



ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ISSN 0250-3301 CODEN HCKHDV HUANJING KEXUE

升金湖水体优先污染物筛选与风险评价 龚雄虎,丁琪琪,金苗,薛滨,张路,姚书春,王兆德,卢少勇,赵中华



採货箱泵 (HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第42卷 第10期 2021年10月15日

目 次

PM _{2.5} 化学组分连续观测在污染事件源解析中的应用 禁凡涛,尚玥,戴维,谢鸣捷(4575) 汾渭平原 PM _{2.5} 空间分布的地形效应 黄小刚,赵景波,孙从建,汤慧玲,梁旭琦(4582)
汾渭平原 PM,。空间分布的地形效应 ······················· 黄小刚,赵景波,孙从建,汤慧玲,梁旭琦(4582)
华中地区冬季灰霾天气下 PM _{2.5} 中重金属污染特征及健康风险评价:以湖北黄冈为例 ····································
·····································
华北区域大气中羰基化合物体积分数水平及化学反应活性 黄禹,陈曦,王迎红,刘子锐,唐贵谦,李杏茹(4602)
成都市春季 0、污染特征及关键前体物识别
基于边界观测的长三角某工业区 O_3 来源特征
廊坊开发区 $8\sim 9$ 月 0 。污染过程 VOCs 污染特征及来源分析 张敬巧,王宏亮,方小云,刘锐泽,丁文文,凌德印,王淑兰(4632)
广东省家具行业基于涂料类型的 VOCs 排放特征及其环境影响
, 水目水头门里坐了冰叶尺里的 1000 用放门正久头下光彩料
·····································
ψ 古亚百和矿庄地区山区区是同及对泛边的影响
两湖盆地冬季区域大气颗粒物污染特征及独特的风场和下垫面影响
内侧面电气子区域人 (积恒的1)米的电及线的时间初刊 至闽影响
本常,处八尺,口小用,体亦干,为死去,切不大,申布风,彻灰,不从顶(4009) 雌柑由厂晒籽物由店硷坦口品硷坦离子的柱化却净
窓屋中 秋色初 中側取取 可収取 内間 大田 大田 大田 大田 大田 大田 大田 大
大任
株点、赵天良、白永清、徐家平、孙晓芸、胡未央、常嘉成、杨婕、朱从祯(4669) 燃煤电厂颗粒物中硫酸根与硝酸根离子的转化规律 板柳、何晴、盛重义(4678) 長江流域主要干/支流水化学特征及外源酸的影响 王琪、于奭、蒋萍萍、孙平安(4687) 土地利用对太湖入流河道营养盐的影响 连心桥、朱广伟、杨文斌、康丽娟、朱梦圆、许海(4698) 基于 eDNA 技术的渭河浮游动物多样性及关键种生态位特征
至」CDIVA 1X小时用例付册列彻多件往及大选作生态世行性
三亚市水体中 PPCPs 的污染水平、分布特征及生态风险评价····································
二里甲小丹中 PPUS 的污染小干、万中行性及生态风险评价
开金湖水体优先污染物师选与风险评价····································
天目湖沙河水库水生态安全状况长期变化及影响因素
华中地区供水水库抗生素抗性基因的季节变化及影响因素 张凯,辛蕊,李贶家,王倩,王亚南,许智恒,崔向超,魏巍(4753)
快速城镇化进程中珠江三角洲硝酸型地下水赋存特征及驱动因素
快速城镇化进程中珠江三角洲硝酸型地下水赋存特征及驱动因素
基于沉积物中总氮和总磷垂向分布与吸附解吸特征的白洋淀清淤深度
硼酸和磷酸对 PMS/Co ²⁺ 均相催化氧化有机物的影响因素与机制 万琪琪,陈铸昊,曹瑞华,王静怡,文刚(4789)
磁性生物炭负载 α -MnO ₂ 活化过一硫酸盐降解2,2′,4,4′-四溴联苯醚 ············· 李鑫,尹华,罗昊昱,欧阳晓芳,刘航,祝铭韩(4798)
紫外活化过硫酸钠灭活水中噬菌体 MS2 的特性及机制 ····································
铈改性水葫芦生物炭对磷酸盐的吸附特性 王光泽,曾薇,李帅帅(4815)
磁性生物炭负载 α-MnO ₂ 活化过一硫酸盐降解2,2′,4,4′-四溴联苯醚 李鑫, 尹华, 罗昊昱, 欧阳晓芳, 刘航, 祝铭韩(4798) 紫外活化过硫酸钠灭活水中噬菌体 MS2 的特性及机制 张崇森, 杨昊明, 王真(4807) 铈改性水葫芦生物炭对磷酸盐的吸附特性 王光泽, 曾薇, 李帅帅(4815) 低温地下水浄化工艺中氨氮去除性能及机制 李冬, 刘孟浩, 张瑞苗, 曾辉平, 张杰(4826)
我国城市污泥中重金属的赋存形态与生态风险评价 耿源濛、张传兵、张勇、黄豆豆、闫姝骁、孙腾飞、程柳、王静、毛宇翔(4834)
不同气候类型下污水厂活性污泥中微生物群落比较
部分亚硝化-厌氧氨氧化协同反硝化处理生活污水脱氮除碳 秦彦荣,袁忠玲,张明,张民安,刘安迪,付雪,马娟,陈永志(4853)
同步短程硝化-厌氧氨氧化-短程反硝化颗粒污泥培育过程及其性能
多种微塑料提取方法在中国典型土壤中的应用 赵小丽,刘子涵,从辰宇,韩剑桥(4872)
柴达木盆地表土重金属污染与来源分析
快速城市化区域不同用地类型土壤重金属含量分布特征及生态风险 李梦婷,沈城,吴健,黄沈发,李大雁,王敏(4889)
广西都安县典型水田硒地球化学特征及影响因素
炭化苹果枝通过减少土壤 DTPA-Cd 降低苹果砧木镉积累和镉伤害
海南省集约化种植园中谷物、蔬菜和水果中重金属累积程度及健康风险
环境中抗生素抗性基因丰度与抗生素和重金属含量的相关性分析:基于 Web of Science 数据库检索 苗荪,陈磊,左剑恶(4925)
银川市农田土壤中四环素类抗生素的污染特征及生态风险评估 张小红,陶红,王亚娟,马志义,周泽英(4933)
施用不同来源粪肥对土壤中抗生素淋溶的影响 李斌绪,朱昌雄,宋婷婷,马金莲,张治国,李红娜(4942)
我国典型森林土壤微生物驱动的氮代谢途径特征解析 吕雪丽,赵永鹏,林清火,彭显龙,尹云锋,蒋先军(4951)
青藏高原高寒湿地春夏两季根际与非根际土壤反硝化速率及 nirS 型反硝化细菌群落特征分析
李玉倩, 马俊伟, 高超, 霍守亮, 夏星辉(4959)
松嫩平原芦苇湿地退化与修复过程中土壤细菌和甲烷代谢微生物的群落结构
不同轮作休耕下潮土细菌群落结构特征 南镇武,刘柱,代红翠,张磊,王娜,徐杰,刘开昌,孟维伟,王旭清(4977)
稻田土壤光合细菌群落对镉污染的响应 … 罗路云,金德才,王殿东,陈昂,张德咏,曾军,匡炜,张卓,刘勇(4988)
铁尾矿芦苇根际微生物和根内生菌群落分布及其限制性因子解析 曹曼曼, 王飞, 周北海, 陈辉伦, 袁蓉芳(4998)
有机无机氮配施对不同程度盐渍土硝化和反硝化作用的影响 周慧, 史海滨, 张文聪, 王维刚, 苏永德, 闫妍(5010)
水稻产量、稻田 CH ₄ 和N ₂ O排放对长期大气 CO ₂ 浓度升高的响应 … 于海洋,宋开付,黄琼,王天宇,张广斌,马静,朱春梧,徐华(5021)
原料和执解温度对生物炭中可溶性有机质的影响
中国84个主要城市大气热岛效应的时空变化特征及影响因子
中国 84 个主要城市大气热岛效应的时空变化特征及影响因子 李宇, 周德成, 闫章美(5037) 室内建筑装饰装修材料气味物质及其释放研究进展 张万众, 张彭义(5046)
《环境科学》征订启事(4814) 《环境科学》征稿简则(4871) 信息(4907, 5009, 5029)
· ····································



海南省集约化种植园中谷物、蔬菜和水果中重金属累积程度及健康风险

杨剑洲 1,2 ,王振亮 1,2 ,高健翁 1,2 ,严慧 3 ,胡树起 1,2 ,唐世新 1,2 ,龚晶晶 1,2 *

(1. 中国地质科学院地球物理地球化学勘查研究所,廊坊 065000; 2. 自然资源部地球化学探测重点实验室,廊坊 065000; 3. 国土资源部长沙矿产资源监督检测中心,长沙 410007)

摘要:集约化种植园中植物有害元素的累积会危及人类健康.本研究共采集海南省典型集约化种植园中谷物、蔬菜和水果样品 673 份.分析了7种重金属(Cu、Pb、Zn、Cr、Cd、As和 Hg)的分布特征,并采用单因子指数和内梅罗指数进行污染物评价.同时,结合中国营养学会推荐的日常膳食摄入量,分析重金属的膳食暴露风险.结果表明,673 件农作物的 Cu、As和 Hg 含量均低于国家食品限量标准,Pb、Zn、Cr和 Cd的超标率分别为2.67%、3.71%、2.53%和3.71%.6 类农作物的重金属综合污染程度表现为:叶类蔬菜>薯类>非叶类蔬菜类>豆类>水果>谷类.其中,叶类蔬菜中 Cr的风险系数(HQ)显著高于其它类型农作物,并且大于1,表明通过叶类蔬菜摄入重金属具有潜在健康风险.薯类、非叶菜蔬菜类、豆类、水果类和谷类农作物的危害指数(HI)较低,表明这几类农作物更适合集约化生产模式.

