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3 种氧化剂对焦化场地多环芳烃的修复效果与土著微生物的响应关系

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摘要:为了探究化学氧化对污染土壤修复过程土著微生物生理生态功能的影响,以焦化场地多环芳烃(PAHs)污染土壤为实验对象,研究了高锰酸钾、过硫酸钠和臭氧这 3 种氧化剂在不同液固比条件下对 PAHs 的修复效果和土著微生物的响应关系. 结果表明,该焦化场地土壤 \sum PAHs 含量为 679.1 mg·kg⁻¹,高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠投加量为 1% 时,液固比为 6:1条件下

 \sum PAHs (16 种 PAHs)的去除率最高,分别为 96. 9% 和 95. 7%,而臭氧剂量为 72 mg·min -1、液固比为 8: 1时 \sum PAHs 的去除率(82. 3%)最高;不同液固比条件下低环 PAHs(3 ~ 4 环)的去除率高于高环 PAHs(5 ~ 6 环),去除率最高的是菲和二氢苊;而对于高环的苯并[a]芘,仅高锰酸钾对其去除效果较优,去除率达到 97. 4%;微生物数量分析表明,土壤微生物数量经高锰酸钾处理后骤降,由 10^8 copies·g -1 降至 10^5 copies·g -1,而过硫酸钠和臭氧处理变化不明显,数量级未发生显著变化;微生物群落结构分析表明,污染原土中 Proteobacteria 占绝对优势,相对丰度为 99. 5%,高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠处理后微生物多样性显著增加,多种能够降解 PAHs 的微生物(如 *Ralstonia* 和 *Acinetobacter* 等)相对丰度大幅提高;微生物代谢功能路径分析表明,化学氧化处理增加了 PAHs 降解菌的相对丰度,提高了有机物代谢能力. 总体而言,液固比为 6: 1时高锰酸钾处理会显著改变土著微生物数量,微生物群落结构和 PAHs 降解微生物相对丰度.

关键词:焦化场地; 多环芳烃(PAHs); 氧化剂; 修复; 土著微生物

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Remediation of Three Oxidants on Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in Coking Contaminated Soil and Its Response to Indigenous Microorganisms

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Abstract: To explore the influences of chemical oxidation on the physiological and ecological functions of indigenous microorganisms during contaminated soil remediation, three oxidants, including KMnO₄, Na₂S₂O₈, and O₃, were selected to investigate their remediation effects on PAHs and the responses to indigenous microorganisms under different liquid-solid ratios, in this study. The results showed that; when the \sum PAHs concentration was 679. 1 mg·kg⁻¹ and the dosage of KMnO₄ and Na₂S₂O₈ was 1%, the removal efficiency of \sum PAHs reached up to 96.9% and 95.7% under the liquid-solid ratio of 6:1; for the O₃ treatment, the removal efficiency of \sum PAHs was the highest (82.3%) at the O₃ dosage and the liquid-solid ratio of 72 mg·min⁻¹ and 8:1, respectively. The removal efficiency of low ring(3-4 rings) PAHs was higher than that of high ring(5-6 rings) PAHs under different liquid-solid ratios. The highest removal efficiencies were observed for phenanthrene and accnaphthene, whereas for benzo[a] pyrene, only the KMnO₄ treatment provided an effective performance, showing the highest removal efficiency of 97.4%. The microbial quantity analysis indicated that the quantity of soil microorganisms in the soil dropped sharply after being treated with KMnO₄, decreasing from 10⁸ copies·g⁻¹ to 10⁵ copies·g⁻¹, whereas it changed only slightly after being treated with Na₂S₂O₈ and O₃. The community structure analysis showed that Proteobacteria were predominant in the contaminated soil, with the relative abundance of 99.5%. The addition of KMnO₄ and Na₂S₂O₈ significantly increased the microbial diversity; in particular, the relative abundance of a variety of microorganisms (such as *Ralstonia* and *Acinetobacter*) that can degrade PAHs was remarkably increased. The analysis of microbial metabolic function pathways revealed that chemical oxidation could simultaneously increase the relative abundance of PAHs-degrading bacteria and improve the ability of organic metabolism. O

焦化行业与工业发展息息相关,在工业发展最为迅速的21世纪初,我国焦化厂数量和焦炭产量快速增长^[1]. 截至2018年中国焦炭产量达4.4×10⁸ t,约占全球煤炭消费量的67.0%^[2]. 然而,焦炭的生产过程中会伴随多种有机污染物的产生^[3]. 多环芳烃(polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, PAHs)是一类亲脂疏水性有机污染物^[4],是焦化场地污染土壤中

的典型污染物,大多分布于焦炉煤气厂、精炼厂和 其他化工场所^[5,6]. Zhang 等^[7]对广东省松山焦化厂

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进行取样研究,发现土壤中 \sum PAHs 含量高达 1 146. 4 mg·kg⁻¹. Liao 等^[8] 研究发现北京市某大型 钢厂区域内土壤 \sum PAHs 含量最高为 1 428. 0 mg·kg⁻¹. 此外,Gou 等^[9] 也发现北京市某废弃炼钢厂土壤中 \sum PAHs 含量高达为 426. 9 mg·kg⁻¹. 因 PAHs 具有致畸、致癌和致突变等特性^[10],焦化厂地污染土壤必须经过修复治理,方可进行开发利用.

