

WINDLY WATER

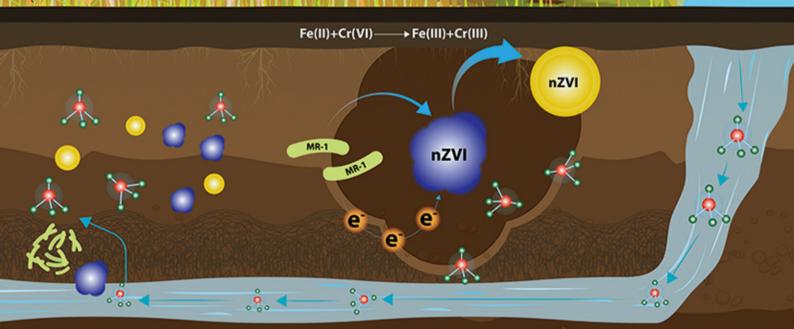
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ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ISSN 0250-3301 CODEN CKHDV

电活性微生物激活生物质炭/零价铁协同钝化Cr(VI)及机制

廖聪坚,赵晓蕾,刘凯,钟松雄,李芳柏,方利平,叶挺进,石虎砚



- 主办 中国科学院生态环境研究中心
- ■出版科学出版社





2021年9月

第42卷 第9期

Vol.42 No.9

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第42卷 第9期 2021年9月15日

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硫氧同位素解析典型岩溶地下河流域硫酸盐季节变化 特征和来源

任坤1,2,潘晓东1,兰干江1,彭聪1,梁嘉鹏1,曾洁1

(1. 中国地质科学院岩溶地质研究所, 桂林 541004; 2. 自然资源部/广西岩溶动力学重点实验室, 桂林 541004)

摘要:全球约 1/4 的饮用水源为岩溶水,但岩溶含水层极易遭受人类活动污染. 以八步地下河为例,利用硫酸盐($SO_4^{2^-}$)浓度、硫氧同位素($\delta^{14}S$ - SO_4) 和水中氧同位素($\delta^{18}O$ - H_2O)研究岩溶小流域 $SO_4^{2^-}$ 的丰、枯水期两个季节变化特征和来源. 结果表明:①受酸性矿坑水(acid mine drainage,AMD)直接影响的采样点 $SO_4^{2^-}$ 浓度较高($\geq 250~\text{mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$),枯水期 > 丰水期,其他采样点浓度季节变化相对较弱且浓度低. ②地表水丰水期 $\delta^{34}S$ - SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 平均值分别为 -10.5%。和 4.7%,枯水期为 -11.5%。和 1.3%;地下水丰水期 $\delta^{34}S$ - SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 平均值分别为 -2.9%。和 7.1%,枯水期为 -3.2%。和 6.2%。地表水和地下水中 $\delta^{34}S$ - SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 值都存在丰水期偏重、枯水期偏轻的特征. ③丰、枯水期流域内地表水和地下水中各采样点 $\delta^{34}S$ - SO_4 值变化不明显,表明在特定的采样点 $SO_4^{2^-}$ 的来源相对稳定. ④地表水和地下水中 $SO_4^{2^-}$ 主要来源于雨水、硫化物和石膏,地下河出口各来源丰水期所占的比例分别为 13%、40% 和 47%,枯水期为 18%、39% 和 43%.

关键词:硫氧同位素;硫酸盐;岩溶含水层;地下河;酸性矿坑水;来源解析

中图分类号: X523 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2021)09-4267-08 DOI: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202101225

Seasonal Variation and Sources Identification of Dissolved Sulfate in a Typical Karst Subterranean Stream Basin Using Sulfur and Oxygen Isotopes

REN Kun^{1,2}, PAN Xiao-dong¹, LAN Gan-jiang¹, PENG Cong¹, LIANG Jia-peng¹, ZENG Jie¹

(1. Institute of Karst Geology, Chinese Academy of Geological Sciences, Guilin 541004, China; 2. Key Laboratory of Karst Dynamics, Ministry of Natural Resources/Guangxi, Guilin 541004, China)

