

(HUANJING KEXUE)

# **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

第38卷 第6期

Vol.38 No.6

2017

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办

科学出版社出版



### ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第38卷 第6期 2017年6月15日

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# 基于大气被动式采样的人体头发中类二噁英多氯联苯暴露的途径

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摘要:本研究通过分析采集自云南省开远市的 13 个树皮混合样品和 13 个相应的头发混合样品中 DL-PCBs 的水平、同族体分布及相关性,研究了当地人群对 DL-PCBs 的主要暴露途径. 结果表明,云南开远树皮和头发样品中 DL-PCBs 的含量分别为 4.0~88.9 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>和 4.1~19.3 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>,其在当地环境和人体中的污染程度均较轻. 树皮和头发样品中主要的 DL-PCB 同族体均是 PCB-118,分别占总含量的 48% 和 61%. 树皮样品中 DL-PCBs 的各同族体具有相同的源,其主要的来源可能是大气的长距离输移. 云南开远市居民头发中的 PCBs 可能来源于内部暴露和外部暴露的综合作用,其中外部暴露对低氯代 PCBs 的贡献要高于高氯代 PCBs.

关键词:类二噁英多氯联苯;POPs;树皮;头发;暴露途径

中图分类号: X171.5 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2017)06-2594-06 DOI: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 201611077

# Exposure Route of Dioxin-like Polychlorinated Biphenyls in Hair Based on Passive Sampling

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**Abstract:** The main exposure pathways of DL-PCBs in local population were studied by analyzing the levels, distributions and relationships of DL-PCBs in pooled tree bark samples and hair samples collected in Kaiyuan, Yunnan Province, China. The results indicated that the concentrations of DL-PCBs in bark and hair samples were 4.0 pg·g<sup>-1</sup> to 88.9 pg·g<sup>-1</sup> and 4.1 pg·g<sup>-1</sup> to 19.3 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>, respectively, suggesting the pollution levels of DL-PCBs were relatively low in local environment and human body. The predominant PCB congeners in bark and hair was PCB-118, contributing 48% of the total DL-PCB concentrations in the bark samples and 61% of the total DL-PCB concentrations in the hair samples. The DL-PCB congeners in tree bark might had the same sources and these compounds might be derived from atmospheric long-range transport. External and internal exposures were responsible for the DL-PCBs concentrations in hair, and external exposure contributed more to low chlorinated PCBs than to high chlorinated PCBs.

Key words: DL-PCBs; POPs; tree bark; hair; exposure pathway

多氯联苯(polychlorinated biphenyls, PCBs)是一组由一个或多个氯原子取代联苯分子中的氢原子而形成的氯代芳烃类化合物,其中 12 种邻位或无邻位取代的共平面 PCB 同族体的毒性最大而被称为类二噁英多氯联苯(DL-PCBs). 虽然早在 20 世纪 80 年代,世界各国便已逐渐停止生产和使用 PCBs,但其在我国环境中仍然广泛存在[1~4]. 因此,对大气、水和土壤等环境中 PCBs 的持续监测仍然是非常有必要的. 其中大气环境的监测由于与人类生活密切相关而显得尤为重要. 目前大气采样方式主要有主动式采样和被动式采样两种. 主动式采样更加直观和易于解释,但其存在工作量大、花费高和需要电源等问题,特别是在偏远山区,大气的主动式采样是非常困难的. 而被动式采样器则没有这些缺点. 常用的被动式采样器有树皮[5]、树叶[6]和 PUF[7]等不

同类型. 其中树皮具有采样方便、采样成本低和广泛存在等优点,是一种天然的被动式采样器. 树皮具有较大的比表面积和较高的脂含量,使得其可以同时累积大气颗粒相和气相中的 PCBs<sup>[8]</sup>. 因此,树皮作为一种有效的大气采样器可以用来监测大气中POPs 的含量、迁移及来源<sup>[9,10]</sup>. PCBs 进入环境中后会通过食人、皮肤接触及呼吸吸入等方式进入人体,最终对人体造成极大的危害,可以说人体是PCBs 污染的最终受体. 因此,监测人体中 PCBs 的暴露水平对控制 PCBs 的污染是十分重要的. 头发

