,即为 CaO₂@FA 复合材料.

1.3 CaO,@FA复合材料的表征

采用扫描电子显微镜(SEM, 蔡司 Sigma HD型)观察粉煤灰和吸附前后CaO₂@FA复合材料的微观形貌和特征;采用 X 射线能谱色散谱仪(EDS, Thermo,美国)对粉煤灰和吸附前后的CaO₂@FA复合材料表面元素进行分析;采用 X 射线衍射分析(XRD, BrukerAXS D8, 德国) 对粉煤灰和吸附前后材料的晶体物相进行定性、定量分析;采用比表面积孔径分布(BET, 康塔 Autosorb-IQ-MP) 对粉煤灰和吸附前后CaO₂@FA的比表面积、孔径分布进行分析;采用红外光谱(FTIR,赛默飞 IN10)分析粉煤灰和CaO₂@FA复合材料含有的化学键和表面官能团.

1.4 CaO,@FA对磷的吸附实验

1.4.1 除磷的影响因素

(1) 投加量 称取 0.05、0.10、0.15、0.20 和

0. 30 g 的CaO₂@FA复合材料于 5 个 150 mL 具塞锥形瓶中,加入 100 mL 浓度为 100 mg·L⁻¹的磷酸盐溶液,在 25 $^{\circ}$ 、180 r·min⁻¹的恒温振荡器中振荡 12 h,每隔一段时间,取上清液过 0. 45 μ m 水相滤膜,测量剩余磷浓度.

- (2) 初始 pH 值 称取 0. 15 g CaO₂@FA复合材料于 150 mL 具塞锥形瓶中,加入 100 mL 浓度为 100 mg·L⁻¹的磷酸盐溶液,并用 1 mol·L⁻¹的 HCl 溶液和 NaOH 溶液将初始 pH 调节至 3、5、7、9 和 11,在 25℃、180 r·min⁻¹的恒温振荡器中振荡 12 h 后,取上清液过 0. 45 μm 水相滤膜,测量剩余磷浓度.
- (3) 共存离子 分别称取 0.710 g Na₂SO₄、0.425 g NaNO₃、0.420 g NaHCO₃、0.293 g NaCl 和 0.530 g Na₂CO₃ 于 150 mL 具塞锥形瓶中,每份中加入 0.15 g CaO₂@FA复合材料,最后用 100 mL 浓度为 100 mg·L⁻¹的磷酸盐溶液配制成共存离子溶液,在 25℃、180 r·min⁻¹的恒温振荡器中振荡12 h 后,取上清液过 0.45 μm 水相滤膜,测量剩余磷浓度.

1.4.2 吸附动力学和等温吸附实验

- (1) 反应动力学研究 称取 0.15 g CaO_2 @FA 投入 150 mL 具塞锥形瓶中,分别加入 100 mL 浓度为 100、200 和 400 mg·L⁻¹的磷酸盐溶液中,置于 25°C、180 r·min⁻¹的恒温振荡器中振荡 12 h,在 5、10、15、20、30、60、120、180、240、300、360、420、480、540、600、660 和 720 min 取上清液过 0.45 μ m 水相滤膜,测量剩余磷浓度.
- (2) 吸附等温线研究 各称取 0.15 g CaO₂@FA投入5个150 mL 具塞锥形瓶中,分别加入 100 mL 浓度为 200、400、600、800 和1 000 mg·L⁻¹ 的磷酸盐溶液中,分别置于 25、45 和 60℃的恒温振荡器中以 180 r·min⁻¹的转速振荡 12 h,取上清液过 0.45 μm 水相滤膜,测量剩余磷浓度.

1.5 CaO₂@FA对生活污水中磷的处理方法

取1L苏州某污水厂的含磷废水于混凝搅拌杯中,分别投加0.5、1.0、1.5、2.0、2.5 和3.0 g的 CaO₂@FA复合材料,混凝程序为:快搅2 min(300 r·min⁻¹),慢搅25 min(120 r·min⁻¹),最后沉淀30 min,取上清液采用钼锑抗比色法测磷浓度、纳氏试剂分光光度法测氨氮和重铬酸钾法测COD,沉淀物烘干后采用碳酸氢钠浸提-钼锑抗分光光度法测有效磷的含量.