Abstract: Karst water, which provides approximately 25% of the world's drinking water, is especially vulnerable to anthropogenic pollutants. To determine the variations between high and low flow periods and the sources of dissolved sulfate (SO_4^{2-}) in small karst basins, SO_4^{2-} concentrations, stable sulfur and oxygen isotopes ($\delta^{34}S$ -SO₄ and $\delta^{18}O$ -SO₄), and oxygen isotopes of water ($\delta^{18}O$ -H₂O) were investigated in surface and groundwaters, during the high and low flow seasons, within the Babu subterranean stream basin. Analysis showed that: ① the water samples that were directly impacted by acid mine drainage exhibited high SO_4^{2-} concentrations ($\geq 250 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$) and significant seasonal variation, while the seasonal variation of non-AMD-impacted water with low SO_4^{2-} concentrations was not significant. ② During the high flow season, the mean $\delta^{34}S$ -SO₄ and $\delta^{18}O$ -SO₄ values of surface water were -10.5% and 4.7%, respectively, and -11.5% and 1.3% during the low flow period; the mean values of $\delta^{34}S$ -SO₄ and $\delta^{18}O$ -SO₄ and specific sampling sites were stable. ④ The main sources of $\delta^{2}O$ - in surface and groundwaters were rain, sulfide, and gypsum, accounting for $\delta^{2}O$ -SO₄, and $\delta^{2}O$ -SO₅, and $\delta^{2}O$ -SO₆, and $\delta^{2}O$ -SO₇, and $\delta^{2}O$ -SO₈, and $\delta^{2}O$ -SO₉, and $\delta^{$

Key words: sulfur and oxygen isotopes; sulfate; karst aquifer; subterranean stream; acid mine drainage; sources identification

溶解态硫酸盐(SO_4^{2-})是水环境中的重要组分,积极参与多种生物地球化学过程[1,2]. SO_4^{2-} 浓度过高时会破坏土壤结构,降低土壤肥力,并使水环境中 SO_4^{2-} 浓度上升和 pH 下降[3]. 当水中 SO_4^{2-} 浓度超过 250 mg·L $^{-1}$ 时会导致口感变差,长期饮用高浓度 SO_4^{2-} 水可能导致腹泻、脱水和胃肠道紊乱[4]. 水环境中 SO_4^{2-} 的来源主要有雨水、硫化物、蒸发岩和人类活动(如污水、化肥和粪肥等)[5,6]. 从已有研究可知雨水中 SO_4^{2-} 的 δ^{34} S- SO_4 与 δ^{18} O- SO_4 值主要在-12%0~9.4% 和 5% ~ 17% 之间,硫化物在

-20.4%~-2.51%和-5%~4%之间,蒸发岩在10%~28%和14.5%~32.5%之间,污水在-8%~4.3%和4.7%~7.5%之间,化肥在-6.5%~21.4%和7.7%~16.5%之间,粪肥在0.9%~5.8%和-3.8%~6%之间^[2,3,5~19].好氧条件下,S参与

收稿日期: 2021-01-24; 修订日期: 2021-03-05

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金项目(41702278); 中国地质调查局地质调查项目(DD20190326); 广西岩溶动力学重点实验室项目(2018-242-Z01); 中国地质科学院基本科研业务费项目(2020018)

作者简介: 任坤(1988~),男,博士研究生,助理研究员,主要研究方向为岩溶水文地质, E-mail: rkhblhk@163.com

的生物地球化学过程(如矿物的溶解与沉淀、沉积 物中硫化物的氧化、植物的吸收、有机硫的矿化等) 造成的 δ^{3} 分馏很小, 使其具有"物源"特性^[7,8]. 因 此, δ^{34} S-SO₄ 常被用来识别水环境中 SO₄²⁻ 来源^[9]. 除部分 SO_4^2 输入端 δ^3 S-SO₄ 值重叠外, 厌氧环境下 硫酸盐细菌还原作用会导致水中δ³4S-SO₄ 值显著增 加,使其与蒸发岩溶解来源的 δ^{34} S-SO₄值发生重叠, 因此单一的 S 同位素难以准确区分水环境中 SO₄-来源[10,11]. 硫酸盐细菌还原作用不仅导致残余 SO₄-的 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 偏正,同时会导致 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 偏正和 SO₄²⁻² 浓度降低[12,13]. 在好氧条件下硫化物氧化形成的 SO_4^{2-} 中 $\delta^{18}O$ 值主要取决于氧气 (O_2) 和水 (H_2O) 两 个 0 来源所占比例[14]. 当 0, 源所占比例增加时, δ¹⁸O-SO₄偏正^[15]; 当 H₂O 源比例增加时,δ¹⁸O-SO₄ 偏负[16]. 硫化物(如黄铁矿)氧化也会导致水环境中 SO_4^{2-} 浓度增加^[17]. 因此, $\delta^{34}S-SO_4$ 、 $\delta^{18}O-SO_4$ 和 SO_4^{2-} ,并与 $\delta^{18}O-H_2O$ 相结合,常用来识别河流、湖 泊、水库和地下水等水环境中 SO²⁻ 的来源及其生