收稿日期: 2016-11-09; 修订日期: 2017-01-04

基金项目: 中央 高 校 基 本 科 研 业 务 费 专 项 (0910KYQN50, 2015 MDTD23C, YDZXXK201620); 高等学校学科创新引智计划项目(111 Program, B08044)

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是一种常用的评价人体 POPs 暴露的介质,其含有88%的蛋白质和3%~4%的脂质从而对 POPs 具有较好的累积性,同时其作为非侵入式采样对人体是完全无害的[11]. 头发的毛干位于体表而毛根植于体内,所以其具有外部暴露(空气及灰尘的吸附)和内部暴露(毛囊根部血液的交换)两种不同的暴露途径. 区分这两种暴露途径对使用头发来评估人体POPs 的暴露是非常重要的. 头发和大气中 POPs 含量的相关性可以用来评价头发中 POPs 暴露的主要途径. 然而在很多地区,特别是偏远山区,大气的主动式采样是非常困难的,因此通过分析 POPs 在树皮和头发中分布的异同,从而对其在头发中的主要暴露途径进行评估可能是一种更好的选择,而目前关于 PCBs 在树皮和头发中的关联性的评价是缺失的.

云南省开远市隶属红河哈尼族彝族自治州,当地海拔较高、地形以高山为主.其所在的红河州是云南省近代工业的发祥地.但关于当地环境中 DL-PCBs 的污染水平的研究是缺失的,同时关于 DL-PCBs 在当地居民人体中的暴露程度同样是不清楚的.

因此,本研究的目的有:①检测云南省开远市树皮和头发中 PCBs 的含量;②分析评价当地 PCB 的潜在来源;③研究树皮和头发中 PCBs 的相关性,并尝试区分头发中 PCBs 的内部暴露和外部暴露.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 样品的采集

本研究在开远市内从海拔1012 m 到海拔2142 m共设置13个采样点,分别是腻落江(NLJ)、通灵村(TLC)、石岩村(SYC)、路脚(LJ)、勒白冲(LBC)、中和营(ZHY)、八家寨(BJZ)、三台铺(STP)、城干(CG)、葫芦塘(HLT)、德果(DG)、大马者(DMZ)、碑格(BG),采样点分布如图1所示.于2014年1月~2月在13个彝族村寨附近分别采集了13份树皮混合样品及13份头发混合样品.

#### 1.1.1 树皮样品的采集

用不锈钢小刀割取半径 50 m 范围内 3 棵松树树皮样品,树皮采集位置离地 1.5 m 高,所有松树直径约为 35 cm. 将从 3 棵不同松树上采集到的样品混合,用锡纸包裹并密封于干净的密实袋中,放置于便携式冰箱中带回实验室置于 -20℃冰箱中保存至分析.

#### 1.1.2 头发样品的采集

在树皮采集的同一时间内采集相应的 13 个村

寨村民的头发,每个村寨随机选取 10 人(年龄 20 ~ 40 岁),每份样品约 5 g,共采集 130 份头发,分别用锡箔纸包装并密封于干净的密实袋,放置于便携式冰箱中带回实验室置于 -20℃冰箱中保存至分析.

#### 1.2 实验试剂及仪器

Agilent 6890-5975N 气质联用仪(Agilent, USA);BF2000 氮气吹干仪(北京八方世纪科技有限公司);精密电子天平(日本岛津公司);旋转蒸发仪(上海亚荣生化仪器厂)

硅胶(德国 MERCK 公司); 无水硫酸钠(分析纯,使用前于 450℃下烧 5 h); 正己烷、丙酮、二氯甲烷(农残级,美国 J. T. Baker 公司); 标准物质: PCBs 标准样品(PCB-77、-123、-118、-114、-105、-126、-167、-156、-169、-180、-189) 购自 Labor Dr. Ehrenstorfer; 内标混合液 <sup>13</sup>C<sub>12</sub>-PCBs (PCB-81、-77、-123、-118、-114、-105、-126、-167、-156、-157、-169、-189) 购自 Cambridge Isotope Laboratories.