1.6 CaO₂@FA对土壤的改良作用

取苏州市郊区某农田的表层土壤(0~20 cm), 将土壤样品自然风干后研磨过100目筛保存在密封袋中,分别取100g实验土壤与0.1、0.5和1.0g的 CaO₂@FA回收沉淀物充分混合,装入花盆中按顺序标记,置于通风处进行观察,根据文献[28]中的方法测定其基础理化性质.

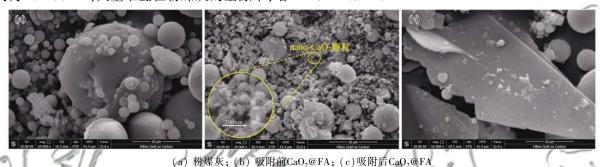
2 结果与讨论

2.1 CaO₂@FA复合材料的表征

2.1.1 SEM、EDS 和 BET 的结果分析

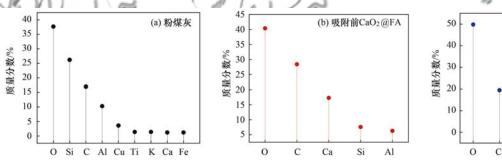
粉煤灰和吸附前后的CaO₂@FA复合材料的形貌如图 1 所示. 原始粉煤灰表面呈现大量的圆球状颗粒堆积,形成致密光滑的表面[图 1(a)],这与胡雪筠等^[29]的研究结果一致. 当粉煤灰被改性后,大量纳米级的过氧化钙被负载到粉煤灰的表面[图 1(b)],纳米级过氧化钙呈不规则的圆球形,平均粒径约为 20~30 nm,大量堆叠在粉煤灰的空隙中,增

大了粉煤灰的比表面积. BET 的分析结果也可证实. 粉煤灰在改性后 BET 比表面积从 1. 388 m²·g⁻¹增加到 4. 641 m²·g⁻¹,总孔容由 0. 003 cm³·g⁻¹增加到 0. 025 cm³·g⁻¹,孔内直径也从 3. 830 nm 增加至 7. 615 nm;吸磷后CaO₂@FA复合材料比表面积减少到 1. 139 m²·g⁻¹,总孔容也下降至 0. 008 cm³·g⁻¹.此外,CaO₂的成功负载也可由图 2(a)和图 2(b)证实,钙元素含量增加了 16. 1%.图 1(c)则展示了 CaO₂@FA吸附磷之后的形貌. 纳米级的 CaO₂由细小的圆球颗粒变成表面光滑的片状结构,钙离子通过化学吸附与磷酸盐形成钙磷沉淀,再通过物理吸附将其固定在复合材料表面.图 2(b)和图 2(c)则对磷的吸附进行了证实,复合材料表面磷元素含量从 0 增加到 11. 4%.



(a) 初來於; (b) 吸附而CaO₂@FA; (c) 吸附后CaO₂@FA
图 1 粉煤灰和吸附前后CaO₂@FA的 SEM 图像

Fig. 1 SEM pictures of fly ash and CaO₂@FA before and after adsorption



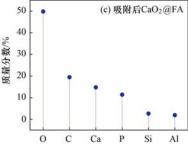


图 2 粉煤灰和吸附前后CaO2@FA的 EDS 图像

Fig. 2 EDS pictures of fly ash and CaO2@FA before and after adsorption

2.1.2 FTIR 结果分析

图 3 显示, CaO_2 @FA在 875 cm⁻¹处出现新的吸收峰,Rastinfard 等^[30]的研究表明,为 CaO_2 中 O—O 键,说明 CaO_2 被成功负载到粉煤灰表面. 从 CaO_2 @FA吸磷后的 FTIR 结果中可看出, CaO_2 @FA 吸附磷酸盐后在 566 cm⁻¹和 602 cm⁻¹处出现新的吸收峰,为 P—O 键的弯曲振动峰,1 054 cm⁻¹处有 P—O 伸缩振动峰. 此外,1 398 cm⁻¹处和 875 cm⁻¹处的吸收峰减弱,说明 CaO_2 中的 O—O 键和 Al—OH键断裂^[31,32],与磷酸根结合生成磷酸钙沉淀^[33].