关键词:重金属: 谷物、蔬菜、水果: 种植园: 健康风险: 海南

中图分类号: X171.5 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2021)10-4916-09 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202102119

Accumulation and Health Risk of Heavy Metals in Cereals, Vegetables, and Fruits of Intensive Plantations in Hainan Province

 $YANG \ Jian-zhou^{1,2} \ , \ WANG \ Zhen-liang^{1,2} \ , \ GAO \ Jian-weng^{1,2} \ , \ YAN \ Hui^3 \ , \ HU \ Shu-qi^{1,2} \ , \ TANG \ Shi-xin^{1,2} \ , \ GONG \ Jing-jing^{1,2} \ , \ TANG \ Shi-xin^{1,2} \ , \ Shi-xin^{1,$

(1. Institute of Geophysical and Geochemical Exploration, Chinese Academy of Geological Sciences, Langfang 065000, China; 2. Key Laboratory of Geochemical Exploration, Ministry of Natural Resources, Langfang 065000, China; 3. Changsha Mineral Resources Supervision and Inspection Center, Ministry of Land and Resources, Changsha 410007, China)

Abstract: The accumulation of some harmful elements in plants from intensive production systems pose a serious threat to human health. In this study, seven heavy metals (Cu, Pb, Zn, Cr, Cd, As, and Hg) and their distribution characteristics in the crops, vegetables, and fruits were analyzed alongside single factor evaluation and Nemero index analysis. Combined with dietary recommended consumption data from the Chinese Nutrition Society, the dietary exposure of heavy metals were further analyzed, and a consequent safety risk assessment was conducted. A total of 673 crop, vegetable, and fruit samples were collected from typical intensive production systems in Hainan Province. The results showed that the content of Cu, As, and Hg in the 673 plant samples was below the value of the national food standard. The exceed rates of Pb, Zn, Cr, and Cd were 2.67%, 3.71%, 2.53%, and 3.71%, respectively. The heavy metal comprehensive pollution degree of six species of plants showed the trend of leafy vegetables > tuber crops > non-leafy vegetables > legume crops > fruits > cereals. In particular, Cr in leafy vegetables showed significantly higher hazard quotients (HQ) than that in other types, and exceeded 1, suggesting a high potential health risk via the ingestion of heavy metals through leafy vegetables. The relatively lower hazard index (HI) values of tuber crops, non-leafy vegetables, legume crops, fruits, and cereals suggest that these types of plants are more suitable for intensive production systems.

Key words: heavy metals; crops, vegetables, and fruits; plantations; health risks; Hainan

随着人们对农产品的需求量不断增大,农业种植园的集约程度显著提高,集约化生产体系已经成为我国农业生产的重要组成部分. 在种植园集约化管理过程中如施肥、除草、地膜覆盖以及高密度种植等活动会直接或间接引起农作物重金属含量的累积^[1,2]. 重金属进入食物链不仅影响食品质量安全,还会进一步威胁人类健康. 人体摄入过量的重金属会诱发痛痛病、肌肉萎缩和免疫系统损害等健康疾病^[3,4]. 因此,对集约化管理模式下农作物重金属生态风险的评价不可或缺. 危害系数法^[5,6]是通过评价单一或多种重金属摄入而导致的人体健康风险,能够区分和评估重金属对居民的非致癌风险及致癌风险,广泛应用于预防人类接触环境中的污染介质. Ali 等^[7]分析了沙特地区蔬菜中7种重金属含量,并

指出绿叶蔬菜比其它类蔬菜更易富集重金属,表明长期食用绿叶蔬菜需要考虑其重金属摄入量. 徐明芳等^[8]通过检测食用菌中重金属含量,认为不同食用菌对重金属富集能力差异大,其中 As 和 Cd 是食用菌对居民健康风险的主要贡献者. Wei 等^[5]测定了北京市 13 种食品的重金属含量,认为谷物是日常摄入 Cd、Cr、Cu、Fe、Mn、Pb 和 Zn 元素的主要来源,但该地区这些元素的摄入并不会造成健康风险.尽管还有很多研究关注国内外农作物中重金属的含

收稿日期: 2021-02-19; 修订日期: 2021-03-28

基金项目: 自然 资 源 部 中 国 地 质 调 查 局 地 质 调 查 项 目 (DD20190305)

作者简介:杨剑洲(1990~),男,硕士,工程师,主要研究方向为生态 地质学, E-mail; yijanzhou@mail.cgs.gov.cn

* 通信作者,E-mail:gjingjing@ mail. cgs. gov. cn

量和安全风险评估^[9~12],但研究对象往往较单一, 覆盖面窄.集约化种植园作为农产品生产源头,提供 大量直接食用或加工的农作物,相关重金属健康风 险研究较为缺乏.

海南是我国主要的热带农作物生产基地,随着脱贫攻坚任务的完成以及企业、种植户的常年投入,许多种植园具有较高的集约化程度和种植规模,是研究种植园农作物重金属富集特征的理想基地.本研究在海口、澄迈、东方、琼中和三亚这5县市选取当地集约化管理程度较高的种植园,共采集6类39种农作物合计673件,采用电感耦合等离子体质谱技术(ICP-MS)分析其重金属含量,从环境地球化学角度评估不同农作物中可食用部分重金属累积差异和居民膳食暴露风险,以期为海南省种植园集约化管理和农作物食品风险防控提供帮助.

1 材料与方法

1.1 采样原则

2019年10~11月和2020年4~11月,于海口、澄迈、东方、琼中和三亚这5县市典型种植园采集当季农作物样品,选取的园区均有3a以上的种植史.根据种植园面积布置采样数量,0.02km²(约30亩)以内种植园采集样品1~3件,30亩以上种植园按照每10~20亩一件样品采集,同一种植园采样不超过10件.每件样品在范围约100m²内,根据五点采样法原则采集组合样品3~5kg,采样点分布见图1.

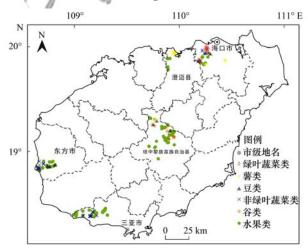


图1 采样点分布示意

Fig. 1 Location of the sampling sites

1.2 样品前处理与含水量测定

果蔬类样品:选取可食用部分,使用自来水去除附着表面的杂质,再用去离子水冲刷3次,沥去水分并自然晾晒15 min 后称重.使用陶瓷刀将样品切成0.5~1 cm 大小的细块状、条状,后置于60℃烘箱烘至干燥,称量并计算含水量.干样用高速破碎机

制成粉样,样品通过 40~60 目尼龙筛,用纸袋套塑料袋封装保存; 籽类样品:选取可食用的足量试样,称量后于烘箱 60℃烘干,称干基质量.用高速破碎机制成粉样,用纸袋外套塑料袋封装待测.

农作物中重金属限量标准多以鲜重表示,在制备样品时需计算农作物含水量:

含水量 =
$$\frac{$$
样品鲜重 - 样品干重 $\times 100\%$ (1)

1.3 方法

1.3.1 微波消解与仪器测定

准确称取样品(0.500±0.001)g,置于微波消解罐中,加入3~5 mL 硝酸,加盖放置1h进行消解.待消解罐冷却后取出,缓慢打开罐盖排气,用少量水冲洗内盖,将消解罐放在控温电热板上,于100℃加热30 min 提取样品,加水定容至25 mL或50 mL 容量瓶中,混匀备用. 配制浓度梯度为0、1.00、5.00、10.00、30.00、50.00 和100 ng·mL⁻¹的与样品基体匹配的Cd、Pb、Cr、Cu、Zn、As和Hg混合标准溶液. 选取待测指标合适分析同位素,采用Sc/Ge/Rh/Re混合内标,使用Thermo scientific生产的ICAP RQ型电感耦合等离子体质谱仪进行分析,同时做空白实验.