#### 1.3 样品前处理

#### 1.3.1 树皮样品前处理

每个树皮样品取 10.0 g,加入 0.64 ng  $^{13}$ C<sub>12</sub>-PCBs内标混合液后在索氏提取器中用 200 mL 正己烷/丙酮(1:1,体积比)混合溶液连续提取 24 h. 提取液旋转蒸发至 4 mL,然后用复合硅胶柱(由下到上依次填充:玻璃棉、1.0 g 中性硅胶、4.0 g 含有 30% 质量分数 NaOH<sub>(aq)</sub>的碱性硅胶、1.0 g 中性硅胶、8.0 g 含有 44% 质量分数 H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> 酸性硅胶、2.0 g 中性硅胶、4.0 g 无水 Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>)净化,净化过程中采用 50.0 mL 正己烷活化上样,18.0 mL 正己烷预淋洗及 100.0 mL 正己烷/二氯甲烷(97:3,体积比)洗脱. 收集洗脱液,氮吹定容至 100  $\mu$ L,待分析测定.

#### 1.3.2 头发样品前处理

将采集的头发样品分别用超纯水超声清洗 3次,每次 10 min. 样品在 25℃的温度下自然风干. 然后以每个村寨为单位,将所采集的头发样品剪碎后均匀混合为 13 个混合样品. 每个混合样品称取 3.0 g,分别加入 0.64 ng  $^{12}$ C<sub>12</sub>-PCBs 内标混合液,在索氏提取器中用 80 mL 正己烷/丙酮(1:1,体积比)混合液连续提取 48 h. 提取液旋转蒸发至 2 mL,然后分别用复合硅胶柱(配比同树皮)净化,上样洗脱(同树皮). 收集洗脱液,氮吹定容至 80  $\mu$ L,待分析测定.

#### 1.4 仪器条件

样品采用 Agilent 6890N-5975 气相色谱-质谱联

用仪测定. 色谱柱采用 DB-5MS 柱(30 m×0.25 mm i.d, 膜厚 0.10  $\mu$ m; J&W Scientific). 初始温度为  $100^{\circ}$ C,保持 3 min,之后以5 $^{\circ}$ C·min<sup>-1</sup>的速度升至  $250^{\circ}$ C,保持 3 min. 载气为氦气,流速为 1.0 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>. 采用不分流模式进样,进样量为 1  $\mu$ L,进样口温度为  $300^{\circ}$ C. 使用负化学电离源(NCI)为离子源,反应气为甲烷,流速为 1.0 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>. 四级杆及离子源温度均为  $150^{\circ}$ C. 采用选择离子模式(SIM)进行定量分析. PCB-81、77 监测离子选择(m/z)290、292; PCB-123、-118、-114、-105、-126 监测离子选择(m/z)326、328; PCB-167、-156、-157、-169监测离子选择(m/z)360、362; PCB-180、-189监测离子选择(m/z)394、396;  $^{13}$ C<sub>12</sub>-PCBs 内标选择扫描监测离子(m/z)与 $^{12}$ C<sub>12</sub>-PCBs 相对应依次增加 12.

#### 1.5 质量控制

各目标化合物均采用同位素内标定量法及五点稀释法定量,各物质标准曲线相关系数均大于0.9995.每次实验均设置实验空白,在空白组均未发现目标化合物.各内标物回收率为73%±8%.树皮和头发中DL-PCBs的定量限(LOQ)分别为0.3~6.6 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>和0.9~17.8 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>.

#### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 云南省开远市树皮及头发中 PCBs 的含量

#### 2.1.1 树皮中 PCBs 的含量

如图 1,云南开远市树皮中 DL-PCBs 的含量(以干重计,下同)为 4.0~88.9  $pg \cdot g^{-1}$ . 云南开远树皮中 DL-PCBs 的中值含量为 19.3  $pg \cdot g^{-1}$ ,其与我国西部地区(39.7  $pg \cdot g^{-1}$ )及黄河上游地区(26.6  $pg \cdot g^{-1}$ )树皮中 DL-PCBs 的中值含量相近<sup>[12, 13]</sup>,而

较 Zhao 等<sup>[9]</sup>所测得的 2007 年云南香格里拉(6.84 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>)和怒江(9.67 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>)树皮中的 PCBs 的含量略高.与国外研究相比,本研究树皮中 PCBs 的含量低于土耳其阿利亚加工业园区及法国和德国树皮中 PCBs 的含量<sup>[14,15]</sup>.总体而言,本研究区域 DL-PCBs 处于相对较低的水平.