2.1.3 XRD 结果分析

图 4 为 CaO_2 @FA吸磷前后的 X 射线衍射结果. 从粉煤灰的 XRD 图谱可见, CaO_2 @FA复合材料在 2θ 为 30. 273°、35. 598°、47. 306°、51. 594°、53. 210°和60. 897°出现新的衍射峰, 这与 CaO_2 的 X 射线衍射标准卡片(NO. 03-0865)中的图谱特征峰一致, CaO_2 @FA复合材料表面被成功负载 CaO_2 . 图 4(b)所示, CaO_2 @FA在吸附磷酸盐后, 在25. 879°、31. 773°、39. 818°、42. 029°、49. 468°和53. 143°出现新的衍射峰, 与羟基磷酸钙(JCPDS NO. 09-0432)标准卡片一致, 说明 CaO_2 @FA材料主要以羟基磷酸钙的形式实现磷回收.

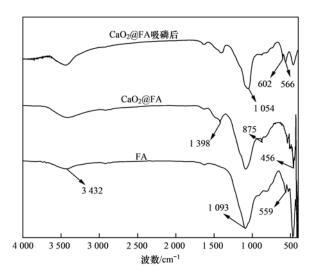
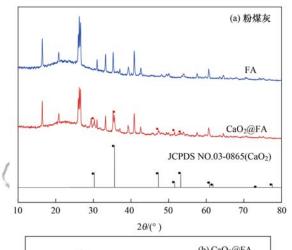


图 3 粉煤灰和CaO₂@FA吸附磷酸盐前后的 FTIR 图像

Fig. 3 FTIR images of fly ash and $CaO_2@FA$ before and after phosphate adsorption



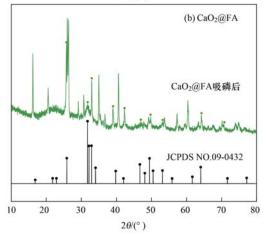


图 4 粉煤灰和CaO₂@FA吸磷前后的 XRD 图像

Fig. 4 XRD images of fly ash and CaO₂@FA before and after phosphorus absorption

2.2 CaO,@FA对磷的吸附实验

2.2.1 除磷的影响因素

(1) 投加量 CaO₂@FA复合材料的投加量对除磷效果的影响如图 5 所示. 从中可知, CaO₂@FA复合材料对磷的吸附效果显著优于粉煤灰. 随着

 CaO_2 @FA投加量增加,对磷的吸附量逐渐提高. 但是,吸附时间对复合材料除磷也有显著影响. 即使复合材料投加量为 $1.0~g \cdot L^{-1}$,延长吸附时间至 3~h,对磷的去除率也可达到 90% 以上. 当投加量为 $1.5~g \cdot L^{-1}$ 时,吸附时间为 1~h,磷的去除率达到 90.8%.

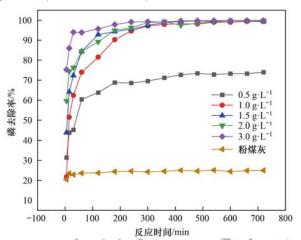


图 5 CaO₂@FA投加量对除磷效果的影响

Fig. 5 Effect of CaO₂@FA dosage on the adsorption performance

(2) 初始 pH 图 6 为溶液初始 pH 值对 CaO_2 @FA复合材料除磷效果的影响. 从中可知, 当溶液的初始 pH 值从 3 升高至 11, CaO_2 @FA对磷的去除效果均能达到 80% 以上, 呈现先增大后减少的趋势, 说明 pH 值为 7~9 最适宜. 这与生活污水的 pH 值相一致. 图 6 也显示, 投加 CaO_2 @FA复合材料会引起水体 pH 值轻微增加. 其原因是复合材料表面负载的 CaO_2 在水中能释放出 OH^- . 研究显示, 在较高 pH 值溶液中, 磷酸盐主要以 HPO_4^2 存在, 可与 Ca^2 +迅速生成磷酸钙沉淀;当 pH 值较低时, HPO_4^2 一转变成 $H_2PO_4^4$,不利于 Ca^2 + 与其反应 [34,35] . 但与 Liu 等 [34] 和 Lei 等 [35] 研究不同的是, 当 PH = 11 时, CaO_2 @FA 对磷的去除率有所下降,推测原因为:①当溶液中存在大量的 OH^- ,纳米级的 CaO_2 过氧

