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基于碳减排目标与排放标准约束情景的火电大气污染物减排潜力 李辉,孙雪丽,庞博,朱法华,王圣,晏培



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目 次(卷终)

基于碳减排目标与排放标准约束情景的火电大气污染物减排潜力 李辉,孙雪丽,庞博,朱法华,王圣,晏培(5563)
汽修行业挥发性有机物排放与控制现状及对策 王海林,杨涛,聂磊,方莉,张中申,郝郑平(5574)
西宁市生物质燃烧源大气污染物排放清单高玉宗, 姬亚芹, 林孜, 林宇, 杨益(5585)
新冠疫情期间四川盆地空气质量及影响因素分析
基于 iLME + Geoi-RF 模型的四川省 PM, 5浓度估算 吴宇宏, 杜宁, 王莉, 蔡宏, 周彬, 吴磊, 敖逍(5602)
《大气污染防治行动计划》后期成都大气 PM,5中水溶性无机离子特征 ········· 李佳琪,张军科,董贵明,邓嘉琳,刘子锐,王跃思(5616)
洛阳市大气细颗粒物化学组分特征及溯源分析
北京市黑碳气溶胶浓度特征及其主要影响因素 曹阳,安欣欣,刘保献,景宽,王琴,罗霄旭(5633)
天津市郊夏季 VOCs 化学特征及其时间精细化的来源解析 王艺璇,刘保双,吴建会,张裕芬,冯银厂(5644)
沈阳市挥发性有机物污染特征及反应活性 杜寒冰,王男,任万辉,苏枞枞,胡建林,于兴娜(5656)
他们们往及往往机物行来付证及区型估注
典型化工集中区环境空气 SVOCs 污染特征及来源解析
南京毒性挥发性有机化合物夏冬季源解析及健康风险评估 张子金,林煜棋,张煜娴,曹梦瑶,章炎麟(5673)
基于排放清单和实地测试的工业 VOCs 排放特征:以郑州市高新区为例 ·················· 任何, 卢轩, 刘洋, 尹沙沙, 胡鹤霄(5687)
我国水性建筑涂料 VOCs 排放特征及其环境影响
VOCs 源强不确定性对臭氧生成及污染防治影响的模拟分析
山东省 0_3 时空分布及影响因素分析 ····································
2020年成都市典型臭氧污染过程特征及敏感性 钱骏,徐晨曦,陈军辉,姜涛,韩丽,王成辉,李英杰,王波,刘政(5736)
基于高分辨率在线测量的轻型汽油车含氧挥发性有机物排放模型构建
······················ 郝钰琦,袁自冰,王梦雷,沙青娥,杜新悦,刘元向,刘学辉,段乐君,袁斌,郑君瑜,邵敏,闫宇(5747)
三重属性的承载力约束下中国水资源利用效率动态演进特征分析····································
长江流域总氮排放量预测
1980~2015年长江流域净人为氦输入与河流氦输出动态特征
1980~2015 年长江流域净人为氮输入与河流氮输出动态特征 姚梦雅, 胡敏鹏, 陈丁江(5777) 黄河水环境特征与氮磷负荷时空分布 韩谞, 潘保柱, 陈越, 刘亚平, 侯易明(5786) 基于氮氧同位素解析不同降雨条件下硝酸盐污染源 邢子康,余钟波,衣鹏,钱睿智,王嘉毅(5796)
其于菊菊同位素解析不同降雨冬件下硝酸赴污染源
水源水库真核微生物种群结构季相演替特征 张海涵,黄鑫,黄廷林,刘凯文,马曼丽,刘祥,苗雨甜,宗容容(5804)
达里湖表层水体浮游细菌群落结构的夏-冬季节差异 李文宝,郭鑫,张博尧,杜蕾,田雅楠(5814)
区主初农层水体仔奶细圈研格印码的复一个学师是开
走水排放对交纳水体底侧生物膜细菌群洛和水俗性有优质的影响优制
上海沙田湖养殖区及周边水体中氟喹诺酮类抗性基因的分布特征及其与环境因子关系 徐慕,李世豪,马巾,王丽卿,张玮(5848)
曝气人工湿地脱除低污染水中氮的影响因素 李琳琳,李荣涛,孔维静,杨萍果,杜志超,毕斌,卢少勇(5857)
水平潜流人工湿地对畜禽养殖废水中特征污染物的去除
木屑生物炭对填料土的氮磷吸附及雨水持留改良影响 孟依柯,王媛,汪传跃,王报(5876)
黑臭河道中聚乙烯醇/海藻酸钠固定微米沸石粉去除氨氮 魏超,陈涛,江桥,王姝,邱伟建,成小英(5884)
玉米秸秆生物炭对灰钙土吸附金霉素的影响 南志江,蒋煜峰,毛欢欢,梁新茹,邓雪儒(5896)
饮用水砂滤池中微生物对微量污染物的降解潜力与途径
污水分析方法监测城市毒品滥用长期趋势
阿奇霉素和铜对活性污泥古菌群落和 ARGs 的胁迫影响及后效应。高玉玺, 李星, 赵君如, 张忠兴, 樊晓燕(5921)
典型冶炼行业场地土壤重金属空间分布特征及来源解析 李强,曹莹,何连生,王耀锋,龚成,何书涵(5930)
我国焦化场地多环芳烃和重金属分布情况及生态风险评价 王耀锋,何连生,姜登岭,曹莹,李强,官健(5938)
浙江省香榧主产区土壤重金属空间异质性及其生态风险
北方农田镉污染土壤玉米生产阈值及产区划分初探
北方农田镉污染土壤玉米生产阈值及产区划分初探 ······························· 管伟豆,郭堤,王萍,张增强,李荣华(5958) 典型铅锌矿区耕地土壤团聚体重金属含量与农作物含量相关性及其风险评价 ····································
强瑀, 李英菊, 罗谦, 陈美凤, 李海燕, 黄先飞, 秦樊鑫(5967)
雄安新区企业周边农田土壤-作物系统重金属污染风险及累积效应 周亚龙,王乔林,王成文,刘飞,宋云涛,郭志娟,杨志斌(5977)
铜仁土壤、水稻重金属积累效应与安全种植区划
干湿交替对铈锰改性生物炭固定红壤 As 的影响····································
安态氮肥和腐殖酸协同促进孔雀草对土壤中 Cd 的去除 ···································
王冰清,阳琴,李虹颖,熊启中,徐刚,孙瑞波,田达,李军利,郜红建,叶新新(6006)
稻田灌溉河流CH ₄ 和N ₂ O排放特征及影响因素 吴双,杨蔚桐,盛扬悦,方贤滔,张天睿,胡靖,刘树伟,邹建文(6014)
节水灌溉和控释肥施用耦合措施对单季稻田 CH ₄ 和N ₂ O排放的影响 ·················王永明,徐永记,纪洋,冯彦房(6025)
有机无机配施下西北旱区麦田土壤N ₂ O的排放特征及微生物特性 ········· 王楷, 史雷, 马龙, 王书停, 张然, 郑伟, 李紫燕, 翟丙年(6038)
不同秸秆还田方式对旱地红壤细菌群落、有机碳矿化及玉米产量的影响 孔培君,郑洁,栾璐,陈紫云,薛敬荣,孙波,蒋瑀霁(6047)
氮磷添加对盐渍化草地土壤微生物特征的影响 杨建强,刁华杰,胡姝娅,陈晓鹏,王常慧(6058)
化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对紫色土壤养分及磷赋存形态的影响 … 向书江,余泺,熊子怡,罗东海,王蓥燕,邓正昕,王子芳,高明(6067)
浒苔生物炭与木醋液复配改良碱化土壤效果及提高油葵产量 王正, 孙兆军, Sameh El-Sawy, 王珍, 何俊, 韩磊, 邹本涛(6078)
《环境科学》第42卷(2021年)总目录 (6091)
《环境科学》征订启事(5593) 《环境科学》征稿简则(5623) 信息(5643,5835,5883)