目前,焦化场地 PAHs 污染土壤的修复方法主 要包括淋洗、化学氧化、热脱附和生物修复技术 等[11~14]. 热脱附技术具有效率高、修复周期短和适 用性广等优点,但处理成本较高,且修复效果受温 度、污染物含量和土壤类型等[15]多种因素影响. 有 研究表明,黏土颗粒易发生团聚作用或受热板结,导 致其内部难以被加热,热脱附修复效率低[16]. 淋洗 技术主要是利用淋洗剂将土壤中的污染物溶解,从 而达到洗脱污染物的效果,但处理成本较高、易二 次污染和对高环 PAHs 淋洗效果较差[17]. 生物修复 中的微生物修复技术,可实现 PAHs 的完全降解,同 时具有成本低、环境扰动小和可就地处理等优点, 被认为是经济、安全和环保的 PAHs 修复技术,然 而,单独微生物修复处理的修复周期长,不适于高含 量 PAHs 污染土壤^[18]. 化学氧化技术是利用氧化剂 的氧化作用将土壤中有机污染物转化为毒性更小或 无毒的物质. 化学氧化技术具有效率高、周期短和 适用多种污染物等优点[19]. 常用的化学氧化剂包括 过氧化氢[20]、芬顿试剂[9]、高锰酸盐[21]、过硫酸 盐[22]和臭氧[23]等. 对比国内外研究可知,虽然化学 氧化技术相对其他技术效果更理想,但在实际修复 中发现不同类型氧化剂对 PAHs 的修复效果差别较 大,部分氧化剂仅在高剂量时才能满足修复目标,但 这样不仅会造成处理成本递增,也会引发其他问 题[24].有研究表明[25],高锰酸钾氧化处理时会降低 土壤的渗透性,进而使土壤质量退化.

鉴于化学氧化技术成本较高和二次污染问题, 有科研人员采用化学氧化联合微生物修复技术,即利用化学氧化技术将污染物降至较低水平,再利用微生物进一步降解 PAHs 以实现其完全去除^[26,27]. 该方式不仅避免氧化剂高量添加的同时还可以明显提高 PAHs 修复效果,起到"1+1>2"的效果. Liao等^[28]将化学氧化与生物菌剂联合使用发现,芬顿、高锰酸钾和过硫酸盐等氧化剂先降低了土壤中的PAHs 含量,生物刺激后的微生物将进一步降解残留的 PAHs,显著提高了 PAHs 的修复效果. 土著微生物作为土壤生物的重要组成部分,对污染物生物降解起到至关重要的作用. 然而,基于现在研究报 道,氧化剂对土著微生物生理生态功能的影响尚未形成统一定论.例如,Liu等[29]、Liao等[28]和 Gou等[22,27]等研究表明,化学氧化仅暂时降低微生物活性,可通过生物刺激的方式恢复微生物对污染物的降解能力.但 Liao等[30]研究发现,化学氧化处理后可培养的土著微生物数量由 10⁴ CFU·g⁻¹降至几乎为0,且15 d内微生物数量级未能恢复.此类现象主要有两方面原因:一是污染物种类、氧化剂种类和投加量的差异;二是多数研究在不同的土壤类型和环境条件下完成,缺少相同条件下修复效果有效对比分析.因此,在现有研究的基础上,需要对不同氧化剂处理过程 PAHs 修复效果与土著微生物数量和生理生态响应关系进行系统研究.

本文以高锰酸钾、过硫酸钠和臭氧为氧化剂, 以我国某焦化场地污染土壤为对象,研究不同液固 比下各氧化剂对 PAHs 的修复效率,并分析修复前 后焦化土著微生物数量、群落结构、多样性及代谢 功能的变化规律,探讨 PAHs 的修复效果与土著微 生物生理生态功能的响应关系,以期为焦化场地污 染土壤的化学氧化-微生物修复提供理论指导和数 据支撑.

1 材料与方法

1.1 供试土壤

供试土壤取自山西省某焦化厂污染场地. 所取 土样经去除杂质混合均匀后置于4℃冰箱内保存待 处理,用于微生物分析的样品置于-80℃下保存.土 壤基本理化性质:含水率为 11.1%, pH 为 8.3, ω(有机质) 为 38.9 g·kg⁻¹, 电导率为 197.8 μ S·cm⁻¹, ω (Mn)为678.7 mg·kg⁻¹, ω (Fe)为10.5 g·kg⁻¹. 16 种 PAHs(∑ PAHs)含量(mg·kg⁻¹)分 别为:萘0.2; 苊烯10.3; 二氢苊248.0; 芴177.0; 菲 183.0; 蒽 22.1; 荧蒽 13.9; 芘 10.1; 苯并[a] 蔥 2.9; **蘆**2.9; 苯并[b] 荧蔥 3.1; 苯并[a] 芘 1.3; 茚并[1,2,3-cd] 芘 1.9; 苯并[k] 荧蒽 1.1; 二苯并 [a,h] 蒽 0.4; 苯并[ghi] 芘 0.9. \ PAHs 含量为 679.1 mg·kg⁻¹,根据《土壤环境质量 建设用地土壤 污染风险管控标准(试行)》(GB 36600-2018),该污 染场地土壤中苯并[a] 芘含量超标 2.4 倍,且 ∑ PAHs 含量较高.

1.2 实验设计

为了探究氧化剂在不同液固比下对焦化土壤中 PAHs 的去除效率以及对土著微生物生理生态功能 的影响,结合相关研究报道,选取3种氧化剂——高 锰酸钾^[31]、过硫酸钠^[26]和臭氧^[23],在相同的反应条 件下,每组设3个平行样.具体操作:取150g污染土壤于2L烧杯中,按液固比(质量比,下同)6:1、7:1和8:1分别加入去离子水900、1050和1200mL,调制为泥浆体系,再按照不同比例投加高锰酸钾或过硫酸钠(见表1).以污染原土为对照组(CK),将各实验组样品置于搅拌器中搅拌(600r·min⁻¹),使氧化剂与污

染物充分反应,于室温下搅拌 24 h. 对于臭氧实验组, 采用间歇曝气的方式,每 30 min 内曝气 10 min,臭氧流量为 72 mg·min⁻¹,反应 2 h. 定期取样,于4 000 r·min⁻¹下离心 20 min,固液分离,测定水和土壤中 PAHs 含量. 部分土壤样品置于 –80℃冰箱保存,用于微生物数量和群落结构分析.