全球约有 1/4 的人口或多或少依赖岩溶水,仅在我国南方就有超过 1 亿人口生活在岩溶区. 岩溶水在提供水源和维护生态平衡方面起着重要作用. 但岩溶区土层薄,加上高度发达的岩溶裂隙和地下河管道系统,使得岩溶含水层极易遭受污染[1]. 岩溶区因矿山开采、工业排污、农业活动和旅游活动等人类活动导致地表、地下水水质恶化的现象常有报道[24~26]. 在贵州部分地区,岩溶水中 SO; 浓度超

物地球化学过程[18~23].

标已成为区域性与地下水有关的重要环境地质问题 之一^[27]. 因此厘定区域内 SO₄²⁻ 来源,剖析其生物地 球化学循环过程具有重要的意义.

本文以八步地下河流域为研究对象,利用水化学(SO_4^{2-})和同位素($\delta^{18}O-H_2O$ 、 $\delta^{34}S-SO_4$ 和 $\delta^{18}O-SO_4$)技术揭示流域内地表水和地下水丰、枯水期 SO_4^{2-} 浓度变化特征及生物地球化学过程,定量识别 SO_4^{2-} 来源,以期为该流域及其他岩溶区地下水的污染防治及水资源保护提供一定参考依据.

1 研究区概况

八步地下河流域总面积 18.08 km2.属于典型 的岩溶小盆地,位于贵州省织金县八步街道[图1 (a)]. 105°44′E~105°50′E, 26°48′N~26°52′N. 气 候为亚热带季风性气候,多年平均气温 14.1℃,多 年平均降雨量1 402 mm. 降雨多集中在5~10 月,占 全年降雨量的83.6%. 地层以二叠系和三叠系浅海 相沉积为主[图1(b)],第四系覆盖层较薄.碳酸盐 岩分布最广,占总面积的83%;碎屑岩地层为3.12 km^2 ,仅占总面积的 $17\%^{[28]}$. 三叠系关岭组 (T_2g) 地 层夹有石膏,约占总面积的17%.含煤地层 (P_3c+t) 分布在流域西南侧[图1(c)],约占总面积的6%,煤 层中富含黄铁矿等硫化物^[25]. 在含煤地层(P₃c+l) 分布的区域有几处废弃的煤洞,洞中有酸性水流出, 经落水洞补给地下水[9]. 流域内泉水、岩溶裂隙、落 水洞、天窗和地下河管道等岩溶形态发育[图1 (c)]. 八步地下河出口(GW01)流量在 0.1~1.5 m³·s⁻¹之间[25],为重要饮用水源地.

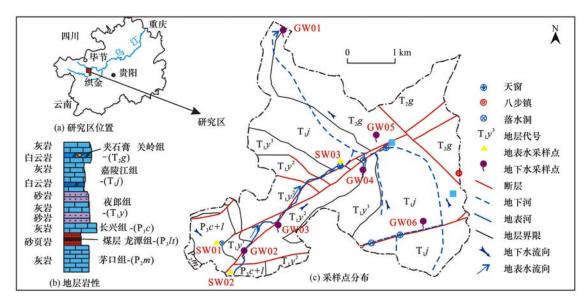


图 1 八步地下河流域水文地质示意

Fig. 1 Hydrogeological map of the Babu underground river basin

2 材料与方法

2.1 样品采集与测试

2014年丰水期(8月)和枯水期(11月)分别采集了6个地下水(GW01~GW06)和3个地表水(SW01~SW03)样品,采样点分布见图1(c).其中,SW01为废弃煤洞水.