化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对紫色土壤养分及磷赋存形态的影响

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摘要:研究紫色土壤养分含量与不同形态磷含量对生物炭配施化肥和有机肥的响应,探明不同施肥处理对紫色土壤养分和磷形态的影响,以期为生物炭在紫色土区的合理农用提供科学依据.采用盆栽试验方法,设置对照(CK)、传统施肥(F)、化肥+20 t·hm-²稻壳生物炭(FP)、化肥+10 t·hm-²稻壳生物炭+10 t·hm-²玉米生物炭(FPM)、有机肥+20 t·hm-²稻壳生物炭(PP)和新鲜有机肥+20 t·hm-²稻壳生物炭(NPP)这6个处理,通过测定土壤养分含量的变化和不同形态磷之间的转化,阐明化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对紫色土壤养分及磷赋存形态的影响.结果表明:①生物炭施用可提高土壤 pH值,其中 PP和 NPP处理的效果最好,其根际土壤 pH较 F处理分别提高了1.78和1.87个单位.②配施生物炭(FP、FPM、PP和 NPP)处理较 F处理能显著提高土壤有机质、全氮、全磷和有效磷含量,表现出明显的根际效应,而显著降低速效钾的含量。③与 F处理相比,PP和 NPP处理能够显著增加植株根部生物量、植株全磷和全钾含量,而显著降低植株全氮含量。④土壤中最主要的磷赋存形态是中度活性磷,其占比为46.64%~57.46%。施用生物炭能够促进土壤难溶态磷向有效磷转化,提高活性磷和中度活性磷的比例,且表现出明显的根际效应。⑤施用生物炭有利于土壤有机磷的矿化,促进 NaHCO3-P。向 NaHCO3-P。转化,其中 PP处理的矿化作用最明显.配施生物炭可以改善土壤磷营养状况,促进土壤难溶态磷向有效态磷转化,其中 PP处理的效果最优.因此,生物炭配施腐熟猪粪是紫色土区最有效的养分管理方式.

关键词:生物炭;紫色土;有机肥;土壤养分;磷分级

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Effects of Combined Application of Biochar with Chemical Fertilizers and Organic Fertilizers on Nutrients and Phosphorus Forms in Purple Soils

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Abstract: This study investigated the changes in purple soil nutrient content and different forms of phosphorus content under the treatment of biochar combined with chemical fertilizers and organic fertilizers and explored the effects of different fertilization methods on purple soil nutrients and phosphorus forms to provide a scientific basis for the rationality of using biochar in the purple soil area. Using the pot experiment method, we established the following treatments; control (CK), traditional fertilization (F), chemical fertilizer +20 t·hm⁻² rice husk biochar (FPM), chemical fertilizer +10 t·hm⁻² rice husk biochar +10 t·hm⁻² corn biochar (FPM), organic fertilizer +20 t·hm⁻² rice husk biochar (PP), and fresh organic fertilizer +20 t·hm⁻² rice husk biochar (NPP). The change in soil nutrient content and the conversion between different forms of phosphorus were analyzed to identify the effects of chemical fertilizer and organic fertilizer combined with biochar on purple soil nutrients and phosphorus forms. The results showed that: ① The application of biochar can increase the pH value of the soil. Among the treatments, PP and NPP had the greatest effect on pH. The pH of the rhizosphere soil increased by 1.78 and 1.87 units, respectively, compared with that under the F treatment. 2 Compared with the F treatment, the combined application of biochar (FP, FPM, PP, and NPP) significantly increased the content of soil organic matter, total nitrogen, total phosphorus, and available phosphorus, showing an obvious rhizosphere effect and significantly reducing the content of available potassium. 3 Compared with the F treatment, the PP and NPP treatments significantly increased plant biomass, plant total phosphorus, and total potassium content and significantly reduced plant total nitrogen content. (4) The most important phosphorus occurrence form in the soil was moderately active phosphorus, which accounted for 46.64% to 57.46%. The application of biochar can promote the conversion of soil insoluble phosphorus to available phosphorus, increase the ratio of active phosphorus to moderately active phosphorus, and show obvious rhizosphere effects. (5) The application of biochar is beneficial to the mineralization of soil organic phosphorus and can promote the conversion of NaHCO3-Pa to NaHCO3-Pa, with the mineralization under the PP treatment being the most apparent. The combined application of biochar can improve the soil phosphorus status and promote the conversion of soil insoluble phosphorus to available phosphorus and the mineralization of organic phosphorus; among treatments, the PP treatment had the greatest such effects. Therefore, biochar combined with decomposed pig manure is the most effective nutrient management strategy in purple soil areas.

Key words; biochar; purple soil; organic fertilizer; soil nutrients; phosphorus classification

磷是作物生长发育的必需营养元素,土壤中常 见的磷化合物通常是难溶的[1],很难被作物吸收利

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用.因此土壤缺磷成为限制作物生长的原因之 一[2]. 尽管施加磷肥能够缓解作物缺磷状况, 但作 物对磷肥的利用率较低, 当季利用率通常仅为5%~ 20% [3]. 另外,农业生产中磷肥的过量施用,不仅提 高了生产成本,还增加了土壤养分流失的风险,磷素 通过地表径流、淋溶等方式进入水体,促进水体富营 养化,引起环境恶化[4]. 因此,减少含磷化肥施用, 寻找一种能有效改良土壤性质、提高土壤肥力和环 境友好的养分管理方式,是当前农业绿色发展的重 要方向.

近年来,生物炭作为一种新型环境功能材料,在 土壤改良和环境污染修复方面得到广泛应用[5]. 生 物炭是生物质原料在低氧条件下经过高温热裂解所 形成的固体产物,是一种富碳、高度芳香化和稳定性 高的有机物质,具有多孔、比表面积大、吸附性强和 持水能力强等特点[6]. 生物炭可以通过化学、物理 和生物作用来改良土壤性质,戴中民[7]的研究发现 生物炭施用可以降低土壤的酸度,缓解铝毒,对酸性 土壤有较好的改良效果.此外,生物炭对土壤磷的影 响也十分重要,高天一等[8]的研究指出生物炭可以。 促进棕壤中磷的积累,提高土壤磷的有效性. 杨彩迪 等[9]的研究发现生物炭能够不同程度增加水稻土 中总磷和速效磷含量.

目前国内外学者对生物炭的研究主要集中在生

物炭结构表征、土壤质量提升、微生物群落结构变化 和环境效应等方面[10~14],关于生物炭施用对土壤总 磷和有效磷影响的研究也有报道[15~16],但施用生物 炭对土壤磷形态变化的影响还鲜见报道[1],特别是 紫色土区土壤根际磷的形态转化过程对生物炭的响 应机制还不清楚. 因此本文以紫色土壤为研究对象. 对生物炭配施化肥和有机肥的土壤做了养分含量以 及磷形态分级测定,阐明生物炭施用对土壤养分含 量变化以及磷赋存形态的影响,以期为合理利用生 物炭提供一定的理论依据,实现农业资源可持续 利用.