表 1 实验设计和处理组

Table 1 Experimental design and three treatments

		-		
名称	简写	试剂	剂量(以土壤质量计)	液固比
高锰酸钾	PP	$\mathrm{KMnO_4}$	KMnO ₄ :1%,1.5 g	6:1、7:1和8:1
过硫酸钠	PS	Na ₂ S ₂ O ₈ (FeSO ₄ 活化)	$Na_2S_2O_8:1\%, 1.5 g$ ($Na_2S_2O_8:FeSO_4=1:1$)	6:1、7:1和8:1
臭氧	O_3	O ₃	72 mg·min -1	6:1、7:1和8:1

1.3 分析方法

1.3.1 土壤样品中 PAHs 含量的测定

样品预处理采用索氏提取法,使用 $V_{-\text{氯甲烷}}$: $V_{\text{丙酮}}$ =1:1的混合溶剂控制回流速度为4~6次·h-1,提 取 18 h,然后通过氮吹浓缩至小于 2 mL,硅胶柱净 化后再浓缩至小于1 mL. 加入内标储备液(使用二 氯甲烷和正己烷,按1:1稀释)后,定容至1 mL 待 测. PAHs 含量采用气相色谱-质谱法(GC-MS,8890/ 5977B 安捷伦,美国) 测定. 色谱条件: 进样量 1.0 μL; 进样口温度 280℃, 不分流; 柱流量 1.0 mL·min⁻¹. 柱温: 35℃ 开始, 保持 2 min; 以 15 ℃·min⁻¹升至150℃,保持5 min; 以3℃·min⁻¹升 至290℃,保持2.0 min. PAHs 的定量方法为采用内 标法,标线范围为 1~20 mg·L⁻¹. 16 种 PAHs 的回 收率: 萘, 87.3%; 苊烯, 86.4%; 二氢苊, 94.9%; 芴,92.9%; 菲,89.1%; 蔥,92.2%; 荧蒽,88.0%; 芘,103.0%; 苯并[a]蒽,88.9%; **蒀**,92.6%; 苯并 [b] 荧蒽,76.4%; 苯并[a] 芘,89.2%; 茚并[1,2,3cd] 芘,80.3%; 苯并[k] 荧蒽,101.0%; 二苯并[a, h]蔥,79.6%; 苯并[ghi] 莊,73.6%.

1.3.2 微生物 DNA 提取和高通量测序

取样后,1 d 内提取土壤 DNA,分析样品微生物 多样性、群落结构及代谢功能变化. 采用 Mobio Power Soil DNA Isolation kit 试剂盒对土壤样品进行 DNA 提取,提取的 DNA 样品浓度和纯度采用超微量分光光度计进行检测. 细菌 16S rRNA 基因的扩增区域为 V3 ~ V4 区,扩增引物为 341F(5'-CCTACG GGNGGCWGCAG-3') 和 805R(5'-GACTACHVGGG TATCTAATCC-3'). PCR 反应条件: 预变性 94 $^{\circ}$ C, 30 min \rightarrow 5 个循环(变性 94 $^{\circ}$ C, 30 s \rightarrow 退火 45 $^{\circ}$ C, 20 s \rightarrow 延伸 65 $^{\circ}$ C, 30 s) \rightarrow 20 个循环(变性 94 $^{\circ}$ C, 20 s \rightarrow 退火 55 $^{\circ}$ C, 20 s \rightarrow 延伸 72 $^{\circ}$ C, 30 s) \rightarrow 再延伸 72 $^{\circ}$ C, 5 min. 采用 Illumina MiSeq 2 × 250 bp 平台进行测

序. 此外,细菌数量变化采用荧光定量 PCR 法. 细菌 16S rRNA 引物为 1369F(CGGTGAATACGTTCY CGG)和1492R(GGWTACCTTGTTACGACTT).

1.3.3 统计分析

利用 SPSS 20.0 单因素方差分析(LSD 事后多重比较法)进行多样本组间差异性分析.

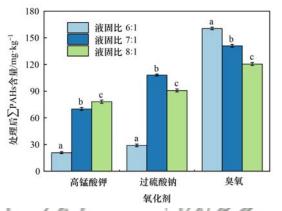
2 结果与讨论

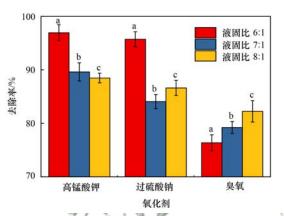
2.1 不同液固比条件下各氧化剂对 PAHs 的去除

不同液固比条件下各氧化剂对 PAHs 的去除效 果见图1和图2.以高锰酸钾为氧化剂时,液固比为 6:1条件下其对 ∑PAHs 的去除率为 96.9%, ∑ PAHs 含量降至 20.8 mg·kg⁻¹, 而在液固比为 7:1和 8:1条件下 ∑ PAHs 含量降至 70.1 mg·kg⁻¹ 和78.3 mg·kg⁻¹,去除率分别为89.6%和88.5%. 此外,在液固比分别为6:1、7:1和8:1时,高锰酸钾 对 9 种 PAHs 的去除率分别为 77.6%~100.0%、 65.5%~97.1%和25.0%~85.5%,最高去除率出现 在液固比 6:1时的菲(3环),而在液固比为 8:1时二 苯并[a,h]蒽(6环 PAHs)的去除率最低(图 2).以 过硫酸钠为氧化剂时 \(\sumeq PAHs\) 的去除率较高锰酸 钾偏低,液固比为6:1时其去除率为95.7%,此时残 余 ∑ PAHs 含量为 29.0 mg·kg⁻¹; 而在液固比为 7 :1和8:1时残余 ∑PAHs 含量均有所增加,但未随 液固比的增加而增加. 然而, 臭氧对 PAHs 的去除效 果呈现不同趋势, \(\sumeq PAHs\) 的去除率随液固比的升 高而逐渐升高.