水体的 pH 用 WTW3430 现场测试,精度为 0.01. 阴离子用 500 mL 聚乙烯塑料瓶采集. δ^{18} O-H₂O 用 50 mL 棕色聚乙烯塑料瓶采集. δ^{34} S-SO₄ 和 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 样用 2~5 L 棕色塑料瓶采集,过滤后加优级纯 HCl 至 pH < 2, 然后加过饱和 BaCl₂ 使溶解态 SO₄² 完全转化为 BaSO₄ 沉淀,纯化、冷冻后分析. 取样瓶用过滤(0.45 μm)后的水润洗 3~4 次后装样. 水样 4℃冷藏待测.

阴离子 SO_4^{2-} 用离子色谱仪(Dionex ICS-1100) 测定,精度为 $0.2 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$; $\delta^{18}\text{O}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 用 MAT-253 测定,精度优于 0.05%; $\delta^{34}\text{S}-\text{SO}_4$ 和 $\delta^{18}\text{O}-\text{SO}_4$ 用元素分析仪(Carlo Erba 1108) 结合稳定同位素质谱仪(Delta V Advantage 和 MAT253)测定,精度分别优于 0.2% 和 0.5% $\delta^{18}\text{O}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 测试使用的标准物质为 GBW04401、GBW04402 和 GBW04403, $\delta^{34}\text{S}-\text{SO}_4$ 和 $\delta^{18}\text{O}-\text{SO}_4$ 测试使用的标准物质为 NBS127. SO_4^{2-} 和 $\delta^{18}\text{O}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 样品在自然资源部岩溶地质资源环境监督检测中心测试, $\delta^{34}\text{S}-\text{SO}_4$ 和 $\delta^{18}\text{O}-\text{SO}_4$ 样品在中国地质大学(武汉)测试.

2.2 同位素平衡模型

硫化物氧化形成的 SO_4^{2-} 中 O 主要来源于 O_2 和周围的 H_2O , $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 值则取决于两者所占的比例. O_2 和 H_2O 所占的相对比例可通过公式(1) 求得; 硫化物氧化产生的 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - H_2O 值常落

在一定范围内[29],可通过公式(2)求得.

$$\delta^{18} \text{ O-SO}_4 = x(\delta^{18} \text{ O-H}_2 \text{ O} + E \text{-H}_2 \text{ O}) +$$

$$(1 - x) (\delta^{18} O - O_2 + E - O_2)$$
 (1)

$$\delta^{18} \text{O-SO}_4 = 0.69 \ \delta^{18} \text{O-H}_2 \text{O} + 9$$
 (2)

$$\delta^{18} O - SO_4 = \delta^{18} O - H_2 O \tag{3}$$

式中,x 是 H₂O 源所占的比例,E-H₂O 和 E-O₂ 分别 为来自 H₂O 和 O₂ 来源的 δ^{18} O 富集因子,分别取 4‰ 和 $-11.2\%^{[29]}$,大气中 δ^{18} O-O₂ 取 23. 8‰^[30].

3 结果与讨论

3.1 硫酸盐季节变化特征

研究区地表水与地下水 pH 值、 SO_4^{2-} 浓度及同位素测试结果列于表 1. SW01 为一废弃煤洞水,pH 值在丰、枯水期分别为 2. 7 和 2. 32. 地表水 SW02 和 SW03 的 pH 值变化范围为 7. 23 ~ 7. 82,平均值为 7. 53,偏碱性. 丰水期地下水 pH 值介于 6. 6 ~ 7. 7 之间,平均值为 7. 35,略偏碱性;枯水期值介于 3. 37 ~ 7. 68 之间,平均值为 6. 85.

宋小庆等^[31]通过分析3 699个浅层地下水 SO_4^{2-} 浓度发现贵州三叠系中统关岭组 (T_2g) 膏岩层及二叠系含煤地层 (P_3l) 中地下水的 SO_4^{2-} 背景值较高,为 69~164 $\operatorname{mg} \cdot \operatorname{L}^{-1}$,其他岩溶区背景值相对较低 19~39 $\operatorname{mg} \cdot \operatorname{L}^{-1}$.

地表水 SW02 流经含煤地层(P_3c+l),丰、枯水期 SO_4^{2-} 浓度分别为 256.2 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 和 246.5 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$,高于背景值,可能受到了人类活动干扰. SW03 取自受煤洞水补给的地表河流,丰、枯水期 SO_4^{2-} 浓度分别为 150.1 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 和 173.8 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$. 由图 2 可知, SW01 和 SW02 两处 SO_4^{2-} 浓度大于或接近生活饮用水限值(250 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$, GB 5749-2006),已不可饮用.