1.3.2 质量控制

673 件农作物样品按照 1:1进行重复性分析,测试结果符合技术标准[13]方可使用. 同时采用国家一级标准物质(GBW 10011 和 GBW 10048)进行质量监控,每份样品平行分析 8 次,计算分析平均值与标准物质推荐值的相对误差(RE),计算单个标准样品 8 份分析的精密度(相对标准偏差,RSD):

$$RE = |\overline{C} - C_s| / C_s \times 100\%$$
 (2)

$$RSD = \frac{SD}{\overline{C}} \times 100\%$$
 (3)

式中, \bar{C} 为测试结果平均值, C_s 为标准物质推荐值,SD 为测试结果标准差. 方法检出限及计算的 RE 和 RSD 见表 1.

1.4 评价模型

1.4.1 农作物重金属污染评价方法及质量分级标准单因子指数(P_i)与内梅罗综合指数(P)^[14]是评价农作物重金属污染程度普遍使用的评价方法,具体表示为:

$$P_i = \frac{C_i}{C_i} \tag{4}$$

$$P = \sqrt{(P_i^2 + P_{\text{max}}^2)/2}$$
 (5)

式中, C_i 为农作物重金属含量($mg \cdot kg^{-1}$,鲜重), C_o 为重金属元素限量标准(各元素参考标准见表 2), P_i 为单因子指数,反映重金属富集程度. \bar{P} 为单因

42 卷

子指数平均值, P_{max} 为单因子指数最大值,P为内梅罗综合指数.

单因子指数与内梅罗综合指数均可以分为 5 个等级: $P \le 0.7$ 为安全级; $0.7 < P \le 1.0$ 为警戒级; $1.0 < P \le 2.0$ 为轻度污染; $2.0 < P \le 3.0$ 为中度污染; P > 3.0 为重度污染.

表 1 重金属元素测试检出限、准确度及精密度

Table 1 Detection limits, relative error(RE), and relative standard

	deviation(RSD) to	r neavy metai eieme	nts
元素	检出限 ∕mg·kg ⁻¹	准确度(RE) /%	精密度(RSD) /%
Cd	0.003	4. 26	3. 56
Hg	0.001	6. 33	4. 68
As	0.01	4. 88	5. 21
Pb	0.02	5. 94	7. 22
\mathbf{Cr}	0.05	8. 67	4. 14
Cu	0.05	2. 47	6. 15
Zn	0. 5	6. 14	5. 44

表 2 谷物、蔬菜和水果中重金属元素限量卫生标准1)

Table 2 Food sanitation standard limit of heavy metal

	elements in corps, vegetables, and	fruits
元素	类型	限量标准(鲜重)
		/mg·kg ⁻¹
/	新鲜蔬菜(豆类蔬菜和薯类除外)	0.3
Pb	豆类、豆类蔬菜、薯类和谷物	0.2
	新鲜水果(浆果和其他小粒水果除外)	0.1
_	浆果和其他小粒水果	0.2
(0	谷物(稻谷除外)	0.1
19.	稻谷	0.2
Cd	新鲜蔬菜(叶菜蔬菜、豆类蔬菜、块根z 块茎蔬菜、茎类蔬菜和黄花菜除外)	0.05
	叶菜蔬菜	0. 2
	豆类蔬菜、块根和块茎蔬菜、茎类蔬菜 (芹菜除外)	^装 0.1
	新鲜水果	0.05
Hg	新鲜蔬菜	0. 01
118	谷物	0. 02
As	谷物	0. 5
115	新鲜蔬菜	0. 5
	谷物	1
Cr	新鲜蔬菜	0. 5
	豆类	1
Cu	粮食、蔬菜和水果(豆类除外)	10
	豆类	20
	粮食	50
Zn	豆类	100
2.11	蔬菜	20
	水果	5

1) Pb、Cd、Hg、As 和 Cr 的限量标准引自文献[15], Cu 和 Zn 的限量标准引自文献[16]

1.4.2 健康风险评价-非致癌风险评价

风险系数(HQ)和危害指数(HI)^[5,17]常用于评价重金属经口摄入后的非致癌风险,计算公式为:

$$HQ = \frac{EDI}{RfD} = \frac{C \times IR \times EF \times ED}{BW \times AT \times RfD}$$
 (6)

$$HI = \sum_{i=1}^{n} HQ_i \tag{7}$$

式中,EDI 为重金属每日摄入量估计值,C 为农作物重金属含量,IR 为农作物日均消耗量估计值,各估计值采用文献[18]推荐范围的中位值.EF 为重金属暴露天数,ED 为暴露年限,BW 为人体平均体重,AT 为非致癌暴露时间,RfD 为经口摄入非致癌风险参考剂量,各参数见表3.危害指数(HI)为多种重金属共同作用产生风险系数之和,当 HI <1 时为可接受风险,HI >1 表示可能存在健康风险.

表 3 健康风险值计算参数

Table 3 Parameter values for the calculation of healthy risk

		,	
计算参数	项目	数值	文献
	Cu	0.04	[19]
	Pb	0.0035	[19]
a 孙丢人昆的 ng 体	Zn	0.3	[19]
7 种重金属的 RfD 值	Cr	0.003	[16]
/mg•(kg•d) ⁻¹	Cd	0. 001	[19]
10	As	0. 05	[19]
/ //	Hg	0.0007	[19]
/ \	谷类	100	[18]
/ * V	豆类	75	[18]
6 类农作物的 IR 值	薯类	75	[18]
/g·(人·d) ⁻¹	绿叶蔬菜类	400	[18]
/ _ ()	非绿叶蔬菜类	400	[18]
(%) `	水果类	225	[18]
EF/d•a -1	()	350	[6]
ED/a	//	70	[6]
BW/kg	-9	60. 3	[6]
AT/d		25 550	[6]

1.4.3 健康风险评价-致癌风险评价

致癌风险系数(CR)^[20]用于评价重金属经口摄 入所导致的终身致癌风险,表达式为:

$$CR = EDI \times CF$$
 (8)

式中, CF 为致癌转换因子,目前有证据表明,重金属中致癌元素主要为 Pb、As 和 $Cd^{[21,22]}$,这 3 种元素对应的 CF 值分别为 $0.0085^{[19]}$ 、 $1.5^{[22]}$ 和 $6.1^{[23]}$.根据美国环境保护局标准,CR < 1×10^{-4} 为可接受标准,CR > 1×10^{-4} 表示存在终身致癌风险.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 海南岛种植园农作物中重金属含量水平

农作物重金属含量(鲜重)见图 2. 39 种农作物可食用部分 Cu、Pb、Zn 和 Cr 平均含量分别为 1. 383、0.077、4.913 和 0.350 mg·kg⁻¹, Cd、As 和 Hg 平均含量分别为 14.887、17.980 和 0.499 μg·kg⁻¹.可见,农作物中各重金属含量差异大,其中以 Zn 和 Cu 含量最高,而 Hg、Cd 和 As 含量较低.不同种类农作物对 7 种重金属的累积也存在差异.