1 材料与方法

1.1 供试材料

供试土壤为紫色潮土,采自重庆市潼南区太安 镇小岭村柠檬基地,基本性质见表 1. 将采集的土壤 经自然风干,去除混杂的石块、动植物残体等杂质, 并研磨过2 cm 筛后备用. 供试的玉米秸秆生物炭和 稻壳生物炭由四川省久晟农业有限责任公司提供, 分别以玉米秸秆和稻壳为原料,在500℃高温厌氧 条件下热解2h制备,基本性质见表2.供试柠檬品 种为尤力克(Eureka),苗龄为嫁接7个月的脱毒苗, 来自重庆市潼南区国家科技农业园区智能化柠檬脱 毒育苗中心.

供试土壤基本性质

Table 1	Soil physical	and chemical	properties
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рН	ω(有机质)	ω(全氮)	ω(全磷)	ω(碱解氮)	ω(硝态氮)	ω(有效磷)	ω(速效钾)
	/g·kg ⁻¹	/g·kg ⁻¹	/g·kg ⁻¹	/mg·kg ⁻¹	/mg·kg ⁻¹	/mg·kg ⁻¹	/mg·kg ⁻¹
5. 20	18. 68	0. 68	0. 27	67. 31	23. 64	9. 14	64. 12

表 2 供试生物炭基本性质

Table 2 Basic properties of biochar

项目	"Ш		ω/g•	kg ⁻¹	
次日	рН	碳	氮	磷	钾
玉米秸秆生物炭	9. 8	518. 11	1. 105	1. 833	14. 46
稻壳生物炭	9. 5	238. 52	0. 807 7	1. 754	6. 827

1.2 试验设计

本试验设6个处理:①对照(CK)、②传统施肥 (F)、③化肥 + 20 t·hm⁻²稻壳生物炭(FP)、④化肥 +10 t·hm⁻²稻壳生物炭 +10 t·hm⁻²玉米生物炭 (FPM)、⑤有机肥 + 20 t·hm⁻²稻壳生物炭(PP)和 ⑥新鲜有机肥 + 20 t·hm - 2 稻壳生物炭(NPP),4 次 重复,随机排列.施用的化学氮、磷和钾肥品种分别 为尿素 ω(N) 46%、过磷酸钙(P_2O_5 12%)和氯化钾 (K,O 60%); 供试的腐熟猪粪(有机肥)和新鲜猪 粪(新鲜有机肥)取自潼南温氏种猪场,腐熟猪粪 ω(N)为 22. 91 g·kg⁻¹、ω(有效氮)为 0. 35 g·kg⁻¹、 $\omega(P)$ (以 P_2O_5 计)为 51.5 g·kg⁻¹、 $\omega(K)$ (以 K_2O 计)为8.8 g·kg⁻¹和 pH 为7.7;新鲜猪粪 $\omega(N)$ 为 21. 46 g·kg⁻¹, ω(有效氮)为 0.13 g·kg⁻¹, ω(P) (以 P₂O₅ 计)为31.3 g·kg⁻¹, ω(K)(以 K₂O 计)为 7.9 g·kg⁻¹和 pH 为 7.7. 猪粪碱解氮、速效磷和速 效钾的当季(120 d)缓释效率分别为 35.3%、 34.8%和41.5%.微肥是北美农大集团生产的硼锌 锰铁镁钙硅复合微量元素水溶肥料,各元素含量: B、Zn、Mg、Si、Ca、Mn 和 Fe 均大于 12%, pH 6.0. 除 CK 处理外,各处理保持等氮输入,具体施肥量见表3.

于 2019 年 5 月 10 日施入基肥,按照上述施肥量将肥料与过 2 cm 筛的风干土壤充分混匀后,装入盆中,每盆 15 kg 土壤,盆钵为直径 22 cm,高 30 cm的 PVC 圆桶.放置 15 d 后定植柠檬,每钵 1 株,定植

时各处理的柠檬苗保持生长状态基本一致,然后浇水灌透,之后每2个月以1/3基肥的量进行追肥.平日浇水管理以桶底排水孔不流水为限,以防止肥料流失.种植9个月后进行破坏性采样,分别采集根际和非根际土壤样品,用于测定土壤基本性质和磷分级等指标.

表 3 各试验处理施肥量

Table 3 Fertilizer amount in each experimental treatment

					F			
施肥处理 -		m(化肥)/g		有机肥	新鲜有机肥	稻壳生物质炭	玉米生物质炭	微量元素
旭北处理 -	尿素	过磷酸钙	氯化钾	/g	/g	/g	/g	/g
CK	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
\mathbf{F}	5. 70	21. 87	3. 05	_	_	_	_	2. 16
FP	5. 47	19. 93	1. 53	_	_	133. 35	_	2. 16
FPM	5. 43	19. 88	0.68	_	_	66. 675	66. 675	2. 16
PP	_	_	_	307. 85	_	133. 35	_	_
NPP	_	_	_	_	337. 12	133. 35	_	_

1.3 测定方法

土壤样品采集为破坏性采样,先打开定植盆,取出带土试验苗,去除黏附在根系上的较大颗粒土,并用细毛刷轻轻刷下黏附在须根上的根际土,将其收集在无菌自封塑料袋中封好,同时收集等量的非根际土.同时将试验苗用自来水洗净,测量每株植株株高,将新鲜植株根收集在无菌自封塑料袋中封好,称取植株鲜重,放入烘箱于79℃烘干至恒重,以称取植株干物质积累量.

1.3.1 基本理化性质测定

土壤 pH 采用 DMP-2mV/pH 计测定, 土: 水比为1: 5; 有机质采用重铬酸钾容量法; 全磷采用 H_2SO_4 - H_2O_2 消煮, 钒钼黄比色法; 有效磷采用 Olsen 法; 全氮采用 H_2SO_4 - H_2O_2 消煮, 蒸馏滴定测定; 全钾采用 H_2SO_4 - H_2O_2 消煮, 火焰光度计法; 碱解氮采用碱解扩散法; 铵态氮采用纳氏试剂比色法; 硝态氮采用紫外分光光度法; 速效钾采用 NH_4Ac -火焰光度法.

1.3.2 植株生物量和养分测定

植株株高利用塔尺和游标卡尺测定;植株生物量利用电子天平测定.植株养分测定:全氮采用 $H_2SO_4-H_2O_2$ 消煮,奈氏比色法;全磷采用 $H_2SO_4-H_2O_2$ 消煮,钒钼黄比色法;全钾采用 $H_2SO_4-H_2O_2$ 消煮,火焰光度法.

1.3.3 土壤磷分级测定

磷分级采用 Tiessen 等 $^{[17]}$ 对 Hedley 磷分级法的 修正方法,将土壤磷分为 6 类:水溶性磷 (H_2O-P) 、0.5 $mol\cdot L^{-1}$ NaHCO $_3$ 提 取 态 磷 $(NaHCO_3-P_i)$ 和 NaHCO $_3-P_o$)、0.5 $mol\cdot L^{-1}$ NaOH 提取态磷 $(NaOH-P_i)$ 和 NaOH-P $_o$)、1 $mol\cdot L^{-1}$ 稀盐酸提取态磷 $(HCl-P_i)$

和 $HCl-P_o$)、 $10 \text{ mol} \cdot L^{-1}$ 浓 盐 酸 提 取 态 磷 $(hHCl-P_i \text{ } ThHCl-P_o)$ 和浓 $H_2SO_4 = H_2O_2$ 提取残余 态磷 (O-P).