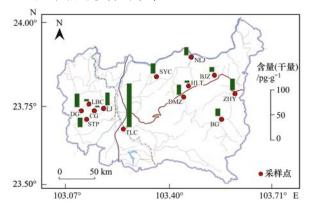


图 1 云南开远树皮中 PCBs 的含量及分布

Fig. 1 Concentrations and distributions of the polychlorinated biphenyls found in the tree bark samples from Kaiyuan city (Yunnan Province, China)

#### 2.1.2 头发中 PCBs 的含量

云南开远居民头发中的 DL-PCBs 的含量(以干重计,下同)为4.1~19.3 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>,中值含量为13.5 pg·g<sup>-1</sup>. 与国内外其它地区相比(见表1),本研究区域居民头发中 PCBs 的含量略低于同为偏远山区的中国四川凉山青少年头发中 PCBs 的含量(但处于同一数量级)<sup>[16]</sup>,远低于中国浙江通山电子垃圾拆解地居民和北京市市民头发中PCBs的水平<sup>[17,18]</sup>,同时较波兰、希腊和菲律宾等国家居民头发中PCBs 的含量低<sup>[19~21]</sup>. 可见,本研究区域居民头发中PCBs 的含量相对较低,该地区人群对 PCBs 的暴露量相对较小.

表 1 不同地区人群头发中 PCBs 的水平1)

Table 1	Concentrations	of PCRs	in human	hair from	different areas

采样点	采样年份	样本量	单体数目	PCBs 中值(范围)/ng·g <sup>-1</sup>	文献
公主岭(中国)	2009	23	30	68. 9 (32. 1 ~ 105. 6)	[22]
四川凉山(中国)	2013	39	12	66. $3 \times 10^{-3} (9.3 \times 10^{-3} \sim 991.6 \times 10^{-3})$	[16]
浙江通山(中国)	2007	8	27	32. 8 (16. 1 ~ 57. 1)	[17]
雁荡山(中国)	2007	4	27	13. 3 (10. 6 ~ 17. 8)	[17]
北京(中国)	2004	52	14	91. 0(29. 0 ~ 220. 0)	[18]
波兰	2009	15	6	14. 9 <sub>平均值</sub> (/)	[19]
希腊	/	8	7	7. 4(1.0 ~ 17.6)	[20]
比利时	/	4	7	25. 5 (5. 1 ~ 44. 7)	[20]
马拉特(菲律宾)	2008	10	17	29(11 ~72)	[21]
柏雅塔斯(菲律宾)	2008	20	17	27(12~72)	[21]
云南开远(中国)	2014	13	3	$13.5 \times 10^{-3} (4.1 \times 10^{-3} \sim 19.3 \times 10^{-3})$	本研究

<sup>1)&</sup>quot;/"表示无详细信息

2.2 树皮和头发中 PCBs 的分布特征及暴露途径的评估

本研究树皮和头发样品一共检测出了 PCB-77、 105、118、156、167、180 这 6 种 PCB 同族体(见图 2). 其中树皮中 DL-PCBs 的主要同族体为 PCB-118 (48%)和PCB-105(27%),其次为PCB-77(12%)、 PCB-156(7%)及 PCB-189(3%),这与黄河地区及 我国西部地区 PCB 同族体的构成一致[13, 23]. 可见, 云南开远树皮中 PCBs 同族体以低氯代的五氯联苯 为主,这与我国主要生产和使用低氯代的三氯联苯 和五氯联苯有关[24]. 同样地,本研究头发中主要的 PCB 同族体为 PCB-118(61%), 其次是 PCB-156 (21%)和 PCB-105(18%). 而与树皮不同的是,云 南开远居民头发中并未检测出 PCB-77 和 PCB-180. 这可能是与树皮和头发中 PCBs 不同的代谢过程有 关. 有学者认为有机或无机污染物在树皮中是惰性 的,几乎不存在代谢过程[25]. 而其在头发中可能存 在一定程度的代谢. 同时,与高氯代的 PCB 相比,低 氯代的 PCB-77 具有更快的代谢速率[26]. 这可能是 头发样品中 PCB-77 未检出的原因. 对于 PCB-189, 其在树皮样品中含量和检出率都较低,表明 PCB-189 在环境中的水平较低,因此其进入头发中的量 可能是较低的,从而导致其在头发中未检出. 结构 相似的化合物之间的相关性可以有效的说明其环境 行为[27]. 因此,在排除检出率较低的 PCB-189 后, 本研究使用 SPSS 20.0 软件对各采样点树皮中 PCB 同族体进行 Pearson 相关性分析,结果显示 PCB 各 同族体(PCB-77、105、118、156、167)彼此之间具 有明显的相关性(见表2),这表明本研究树皮中各 PCB 同族体(除 PCB-189)具有相同的源. 同样地, 头发中各 PCB 同族体之间也具有明显的相关性 (PCB-118 和 PCB-105:r=0.912, P<0.001; PCB-118 和 PCB-156:r=0.695, P=0.008; PCB-105 和 PCB-156:r=0.708, P=0.007), 表明头发中 PCB-105、118 和 PCB-156 具有相同的源.