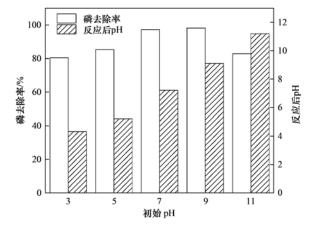


图 6 初始 pH 值对除磷效果的影响

Fig. 6 Effect of initial pH on the adsorption performance

化钙被钝化,与 HPO_4^2 结合的 Ca^{2+} 减少[36];②在较高的碱性条件下(pH > 9.5),会导致 CaO_2 @FA复合材料中的氢氧化铝凝胶溶解,并使吸附的磷酸盐重新释放到水中[37].

(3) 共存离子 生活污水中的共存阴离子会对复合材料吸附磷产生负面影响. 其中 HCO^{3-} 和 CO_3^{2-} 对复合材料吸附磷的抑制作用最明显,与空白组对比,去除率从 100% 下降至 94% 左右. 一部分 HCO^{3-} 电离出 CO_3^{2-} ,易与 Ca^{2+} 形成碳酸钙沉淀,从而降低 $CaO_2@FA$ 对磷的去除能力. 其他阴离子 SO_4^{2-} 、 NO^{3-} 和 Cl^- 对 $CaO_2@FA$ 复合材料的抑制作用不强,去除率均能达到 98% 左右,说明 $CaO_2@FA$ 复合材料对磷的吸附具有一定的选择性和抗干扰

能力.

2.2.2 吸附动力学和等温吸附实验

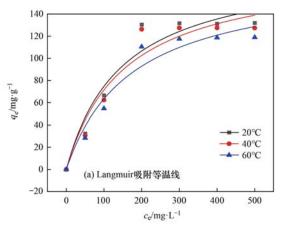
(1) 吸附动力学 为研究 CaO_2 @FA复合材料对磷的吸附量与吸附时间的关系,采用准一级动力学方程和准二级动力学方程进行拟合(拟合参数见表1).由表1中吸附动力学模型的拟合系数 R^2 可知,准一级动力学和准二级动力学都适合用于 CaO_2 @FA对磷酸盐的吸附动力学过程.这表明,对于 CaO_2 @FA对磷酸盐的吸附动力学过程.这表明,对于 CaO_2 @FA吸附磷而言,物理吸附和化学吸附同时存在.磷浓度为 50 mg·L⁻¹时主要以化学吸附为主.随着磷浓度增加,吸附常数 k_1 和 k_2 反而减小,说明 CaO_2 @FA对低浓度的磷吸附速率更快,对于高浓度的磷则需要更多的吸附时间.

表 1 CaO₂@FA吸附磷酸盐的动力学拟合参数

Table 1	Kinetic	fitting	parameters of	CaO ₂ @FA	phosphate	adsorption
						10.

浓度		拟合准一级动力学	2	1.214	拟合准二级动力学	CAMP.
$/\mathrm{mg} \cdot \mathrm{L}^{-1}$	$q_{ m e}/{ m mg}\cdot{ m g}^{-1}$	k_1/\min^{-1}	R^2	$q_{ m e}/{ m mg}\cdot{ m g}^{-1}$	$k_2/g \cdot (\text{mg} \cdot \text{min})^{-1}$	R^2
50	30. 262	0. 305	0. 981	32. 580	0. 015	0. 997
100	62. 580	0. 179	0. 984	68. 701	0.004	0. 987
200	118. 910	0. 125	0. 971	131. 300	0.002	0. 980

(2) 等温吸附实验 图 7 显示了CaO₂@FA对磷的吸附过程. 分别用 Langmuir 和 Freundlich 等温吸附模型进行拟合,发现, Langmuir 模型更适合描述 CaO₂@FA对磷的吸附过程,对磷的最大吸附量为 185. 776 mg·g⁻¹(20℃). 从中可知,当平衡浓度低于 100 mg·L⁻¹时,吸附速率急速上升,主要是因为 CaO₂@FA表面存在大量的吸附位点、表面电荷和官能团. 随着磷酸盐的平衡浓度逐渐增加, CaO₂@FA的吸附量也逐渐增加,但吸附速率减慢. 同时,随着温度增加,CaO₂@FA的吸附量略有下降,原因可能是 CaO₂ 在粉煤灰表面的吸附过程是自发的放热过程,随着温度升高,CaO₂ 分解速度缓慢,导致 Ca²⁺浓度降低,吸附量减少^[38].