对比分析可知,高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠均在液固 比为6:1时对PAHs的去除率达到最高,可能是因为 随液固比的升高,氧化剂与土壤样品的接触面积逐 渐减小,氧化剂被稀释,氧化能力降低,这与Chen 等^[32]研究的结果相一致.此外,上述2种氧化剂对9种 PAHs的去除中,去除率最高的是低环的菲或二氢苊,Gou等^[9]研究也发现,尽管添加的氧化剂种类和剂量不同,但 PAHs中去除率最高的仍是3环的菲或二氢苊.然而,臭氧对 PAHs的去除效果呈现不同趋势,即液固比越高,其对 PAHs的去除效率越高.当臭氧氧化 PAHs时,存在化学氧化过程以及臭氧与污染物在不同相中的传质过程,且这两种过程相互影响.臭氧需要经气-液界面由空气传递到水相中,再经过固液界面进入土壤中对

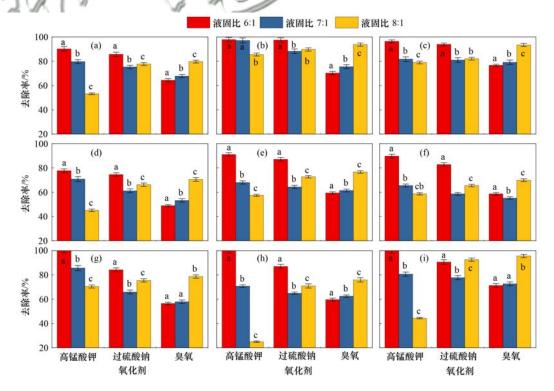
PAHs 进行氧化,而且吸附于土壤颗粒的 PAHs 也会经过固-液界面由土壤传递到水相中,在水相中进行氧化降解,当液固比增加时,含水率增加,气-固界面接触面积减少,土壤孔隙中的臭氧消耗量减少,臭氧分子平均线流速率增加,穿透能力更强,臭氧会获得更好的传质过程^[33].此外,Tamadoni等^[23]研究也发现,在臭氧流量为4.2g·h⁻¹时,通过增加水的体积可提高其对污染物的去除效果,其中蒽和菲的去除率分别由57.0%和80.2%分别提高到72.0%和96.0%.





不同小写字母表示处理间差异显著(P < 0.05),相同小写字母表示处理间差异不显著(P ≥ 0.05),下同图 $\mathbf{1}$ 不同液固比下各氧化剂处理后 $\sum PAHs$ 含量及其去除率

Fig. 1 Changes in \(\sumeq \) PAHs concentration and removal efficiency with different liquid-solid ratios and oxidants



(a) 苊烯,(b) 二氢苊,(c) 菲,(d) 荧蔥,(e) 芘,(f) 苯并[a] 蔥,(g) 苯并[a] 芘,(h) 二苯并[a,h] 蔥,(i) 苯并[ghi] 花 **图2** 不同液固比下各氧化剂处理后 9 种 PAHs 的去除率

Fig. 2 Removal efficiency of nine PAHs with different liquid-solid ratios and oxidants

2.2 不同氧化剂在不同液固比条件下对 PAHs 的 去除效果

不同氧化剂在不同液固比条件下对土壤 PAHs 的去除率如图 3 和图 4 所示. 3 种氧化剂氧化能力强弱表现为:高锰酸钾 > 过硫酸钠 > 臭氧. 在液固比为 6: 1时,高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠对 \sum PAHs 的去除率分别为 96. 9% 和 95. 7%,而此时臭氧对 \sum PAHs 的去除率仅为 76. 4%. 对于不同类型的 PAHs, 3 种氧化剂表现出了不同的去除效果,高锰酸钾对 PAHs 一直保持最高的去除率,特别是对二氢苊的去除率达到了 97. 8%. 值得注意的是,高锰酸钾对苯并[a] 芘的去除率为 100. 0%,明显高于其他两种氧化剂(图 4). 在液固比为 7: 1时,高锰酸钾对 \sum PAHs 依然具有较高的去除率,为 89. 6%,过硫酸钠和臭氧次之.此时,高锰酸钾对二氢苊的去除率为 97. 1%,而对于高环的苯并[a] 芘的去除率仍可达到85. 7%. 在液固比为8: 1时,臭氧对PAHs的去除率

有所提升,略高于高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠,而且对不同类型 PAHs 均具有较好的去除效果,特别是对低环 PAHs,臭氧对二氢苊的去除率达到了93.7%.

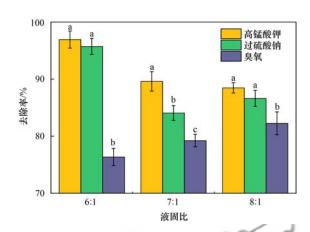
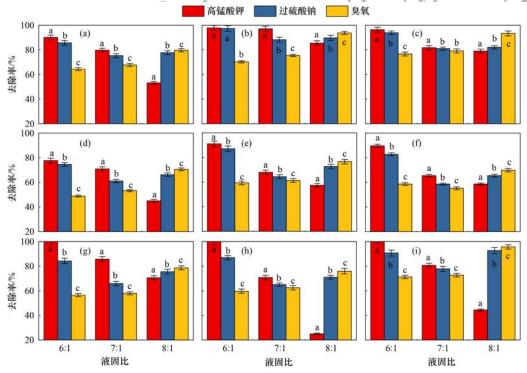


图 3 和氧化剂在不同液固比下对 ∑ PAHs 的去除效率 Fig. 3 Removal efficiency of ∑ PAHs after treatments with three oxidants