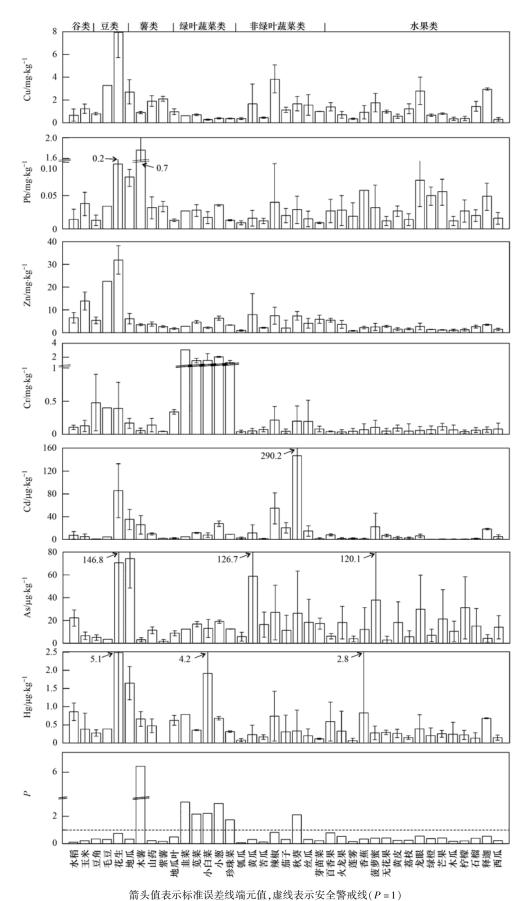


图 2 谷物,蔬菜和水果可食用部分重金属含量及对应内梅罗综合指数

Fig. 2 Heavy metals in the edible parts of different crops, vegetables, and fruits, and the corresponding Nemero index

含量较高,在芽苗菜、木瓜和无花果中含量较低; Zn 在花生、毛豆和玉米中的含量较高,是低含量农 作物莲雾和瓠瓜的13倍以上: 秋葵、花生和辣椒中 Cd 的含量,地瓜、花生和黄瓜中 As 的含量以及花 生、小白菜和地瓜中 Hg 的含量均较高,而木瓜、荔 枝和芒果等水果中 Cd、As 和 Hg 的含量相对较低 (图2). 整体而言,豆类7种重金属含量要明显高于 其余5种农作物;薯类农作物要相对富集 Pb、As 和 Hg: 谷类、绿叶蔬菜和非绿叶蔬菜分别相对富集 Zn、Cr和Cd元素:水果类整体具有较低的重金属 含量(图2). 由于不同农作物对重金属的吸收和富 集能力不同[9,24,25],导致不同种类农作物中重金属 含量差异大. 此外,农作物中的 Pb 元素主要来自土 壤,经根系转运至植物地面部分,这会导致块根类农 作物优先富集 Pb 元素^[26]. 而 Hg 元素不仅来自土 壤,大气和灌溉水也是其重要来源[27,28],绿叶蔬菜 相对于非绿叶蔬菜具有更大的叶片量,暴露在空气 中面积多而更易富集 Hg. 由于土壤和果实之间存在 更多的障碍有效阻止了重金属的转运[29,30],导致水 果类重金属含量普遍较低. 因此,农作物的暴露途径 也是重金属含量的控制因素. 然而, 植物重金属累积

不仅取决于农作物种类和暴露途径,还包括生长年限^[31]、栽培土壤性质^[32]以及重金属有效态含量^[33,34]等多重因素综合作用.

2.2 对比其它地区农作物中重金属含量

为更直观地表现研究区农作物重金属含量,选 取受众人口较多的珠三角、长三角和黄海沿岸等地 种植园农作物做对比,结果见表 4. 可以看出,研究 区谷类中的7种重金属含量均低于珠三角地区和长 三角地区. 豆类中 Pb、Cd 和 Cr 与珠三角地区结果 相当. 绿叶蔬菜中 Cu、Pb 和 Zn 含量与南京有机蔬 菜种植园、山西大棚蔬菜种植基地以及黄海沿岸温 室种植园结果接近,而 Cr、Cd、As 和 Hg 含量相对 较低. 非绿叶蔬菜中 Cu、Zn 和 Hg 与其它地区结果 相当; Pb 和 As 含量高于南京有机蔬菜种植园但低 于珠三角地区和山西大棚蔬菜种植基地; Cd 含量 高于南京有机蔬菜种植园和山西大棚蔬菜种植基 地,但低于珠三角地区.水果类中 As 和 Zn 略高于珠 三角地区与孟加拉国,其它重金属含量则相对较低. 就研究区内而言,存在少数重金属含量较高的农作 物,但与其它研究结果相比,研究区农作物重金属含 量总体不高.

表 4 海南农作物重金属含量与其它地区研究结果比较(鲜重)¹⁾
Table 4 Comparison of contents of beavy metals in crops from different studies (fresh w

1 5	Table 4 Comparison of contents of neavy metals in crops from different studies (fresh weight)							100	
类别	来源	(V)	$ ho/{ m mg}$	•kg ⁻¹	W 2 /		ρ/µg•kg ⁻¹		- 文献
关州	不 切尔	Cu	Pb/	J Zn	Cr	Cd	As	Hg	入帆
7.2	珠三角地区	J# 4	0. 27	_	0. 56	170	26	2. 7	[35]
谷类	长三角地区	4. 82 ~ 7. 03	< 0.2	22. 09 ~ 44. 76	_	$45\sim60$	_	< 20	[36]
1	海南集约化种植园	0. 844	0. 022	8. 892	0. 110	6. 565	16. 964	0.650	本研究
豆类	珠三角地区	_	0. 13	_	0. 36	66	1.2	28	[35]
<u> </u>	海南集约化种植园	6. 077	0. 140	24. 916	0. 414	63.630	49. 641	1. 249	本研究
薯类	珠三角地区	_	0. 083	_	0. 21	82	28	0.8	[35]
4人	海南集约化种植园	2. 221	0. 217	4. 907	0. 145	24. 114	42. 332	1.063	本研究
	南京有机蔬菜种植园	0. 55	0. 038	4. 05	_	21.2	9.6	2. 2	[6]
绿叶蔬菜类	山西大棚蔬菜种植基地	0.5	0. 26	1.84	6. 1	30	130	_	[37]
冰 門	黄海沿岸温室种植园	0. 527	0. 022	3. 651	_	13	16	2	[38]
	海南集约化种植园	0. 586	0.020	3. 211	1. 319	9. 345	13.304	0.884	本研究
	南京有机蔬菜种植园	1.01	0.006	2. 88	_	15.6	2. 3	0. 5	[6]
	珠三角地区	_	0. 16	_	0. 27	85	28	0.9	[35]
非绿叶蔬菜类	山西大棚蔬菜种植基地	0.66	0. 26	1.84	2. 83	20	70	_	[37]
	孟加拉国	2. 254 ~ 9. 718	0. 006 ~ 0. 057	0. 074 ~ 4. 75	0. 296 ~ 1. 110	8 ~ 56	4 ~ 18	_	[39]
	海南集约化种植园	1. 692	0. 023	4. 484	0. 131	41. 476	18.690	0.340	本研究
	珠三角地区	_	0. 17	_	0.46	60	11	0.8	[35]
水果类	孟加拉国	0. 946 ~ 11. 78	$0.003 \sim 0.642$	$0.235 \sim 1.194$	$0.317 \sim 0.893$	< 37	< 13	_	[39]
	海南集约化种植园	0. 922	0. 034	2. 166	0.068	3. 385	14. 533	0. 383	本研究

^{1)&}quot;一"表示无数据

2.3 39 种农作物重金属超标情况

参考农作物重金属限量值(表2),海南集约化种植园中673件农作物超标情况见表5.可以看出,所测样品Cu、As和Hg均未超标,Pb、Zn、Cr和Cd也具有较低的超标率,分别为2.67%、3.71%、

2.53%和3.71%.其中 Zn 超标的样品全部为水果类植物,由于参考标准中 Zn 的限量仅为5 mg·kg⁻¹,远低于其它类农作物,而这一标准在2011年已废止.随着人们对锌元素营养价值认识的提高,高锌水果或许能作为日常膳食补充剂.极少量的水

果类、薯类和豆类存在 Pb 超标,这可能与种植园土壤的 Pb 含量以及园区管理方式有关;尽管 Cd 的超标只在部分非绿叶蔬菜(辣椒、秋葵)和水果(波罗蜜)中发现,但 Cd 却是重金属引起肺癌和前列腺癌的主要贡献者^[3,21].因此,在各种农作物的栽培过程中,需要注意对应污染物的防控.

Cr 的超标主要集中在绿叶蔬菜类. Fan 等[37]通过研究大棚种植的绿叶蔬菜发现,其种植土壤具有较低的 Cr 浓度,而所种植蔬菜的 Cr 含量均超过国家标准,认为绿色蔬菜 Cr 的超标与其自身具有较强的富集 Cr 的能力相关. 此外,本次绿叶蔬菜样品集

中在海口种植园采集,琼北土壤中高 Cr 背景[40]也可能是其过量累积的来源之一. 前人关于绿叶蔬菜中 Cr 超标的报道较多,如珠三角地区绿叶蔬菜 Cr 超标率为 17% [35]; 山西大棚蔬菜种植基地中绿叶蔬菜中 Cr 平均含量达到 6.1 mg·kg^{-1[37]},远超标准限定值 0.5 mg·kg⁻¹; 广州市 116 件市售蔬菜样品测试结果显示,绿叶蔬菜中 Cr 含量最高,蔬菜 Cr 超标率达 91.67% [16].可见,绿叶蔬菜中 Cr 超标较为普遍,栽培土壤、灌溉水、化肥和农药等都是其 Cr 元素的潜在来源. 因此,相关部门应加强绿叶蔬菜的重金属污染溯源和监管力度,降低农作物重金属污染.