表 1 八步地表水和地下水 pH、 SO_4^{2-} 浓度和同位素组成

Table 1 The pH values, SO₄ concentrations, and isotopic compositions of surface and groundwater samples from Babu

				丰水期					枯水期		
类型	编号	рН	SO ₄ -	δ^{34} S-SO $_4$	$\delta^{18}\text{O-SO}_4$	δ^{18} O-H $_2$ O	рН	SO ₄ -	δ^{34} S-SO $_4$	δ^{18} O-SO $_4$	δ^{18} O- $\mathrm{H_2}$ O
		pm	$/\mathrm{mg} \cdot \mathrm{L}^{-1}$	/%o	/%0	/%0	pm	$/\text{mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$	/%o	/%0	/%0
	SW01	2. 70	705. 8	- 13. 0	-0.5	- 6. 79	2. 32	811.5	-13.2	- 2. 6	-8.2
地表水	SW02	7. 23	256. 2	-7.6	9. 1	-5.01	7. 37	246. 5	-9.5	4. 0	-6.97
	SW03	7. 69	150. 1	- 10. 9	5.4	−7. 19	7. 82	173.8	-11.7	2. 6	-7.92
	GW01	7. 54	94. 53	3.0	9.0	- 8. 02	7. 47	89. 27	3.4	7. 9	-8.41
	GW02	6.60	152. 8	- 14. 3	2.8	- 8. 1	3.37	932. 0	- 14. 8	-0.6	-7.96
地下水	GW03	7. 27	136. 7	- 10. 5	6.0	-7.34	7. 68	158.8	-11.4	2. 3	-8.2
地工水	GW04	7. 35	47. 22	-6.8	6. 7	- 8. 45	7.51	40.64	-6.9	6.3	-9.09
	GW05	7.70	58. 33	16. 6	14. 4	- 8. 37	7. 68	55. 21	16. 1	12. 2	-8.42
	GW06	7.61	54. 06	-5.2	3.5	- 8. 4	7. 39	51. 54	-5.6	9. 3	-8.27

煤洞水由落水洞补给岩溶含水层后部分经GW02流出. 受煤洞水影响, GW02丰、枯水期pH值

分别为 6.6 和 3.37, 说明枯水期煤洞水所占 GW02 补给水源比例增加, 导致 GW02 处 pH 值急剧降低

和 SO_4^{2-} 浓度陡然上升(932 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$). GW03 虽处于非含煤和石膏地层,但 GW02 处部分地下水可通过导水断裂带补给 GW03,因此 GW03 处丰、枯水期分别为 136.7 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 和 158.8 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$,远高于背景值. GW05 出露于石膏地层,丰、枯水期 SO_4^{2-} 浓度分别为 58.33 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 和 55.21 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$,低于背景值,此处受人类活动可以忽略. GW06 处于非含煤和石膏地层,丰、枯水期 SO_4^{2-} 浓度分别

为 54. 06 $\text{mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 51. 54 $\text{mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$,高于背景值,可能受到了人类活动的影响. 接受煤洞水补给的GW01 和 GW03 在岩溶含水层缓冲作用下, SO_4^{2-} 低于 250 $\text{mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$,但高于不受煤洞水影响的GW04、GW05 和 GW06.

总体来看,受煤洞水直接影响的 SW01 和 GW02 处 SO_4^{2-} 浓度季节变化明显,枯水期 > 丰水期,其他采样点浓度季节变化相对较弱.

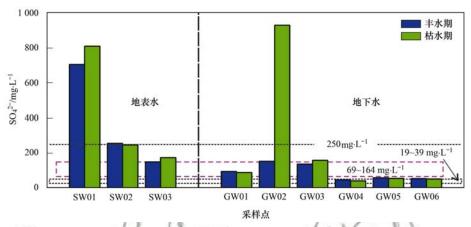


图 2 地表水和地下水中 SO₄²⁻ 浓度季节变化

Fig. 2 Seasonal variation of $SO_4^{2\pm}$ concentrations in the surface and groundwater samples

3.2 硫氧同位素季节变化特征

地表水 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 值丰水期分别在 -13.0% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.7% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.6% -7.7% -7.6

地下水丰水期 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 值分别在 - 14. 3‰~16. 6‰和 2. 8‰~14. 4‰之间, 平均值 分别为 - 2. 9‰和 7. 1‰; 枯水期分别在 - 14. 8‰~16. 1‰和 - 0. 6‰~12. 2‰之间, 平均值分别为 - 3. 2‰和 6. 2‰. 从平均值看, 地下水中 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 值也存在丰水期偏重、枯水期偏轻的特征.