(a) 苊烯,(b) 二氢苊,(c) 菲,(d) 荧蒽,(e) 芘,(f) 苯并[a] 蒽,(g) 苯并[a] 芘,(h) 二苯并[a,h] 蒽,(i) 苯并[ghi] 花 **图 4 3 种氧化剂在不同液固比下对 9 种 PAHs 的去除效率**

Fig. 4 Removal efficiency of nine PAHs after treatments with three oxidants

在低液固比时,高锰酸钾对土壤 PAHs 去除效率最高. Boulangé 等^[21]研究发现,对于焦化土壤中PAHs 的去除效率,高锰酸钾比类 Fenton 要显著提高,前者降解率为58.0%,而后者仅为14.0%.也有研究认为,高锰酸钾是一种较为稳定的氧化剂,其可以在土壤中留存数月,这就允许其更好地扩散运输到土壤颗粒中直接与PAHs 接触使其氧化降解^[21].

Biache 等^[34]研究发现,芬顿和类芬顿所产生的羟基自由基($HO \cdot$)反应速率很快,具有非选择性,容易被其他物质所消耗,限制了其对 PAHs 的氧化能力.此外,对比可知,过硫酸钠对 PAHs 的去除效果介于高锰酸钾和臭氧之间,其对于 PAHs 的氧化降解主要是依靠 Fe^{2+} 激活过硫酸钠产生的过硫酸盐自由基($SO_4^{-} \cdot$).理论上过硫酸钠用量越大以及活化后

自由基浓度越高,对于 PAHs 的去除效果就越好, 但 Gou 等[26] 研究发现, 当过硫酸钠用量从 1.0% 增至3.0%时,其对 PAHs 的去除率有明显提高, 但是当用量继续增加时(如 6.0% 或 10.0%), PAHs 的去除率未出现大幅提高. 可见, 随过硫酸 钠投加量增加,并不意味着 PAHs 的去除效率也随 之增加. 此外, Liang 等[35]研究也发现, 有机污染物 降解和过硫酸钠的消耗几乎是同时发生的,在过 量 Fe²⁺存在下SO₄·的竞争降低了有机污染物的 降解效率.

2.3 不同氧化剂处理后液相中 PAHs 残留量

不同液固比条件下氧化处理后上清液 PAHs 残 留量如表2所示.由表2可知,对照组(去离子水) 处理时 16 种 PAHs 含量都低于检出限,符合 PAHs 亲脂疏水的特性. 高锰酸钾处理时, 仅有3环的苊 烯、二氢苊、芴、菲和蒽有微量的溶出,而其他低环 (如萘)或高环[如 芘、苯并(a)芘和苯并(k) 荧蒽 等]PAHs 均未检出. 除苊烯和芴在液固比 8:1时残

留率为 1.1% 和 1.6% 外,其余几种 3 环 PAHs 的残 留率均低于1%.相比而言,过硫酸钠和臭氧处理 时,变化规律与高锰酸钾相一致,仅检测出3环 PAHs,但残留率略高于高锰酸钾实验组. 过硫酸钠 处理时,二氢苊在液固比为6:1和8:1时残留率为 2.3%和5.7%;而臭氧处理时,二氢苊在液固比 6:1、7:1和8:1分别为1.8%、1.8%和1.3%.可以 看出,虽然 PAHs 具有亲脂疏水性,但在化学氧化修 复过程中,氧化剂的存在可能会削弱 PAHs 与土壤 基质表面形成的吸附键键能,导致表面张力降低,促 使部分疏水性弱的 PAHs 从土壤中脱附解吸,从而 转移到液相[36]. 此外,土壤性质、有机质组成和污 染物含量的差异也在很大程度上会影响 PAHs 降解 效果和反应机制,导致 PAHs 的辛醇-水分配系数发 生变化,导致部分 PAHs 释放进入溶液体系. 然而, 以上残留的 PAHs 仅为部分易降解的 PAHs,而非高 毒且难降解的 PAHs [如苯并(a) 芘和苯并(k) 荧蒽 等],且残留率相对较低.

表 2 不同氧化剂处理后滤液中 PAHs 残留率¹⁾/%

		able 2 Re	esidual perc	entage of l	PAHs in filt	rate after t	reatments w	ith differe	nt oxidants/	%	de.	121
PAHs 种类	/. (0	K(去离子	水)	11/0	高锰酸钾			过硫酸盐	//		臭氧	7/1/2
PARIS 种类	6:1	7:1	8:1	6:1	7:1	8:1	6:1	7:1	8:1	6:1	7:1	8:1
萘	/ n/d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n.d.	n. d.	n. d/	n. d /	n. d	n. d	n. d	n. d
苊烯	n.d.	n. d.	n. d.	0.1	0.8	1. 1	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
二氢苊	n. d.	n. d.	n. d. /	0.2	0.3	0.8	2. 3	0.4	5. 7	1.8	1.8	1.3
芴 。 [//	m.d.	n. d.	n. d.	0.1	0.2	1.6	0. 5	1.4	1. 2	0.3	0.4	0.8
#\M /\	n. d.//	n. d.	n. d. 🗐	n. d.	0.1	0. 2	0.3	0. 2	0. 5	0.4	0.4	0.5
蔥	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	0.4	0.2	0.6	0. 2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
荧蒽	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
芘 //	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
苯并[a]蒽	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
苽	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
苯并[b]荧蒽	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
苯并[a]芘	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
茚并[1,2,3-cd	l]芘 n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
苯并[k]荧蒽	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
二苯并[a,h]蒽	n.d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.
苯并[ghi]菲	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.	n. d.

1) n. d. 表示未检出,6:1、7:1和8:1表示液固比分别为6:1、7:1和8:1

2.4 微生物数量变化

3种氧化剂氧化过程中土壤中微生物数量变化 见图 5.