表 5 农作物样品重金属超标统计

 $Table \ 5 \quad Heavy \ metal \ proportions \ in \ crop \ samples \ exceeding \ the \ acceptable \ limits$

		, 1 1	1	1 0	are decoprimere among		
农作物名称及数量	Cu	Pb	Zn	Cr	Cd	As	Hg
花生(n=14)	_	5(35.7)	_	1(7.1)	_	_	-/-
木薯(n=4)	_	4(100)	_	_	~ -0	_	~ 1 P
韭菜(n=1)	_	_	_	1(100)	1 -	_	3-1-2
苋菜(n=4)	_	_	— قير (4(100)	[F-1:\	_	/ == \
小白菜(n=5)	_	_	4	4(80)	// -\ I\	_	//- 11
小葱(n=2)	_	(C (2(100)	11123	_	\ \ \ \ -//
珍珠菜(n=2)	· -	/ Æ		2(100)	* V= \	\ -	468
辣椒(n=23)	<i>l</i> i —	160	4	- (1	11(47.8)	pl. —	4) 1
秋葵(n=19)		\ \\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	///-	1(5.3)	11(57.9)	_	(-
丝瓜(n=22)	_	1400	K∕⊋	2(9.1)	1 + 1	_	(= . e
百香果(n=13)	_	7 1-18	11(84.6)	-/	(por)	_	A - 0 /
火龙果(n=49)	_	1 1 × // \	11(22.4)	- (4	1 - 1	. –	-8
香蕉(n=130)	\ -	1(0.8)	1(0.8)	- 15	W = \	- 1	
菠萝蜜(n=33)	PS-	3(9.1)	1(3.0)	_	3(9.1)	_	_
龙眼(n=17)	30	4(23.5)	1(5.9)	_	_	_	_
芒果(n=10)	_	1(10)	-	_	_	_	_
n = 673	_	18(2.67)	25(3.71)	17(2.53)	25(3.71)	_	_

1)"一"表示未超标或无相关标准,括号外数值表示超标件数,括号内表示超标率(%)

2.4 农作物重金属污染评价

对 39 种农作物中 7 种重金属进行单因子指数 (表6)和内梅罗综合指数(图2)评价.单因子污染 指数结果显示, Cu、As 和 Hg 元素均在安全警戒 线 1.0 以下; 百香果中的 Zn 与辣椒中的 Cd 处于 警戒级: 秋葵中的 Cd 和珍珠菜中的 Cr 为中度污 染; 韭菜、苋菜、小白菜和小葱中的 Cr 和木薯中 的 Pb 为重度污染. 综合污染指数结果显示,花生、 百香果和辣椒处于警戒级:珍珠菜处于轻度污染 级;小葱、小白菜和苋菜处于中度污染级;木薯和 非菜处于重度污染级: 其余 29 种农作物均为安全 级别. 总体来看,农作物中重金属污染程度为:绿 叶蔬菜类>薯类>非绿叶蔬菜类>豆类>水果类 > 谷类. 可见, 处于污染级别的农作物主要为绿叶 蔬菜类(图2). 绿叶蔬菜类叶片上分布着大量气 孔,其表面高蒸发量易导致污染物在叶菜中积 累[16].

2.5 农作物健康风险评价

根据中国居民膳食指南(2016)推荐的各类农作物摄入量中位值^[18],计算海南农作物重金属摄入量、风险系数、危害系数和致癌风险.

结果显示,6类农作物重金属日摄入量平均值 Zn、Cu、Cr、Pb、As、Cd和Hg依次降低,Zn和Cu是其主要贡献者,平均含量分别占据73%和18%(图3).除绿叶蔬菜Cr的EDI值超出RfD值外,其余元素均远小于RfD值,重金属日摄入量大小依次为:非绿叶蔬菜类>绿叶蔬菜类>豆类>谷类>水果类>薯类.风险系数显示,绿叶蔬菜Cr元素HQ值大于1,其它农作物重金属风险系数均小于1,表明居民经膳食摄入绿叶蔬菜会导致Cr暴露接触而产生非致癌风险,摄入其它类农作物不会产生非致癌风险.危害系数结果显示,绿叶蔬菜Cr元素贡献了HI值的93%(图4),导致HI值大于1,表明食用足量绿叶蔬菜具有潜在健康风险.因此,绿叶蔬菜种

表 6 农作物重金属单因子指数

Table 6 Single factor evaluation of heavy metals in crops

	农作物名称	Table	o single factor	evaluation of h	eavy metals in cr 单因子指数 <i>P_i</i>	•		
类别	及数量	Cu	Pb	Zn	Cr	Cd	As	Hg
45 M	水稻(n=16)	0. 067	0. 070	0. 131	0. 108	0. 038	0. 044	0. 043
谷类	玉米(n=8)	0. 123	0. 190	0. 278	0. 129	0. 051	0. 013	0. 019
	豆角(n=6)	0. 040	0. 065	0. 054	0. 476	0. 010	0. 010	0. 027
豆类	毛豆(n=2)	0. 328	0. 170	0. 225	0. 398	0. 046	0. 007	0. 038
	花生(n=15)	0. 796	0. 925	0.319	0. 392	0.860	0. 141	0. 249
	地瓜(n=23)	0. 270	0.390	0. 123	0. 342	0. 354	0. 149	0. 164
带坐	木薯(n=5)	0.089	8.810	0.070	0. 114	0. 260	0.006	0.066
薯类	山药(n=16)	0. 190	0.160	0.075	0. 284	0. 099	0. 023	0.047
	紫薯(n=3)	0. 209	0.170	0.054	0.090	0. 023	0.003	0.000
	地瓜叶(n=6)	0. 097	0.043	0.090	0. 676	0. 011	0. 018	0.062
	韭菜(n=2)	0.062	0.090	0. 142	6. 116	0. 025	0.025	0.078
绿叶蔬菜类	苋菜(n=5)	0.070	0.093	0. 233	3.024	0.059	0.034	0. 035
郊町坑米矢	小白菜 $(n=6)$	0.027	0.057	0.111	3.090	0. 039	0.026	0. 191
	小葱(n=3)	0.040	0.120	0.319	4. 104	0. 140	0.038	0.068
	珍珠菜(n=3)	0. 037	0.043	0. 167	2. 442	0.046	0. 025	0.031
	瓠瓜(n=7)	0. 037	0.030	0.048	0.086	0. 055	0. 012	0.008
	黄瓜(n=4)	0. 166	0.053	0.398	0. 104	0. 233	0. 117	0. 023
	苦瓜(n=12)	0.045	0.040	0. 108	0. 148	0. 035	0.033	0.016
非绿叶蔬菜类	辣椒(n=24)	0.381	0. 133	0.373	0. 430	1. 101	0.054	0.074
	茄子(n=42)	0. 112	0.067	0. 102	0.094	0. 414	0.023	0. 031
	秋葵(n=20)	0. 166	0.097	0. 368	0.400	2. 929	0.053	0. 033
/)	$\underline{\cancel{2}}$ \mathbb{L} $(n=23)$	0. 155	0.050	0. 208	0. 394	0. 303	0.037	0.020
9	芽苗菜(n=3)	0.099	0.030	0. 295	0. 164	0. 033	0.035	0.011
1.1	百香果(n=14)	0. 139	0.135	1.090	0.086	0. 165	0.012	0.059
13.	火龙果(n=50)	0.070	0. 140	0. 728	0.076	0. 037	0.036	0. 033
(P 1/1	莲雾(n=7)	0. 035	0.190	0. 162	0.094	0. 040	0.008	0.006
100	香蕉(n=131)	0. 092	0. 290	0.453	0. 142	0. 028	0.024	0.082
(0 F	菠萝蜜(n=34)	0. 176	0. 320	0.512	0. 210	0. 448	0.076	0.028
1	无花果(n=3)	0.098	0.120	0.563	0. 100	0. 143	0.006	0.029
-40	黄皮(n=11)	0.057	0. 270	0.305	0. 192	0. 068	0.036	0.026
水果类	荔枝(n=34)	0. 122	0. 140	0.325	0. 100	0. 054	0.011	0.015
	龙眼(n=18)	0. 278	0.730	0. 549	0. 120	0. 127	0.060	0. 038
	绿橙(n=11)	0.067	0. 50	0. 277	0. 142	0.009	0.014	0.020
	芒果(n=11)	0.079	0.560	0. 242	0. 236	0. 015	0.043	0.025
	木瓜(n=88)	0. 035	0. 120	0. 218	0. 136	0. 011	0.021	0.024
	柠檬(n=7)	0. 038	0. 270	0. 260	0.084	0. 014	0.062	0.022
	石榴(n=14)	0. 143	0. 200	0. 534	0. 128	0. 037	0.030	0.013
	释迦(n=4)	0. 294	0.490	0.701	0. 146	0. 369	0.009	0.068
	西瓜(n=21)	0.029	0.160	0. 290	0. 162	0. 104	0.028	0.015

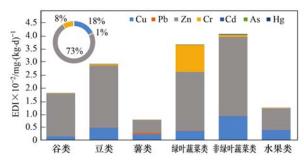
植园在集约化管理过程中需要考虑 Cr 的防控. 薯类、非绿叶蔬菜类、豆类、水果类和谷类农作物的危害指数(HI)均小于1,其健康风险处于可接受范围,表明这5类农作物更适合集约化生产. 因此,当地居民可以食用更多的这几类农作物用于代替绿叶蔬菜,以减少潜在的重金属摄入风险.