S 在好氧环境条件下的生物地球化学过程相对稳定. 与之相比, SO_4^{2-} 在不同的水文地球化学过程中会与周围的 H_2O 和 O_2 存在 O 交换,使 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 值发生改变. 如果 SO_4^{2-} 输入端所占比例(来源)发生改变或者存在强烈的硫酸盐细菌还原作用,水体中剩余 SO_4^{2-} 的 δ^{34} S- SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 值会同时发生改变. 如石膏输入的比例增加和硫酸盐细菌还原作用会导致 δ^{34} S- SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 同时偏正,而硫化矿物输入比例增加则会导致 δ^{34} S- SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 相对偏负. 总体来看,地表水和地下水中 δ^{34} S- SO_4 值相对

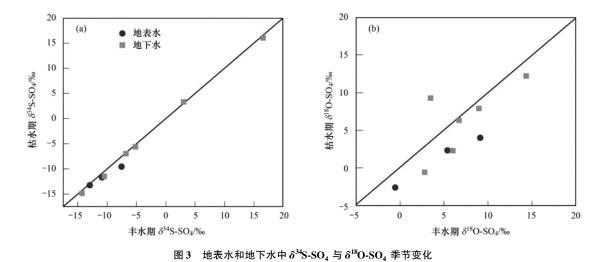
稳定,变化不明显[图 3(a)]. 地表水和地下水中 δ^{18} O-SO₄值存在明显的季节变化特征,丰水期 > 枯水期[图 3(b)]. 地表水和地下水 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄不存在同步变化特征,说明在各采样点 SO_4^{2-} 来源相对稳定.

流域内地表水 δ^{18} O-H₂O 值丰、枯水期平均值分别为 -6.33‰和 -6.97‰,地下水平均值分别为 -8.11‰和 -8.39‰(表 1),皆为丰水期 > 枯水期. 因此,流域内样品 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 值丰水期大于枯水期可能是夏季偏重的 O 参与硫化物氧化导致,也可能是 SO_4^{2-} 中的 O 直接与周围水体中的 O 交换所致 [17,21,29].

3.3 硫酸盐来源

前期研究发现,生活污水、洗涤剂和农业活动带来的化肥和粪肥对流域内水环境中 SO_4^2 的影响可以忽略^[9]. 乌江上游土壤硫含量低,成为研究区 SO_4^{2-} 主要输入源的可能性较小^[32]. 因此,流域内潜在的主要 SO_4^{2-} 输入源有硫化物、大气沉降和蒸发岩.

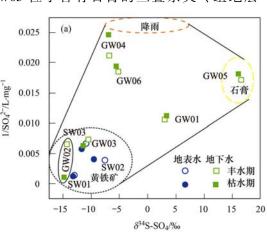
在流域西南部的含煤地层分布有废弃的煤洞, 煤洞中有酸性水流出补给含水层,部分以泉形式出 露后汇入地表溪流,因此煤矿开采导致煤层中黄铁 矿氧化可能成为主要的 SO₄² 来源. SW01 取自其中 的一处煤洞水,丰、枯水期 SO₄² 浓度分别高达



Seasonal variation of δ^{34} S-SO₄ and δ^{18} O-SO₄ values in the surface and groundwater samples

705. 8 mg·L⁻¹ 和 811. 5 mg·L⁻¹, δ^{34} S-SO₄ 值分别为 -13.0‰和 -13.2‰,处于贵州省典型硫化物氧化 输入端的范围内(-20.4‰~ -2.51‰) $^{[7,33,54]}$. 图 4 中大部分地表水和少部分地下水处于"硫化物氧化"范围内,且形成的 SO_4^{2-} 中大于 50%的 0 是来源于周围的 H_2O . 另外,已有研究表明当 δ^{18} O-SO₄- H_2O (δ^{18} O-SO₄- H_2O = δ^{18} O-SO₄ $-\delta^{18}$ O-H₂O) 大于 8‰时,含硫氧化物暴露在一定的氧化环境下,有利于氧化作用的发生 $^{[17,18]}$. 流域内地表水丰、枯水期 δ^{18} O-SO₄- H_2O 介于 5.6‰~14.1‰之间,平均值为 10‰,表明黄铁矿氧化是流域 SO_4^{2-} 主要来源之一.