1.4 数据处理

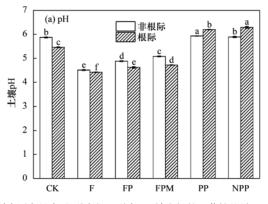
采用 Excel 2019、SPSS 23.0 和 Origin 2018 软件进行数据处理和图表绘制,表中数据均为平均值 ±标准偏差,不同处理之间的多重比较采用 LSD 最小显著差异法.

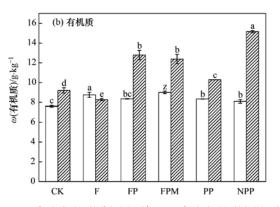
2 结果与分析

2.1 化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对紫色土 pH 和有机质的影响

不同处理对土壤 pH 和有机质的影响见图 1. 土壤 pH 变化范围为 4. 42 ~ 6. 29, 非根际土壤中 F 处理的 pH 最低(4. 51), PP 处理最高(5. 93); 根际土壤中 F 处理的 pH 最低, NPP 处理最高, 非根际和根际土壤 pH 的变化趋势相似. F 处理的 pH 较 CK 处理显著降低(P < 0.05), 配施生物炭(FP、FPM、PP和 NPP)处理的 pH 较 F 处理显著提高(P < 0.05), 依次提高 0. 20、0. 30、1. 78 和 1. 87 个单位. 土壤 ω (有机质)的变化范围为 7. 35 ~ 15. 16 g·kg⁻¹, 在非根际土壤中, CK 处理最低, FPM 处理最高; 在根际土壤中, F 处理最低, NPP 处理最高. 与 F 处理相比, 配施生物炭处理能够显著增加根际土壤的有机质含量(P < 0.05), 分别增加了 54. 66%、49. 70%、24. 30% 和 83. 31%,且表现出明显的根际效应.

不同处理对土壤全磷和有效磷含量的影响见图 2. ω (全磷)变化在 0. 21 ~ 0. 58 g·kg⁻¹,非根际土壤中 CK 处理最低 (0. 21 g·kg⁻¹), F 处理最高 (0. 58 g·kg⁻¹); 根际土壤中 CK 处理最低 (0. 22 g·kg⁻¹),



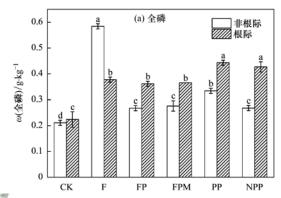


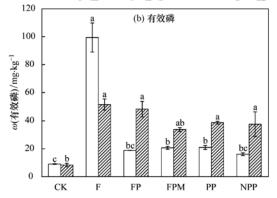
不同小写字母表示不同处理下同一区域之间的显著性差异(P < 0.05); CK表示对照组的非根际区域,GCK表示对照组的根际区域

图 1 不同处理对土壤 pH 和有机质的影响 Fig. 1 Effects of different treatments on soil pH and organic matter

PP 处理最高 (0. 44 g·kg⁻¹),有机肥配施生物炭处理均显著高于 F 处理和化肥配施生物炭 (FP 和 FPM)处理 (P < 0.05). ω (有效磷)变化在 8. 34 ~ 99. 42 mg·kg⁻¹,在非根际和根际土壤中均是 CK 处理最低,F 处理最高. 与 F 处理相比,配施生物炭处

理的非根际土壤有效磷含量呈现显著降低(P < 0.05),而根际土壤有效磷含量降低不显著(P > 0.05). 此外配施生物炭处理的根际土壤全磷和有效磷含量都显著高于非根际(P < 0.05),表现出明显的根际效应.





不同小写字母表示不同处理下同一区域之间的显著性差异(P < 0.05); CK表示对照组的非根际区域,GCK表示对照组的根际区域

图 2 不同处理对土壤全磷和有效磷的影响

Fig. 2 Effects of different treatments on total phosphorus and available phosphorus in soil

2.2 化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对紫色土养分含量的影响

从表 4 可知, ω (全氮)变化在 0.56 ~ 0.85 g·kg⁻¹, 在 根 际 土 壤 中 CK 处 理 最 低 (0.56 g·kg⁻¹),与 F 处理相比,配施生物炭(FP、FPM、PP 和 NPP)处理的根际土壤全氮含量显著增加(P < 0.05),依次提高 16.67%、21.21%、7.58%和28.79%; ω (速 效 钾)为 152.07 ~ 616.10 mg·kg⁻¹,在 根 际 土 壤 中 F 处 理 最 高 (616.10 mg·kg⁻¹),配施生物炭处理的根际土壤速效钾含量较 F 处理显著降低(P < 0.05); ω (全钾)和 ω (碱解氮)分别为 8.67~11.16 g·kg⁻¹和50.70~69.16 mg·kg⁻¹,配施生物炭处理的根际土壤速效钾含量较 F 处理降低不显著(P > 0.05).总体上,配施生物炭处理的根际土壤,对于10.05。以上,配施生物炭处理的根际土壤,对于10.05。以上,配施生物炭处理的根际土壤,可以10.05。以1

2.3 化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对植株生物量和养 分含量的影响

不同处理对植株株高和生物量的影响如图 3 所示. 有机肥配施生物炭处理(PP 和 NPP)的株高较 F处理分别增加 30. 46% 和 40. 40%. 在柠檬上部鲜重中,PP处理最高为 153. 5 g,NPP处理最低为 112 g. 配施生物炭处理(FP、FPM、PP 和 NPP)的上部干重较 F处理提高 23. 96% ~ 47. 92%,其中 PP 和 NPP处理效果最好. 有机肥配施生物炭处理较 F处理显著提高了柠檬根部鲜重和根部干重(P < 0. 05),且 PP处理效果最佳.

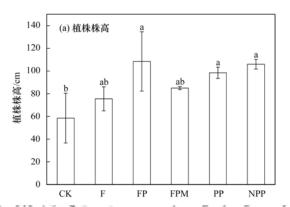
不同处理对柠檬氮、磷和钾含量的影响如图 4 所示. ω (植株全氮)为 13.99~20.59 g·kg⁻¹,其中配施生物炭处理显著低于 F 处理(P<0.05). PP 和 NPP 处理的 ω (植株全磷)显著高于 F 处理(P<0.05),依次提高 91.13% 和 93.97%. PP 和 NPP 处