由图 5(a) 可知,氧化前土壤中微生物数量为 2.02 × 10⁸ copies · g⁻¹, 经高锰酸钾氧化后, 在3种不 同液固比条件下都骤降为 10⁵ copies·g⁻¹,表明高锰 酸钾在氧化降解 PAHs 的同时也对土壤中的微生物 产生了不利影响.一方面,高锰酸钾投加会迅速改变 微生物的正常生长环境,特别是 pH 值和氧化还原 电位,对微生物的正常生长和代谢功能产生抑制作 用. 另外,高锰酸钾还可能破坏微生物的细胞膜,导 致微生物死亡的现象^[37]. Sutton 等^[38]研究表明,高 锰酸盐处理后的土壤活菌数明显降低. 经过硫酸钠 氧化后的土壤中微生物数量略有上升但变化幅度不 大[图 5(b)],大部分都处在10⁸ copies·g⁻¹以上,仅 在液固比为7:1时,氧化时间为24 h 时微生物数量 降低到了 7.5×10^8 copies·g⁻¹. 此外,经过臭氧氧化 后的土壤中微生物数量会出现先上升后下降的趋 势,除在液固比为 6:1,第 50 min 和 120 min 的微生 物数量为 1.9 × 10⁷ copies·g⁻¹ 和 2.9 × 10⁷ copies·g⁻¹,其余均在 10⁸ copies·g⁻¹以上,变化 幅度甚微. 相比而言, 过硫酸钠和臭氧处理后的土

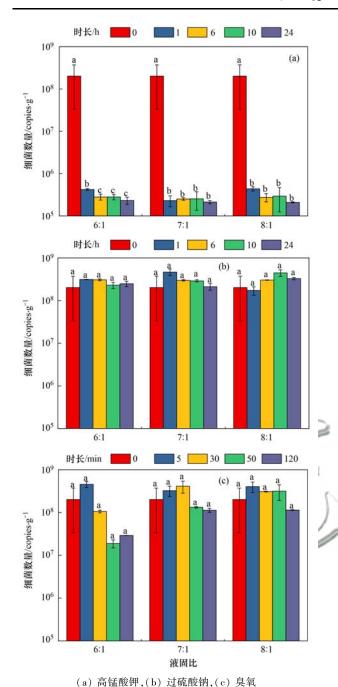


图 5 不同氧化剂处理时土壤微生物数量变化

Fig. 5 Changes in bacterial quantity with different oxidants

壤中微生物数量变化不明显,说明过硫酸钠和臭 氧并未对土壤中微生物的生长环境造成剧烈的影 响,未造成微生物数量骤降.在泥浆体系中,土壤 颗粒可作为土著微生物的"掩体",免于氧化剂的 毒害作用,还有利于微生物的生长繁殖,导致微生 物数量略有上升. Medina 等[39]研究表明,尽管化 学氧化可以降低微生物活性,但影响程度有限. Liao 等[30]研究也表明,随着化学氧化剂的添加,土 壤中原生微生物的数量先减少后增加. 活性过硫 酸盐和芬顿试剂处理7d后,微生物开始呈指数增 长; 而类芬顿和高锰酸钾处理的本土微生物在 10 d 后开始缓慢生长.

2.5 微生物多样性和群落结构变化

Alpha 多样性可以反映微生物群落的丰富度和 多样性,在不同液固比条件下不同氧化剂处理后微 生物群落 Alpha 多样性指数如表 3 所示. 所有样品 的覆盖率均达到了0.99,说明此次测序结果覆盖了 绝大多数细菌序列,可以反映出样品中微生物群落 的真实情况. 以 97.0% 相似度为划分依据.3 种氧化 剂处理后样品的 OTUs 在液固比 6:1条件下均增加. 经3种氧化剂处理后,Ace和Chaol指数全部高于 CK,说明微生物群落丰富度增加. 特别是在液固比 为 6:1时,除过硫酸钠外,其余两种氧化剂的 Ace 和 Chaol 指数均达到最高. 此外,经高锰酸钾和过硫酸 钠处理后呈现出 Shannon-Wiener 指数升高, Simpson 指数降低,表明微生物群落多样性升高.而臭氧处理 后的样品中, Shannon-Wiener 和 Simpson 指数与 CK 相比变化不大. 结果表明,高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠处理 后微生物群落结构发生了演替.

不同氧化剂处理前后污染土壤中微生物群落结 构变化如图 6 所示.

门水平上的微生物群落结构变化见图 6(a). CK 中 Proteobacteria (变形菌门)占绝对优势,相对丰 度为99.5%. Chi等[40] 也发现, Proteobacteria是

不同氧化剂处理前后微生物群落 Alpha 多样性指数的变化¹⁾

Table 3 Changes in bacteria α-diversity index before and after oxidation treatments

实验组	液固比	个数	OTUs	Ace 指数	Chaol 指数	Simpson 指数	Shannon 指数	Coverage 指数
CK	_	51 039	115	202	173	0. 28	1. 81	0. 99
	6:1	41 676	705	711	721	0. 12	3.78	0. 99
PP	7:1	36 644	217	525	373	0. 12	2. 63	0.99
	8:1	41 928	109	205	200	0. 12	2.51	0. 99
	6:1	42 075	566	572	580	0. 10	3. 66	0. 99
PS	7:1	49 449	428	531	514	0. 18	2. 37	0. 99
	8:1	47 192	675	725	726	0.09	3. 49	0. 99
	6:1	30 408	240	683	490	0. 26	1. 86	0. 99
O_3	7:1	28 529	98	321	310	0. 27	1.82	0.99
	8:1	66 333	113	210	193	0. 27	1.81	0. 99