终身致癌风险评价显示(图 5),Pb 的 CR 值依次为: 薯类>绿叶蔬菜>非绿叶蔬菜>水果类>豆类>谷类; As 和 Cd 的 CR 值依次为: 非绿叶蔬菜类>绿叶蔬菜类>豆类>薯类>水果类>谷类,均远低于

美国环保署规定的1×10⁻⁴.

2.6 不确定性分析

本研究存在影响风险评估结果的不确定因素. 首先,将谷物和果蔬摄人的总重金属水平作为人体的真实吸收值,以此获得的评估结果会高于实际值^[41].其次,本研究没有通过实地调查获得当地有关农作物食用的详细数据,只是采用各类农作物食用总量,以文献[18]推荐摄入量为数据参考,计算暴露值.而部分地区居民农作物(主要为果蔬类)实际摄入量不同程度低于推荐量^[42],同样会导致对健



圆环表示6类农作物中重金属日摄入量平均值占比

图 3 当地居民重金属日摄入量(EDI)

Fig. 3 Daily intake of heavy metals by local residents

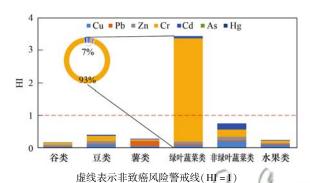


图 4 居民膳食摄入谷物、蔬菜和水果所致危害系数

Fig. 4 Carcinogenic risk of the consumption of crops, vegetables, and fruits by local residents

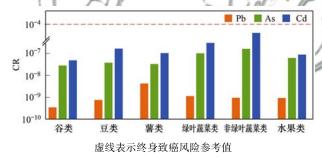


图 5 居民膳食摄入谷类、蔬菜和水果致癌风险

Fig. 5 Hazard index of the consumption of crops, vegetables, and fruits by local residents

康风险的过高估计. 因此,对目标地区进行更具体、 更详细的重金属暴露风险评估,需要进行更全面的 实地调查.

3 结论

- (1)海南集约化种植园中采集的 673 件植物样品中 Cu、As 和 Hg 的含量远低于国家食品卫生标准限定值, Pb、Zn、Cr 和 Cd 的超标率分别为 2.67%、3.71%、2.53%和 3.71%. 超标元素主要为韭菜、苋菜、小白菜、小葱和珍珠菜中的 Cr,木薯、花生、菠萝蜜和龙眼中的 Pb 以及辣椒和秋葵中的 Cd.
- (2)采集的 39 种农作物污染程度主体表现为:绿叶蔬菜类>薯类>非绿叶蔬菜类>豆类>水果类>谷类.受到重金属污染的农作物主要有绿叶蔬菜

中的韭菜、苋菜、小白菜、小葱、珍珠菜和薯类中的木薯.

(3)健康风险评估表明,种植园绿叶蔬菜中 Cr 的风险系数显著高于其它 5 类农作物,存在潜在非致癌风险. 叶类蔬菜的危害指数高于 1,表明经口摄入足量叶类蔬菜会导致潜在健康风险. 6 类农作物中 Pb、As 和 Cd 的致癌风险均低于限定值,表明 Pb、As 和 Cd 摄入导致的致癌风险处于可接受程度.

参考文献:

- [1] Hu W Y, Huang B, Shi X Z, et al. Accumulation and health risk of heavy metals in a plot-scale vegetable production system in a peri-urban vegetable farm near Nanjing, China [J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2013, 98: 303-309.
- [2] Li F L, Yuan J, Sheng G D. Altered transfer of heavy metals from soil to Chinese cabbage with film mulching [J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2012, 77: 1-6.
- [3] Timofeev I, Kosheleva N, Kasimov N. Health risk assessment based on the contents of potentially toxic elements in urban soils of Darkhan, Mongolia [J]. Journal of Environmental Management, 2019, 242: 279-289.
- [4] Kim H S, Kim Y J, Seo Y R. An overview of carcinogenic heavy metal: Molecular toxicity mechanism and prevention [J]. Journal of Cancer Prevention, 2015, 20(4): 232-240.
- [5] Wei J X, Cen K. Assessment of human health risk based on characteristics of potential toxic elements (PTEs) contents in foods sold in Berjing, China [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2020, 703, doi: 10.1016/j. scitotenv. 2019. 134747.
- [6] Chen Y, Hu W Y, Huang B, et al. Accumulation and health risk of heavy metals in vegetables from harmless and organic vegetable production systems of China [J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2013, 98: 324-330.
- [7] Ali M H H, Al-Qahtani K M. Assessment of some heavy metals in vegetables, cereals and fruits in Saudi Arabian markets[J]. The Egyptian Journal of Aquatic Research, 2012, 38(1): 31-37.
- [8] 徐明芳, 岳甜, 傅利军, 等. 微波消解-电感耦合等离子体-质谱法同步检测白玉菇中 Pb、As、Cd 及其健康风险评估[J]. 食品科学, 2020, 41(24): 333-339.

 Xu M F, Yue T, Fu L J, et al. Simultaneous determination of Pb, As, and Cd in white Hypsizygus marmoreus by microwave digestion-inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry and health risk assessment[J]. Food Science, 2020, 41(24): 333-339
- [9] Tomno R M, Nzeve J K, Mailu S N, et al. Heavy metal contamination of water, soil and vegetables in urban streams in Machakos municipality, Kenya[J]. Scientific African, 2020, 9, doi: 10.1016/j. sciaf. 2020. e00539.
- [10] 王艳敏,周鸿,熊丽,等. 江西省食品中镍含量调查与健康风险评估[J]. 现代预防医学, 2020, 47(15): 2724-2728. Wang Y M, Zhou H, Xiong L, et al. Nickel content of food and health risk assessment of dietary nickel, Jiangxi [J]. Modern Preventive Medicine, 2020, 47(15): 2724-2728.
- [11] Liu J H, Cao L, Dou S Z. Trophic transfer, biomagnification and risk assessments of four common heavy metals in the food web of Laizhou Bay, the Bohai Sea [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2019, 670: 508-522.
- [12] Li X Y, Li Z G, Lin C J, et al. Health risks of heavy metal