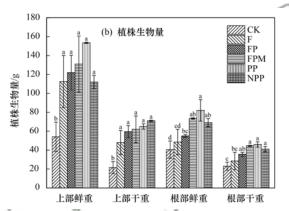
表 4 不同处理对土壤养分含量的影响

Table 4 Eff	ects of	different	treatments	on soil	nutrient	content
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区域	处理	ω(全氮) /g·kg ⁻¹	ω(全钾) /g·kg ⁻¹	ω(碱解氮) /mg•kg ⁻¹	ω(硝态氮) /mg·kg ⁻¹	ω(铵态氮) /mg·kg ⁻¹	ω(速效钾) /mg·kg ⁻¹
	CK	0.62 ± 0.03 c	11.16 ± 1.29a	58.57 ± 8.75bc	23.62 ± 1.08e	10.81 ± 3.43b	223.30 ± 1.81d
非	F	$0.76 \pm 0.01a$	$8.67 \pm 0.04 \mathrm{b}$	$75.14 \pm 0.23a$	$269.21 \pm 24.36a$	$24.64 \pm 4.91a$	$573.86 \pm 4.88a$
·根 际	FP	$0.64 \pm 0.01{\rm bc}$	$9.41 \pm 1.70 \mathrm{b}$	$50.70 \pm 2.13c$	$234.76 \pm 14.32a$	9.67 ± 6.66 b	$273.12 \pm 0.64c$
土壤	FPM	$0.67 \pm 0.01 \mathrm{b}$	$9.66\pm0.47\mathrm{bc}$	$66.68 \pm 5.25 \mathrm{ab}$	$141.03 \pm 0.02c$	$8.92 \pm 1.75 \mathrm{b}$	$280.80 \pm 0.72c$
壤	PP	$0.63 \pm 0.02 \mathrm{c}$	$9.88\pm0.87\mathrm{bc}$	$49.15 \pm 0.01 c$	$197.45 \pm 6.77 \mathrm{b}$	$3.07 \pm 0.49 \mathrm{b}$	$323.18 \pm 9.14 \mathrm{b}$
	NPP	$0.61 \pm 0.01 {\rm c}$	$10.19 \pm 0.45 {\rm bc}$	$50.71 \pm 2.33 \mathrm{c}$	$84.60 \pm 1.35\mathrm{d}$	$4.16 \pm 3.71 \mathrm{b}$	$311.84 \pm 4.35 \mathrm{b}$
·	GCK	0.56 ± 0.01 f	$10.48 \pm 0.71 \mathrm{ab}$	$51.10 \pm 4.78 \mathrm{b}$	$53.04 \pm 2.71 d$	$4.56 \pm 0.63 \mathrm{b}$	$152.07 \pm 3.63 f$
1 11	GF	$0.66 \pm 0.00e$	$11.78 \pm 1.86a$	69. $16 \pm 0.61a$	$385.87 \pm 27.01\mathrm{b}$	$13.19 \pm 3.86a$	$616.10 \pm 9.04a$
根 际	GFP	$0.77 \pm 0.01 \mathrm{c}$	$9.97 \pm 0.04 ab$	$68.36 \pm 0.07a$	$391.61 \pm 2.65 \mathrm{b}$	$7.29 \pm 7.22 \mathrm{b}$	$426.62 \pm 3.24 d$
土壤	GFPM	$0.80 \pm 0.01 \mathrm{b}$	$9.24 \pm 0.42 \mathrm{b}$	62. 14 ± 2.70 ab	$450.94 \pm 18.91a$	$18.34 \pm 0.07a$	$485.33 \pm 4.22c$
巷	GPP	$0.71 \pm 0.01 {\rm d}$	$9.97 \pm 0.50 ab$	$58.47 \pm 7.77 ab$	$207.97 \pm 15.18c$	$3.82\pm1.12\mathrm{b}$	$351.9 \pm 4.12e$
	GNPP	$0.85 \pm 0.01a$	$9.72 \pm 0.25 \mathrm{ab}$	66.11 ± 6.18a	$85.55 \pm 16.23 \mathrm{d}$	$6.29 \pm 3.50 \mathrm{b}$	$521.51 \pm 2.52b$

1)组间不同小写字母表示不同处理下同一区域之间的显著性差异(P<0.05)



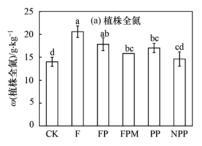


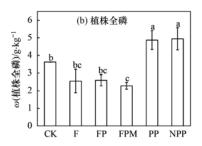
(a)中不同小写字母表示不同处理下株高之间的显著性差异(P<0.05);(b)中不同小写字母表示

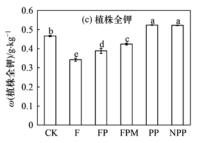
不同处理下同一区域之间植株生物量的显著性差异(P<0.05)

图 3 不同处理对植株株高和生物量的影响

Fig. 3 Effects of different treatments on plant height and biomass







不同小写字母表示不同处理下植株养分含量之间的显著性差异(P<0.05)

图 4 不同处理对植株养分含量的影响

Fig. 4 Effects of different treatments on plant nutrient content

理的 ω (植株全钾)显著高于F处理(P < 0.05),依次提高91.13%和93.97%.

2.4 化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对紫色土壤磷赋存 形态的影响

土壤 磷 形 态 大 致 分 为 活 性 磷 (H_2O-P) 和 $NaHCO_3-P)$ 、中度活性磷 (NaOH-P) 和 HCl-P) 和 θ 和 (hHCl-P) 和 O-P) [18]. 由表 5 可知, F 处理的磷形 态占比 (ω) 为: 中度活性磷 > 活性磷 > 稳态磷; F、

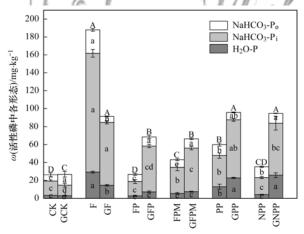
FP、FPM、PP和NPP施肥处理的磷形态占比均为:中度活性磷>稳态磷>活性磷.与CK处理相比,施肥处理均能够提高活性磷和中度活性磷比例,降低稳态磷比例.从含量上看,配施生物炭(FP、FPM、PP和NPP)处理的活性磷和中度活性磷含量均远远高于CK处理,但低于F处理,其中有机肥配施生物炭(PP、NPP)处理效果好于化肥配施生物炭(FP、FPM)处理.

表 5 不同处理下各磷形态含量及占比

Table 5 Proportion distribution of different	phosphorus to:	rms
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处理	活性碌	K F	中度活性	上磷	稳态码	*
处理	含量/mg·kg ⁻¹	占比/%	含量/mg·kg ⁻¹	占比/%	含量/mg·kg ⁻¹	占比/%
CK	53. 13	13.00	190. 62	46. 64	164. 99	40. 36
F	279. 05	30. 43	448. 03	48. 87	189. 78	20. 70
FP	95. 46	16. 12	340. 19	57. 46	156. 39	26. 42
FPM	109. 72	18.30	333. 03	55. 55	156. 73	26. 15
PP	155. 62	21. 23	388. 59	53. 02	188. 72	25. 75
NPP	129. 90	19. 78	355. 87	54. 18	171.04	26. 04

2.4.1 不同处理对土壤活性磷中各形态含量的影响 从图 5 可知,非根际土壤 ω (活性磷)范围为 26.30 ~ 187.92 mg·kg⁻¹, CK 处理最低,F 处理最高;根际土壤 ω (活性磷)范围为 26.83 ~ 95.65 mg·kg⁻¹, CK 处理最低,PP 处理最高,化肥配施生物炭(FP 和 FPM)处理较 F 处理减少了 24.70% 和 26.97%,有机肥配施生物炭(PP 和 NPP)处理相比于 F 处理略有提高.施用生物炭(FP、FPM、PP 和 NPP)处理的根际土壤活性磷含量显著高于非根际(P < 0.05).进一步比较具体磷形态含量发现,与 CK 处理相比,单施化肥(F)处理和施用生物炭处理的根际土壤中 NaHCO₃-P₆含量显著增加(P < 0.05),NaHCO₃-P₆含量有所降低,其中 F 处理和 PP 处理的效果最好.