PAHs 污染土壤中的优势菌群. 这些微生物相对丰 度较高的原因可能是在长时间的土壤污染过程中, 污染土壤中的微生物由于基因突变而转化为 PAHs 降解物[41,42],继而在污染环境中富集[43].3种氧化 剂处理后, Proteobacteria 的相对丰度仅在高锰酸钾 和过硫酸钠的个别处理组有所降低. 在液固比为6:1 时,高锰酸钾处理后 Proteobacteria 的相对丰度降至 69.3%,而 Firmicutes(厚壁菌门)和 Bacteroidetes(拟 杆菌门)的相对丰度分别增至7.2%和9.5%.过硫 酸钠处理后,在液固比为6:1和8:1时,Proteobacteria 的相对丰度分别降至 78.4% 和 68.6%, 而 Firmicutes 和 Bacteroidetes 的相对丰度有所增加. Song 等[44]在 研究零价铁活化过硫酸钠处理 PAHs 污染土壤时也 发现土壤中 Firmicutes 相对丰度显著增加. Filippidou 等[45]研究也发现, Firmicutes 能够在各种 极端恶劣的条件下生长. Proteobacteria 相对丰度的 降低可能是由于相对丰度较高的微生物在氧化剂作 用下被钝化导致的.

纲水平上的微生物群落结构变化见图 6(b). CK 以 Gammaproteobacteria (γ-变 形 菌 纲 Betaproteobacteria (β-变 菌 形 Alphaproteobacteria(α-变形菌纲)为主,总相对丰度 达到了 99.5%. Czarny 等[46] 研究发现, 重金属和 PAHs 复合污染是 Gammaproteobacteria 富集的主要 诱因. 经高锰酸钾处理后, 仅当液固比为 6:1时微生 物的相对丰度变化较明显, Gamaproteobacteria 的相 对丰度由 69.5%降至 3.4%,而 Betaproteobacteria 和 Alphaproteobacteria 的相对丰度则分别增至 39.5% 和 25.1%; 并且 Clostridia 和 Bacteroidia 的相对丰度 也分别升至5.2%和4.5%.经过硫酸钠处理后,在 液固比为 8:1时, Bacilli 和 Actinobacteria 的相对丰 度分别升至11.4%和7.4%.然而,以臭氧为氧化剂 时,各实验组微生物群落相对丰度变化不明显.

属水平上微生物的群落结构变化见图 6(c). CK 中 Pseudomonas (假单胞菌属)、Achromobacter (无色杆菌属)和 Pseudoxanthomonas (假黄色单胞菌属)为优势菌属. 当高锰酸钾处理后,液固比为 6:1时优势菌属. 当高锰酸钾处理后,液固比为 6:1时优势菌属 Ralstonia (罗尔斯通菌属)、Phenylobacterium (假苯基杆菌属)和 Sphingomonas (鞘氨醇单胞菌属)的相对丰度增加,分别为 31.2%、10.8%和 6.5%,而在液固比为 7:1和 8:1时, Achromobacter、Acinetobacter(不动杆菌属)、Rhizobium (根瘤菌属)和 Massilia (马赛菌属)的相对丰度大幅升高,特别是 Acinetobacter 的相对丰度分别增至 27.5%和 31.0%. 经过硫酸钠处理后,在液固比为 6:1时, Ralstonia 和 Phenylobacterium 的相对丰

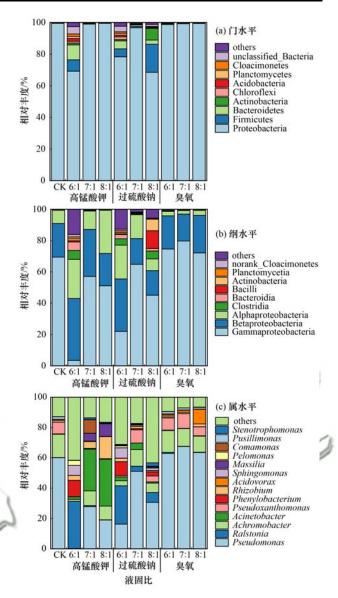


图 6 土壤微生物群落结构组成变化

Fig. 6 Changes in bacterial species at phylum, class, and genus levels

度分别增至 25.3% 和 9.1%; 在液固比为 7:1时, Ralstonia 和 Acinetobacter 的相对丰度分别增至 3.4% 和 4.3%, 其余菌属相较于原土的变化幅度 不大.

然而,以臭氧为氧化剂进行处理时,除在液固比为8:1时 Acidovorax(食酸菌属)的相对丰度增至9.6%外,其余菌属的相对丰度变化甚微.有研究表明,土壤中微生物生理生态功能变化对于其土壤功能的恢复以及后续生物处理至关重要.土壤微生物种类的增加有助于后续生物处理,特别是土著微生物.有研究表明,单一氧化处理无法满足修复要求,后续辅以生物修复是经济有效的处理方式[47].相比而言,土著微生物是生物降解 PAHs 的最佳选择.因此,土著微生物种类的增加有助于后续的生物处理.有学者从污染土壤中分离出多株 PAHs 降解菌株.

如 Ralstonian sp. strain M1 和 Ralstonia sp. U2^[47,48]. Jiang 等^[49]利用筛选的 Acinetobacter 降解芘和其他 PAHs, Acinetobacter 在 PAHs 和重金属共污染体系中起着至关重要的作用^[45]. 此外, Deng 等^[50]分离出的 Achromobacter sp. HZ01 对蒽、菲和芘的去除率分别为 29.8%、50.6%和 38.4%. Zhang 等^[51]分离获得的 Achromobacter denitrificans strain PheN1 菌属能够完全降解菲. 总体而言,高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠氧化处理不仅能够有效降解 PAHs, 也能够改变微生物群落结构.