如前所述,头发的暴露途径有外部暴露和内部 暴露两种暴露途径,其反映了人体的综合暴露情况. 其中外部暴露主要来自大气污染物的吸附和渗入. 而树皮中 POPs 的水平可以很好地反映大气中 POPs 的污染程度. 诸多研究也表明树皮中 POPs 的含量 与大气中的含量有着明显的相关性[12,28]. 所以在 理论上,树皮中 PCBs 的含量和头发中来自外部暴 露的 PCBs 的含量之间的相关性是显著的. 然而在 实际样品中,头发中的 PCBs 的含量不仅来自外部 暴露还来自内部暴露,因此这种相关性的强弱会随 着头发中 PCBs 内部暴露量的大小而变化. 因此,头 发和树皮中 PCBs 的相关性可以用来评价头发中 PCBs 的主要暴露途径. 对头发和树皮中各同族体 间做相关性分析,结果发现 PCB-105、118、156 在 头发和树皮之间的含量不具有明显的相关性(PCB-105 : r = 0.422, P = 0.151; PCB-118: r = 0.336, P =0.225; PCB-156; r=0.008, P=0.978), 说明外部暴 露不是本研究地区居民头发中 PCBs 的主要的源. 从相关性系数的大小可以看出头发和树皮之间低氯 代的 PCB 比高氯代的具有更强的相关性. 这可能是 由于低氯代的 PCB 具有更高的蒸气压,从而比高氯 代 PCB 更容易挥发到空气中而被头发所吸附. 因 此,大气中低氯代的 PCB 对头发中相应 PCB 的贡献 较高氯代大,使得其在头发和树皮之间具有更强的 相关性.

表 2 云南开远树皮中 PCB 同族体之间的相关性1)

Table 2 Correlation among PCB congeners in tree bark from Kaiyuan City, Yunnan Province

PCB-77 PCB-118 PCB-105 PCB-167

	PCB-77	PCB-118	PCB-105	PCB-167	PCB-156
PCB-77	1	0. 911 * *	0. 955 * *	0. 570 *	0. 761 * *
PCB-118		1	0. 962 * *	0. 729 * *	0. 876 * *
PCB-105			1	0.610*	0. 750 * *
PCB-167				1	0. 687 * *
PCB-156					1

1) \*\*表示在 0.01 水平(双侧)上显著相关;\*表示在 0.05 水平(双侧)上显著相关

2.3 云南开远市环境中 DL-PCBs 来源的初步解析 我国 PCBs 的生产始于 1965 年,1974 年至 20 世纪 80 年代初逐渐停止使用,期间我国累积生产了 7000~10000 t的 PCBs<sup>[29]</sup>. PCBs 在我国主要被用于电容器、液压油、油墨和涂料等商品的生产. 这

些产品在使用和废弃的过程中会逐渐向环境中释放 PCBs,从而对环境造成污染. 因此,环境中的 PCBs 的水平和人类活动息息相关. 而人口数是制约人类 活动的因素之一. He 等<sup>[30]</sup>分析了黄河上游地区树 皮中 PCBs 含量与当地人口密度的相关性,结果表