不同小写字母表示不同处理下同一区域之间各具体磷形态含量的显著性差异(P < 0.05),不同大写字母表示不同处理下同一区域之间活性磷总量的显著性差异(P < 0.05); CK表示对照组的非根际区域、GCK表示对照组的根际区域:下同

图 5 不同处理对土壤活性磷中各形态含量的影响

Fig. 5 Effect of different treatments on active phosphorus content in soil

2.4.2 不同处理对土壤中度活性磷中各形态含量的影响

从图 6 可知, 非根际土壤 ω(中度活性磷) 在 81.03 ~ 265.27 mg·kg⁻¹, 其中 CK 处理最低, F 处理最高; 根际土壤 ω(中度活性磷) 在 109.59 ~ 226.53 mg·kg⁻¹, 其中 CK 处理最低, PP 处理最高, 配施生

物炭(FP、FPM、PP 和 NPP) 处理较 F 处理增加了 6.46、14.89、43.77 和 32.28 mg·kg⁻¹.此外配施生物炭处理的根际土壤活性磷含量显著高于非根际 (P<0.05).比较具体磷形态的含量发现,单施化肥 (F) 和配施生物炭处理的 NaOH-P_i 和 HCl-P_i 含量较 CK 处理有显著提高(P<0.05),而 NaOH-P_o 和 HCl-P_o 含量的变化不显著(P>0.05).

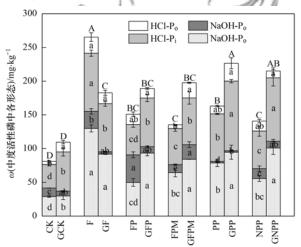


图 6 不同处理对土壤中度活性磷中各形态含量的影响

Fig. 6 Effects of different treatments on the content of moderate active phosphorus in soil

2.4.3 不同处理对土壤稳态磷中各形态含量的影响 由图 7 可知,非根际土壤 ω(稳态磷)范围为

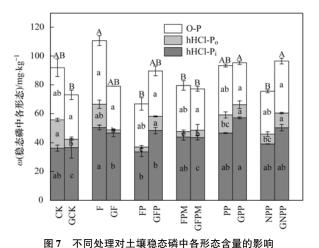


图 / 不问处理对工块稳心解中合形心召里的影响

Fig. 7 Effects of different treatments on the steady-state phosphorus content in soil

66. 74~110. 71 mg·kg⁻¹,其中 FP 处理最低,F 处理最高;根际土壤 ω (稳态磷)范围为 73. 06~96. 53 mg·kg⁻¹,其中 CK 处理最低,NPP 处理最高. 通过比较具体磷形态发现,各处理的 O-P 含量差异不显著 (P > 0.05);在非根际土壤中,配施生物炭(FP、FPM、PP 和 NPP)处理的 hHCl-P。含量较 F 处理显著降低(P < 0.05);在根际土壤中,配施生物炭能够显著增加 hHCl-P。含量(P < 0.05),其中 PP 处理最为明显,比 F 处理提高了 22. 03%.

3 讨论

3.1 化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对土壤 pH、有机质及养分含量的影响

土壤pH、有机质、全磷和有效磷含量等是土壤 理化性质的重要指标[19,20]. 洪欠欠等[21]的研究发 现,不同施肥方式对土壤理化性质影响显著,与本研 究结果一致. 本试验结果表明单施化肥(F)会显著 降低土壤 pH, 而配施生物炭(FP、FPM、PP 和 NPP) 能提高土壤 pH,这与陈淼等[22]的研究结果一致,其 原因是生物炭呈碱性[23],并且本试验使用的玉米生 物炭和稻壳生物炭属于草本植物生物炭,pH 值要比 一般木本类生物炭更高[24],在施入土壤后能够中和 土壤中的 H⁺. 肖辉等^[25]的研究对比商品有机肥、化 肥、鸡粪和猪粪对土壤 pH 的影响,结果表明施用无 机化肥会降低土壤 pH,有机肥会增加土壤 pH,这和 本试验结果一致,即施用有机肥(PP和NPP)对土壤 pH 的改良效果最好,因为有机肥富含有机官能团, 能够增强对土壤 H+和 Al+的吸附^[26]. 因此在延缓 和改良土壤酸化的施肥方法中,有机肥和生物炭配 施是一种有效的方式.

本研究中施肥显著增加土壤有机质含量,并且 有机肥配施生物炭(PP和NPP)处理的增加效果最 明显,与王强等[27]和王晓娟等[28]的研究结果一致. 其原因是一方面有机肥施加到土壤后,直接增加土 壤有机质含量;另一方面生物炭自身具有较强的吸 附能力,施加到土壤后可以提升土壤对有机质的吸 持能力,并吸附大量有机分子,通过表面催化活性促 进小分子聚合形成有机质,进一步提高土壤有机质 含量[29]. 各处理的根际土壤有机质含量比非根际更 高,表现出明显的根际效应,因为生物炭可以显著促 进植物根系发育,增加植物根际土壤酶活性,使根系 分泌更多的分泌物,提高根际土壤的有机质含 量[30];同时根系分泌物能够促进微生物增殖,加强 对土壤中动植物残体的分解,进一步增加土壤有机 质含量,所以生物炭对根际土壤的有机质含量的提 升效果更加明显[31].

在对土壤全磷和有效磷的影响研究中,配施生 物炭处理较 CK 处理可以显著提高土壤全磷和有效 磷含量,这与 Enders 等[32]和占亚楠等[33]的研究结 果一致,一方面是因为生物炭在烧制过程中会释放 产生磷酸盐,而这部分磷几乎完全保留于生物炭中, 并且大部分以可溶性的磷酸盐形态存在,将其施入 土壤后,可以直接增加土壤有效磷含量[34];另一方 面是因为生物炭在施入土壤后会提高土壤 pH,其改 变会对磷形态转化产生重要影响[35]. 在本试验中, 配施生物炭处理虽然较 CK 处理能显著提高土壤全 磷和有效磷含量,但仍低于单施化肥(F)处理,其原 因在于单施化肥是直接向土壤中输入大量速效养 分,所以在短期内能够显著提高土壤磷含量,其缺点 是会极大增加土壤磷流失的风险,使化肥利用率降 低,不利于农业绿色可持续发展,而生物炭的添加可 以改善传统施肥的缺点,使肥效更持久,减少土壤养 分流失[36],降低环境污染风险,因此配施生物炭是 更优的施肥方式,其中有机肥配施生物炭(PP 和 NPP) 处理的效果最优. 孟令军等[37] 和邱权等[38] 的 研究发现,土壤养分都会呈现一种明显的根际富聚 集效应,即根际土壤的速效养分明显高于非根际土 壤,与本研究结果一致.此外,本试验发现配施生物 炭处理的根际土壤全氮含量较 F 处理显著增加,这 与吕贝贝等[39]的研究结果一致,其原因是施入生物 炭可以影响土壤氮素的持留、转化以及循环,进而提 高全氮含量[40];而速效钾含量显著降低,其原因是 施用生物炭能够提高作物对钾的吸收利用,从而使 土壤中剩余的钾含量降低[41].