2.6 微生物代谢功能的变化

基于 KEGG 数据库对土著微生物的代谢功能进行了预测, I 级注释水平中功能的相对丰度最高的是代谢 (metabolism, 47.7% ~ 49.5%), 其次是环境信息 (environmental information processing, 14.5% ~ 18.2%)、遗传信息 (genetic information processing, 14.0% ~ 16.5%) 和未分类 (unclassified, 13.7% ~ 14.5%). 当液固比为 6:1时, 高锰酸钾处理样品代谢的相对丰度由 CK 的 47.7% 提高到49.5%, 过硫酸钠和臭氧处理样品代谢的相对丰度分别为 49.2% 和 47.9%. 如图 7 所示, 在 II 级注释水平的各类代谢途径中, 氨基酸代谢 (amino acid

metabolism)和碳水化合物代谢(carbohydrate metabolism)的相对丰度分别为 10.4%~10.6%和 8.8%~9.6%,其次是能量代谢(energy metabolism, 4.9%~5.4%)和异源有机物降解代谢(xenobiotics biodegradation and metabolism, 3.6%~4.7%).碳水化合物代谢和其他次生代谢产物的生物合成相对丰度高于 CK.

由于生物修复一直作为化学氧化后的二次处理技术,碳水化合物代谢和异源有机物降解代谢是PAHs 生物降解过程中最重要的过程. 因此,进一步分析了III级注释水平上碳水化合物代谢和异源有机物降解代谢的相对丰度,结果如图 8 所示. 在异源有机物降解代谢的相对丰度,结果如图 8 所示. 在异源有机物降解代谢中包含了PAHs降解(PAHsdegradation)、苯降解(naphthalene degradation)、甲苯降解(toluene degradation)、乙苯降解(ethylbenzene degradation)和苯甲酸酯降解(benzoate degradation)这5个代谢路径,这些代谢路径均与PAHs的生物降解直接相关[52]. 氧化处理后这5个路径的相对丰度均高于CK,表明参与PAHs降解的微生物功能的相对丰度增加. PAHs的生物降解从苯环在双加氧酶的作用下裂解形成顺式二氢二醇开始,进一步氧化为儿茶酸、原儿茶酸和龙胆

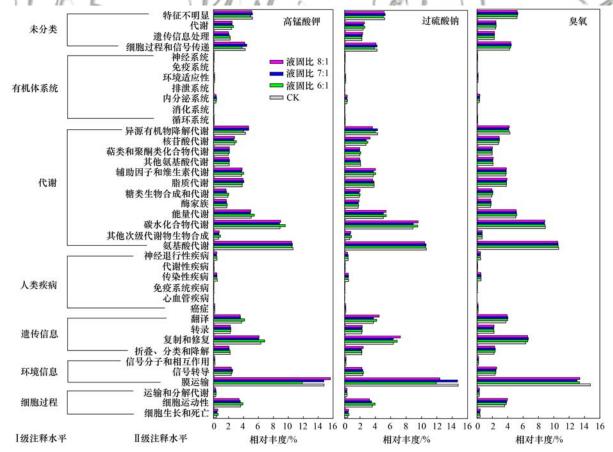


图 7 KEGG 类别中代谢途径在 I 级和 II 级注释水平上的相对丰度

Fig. 7 Relative abundances of the metabolic pathways in the KEGG categories at levels I and II

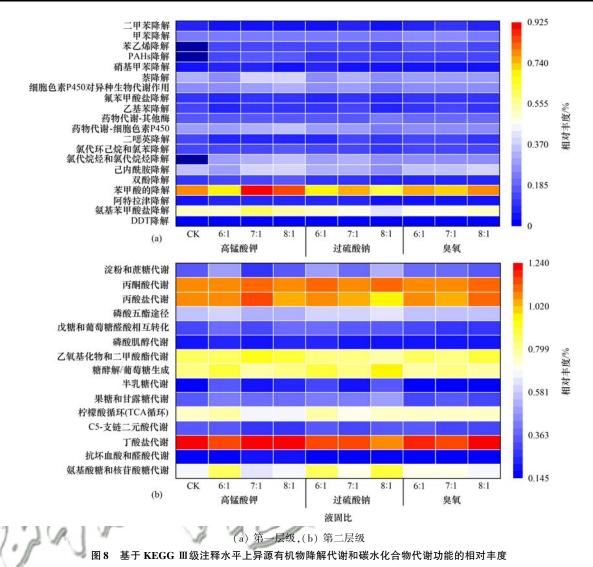


Fig. 8 Relative abundances of xenobiotics biodegradation and metabolism and carbohydrate metabolism in the KEGG categories at level III

酸等中间产物,然后苯环断裂产生琥珀酸、乙酸和丙酮酸等小分子有机物质^[52].碳水化合物代谢路径中,丁酸盐、丙酮酸盐、丙酸盐、乙醛酸盐以及二羧酸盐代谢均具有较高的相对丰度,表明氧化处理后PAHs的降解能力提高.总体而言,高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠能够加速PAHs降解,增加PAHs降解菌的相对丰度,同时可以提高有机物的代谢能力.

3 结论

液固比为 8:1时对 $\sum PAHs$ 的去除率最高,为 82.3%.

- (2)3种氧化剂对3~4环的PAHs 去除率高于5~6环PAHs,其中菲和二氢苊的去除率较高;对于苯并[a]芘,仅高锰酸钾对其去除效果较好,去除率为97.4%.
- (3) 微生物数量分析表明,焦化场地中土壤微生物数量经高锰酸钾处理后骤降,由10⁸ copies·g⁻¹,而过硫酸钠和臭氧处理变化不显著。
- (4)微生物群落结构和代谢功能分析表明,原 土中Proteobacteria 占绝对优势,相对丰度为99.5%, 属水平上,仅高锰酸钾和过硫酸钠在液固比 6:1时 发生显著变化,微生物多样性有所增加,多种能够降 解 PAHs 的微生物(如 Ralstonia 和 Acinetobacter 等) 相对丰度大幅提高.

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