2.2.3 CaO,@FA对生活污水中磷的处理效果

CaO₂@FA对生活污水中磷的吸附效果如图 8 所示. 随着CaO₂@FA投加量的增加,沉淀物质的质量也显著增加. 计算可知,每 g CaO₂@FA投加量下,可获得污水絮凝沉淀物的质量分别为: 2. 68、2. 15、1. 66、1. 28、1. 35 和 1. 15 g. 可见,当CaO₂@FA投加量为 0. 5 g·L⁻¹时,材料的利用效率最高.

沉淀物质中生物有效磷含量显著影响着后继植物的利用效率. 当投加量为 $2.0~g\cdot L^{-1}$, 收集的沉淀物中有效磷含量所占质量分数最高,可达 $1.658~mg\cdot g^{-1}$. 当投加量超过 $2.0~g\cdot L^{-1}$ 时,虽然沉淀物中有效磷含量提高,但质量分数降低,未达到最佳富集程度. 故选用投加量为 $2.0~g\cdot L^{-1}$ 的 $CaO_2@FA$ 进行污水处理,其他污染物

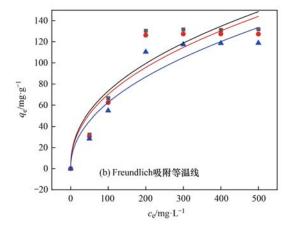


图 7 不同温度下CaO₂@FA对磷酸盐的吸附等温线

Fig. 7 Isotherms for phosphate adsorption on $CaO_2@FA$ at different temperatures

去除效果如表 2 所示. 从中可知, $CaO_2@FA$ 对污水中的氨氮和 COD 也有一定的去除效果, 氨氮的去除率可达 15%, COD 的去除率可达 65% 左右.

值得指出的是,由于复合材料中的过氧化钙具有强氧化性,可将 COD 等有机物氧化降解,再通过

絮凝沉淀的方式去除. 这可能导致后继生物处理工艺受到负面影响. 因此, 应尽可能保留更多的有机物, 以有利于后继生物工艺运行. 实际应用中, 必须考虑磷吸附和有机物保留之间的平衡关系. 这使得复合材料吸附磷与复合材料氧化有机物之间的协同关系值得深入研究.

表 2 CaO₂@FA对污水水质指标的影响

Table 2 Effect of $CaO_2@FA$ on was tewater quality indicators

			1 7		
水质指标	$ ho(\mathrm{TP})$ /mg·L ⁻¹	$\rho(\mathrm{NH_4^+-N})$ /mg·L ⁻¹	ρ(COD) /mg·L ⁻¹	рН	DO /mg·L ⁻¹
反应前	12. 38	52. 64	368. 2	6. 5	0. 33
反应后	0. 87	44. 74	132. 5	7.3	0.87

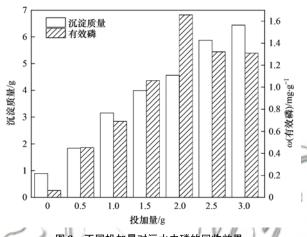


图 8 不同投加量对污水中磷的回收效果

Fig. 8 Effect of phosphorus in sewage with different dosages

2.2.4 CaO₂@FA复合材料运行成本对比

为验证CaO₂@FA复合材料的经济可行性,对不同除磷材料进行运行成本计算,按照材料的最大吸附量计算出材料吸附 100 mg 磷酸盐的质量,再根据制备方式和药剂成本计算价格,最后得出不同除磷材料每回收 100 mg 磷酸盐的运行成本.结果如表 3 所示.从中可见,介孔材料制备复杂,成本较高;复合絮凝剂吸附量高,成本较低,但容易产生大量的污泥;改性生物炭和活性炭对磷的吸附能力有限,本研究采用的CaO₂@FA材料利用废弃粉煤灰作为原料,成本低廉,负载过氧化钙后大大提高材料的吸附量,具有一定的经济性和可行性.