- exposure through vegetable consumption near a large-scale Pb/Zn smelter in central China [J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2018, 161; 99-110.
- [13] DD2005-03, 生态地球化学评价样品分析技术要求(试行) [S].
- [14] 杨国义,罗薇,高家俊,等.广东省典型区域蔬菜重金属含量特征与污染评价[J]. 土壤通报,2008,39(1):133-136. Yang G Y, Luo W, Gao J J, et al. Heavy metal contents and pollution evaluation in vegetables in Guangdong Province [J]. Chinese Journal of Soil Science, 2008,39(1):133-136.
- [15] GB 2762-2017, 食品安全国家标准 食品中污染物限量[S].
- [16] 陈志良,黄玲,周存宇,等.广州市蔬菜中重金属污染特征研究与评价[J]. 环境科学,2017,38(1):389-398. Chen Z L, Huang L, Zhou C Y, et al. Characteristics and evaluation of heavy metal pollution in vegetables in Guangzhou [J]. Environmental Science, 2017,38(1):389-398.
- [17] Xu D C, Zhou P, Zhan J, et al. Assessment of trace metal bioavailability in garden soils and health risks via consumption of vegetables in the vicinity of Tongling mining area, China [J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2013, 90: 103-111.
- [18] 中国营养学会. 中国居民膳食指南[M]. 北京: 人民卫生出版社, 2016.
- [19] United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). Risk based screening table. Composite table; summary tab 0615 [EB/OL]. http://www2. epa. gov/risk/risk based screening table generic tables, 2015-12-01.
- [20] Sawut R, Kasim N, Maihemuti B, et al. Pollution characteristics and health risk assessment of heavy metals in the vegetable bases of northwest China[J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2018, 642: 864-878.
- [21] Zhang X, Yang L, Li Y, et al. Impacts of lead/zinc mining and smelting on the environment and human health in China [J]. Environmental Monitoring & Assessment, 2012, 184(4): 2261-2273.
- [22] 刘帆. 城市再生水灌区作物重金属健康风险评估研究[D]. 北京:中国农业科学院,2008.
- [23] Antoniadis V, Antoniadis S M, Levizou E, et al. A critical prospective analysis of the potential toxicity of trace element regulation limits in soils worldwide: Are they protective concerning health risk assessment? -A review [J]. Environment International, 2019, 127: 819-847.
- [24] Ullah R, Muhammad S. Heavy metals contamination in soils and plants along with the mafic-ultramafic complex (Ophiolites), Baluchistan, Pakistan: evaluation for the risk and phytoremediation potential [J]. Environmental Technology & Innovation, 2020, 19, doi: 10.1016/j.eti.2020.100931.
- [25] Enya O, Lin C X, Qin J H. Heavy metal contamination status in soil-plant system in the Upper Mersey Estuarine Floodplain, Northwest England[J]. Marine Pollution Bulletin, 2019, 146: 292-304.
- [26] 黄玉源,黄益宗,李秋霞,等.广州市污水灌溉对菜地土壤和蔬菜的影响[J].环境化学,2005,**24**(6):731-732.
- [27] Ao M, Meng B, Sapkota A, et al. The influence of atmospheric Hg on Hg contaminations in rice and paddy soil in the Xunyang Hg mining district, China[J]. Acta Geochimica, 2017, 36(2): 181-189.
- [28] Obrist D, Agnan Y, Jiskra M, et al. Tundra uptake of atmospheric elemental mercury drives Arctic mercury pollution [J]. Nature, 2017, 547(7662): 201-204.

- [29] Sun F F, Wang F H, Wang X, et al. Soil threshold values of total and available cadmium for vegetable growing based on field data in Guangdong province, South China [J]. Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture, 2013, 93(8): 1967-1973.
- [30] 李非里, 刘丛强, 杨元根, 等. 贵阳市郊菜园土-辣椒体系中重金属的迁移特征[J]. 生态与农村环境学报, 2007, 23(4): 52-56.
 Li F L, Liu C Q, Yang Y G, et al. Characteristics of heavy metal transportation in vegetables soil and capsicum system in
- Environment, 2007, 23(4): 52-56.

 [31] 周国华,曾道明,贺灵,等. 福建铁观音茶园生态地球化学特征[J]. 中国地质, 2015, 42(6): 2008-2018.

 Zhou G H, Zeng D M, He L, et al. Eco-geochemical characteristics of the Tieguany in tea gardens in Fujian Province [J]. Geology in China, 2015, 42(6): 2008-2018.

Guiyang, Southwest China [J]. Journal of Ecology and Rural

- [32] Liu B L, Ai S W, Zhang W Y, et al. Assessment of the bioavailability, bioaccessibility and transfer of heavy metals in the soil-grain-human systems near a mining and smelting area in NW China[J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2017, 609: 822-829.
- [33] Cui J, Wang W Q, Peng Y, et al. Effects of simulated Cd deposition on soil Cd availability, microbial response, and crop Cd uptake in the passivation-remediation process of Cd-contaminated purple soil[J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2019, 683: 782-792.
- [34] Shen X, Huang D Y, Ren X F, et al. Phytoavailability of Cd and Pb in crop straw biochar-amended soil is related to the heavy metal content of both biochar and soil [J]. Journal of Environmental Management, 2016, 168: 245-251.
- [35] Zheng S N, Wang Q, Yuan Y Z, et al. Human health risk assessment of heavy metals in soil and food crops in the Pearl River Delta urban agglomeration of China[J]. Food Chemistry, 2020, 316, doi: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2020.126213.
- [36] Chen H Y, Yuan X Y, Li T Y, et al. Characteristics of heavy metal transfer and their influencing factors in different soil-crop systems of the industrialization region, China[J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2016, 126: 193-201.
- [37] Fan Y, Li H, Xue Z J, et al. Accumulation characteristics and potential risk of heavy metals in soil-vegetable system under greenhouse cultivation condition in Northern China [J]. Ecological Engineering, 2017, 102: 367-373.
- [38] Hu W Y, Huang B, Tian K, et al. Heavy metals in intensive greenhouse vegetable production systems along Yellow Sea of China; levels, transfer and health risk[J]. Chemosphere, 2017, 167; 82-90.
- [39] Shaheen N, Irfan N M, Khan I N, et al. Presence of heavy metals in fruits and vegetables: Health risk implications in Bangladesh[J]. Chemosphere, 2016, 152: 431-438.
- [40] 海南省地质调查院. 中国区域地质志 海南志[M]. 北京: 地质出版社, 2017.
- [41] Pan X D, Wu P G, Jiang X G. Levels and potential health risk of heavy metals in marketed vegetables in Zhejiang, China[J]. Scientific Reports, 2016, 6, doi: 10.1038/srep20317.
- [42] 黄婕,何洁仪,梁伯衡,等.广州市城区居民蔬菜水果消费现状[J]. 职业与健康, 2017, 33(2): 179-182.

 Huang J, He J Y, Liang B H, et al. Status of vegetables and fruits consumption among urban residents in Guangzhou City[J].

 Occupation and Health, 2017, 33(2): 179-182.