贵州地区自上世纪已开始遭受酸雨的影响,现阶段酸雨危害总体减轻,但局部地区仍比较严重^[33]. 2014 年 8 月测得流域内雨水中的 SO_4^2 为 12. 36 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$,远高于邻近的贵阳市(6.4 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$, N=3)^[7]和南洞地下河流域(4.5 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$, N=3)^[10],因此雨水也是 SO_4^{2-} 主要来源之一[图 5 (a)]. GW05 位于含有石膏的三叠系关岭组地层



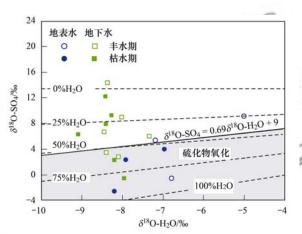


图 4 地表水和地下水中 δ^{18} O-H, O 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 关系

Fig. 4 The $\delta^{18}\text{O-H}_2\,\text{O}$ vs. $\delta^{18}\text{O-SO}_4$ for water samples in the basin

 $[T_2g, 图 1(c)]$, 其丰、枯水期 $\delta^{34}S$ -SO₄ 值分别为 16. 6‰和 16. 1‰, 落在了"石膏溶解"范围[图 5 (b)], 石膏也是 SO₄² 主要来源之一.

地下水出口(GW01)中 SO_4^{2-} 浓度低于受黄铁矿氧化影响的地下水,但大于雨水和受膏岩层影响的地下水[图5(a)],其 δ^{34} S- SO_4 与 δ^{18} O- SO_4 值落在

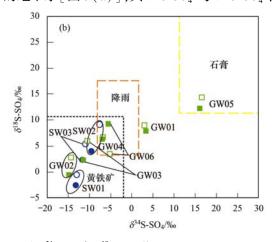


图 5 地表水和地下水中 $1/SO_4^2$ 与 $\delta^{34}S$ - SO_4 和 $\delta^{34}S$ - SO_4 与 $\delta^{18}O$ - SO_4 关系

Fig. 5 The $1/SO_4^{2-}$ vs. $\delta^{34}S$ -SO₄ and $\delta^{34}S$ -SO₄ vs. $\delta^{18}O$ -SO₄ plots for water samples in the basin

了黄铁矿、雨水和石膏之间[图 5(b)],说明此处不同来源的 SO_4^2 混入明显.

3.4 硫酸盐输入端混入比例

流域内的降雨形成的地表溪流和出露的泉水经各途径补给含水层后最终通过 GW01 流出, GW01 采样点 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 值有混合输入源特征. 因此,选取 GW01 代表流域内岩溶水总体特征,计算 SO₄ 不同输入端贡献比例. 计算公式如下:

$$\delta^{34} \text{S-SO}_{4(\text{GW01})} = a \times \delta^{34} \text{S-SO}_{4(\text{rain})} + b \times$$

 $\delta^{34} \text{S-SO}_{4(\text{nyrite})} + (1 - a - b) \times \delta^{34} \text{S-SO}_{4(\text{gyp})} (4)$ 式中,a和b分别为雨水和硫化物黄铁矿贡献比例, δ^{34} S-SO_{4(GW01)}为 GW01 的实测值, δ^{34} S-SO_{4(rain)}为贵州 省降雨平均值 $-7‰^{[9]}, \delta^{34}S-SO_{4(pyrite)}$ 与 $\delta^{34}S-SO_{4(gyp)}$ 分别为黄铁矿和石膏输入端的值,文中取 SW01 和 GW05 的实测值. 前期已求得 GW01 丰水期雨水、黄 铁矿和石膏的贡献比例,分别为13%、40%和 47% [9]. 经计算表明, 枯水期雨水、黄铁矿和石膏的 贡献比例分别为 18%、39% 和 43% (表 2). 流域内 丰水期多年平均降雨量为1172 mm, 枯水期仅230 mm. 雨水的贡献比例枯水期(18%)大于丰水期 (13%),可能是由于丰水期雨水稀释作用造成的, 与张东等[11]在黄河流域和 Li 等[35]在嘉陵江流域的 研究结果一致. 总体来看, 地下河出口丰、枯水期 SO₄ 来源相对稳定,说明受人类干扰较小的情况 下,在特定的采样点 SO²⁻ 来源季节变化不明显,与 流域内采样点 δ^3 S-SO₄ 值季节变化不明显的特征相 对应.