表 3 不同除磷材料的吸附量及运行成本对比

Table 3 Comparison of adsorption capacity and operating cost of different phosphorus removal materials

77	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · I · · I · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
除磷材料	去除机制	最大吸附量/mg·g-1	运行成本/元	文献
介孔材料	吸附法	41.41	33. 34	[39]
复合絮凝剂	混凝沉淀	132. 30	2. 83	[40]
改性生物炭	吸附法	45. 63	6. 23	[41]
改性活性炭	吸附法	4. 52	90. 21	[42]
CaO ₂ @FA材料	化学沉淀法和吸附法	185. 78	0.76	本研究

2.2.5 CaO₂@FA对土壤的改良作用

由表 4 可知,随着CaO₂@FA回收沉淀物的投加量增加,土壤的 pH 值、有效磷、速效钾、全氮和有机质均逐渐增加. CaO₂@FA回收沉淀物的投加量从0.1 g增加至1.0 g,土壤 pH 值增加1.56 个单位,可有效改善酸性土壤的 pH 值. 武琳等^[43]的研究结果

指出,原始粉煤灰中含有丰富的速效钾(107.48 mg·kg⁻¹)和速效磷(15.58 mg·kg⁻¹),可有效提高 土壤中的钾和磷元素.

此外,将本研究中复合材料对有效磷的增加效果与其他研究做了对比,见表 5. 从中可知,与葛启隆等[44]、王波等[45]和郭帅等[46]的研究相比,本

表 4 CaO_2 @FA对土壤理化性质的影响

Table 4 Effect of CaO₂@FA on soil physical and chemical properties

		2	1 7		
投加量/g	рН	ω(有效磷) /mg·kg ⁻¹	ω(速效钾) /mg·kg ⁻¹	ω(全氮) /g·kg ⁻¹	ω(有机质) /g·kg ⁻¹
空白	6. 64	14. 23	167. 70	0. 73	12. 60
0. 1	6. 87	28. 87	261. 62	0. 92	22. 36
0.5	7. 64	46. 25	427. 10	1. 27	36. 70
1.0	8. 20	87. 36	615. 46	1. 63	40. 22

表 5 不同土壤改良剂对土壤有效磷含量影响

Table 5	Comparison	of soil	available	phosphorus	content

磷肥	$CLH + ZL^{[44]}$	BPH + $ZL^{[44]}$	KMg-BC/P ^[45]	BC ^[46]	CaO ₂ @FA(本研究)
土壤有效磷增加量/%	45. 72	32. 25	56.06	15. 50	102. 9

研究中,将污水处理中回收的复合材料用于土壤改良,土壤中有效磷增加了102.9%,显著高于其他研究.这也暗示了该复合材料对磷的富集效率更高.

3 结论

- (1) 粉煤灰表面负载 CaO_2 后,比表面积增加至 4.641 $m^2 \cdot g^{-1}$,总孔容增大至 0.025 $cm^3 \cdot g^{-1}$. CaO_2 @FA复合材料的最大吸附容量为 185.776 $mg \cdot g^{-1}(20\%)$.
- (2) 共存离子对 CaO_2 @FA复合材料的吸附效果有一定的影响. HCO^{3-} 和 CO_3^{2-} 的抑制作用较明显, SO_4^{2-} 、 NO^{3-} 和 Cl^- 则影响不大.
- (3) CaO_2 @FA复合材料应用于生物处理之前,对污水中磷富集作用明显. 当投加量为 2.0 g·L⁻¹时,磷的富集效率高达 93%,回收沉淀物中的有效磷含量达到 1.658 $mg \cdot g^{-1}$. 但对有机物的去除,可能会对后继生物处理有一定的负面影响.
- (4) CaO₂@FA复合材料富集磷后,可作为土壤改良剂. 与对照相比,土壤中有效磷含量增加了102.9%.

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《环境科学》再获"百种中国杰出学术期刊"称号

2021年12月27日,中国科技论文统计结果发布会在北京举行,会议发布了"百种中国杰出学术期刊" 获奖名单.《环境科学》连续20次荣获"百种中国杰出学术期刊"称号."百种中国杰出学术期刊"是根据中国科技学术期刊综合评价指标体系进行评定.该体系利用总被引频次、影响因子、基金论文比、他引总引比等多个文献计量学指标进行统计分析,对期刊分学科进行评比,其评价结果客观公正,为我国科技界公认,并具有广泛影响.