3.2 化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对植株生物量和养分含量的影响

本研究中配施生物炭处理(FP、FPM、PP和NPP)的株高较 F 处理均有提高,其中 FPM、PP和NPP 处理表现最好,这与其他学者的研究结果类似. 陈森等[42]的研究发现施用 0.5% 的生物炭能够显著提高白菜株高,戚琳等[43]的研究发现在土壤中施用生物炭可以增加菠菜株高,且增量与生物炭施用量成正比. 另外在配施生物炭后,植株根部生物量得到显著增加,其中 PP 处理表现最佳,这是由于生物炭疏松多孔的结构有利于植物根系生长,同时生物炭通过改良土壤结构,增加土壤持水性和透气性,为植物根系的发育创造适宜条件,使植株能够获取更大范围的土壤养分[36]. Sigua 等[44]的研究发现春小麦在松树生物炭和硬木生物炭处理下根系生长分别增加 36% 和 44%,这与本研究结果相似.

本研究中,与单施化肥相比,配施生物炭总体显著降低植株全氮含量,这和李军佐^[45]和邱志腾^[46]

的研究结果一致,可能是由于生物炭中氮的有效性较低,使植物对氮的吸收减少^[46]. 另外植株全磷含量的变化趋势与全钾含量相似,其总体趋势为化肥配施生物炭(FP、FPM)显著降低植株全磷和全钾含量(P<0.05),而有机肥配施生物炭(PP和NPP)显著增加植株全磷和全钾含量(P<0.05). 潘润等^[47]的研究结果表明生物炭施用能够促进奶油小白菜、四季小白菜和小青菜等3种蔬菜对全磷和全钾养分的吸收,这与本研究结果一致. 总体而言,有机肥配施生物炭能够显著促进柠檬的生长及其对养分的吸收利用.

3.3 化肥和有机肥配施生物炭对紫色土壤磷赋存 形态的影响

土壤磷形态及其相互转化受到诸多因素影响,施加生物炭是影响土壤磷转化的重要因素之一. 水溶态磷既是作物最易吸收的磷组分,也是土壤中最易流失的磷组分,其含量极低^[48]. 本试验结果(除 F处理外)表明活性磷占总磷比例最小,因此活性磷不是紫色土壤中磷的主要赋存形态. 配施生物炭能够提高活性磷含量及占比,其中 PP 处理效果最好,且表现出明显的根际效应. 配施生物炭的根际土壤中 NaHCO₃-P₆含量有所降低, NaHCO₃-P₆含量显著提高(P<0.05),其原因可能是生物炭施入土壤后加快了土壤中微生物活动,从而促进 NaHCO₃-P₆向无机磷 NaHCO₃-P₆转化^[1].

本试验结果均表现为中度活性磷占比最高,表 明中度活性磷是紫色土壤最主要的磷赋存形态,这 与穆晓慧等[49]和何岩等[50]的研究结果一致. 本试 验结果还表明,配施生物炭可以提高土壤中度活性 磷的比例和含量,这与邢璐等[51]在研究粪肥对潮土 磷形态转化的结果一致,其中 PP 处理效果最好,并 且表现出明显的根际效应. 进一步比较中度活性磷 的具体磷形态发现,配施生物炭处理的 NaOH-P. 和 HCl-P; 含量较 CK 处理都显著增加,这说明配施生 物炭能够显著增加 NaOH-P; 和 HCl-P; 含量,其原因 是生物炭富含 Al 和 Fe 等无机元素[8],且自身和配 施的化肥、有机肥都含有大量磷,在施入土壤后,磷 迅速被生物炭中的 Al、Fe 固定,从而提高土壤中 NaOH-P; 的含量^[52], 而 HCl-P; 主要是与 Ca 结合紧 密的磷酸盐[53],生物炭中含有大量的含钙物质,能 够进一步促进磷素向钙结合态转变,从而增加土壤 中 HCl-P: 含量[54].

稳态磷是植物最难吸收的形态,通常被认为其有效性很差^[55]. 配施生物炭处理的非根际土壤稳态磷含量较 F 处理均有所降低,这是因为生物炭的特殊结构可以为微生物提供良好的生存环境,从而改

善微生物的群落结构以及增加微生物的活性,增加磷酸酶的活性,促进微生物分解有机酸和溶解难溶性磷,这些分解作用可以促进惰性有机磷 hHCl-P。转化为更高有效性形态的磷^[56],从而表现出在非根际土壤中生物炭可以促进部分稳态磷的活化.

4 结论

- (1)配施生物炭能够显著提高土壤 pH,以 PP和 NPP处理的改良效果最好,其根际土壤 pH 较 F处理分别提高了 1.78 和 1.87 个单位. 配施生物炭处理较 F处理能显著提高土壤有机质、全氮、全磷和有效磷含量,速效钾含量显著降低. 与 F处理相比,PP和 NPP处理能够显著增加植株根部生物量、植株全磷和全钾含量,而显著降低植株全氮含量.
- (2)紫色土壤最主要的磷赋存形态是中度活性磷,其占比为 46.64%~57.46%,占比最小的是活性磷,为 13.00%~30.43%.施用生物炭可以促进土壤难溶态磷向有效磷转化,提高活性磷和中度活性磷比例,且表现出明显的根际效应.此外,施用生物炭有利于土壤有机磷的矿化,能促进土壤有机磷转化为无机磷.
- (3)在不同处理对土壤养分的改良效果中,PP和 NPP处理表现最优;在对提高土壤各形态磷含量以及促进磷向更高有效态转化的效果中,PP处理表现最好.综合来看,生物炭配施腐熟猪粪(PP)是紫色土区最有效的养分管理方式.