HUANJING KEXUE

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 42 No. 10 Oct. 15, 2021

CONTENTS

Continuous FM _{2.5} Composition Measurements for Source Apportionment During Air Pollution Events	
Orographic Influences on the Spatial Distribution of PM _{2.5} on the Fen-Wei Plain	HUANG Xiao-gang, ZHAO Jing-bo, SUN Cong-jian, et al. (4582)
Characteristics and Health Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in PM _{2.5} Under Winter Haze Conditions in Central China: A Case Stu	dy of Huanggang, Hubei Province
	LI Xing-yu. MAO Yao. CHEN Zhan-le. et al. (4593)
Concentration and Reactivity of Carbonyl Compounds in the Atmosphere of North China	
Characteristics of O ₃ Pollution and Key Precursors in Chengdu During Spring	
O ₃ Source Characteristics of an Industrial Area in the Yangtze River Delta Based on Boundary Observations	
Characteristics and Source of VOCs During O ₃ Pollution Between August to September, Langfang Development Zones ZHA	NG Jing-qiao, WANG Hong-liang, FANG Xiao-yun, et al. (4632)
Coating-derived VOCs Emission Characteristics and Environmental Impacts from the Furniture Industry in Guangdong Province	······ ZENG Chun-ling, SHAO Xia, LIU Rui-yuan, et al. (4641)
Response of Air Quality to COVID-19 Lockdown in Xiamen Bay	XU Chao, WU Shui-ping, LIU Yi-jing, et al. (4650)
Similarities and Differences of Valley Winds in the Beijing Plain and Yanqing Areas and Its Impact on Pollution	
Characteristics of Atmospheric Particulate Matter Pollution and the Unique Wind and Underlying Surface Impact in the Twain-Hu Ba	
Characteristics of Atmospheric Fatheunate matter Fondulon and the Orique which and Origenying Sunace impact in the Fwain-Fit be	Sill if white
Conversion Characterizations of Sulfate Ion and Nitrate Ion in Particulate Matter from Coal-fired Power Plants	
Water Chemical Characteristics and Influence of Exogenous Acids in the Yangtze River Basin	
Effects of Land Use on Nutrient Concentrations in the Inflow River of Lake Taihu, China	
Diversity of Zooplankton and Niche Characteristics of Keystone Species in the Weihe River Based on eDNA	LIANG Dong, XIA Jun, SONG Jin-xi, et al. (4708)
Occurrence, Distribution, and Ecological Risk Assessment of Pharmaceutical and Personal Care Products in the Aquatic Environment	nt of Sanya City, China ····· REN Bing-nan, GENG Jing (4717)
Screening of Priority Pollutants and Risk Assessment for Surface Water from Shengjin Lake	
Long-term Changes and Drivers of Ecological Security in Shahe Reservoir, China	
Seasonal Variation and Influencing Factor Analysis of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Water Supply Reservoirs of Central China ·····	
Geochemical Characteristics and Driving Factors of NO ₃ -Type Groundwater in the Rapidly Urbanizing Pearl River Delta	
Spatial Hydrochemical Characteristics and Controlling Factors of Surface Water in the Yancheng Area	
Identification of Dredging Depths Based on Sediment Vertical Distribution Profiles of Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus and Their	Adsorption-desorption Equilibria
	····· ZHOU Ya-ting, CHEN Xing-hong, LI Li-qing, et al. (4781)
Role of Borate and Phosphate Buffers in the Degradation of Organic Compounds in a PMS/Co ²⁺ System; Influencing Factors and M	lechanisms ·····
	WAN Oi-qi, CHEN Zhu-hao, CAO Rui-hua, et al. (4789)
Degradation 2,2',4,4'-Tetrabromodiphenyl Ether by Activated Peroxymonosulfate Using Magnetic Biochar Supported α-MnO ₂ ·····	
Characteristics and Mechanisms of Bacteriophage MS2 Inactivation in Water by UV Activated Sodium Persulfate	
Adsorption Characteristics of Phosphate on Cerium Modified Water Hyacinth Biochar	
Removal Efficiency and Mechanism of Ammonia Nitrogen in a Low Temperature Groundwater Purification Process	
Speciation and Ecological Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal(loid)s in the Municipal Sewage Sludge of China GEN	NG Yuan-meng, ZHANG Chuan-bing, ZHANG Yong, et al. (4834)
Meta-analysis of Microbial Communities in the Activated Sludge of Wastewater Treatment Plants Under Different Climate Types · · · ·	······· YANG Si-hang, QIN Ze-sheng, LIANG Man-chun (4844)
Partial Nitritation and Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Synergistic Denitrification to Remove Nitrogen and Carbon from Domestic Sewa	ge
	·· QIN Yan-rong, YUAN Zhong-ling, ZHANG Ming, et al. (4853)
Cultivation and Performance Analysis of Simultaneous Partial Nitrification, ANAMMOX, and Denitratation Granular Sludge	
Application of Various Methods to Extract Microplastic from Typical Soils in China	
Evaluation and Sources of Heavy Metal Pollution in the Surface Soil of the Qaidam Basin	
Content and Ecological Risks of Heavy Metals in Soil with Different Land Uses in a Rapidly Urbanizing Area	
Selenium Geochemical Characteristics and Influencing Factors of Paddy Fields in Du'an County, Guangxi	
Carbonized Apple Branches Decrease the Accumulation and Damage of Cadmium on Apple Rootstock by Reducing DTPA-Cd in Soil	
Accumulation and Health Risk of Heavy Metals in Cereals, Vegetables, and Fruits of Intensive Plantations in Hainan Province	
үү	
	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916)
	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals C	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals C	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Concentration of Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Concentration of Concentrations	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Concentrations and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan Effect of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Concentrations and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan Effect of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China Denitrification Rates and nirS-type Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure Characteristics of Bulk and Rhizosphere Soil in Spring	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951) and Summer in the Alpine Wetlands
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Concentrations and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan Effect of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China Denitrification Rates and nirS-type Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure Characteristics of Bulk and Rhizosphere Soil in Spring of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951) and Summer in the Alpine Wetlands LI Yu-qian, MA Jun-wei, GAO Chao, et al. (4959)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951) and Summer in the Alpine Wetlands LI Yu-qian, MA Jun-wei, GAO Chao, et al. (4959) Songnen Plain
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951) and Summer in the Alpine Wetlands LI Yu-qian, MA Jun-wei, GAO Chao, et al. (4959) Songnen Plain
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Concentrations and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan Effect of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China Denitrification Rates and nirS-type Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure Characteristics of Bulk and Rhizosphere Soil in Spring of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau Microbial Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Fluvo-aquic Soil Under Different Rotation Fallow	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951) and Summer in the Alpine Wetlands LI Yu-qian, MA Jun-wei, GAO Chao, et al. (4959) Songnen Plain WANG Qiu-ying, WANG Na, LIU Ying, et al. (4968) NAN Zhen-wu, LIU Zhu, DAI Hong-cui, et al. (4977)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Structure of Pollution Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan Effect of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China Denitrification Rates and nirS-type Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure Characteristics of Bulk and Rhizosphere Soil in Spring of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau Microbial Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Fluvo-aquic Soil Under Different Rotation Fallow Response of Photosynthetic Bacterial Community to Cadmium Contamination in Paddy Soil	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Structure in Fluvo-aquic Soil Under Different Rotation Fallow Microbial Community Structure in Fluvo-aquic Soil Under Different Rotation Fallow Community Distribution of the Rhizospheric and Endophytic Bacteria of Phragmites australis and Their Limiting Factors in Iron Taili	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure Of Photosynthetic Bacterial Community to Cadmium Contamination in Paddy Soil Community Distribution of the Rhizospheric and Endophytic Bacteria of Phragmites australis and Their Limiting Factors in Iron Taili	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Structure of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China Denitrification Rates and nirS-type Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure Characteristics of Bulk and Rhizosphere Soil in Spring of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau Microbial Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Fluvo-aquic Soil Under Different Rotation Fallow Response of Photosynthetic Bacterial Community to Cadmium Contamination in Paddy Soil Community Distribution of the Rhizospheric and Endophytic Bacteria of Phragmites australis and Their Limiting Factors in Iron Tailian Effects of Combination of Organic and Inorganic Nitrogen on Nitrification and Denitrification in Two Salinized Soils	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951) and Summer in the Alpine Wetlands LI Yu-qian, MA Jun-wei, GAO Chao, et al. (4959) Songnen Plain WANG Qiu-ying, WANG Na, LIU Ying, et al. (4968) MAN Zhen-wu, LIU Zhu, DAI Hong-cui, et al. (4968) MAN Zhen-wu, LIU Zhu, DAI Hong-cui, et al. (4988) CAO Man-man, WANG Fei, ZHOU Bei-hai, et al. (4998) CAO Man-man, WANG Fei, ZHOU Bei-hai, et al. (4998) CAO Hai-bin, ZHANG Wen-cong, et al. (5010)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Concentrations and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan Effect of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China Denitrification Rates and nirS-type Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure Characteristics of Bulk and Rhizosphere Soil in Spring of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau Microbial Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Fluvo-aquic Soil Under Different Rotation Fallow Response of Photosynthetic Bacterial Community to Cadmium Contamination in Paddy Soil Community Distribution of the Rhizospheric and Endophytic Bacteria of Phragmites australis and Their Limiting Factors in Iron Taili Effects of Combination of Organic and Inorganic Nitrogen on Nitrification and Denitrification in Two Salinized Soils Response of Yield, CH, and N ₂ O Emissions from Paddy Fields to Long-term Elevated CO ₂ Concentrations	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches MIAO Sun, CHEN Lei, ZUO Jian-e (4925) ZHANG Xiao-hong, TAO Hong, WANG Ya-juan, et al. (4933) LI Bin-xu, ZHU Chang-xiong, SONG Ting-ting, et al. (4942) LÜ Xue-li, ZHAO Yong-peng, LIN Qing-huo, et al. (4951) and Summer in the Alpine Wetlands LI Yu-qian, MA Jun-wei, GAO Chao, et al. (4959) Songnen Plain WANG Qiu-ying, WANG Na, LIU Ying, et al. (4968) NAN Zhen-wu, LIU Zhu, DAI Hong-cui, et al. (4977) LÜO Lu-yun, JIN De-cai, WANG Dian-dong, et al. (4988) ngs CAO Man-man, WANG Fei, ZHOU Bei-hai, et al. (4998) ZHOU Hui, SHI Hai-bin, ZHANG Wen-cong, et al. (5010) YU Hai-yang, SONG Kai-fu, HUANG Qiong, et al. (5021)
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Control	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches
Correlation Analysis among Environmental Antibiotic Resistance Genes Abundance, Antibiotics Concentrations, and Heavy Metals Community Concentrations and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan Effect of Manure from Different Sources on the Leaching of Antibiotics in Soil Analysis of the Traits of Nitrogen Metabolism Pathways for Several Forest Soils in Eastern China Denitrification Rates and nirS-type Denitrifying Bacteria Community Structure Characteristics of Bulk and Rhizosphere Soil in Spring of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau Microbial Community Structure of Soil Methanogens and Methanotrophs During Degradation and Restoration of Reed Wetlands in the Characteristics of Bacterial Community Structure in Fluvo-aquic Soil Under Different Rotation Fallow Response of Photosynthetic Bacterial Community to Cadmium Contamination in Paddy Soil Community Distribution of the Rhizospheric and Endophytic Bacteria of Phragmites australis and Their Limiting Factors in Iron Taili Effects of Combination of Organic and Inorganic Nitrogen on Nitrification and Denitrification in Two Salinized Soils Response of Yield, CH, and N ₂ O Emissions from Paddy Fields to Long-term Elevated CO ₂ Concentrations	ANG Jian-zhou, WANG Zhen-liang, GAO Jian-weng, et al. (4916) Concentrations Based on Web of Science Searches