表 2 采样点 GW01 处不同 SO₄- 来源所占比例

Table 2 $\,$ Contribution ratios of sulfate from different sources to GW01

时间	贡献比例/%			
եմ եմ	雨水	黄铁矿	石膏	
丰水期	13	40	47	
枯水期	18	39	43	

4 建议

流域内含煤地层主要分布在西南侧地下水补给区,其面积仅占总面积的6%,但对整个流域地下水的SO₄² 贡献高达40%,对流域地下水质的影响不可忽视.位于补给区的一废弃煤洞水pH低至2.32,SO₄² 浓度高达811.5 mg·L⁻¹. 当煤洞水(SW01)由岩溶裂隙、落水洞等途径补给含水层,沿岩溶管道、导水断裂带运移而扩大污染范围,使地下水SO₄² 浓度上升(GW02和GW03). 虽然岩溶区在一定程度上可以缓冲酸性煤洞水带来的负面影响,但当输入量超过岩溶含水层的自净能力时将导致地下水酸化,水质下降^[25]. 同时,酸化的地下水可以加速碳酸

盐岩溶解,释放 CO₂,成为大气的 CO₂ 输入源^[25],进而影响全球气候变化.岩溶含水层因受酸性矿坑水影响而逐渐失去饮用水地位和生态保护功能的案例在国内外皆有报道^[17,21].因此,当岩溶区出现酸性矿坑水时应当引起足够的重视,可通过以下 3 个方面:①设置氧屏障和使用杀菌剂等手段来阻止黄铁矿氧化,进而减缓酸性矿坑水的形成;②稀释、曝气和中和等手段治理酸性矿坑水,减缓酸性矿坑水中的污染物浓度;③寻找新的饮用水源,使其生态环境负面效应降至最低^[24,25].

5 结论

- (1) SW01、SW02 和 GW02 的 SO₄²⁻ 浓度大于或接近 250 mg·L⁻¹,已不可饮用. 受煤洞水直接影响的 SW01 和 GW02 处 SO₄²⁻ 浓度枯水期 > 丰水期且季节变化明显,其他采样点浓度季节变化相对较弱.
- (2)地表水 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 丰水期平均值 分别为 – 10.5‰和 4.7‰; 枯水期分别为 – 11.5‰ 和 1.3‰. 地下水丰水期 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 平均值 分别为 – 2.9‰和 7.1‰; 枯水期分别为 – 3.2‰和 6.2‰. 地表水和地下水中 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 与 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 值都 存在丰水期偏重、枯水期偏轻的特征. 流域内地表水 和地下水中各采样点 δ^{34} S-SO₄ 值相对稳定,而 δ^{18} O-SO₄ 值季节变化较大.
- (3)硫氧同位素特征表明地表水和地下水中 SO_4^{2-} 主要来自于石膏的溶解、硫化物的氧化和雨水.其中,枯水期在流域总出口石膏、硫化物和雨水所占的比例分别为 43%、39% 和 18%. 与丰水期相比变化不明显,表明流域出口 SO_4^{2-} 来源相对稳定.
- (4)当来自矿坑的酸性水超过岩溶含水层缓冲能力时,会导致岩溶水水质下降,应当采取相应措施对岩溶区的矿坑水进行治理.

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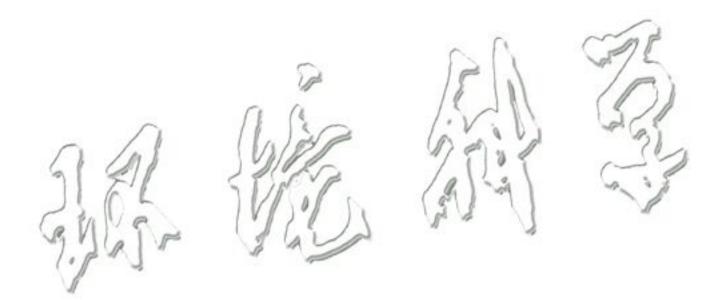
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