HUANJING KEXUE

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 43 No. 10 Oct. 15, 2022

CONTENTS

Regionalization and Analysis of PM _{2.5} and O ₃ Synergetic Prevention and Control Areas Based on Remote Sensing Data	
Analysis of a Typical Ozone Pollution Process in Guangzhou in Winter	····· PEI Cheng-lei, XIE Yu-tong, CHEN Xi, et al. (4305)
Establishment and Application of Foshan Ozone Concentration Forecast Equation	······ CHEN Chen, HONG Ying-ying, TAN Hao-bo, et al. (4316)
Establishment of High-Resolution Emissions Inventory in Wuhai and Its Application in Exploring the Causes of Ozone Pollution \cdots	
Investigating the Pollutants of Marine Shipping Emissions Along the East China Sea by Combining in-situ Measurements and Automa	ttic Identification System
Chemical Component of Particulate Matters and VOCs Characteristics During Vehicle Brake Processes	
Characterization of VOCs Emissions from Caged Broiler House in Winter	
Concentrations and Community Structures of Culturable Bacteria in Aerosols of Household Garbage Stations in Shanghai	
Inventory and Distribution Characteristics of Anthropogenic Ammonia Emissions in Zhejiang Province from 2008 to 2018	
Roadmap of Coal Control and Carbon Reduction in the Steel Industry Under the Carbon Peak and Neutralization Target	
Pollution and Carbon Reduction Effect of OFDI in China and Its Mechanism	
Variation Characteristics of Surface Water Quality in China in Recent Years	
Distribution, Risk, and Influencing Factors of Microplastics in Surface Water of Huangshui River Basin	
Hydrochemical and Isotopic Characteristics in the Surface Water of the Fenhe River Basin and Influence Factors	= :
Characteristics and Causes of High-manganese Groundwater in Pearl River Delta During Urbanization	
Characteristics and Causes of Groundwater Salinization in the Plain Area of the Lower Kashgar River	
Sources and Biogeochemical Processes of Nitrate in the Laolongdong Karst Underground River Basin, Chongqing	
Succession Pattern and Consequences of the Dominant Species During Cyanobacterial Bloom and Its Influencing Factors	
Structural Characteristics of Phytoplankton Communities and Its Relationship with Environmental Factors in a Group of Drinking Wal	
Waterway in Zhuhai	
Effects of Nutrients on the Growth of Microcystis aeruginosa and Bacteria in the Phycosphere	
Effect of Aging on Adsorption of Tetracycline by Microplastics and the Mechanisms	
Effect of Colloids in Sediment and Soil on Their Sorption Behavior of Chloramphenicol	
$Historical\ Antibiotic\ Stress\ Changed\ the\ Effects\ of\ Sulfamethox azole\ and\ Trimethoprim\ on\ Activated\ Sludge\ :\ ARGs\ and\ Potential\ Hospital\ Args\ and\ Potential\ Args\ and\ Args\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang$	sts ·····
Spatial Distribution and Sources of Heavy Metals in Soil of a Typical Lead-Zinc Mining Area, Yangshuo	
Distribution Characteristics and Ecological Risk Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Baiyangdian Lake	
Spatial Differentiation and Influencing Factor Analysis of Soil Heavy Metal Content at Town Level Based on Geographic Detector · · ·	
Heavy Metal Emissions from Coal-fired Power Plants and Heavy Metal Pollution Characteristics and Health Risks in Surrounding Soi	ls
	··· CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578)
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl	··· CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578)
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
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Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the	CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and
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Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention: A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata **Teatrong**	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO2@ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO2@FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Composit to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Flue Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning Northern China	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Co-application of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Long-term Straw Returning on Fungal Community, Enzyme Activity and Wheat Yield in Fluvo-aquic Soil	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Flue Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zine Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zine Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Impacts of Co-application of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Soil Amendments on the Bacterial Diversity and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphe	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Vield and Soil Fertility Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Seffects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Soil Amendments on the Bacterial Diversity and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphere	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl. YA. Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zine Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zine Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Long-term Straw Returning on Fungal Community, Enzyme Activity and Wheat Yield in Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial Community and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphere Effect of Nitrogen on the Phytoremediatio	
Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Vield and Soil Fertility Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Seffects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Soil Amendments on the Bacterial Diversity and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphere	and