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42 卷

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HUANJING KEXUE

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 42 No. 12 Dec. 15, 2021

CONTENTS

Emission reduction rotential of An Foliutants of Thermal rower moustly based on Canoni Emission reduction ranget and Emission C	
Volatile Organic Compounds in the Vehicle Repairing Industry of China; Emission, Management, Purification, and Policy	WANG Hei lip VANG Tee NIE Lei et al. (5574)
Pollutant Emission Inventory of Biomass Combustion Sources in Xining City	WANG Hall-lill, TANG Hab, NIE Lei, et al. (5574)
Analysis of Air Quality and Influencing Factors in Sichuan Basin During the COVID-19 Outbreak	
Estimation of PM _{2.5} Concentration in Sichuan Province Based on Improved Linear Mixed Effect Model and Geo-intelligent Random Fo	
Characterization of Water-soluble Inorganic Ions in Atmospheric PM _{2,5} in Chengdu During the Later Stage of the Air Pollution Preven	
Characterization of water-soluble morganic tons in Annospheric 1 m ₂ 3 m charged butting the Later stage of the An Foliation Flower	II lia-gi ZHANG lun-ke DONG Gui-ming et al. (5616).
Characteristics of Chemical Composition and Source Apportionment of Atmospheric Fine Particulate Matter in Luoyang	
Characteristics and Main Influencing Factors of Black Carbon Aerosol in Beijing	CAO Yang AN Xin-vin LIII Bao-vian et al. (5633)
Chemical Characteristics and Source Apportionment with Temporal Refinement for VOCs in Tianjin Suburb in Summer	
Pollution Characteristics and Reactivity of Volatile Organic Compounds in Shenyang	
Characteristics and Source Apportionment of Atmospheric SVOCs Around Typical Chemical Industry Zones	GE Xiang WII Jian GAO Song et al. (5663)
Source Analysis and Health Risk Assessment of Toxic Volatile Organic Compounds in Nanjing in Summer and Winter	
Emission Characteristics of Industrial VOCs Based on Emission Inventory and Field Test; A Case Zhengzhou High-tech Zone	
VOCs Emission Characteristics of Water-based Architectural Coatings and the Influence on the Atmospheric Environment in China	
WRF-Chem Simulations of the Impacts of Uncertainty in VOCs Emissions on Ozone Formation and Control Strategies	
Spatial and Temporal Distribution of Ozone and Influencing Factors in Shandong Province	ZHANG Miao, DING Chun, LI Yan, et al. (5723)
Chemical Characteristics and Contaminant Sensitivity During the Typical Ozone Pollution Processes of Chengdu in 2020	
Development of an Emission Model for Oxygenated Volatile Organic Compounds from Gasoline Vehicles Based on the Online Measures	ment ·····
	···· HAO Yu-qi, YUAN Zi-bing, WANG Meng-lei, et al. (5747)
Dynamic Evolution Characteristics of Water Resources Utilization Efficiency in China Under the Constraint of Triple Attribute Carrying	g Capacity ·····
27 man 27	······ ZHANG Kai, WU Feng-ping, CHENG Chang-chun (5757)
Prediction of Total Nitrogen Load in Yangtze River Basin	
Dynamic of Net Anthropogenic Nitrogen Inputs and Riverine Nitrogen Export in the Yangtze River Basin in 1980-2015	
Characteristics of Water Environment and Spatial-temporal Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Load in the Yellow River	
Analysis of Nitrate Pollution Sources Under Different Rainfall Conditions Based on δ^{15} N and δ^{18} O Values	
Seasonal Variation Characteristics of Eukaryotic Microbial Community Composition in the Source Water Reservoir	
Characteristics of Planktonic Bacteria Community Between Summer and Winter Surface Water in Dali Lake	
Impacts of Wastewater Effluent Discharge on Bacteria Community and Water-soluble Organic Matter in Benthic Biofilm in Receiving I	River
	··· WANG Yu-tao, FAN Chen-yang, ZHU Jin-xin, et al. (5826)
Pollution Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Typical POPs in Typical Drinking Water Sources in Wuhan	
Investigation on Fluoroquinolone Resistance Genes in the Intensive Aquaculture Area of Shatianhu Intensive Aquiculture Farm and Su	rrounding Waterhodies in Shanghai China
moneyanor on Theoretical Resonance Science in the anomalies required to summarize requirements required to the second of the sec	Trounding waterbodies in Shanghar, China
	XU Mu, LI Shi-hao, MA Jin, et al. (5848)
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland	XU Mu, LI Shi-hao, MA Jin, et al. (5848) LI Lin-lin, LI Rong-tao, KONG Wei-jing, et al. (5857)
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers Effect of Corn Stalk Biochar on the Adsorption of Aureomycin from Sierozem	XU Mu, LI Shi-hao, MA Jin, et al. (5848) LI Lin-lin, LI Rong-tao, KONG Wei-jing, et al. (5857) ZHAO Wei, FAN Zeng-zeng, YANG Xin-ping (5865) in Filler Soil MENG Yi-ke, WANG Yuan, WANG Chuan-yue, et al. (5876) WEI Chao, CHEN Tao, JIANG Qiao, et al. (5884) NAN Zhi-jiang, JIANG Yu-feng, MAO Huan-huan, et al. (5896)
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers Effect of Corn Stalk Biochar on the Adsorption of Aureomycin from Sierozem Microbial Degradation Potential and Transformation Pathway of Micropollutants in Sand Filters of Drinking Water Treatment Plants	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers Effect of Corn Stalk Biochar on the Adsorption of Aureomycin from Sierozem Microbial Degradation Potential and Transformation Pathway of Micropollutants in Sand Filters of Drinking Water Treatment Plants Long-term Trends in Illicit Drugs Abuse in the City Assessed by Wastewater Analysis	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers Effect of Corn Stalk Biochar on the Adsorption of Aureomycin from Sierozem Microbial Degradation Potential and Transformation Pathway of Micropollutants in Sand Filters of Drinking Water Treatment Plants Long-term Trends in Illicit Drugs Abuse in the City Assessed by Wastewater Analysis Stress and Post Effects of Azithromycin and Copper on Archaeal Community and ARGs in Activated Sludge	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers Effect of Corn Stalk Biochar on the Adsorption of Aureomycin from Sierozem Microbial Degradation Potential and Transformation Pathway of Micropollutants in Sand Filters of Drinking Water Treatment Plants Long-term Trends in Illicit Drugs Abuse in the City Assessed by Wastewater Analysis Stress and Post Effects of Azithromycin and Copper on Archaeal Community and ARGs in Activated Sludge Spatial Distribution Characteristics and Source Analysis of Soil Heavy Metals at Typical Smelting Industry Sites	XU Mu, LI Shi-hao, MA Jin, et al. (5848) LI Lin-lin, LI Rong-tao, KONG Wei-jing, et al. (5857) ZHAO Wei, FAN Zeng-zeng, YANG Xin-ping (5865) in Filler Soil MENG Yi-ke, WANG Yuan, WANG Chuan-yue, et al. (5876) WEI Chao, CHEN Tao, JIANG Qiao, et al. (5884) NAN Zhi-jiang, JIANG Yu-feng, MAO Huan-huan, et al. (5896) ZHOU Jie, WANG Dong-lin, LIN Hui, et al. (5905) CAO Yu, DONG Xiao-tang, SHAO Xue-ting, et al. (5912) GAO Yu-xi, LI Xing, ZHAO Jun-ru, et al. (5930)
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers Effect of Corn Stalk Biochar on the Adsorption of Aureomycin from Sierozem Microbial Degradation Potential and Transformation Pathway of Micropollutants in Sand Filters of Drinking Water Treatment Plants Long-term Trends in Illicit Drugs Abuse in the City Assessed by Wastewater Analysis Stress and Post Effects of Azithromycin and Copper on Archaeal Community and ARGs in Activated Sludge Spatial Distribution Characteristics and Source Analysis of Soil Heavy Metals at Typical Smelting Industry Sites Distribution and Ecological Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Heavy Metals in Coking Sites in China W	
Influencing Factors of Nitrogen Removal from Low-Pollution Water by Aerated Constructed Wetland Removal of Characteristic Pollutants in Livestock Wastewater by Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Improvement of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Adsorption and Stormwater Retention Capacity by Hardwood Biochar as an Additive Material Removal of Ammonia Nitrogen from Polyvinyl Alcohol/Sodium Alginate Fixed Micron Zeolite Powder in Black and Smelly Rivers Effect of Corn Stalk Biochar on the Adsorption of Aureomycin from Sierozem Microbial Degradation Potential and Transformation Pathway of Micropollutants in Sand Filters of Drinking Water Treatment Plants Long-term Trends in Illicit Drugs Abuse in the City Assessed by Wastewater Analysis Stress and Post Effects of Azithromycin and Copper on Archaeal Community and ARGs in Activated Sludge Spatial Distribution Characteristics and Source Analysis of Soil Heavy Metals at Typical Smelting Industry Sites Distribution and Ecological Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Heavy Metals in Coking Sites in China W Spatial Variation and Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Soils of Main Torreya grandis Plantation Region in Zhejiang Province Investigations on the Derivation of Safe Maize-Producing Threshold of Soil Cd Content and on Classification of Cd Contaminated Maize	
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