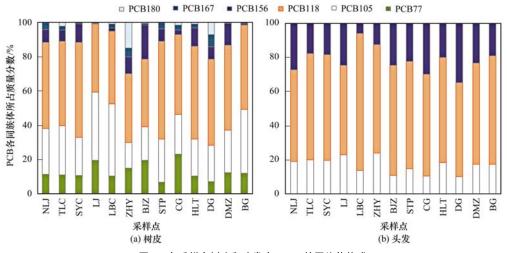


图 2 各采样点树皮和头发中 PCBs 的同族体构成

Fig. 2 PCBs composition profiles in tree bark and hair samples from each sampling site

明两者之间有明显的相关性,其认为当地的工业生产和人类生活影响着环境中 PCBs 的含量. 在本研究中分析了云南开远市各采样点树皮中 PCBs 的含量和当地人口数的相关性,结果发现两者之间不存在显著的相关性(r=0.332, P=0.284),表明本研究区域环境中的 PCBs 含量受当地生产生活的影响较小. 同时考虑到本研究地区为高海拔偏远山区,当地几乎没有工业,所以大气长距离传输可能是该地区环境中 PCBs 的主要来源. 此外,本研究对云南树皮中 PCBs 的含量和海拔做相关性分析,结果发现两者没有明显的相关性(r=-0.406, P=0.169),这与 Grimalt 等[31] 对西班牙比利牛斯山松枝中 PCBs 的研究结果一致,表明海拔不是影响该地区环境中 PCBs 分布的主要因素.

#### 3 结论

- (1)云南开远市树皮和头发中 DL-PCBs 的含量低于国内外平均水平. 树皮和头发中 DL-PCBs 同族体组成均以五氯代 PCB 为主,这可能与我国过去主要使用低氯代 PCB 产品有关.
- (2)通过分析同一区域中树皮和头发中 PCBs 的含量及分布可以分辨头发中 PCBs 的主要暴露途径. 云南开远市居民头发中的 PCBs 可能来源于内部暴露和外部暴露的综合作用,其中外部暴露对低氯代 PCB 的贡献要高于高氯代 PCB.
- (3)云南省开远市环境中 DL-PCBs 的污染可能主要来源于大气的远距离迁移.

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Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 38 No. 6 Jun. 15, 2017

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Removal of Nitrogen in Municipal Secondary Effluent by a Vertical Flow Constructed Wetland Associated with Iron-carbon Internal Purification Efficiency and Influencing Factors of Combined Bio-filters for Aquaculture Wastewater  ZHA Effect of Temperature on PAO Activity and Substrate Competition  Enrichment and Nitrogen Removal Characteristics of Marine Anaerobic Ammonium Oxidizing Bacteria  Ammonia Removal Rate and Microbial Community Structures in Different Biofilters for Treating Aquaculture Wastewater  Influence of Phosphate on Nitrogen Removal Efficiency of ANAMMOX Sludge  Characteristics and Mechanism of Biological Nitrogen and Phosphorus Removal Granular Sludge Under Carbon Source Stress  Evolution of Extracellular Polymeric Substances of the Activated Sludge with Calcium Ion Addition During Set-up Period of Seques  Isolation, Identification and Characterization of the Filamentous Microorganisms from Bulking Sludge  Applicability and Microbial Community Structure of Denitrification Suspended Carriers  Effect of Thiosulfate on the Carbon Fixation Capability of Thiobacillus thioparus and Its Mechanism  Characteristics of Fungi Community Structure and Genetic Diversity of Forests in Guandi Mountains  Source Apportionment of Soil Heavy Metals in City Residential Areas Based on the Receptor Model and Geostatistics  Environmental Health Risk Assessment of Contaminated Soil Based on Monte Carlo Method; A Case of PAHs  Influencing Mechanism of Eh, pH and Iron on the Release of Arsenic in Paddy Soil  Correlations Between Different Extractable Cadmium Levels in Typical Soils and Cadmium Accumulation in Rice  Remedying Effects of a Combined Amendment for Paddy Soil Polluted with Cd for Spring and Autumn Rice  Effects of Two Amendments on Remedying Garden Soil Complexly Contaminated with Pb, Cd and As  Sorption of Phenanthrene to Soybean and Wheat Roots and the Bioavailability of Sorbed Phenanthrene  Effects of Thoography, Tree Species and Soil Properties on Soil Enzyme Activity in Karst Regions  Effects of Topograph	Electrolysis
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