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# 目 次

加速能源转型与产业结构调整的环境健康协同效益评估:以京津冀鲁地区为例	
加还比你我望马) 业知构则登时中况健康协问双位厅间:以尔伊美官地区为例 起来 基地克 太阳局 物具工 工业的 改圣诗 / 2627	. \
基于不同电力需求的中国减污降碳协同增效路径	)
签丁小问电力而求的中国域分库吸协问增效龄位	)
城市峽达峰峽中和行列评估方法与应用	)
基于可解释性机器学习的城市 $O_3$ 驱动因素挖掘 ·········· 董佳奇,胡冬梅,闫雨龙,彭林,张鹏辉,牛月圆,段小琳(3660 基于响应曲面法的臭氧生成敏感性分析 ····································	1)
基于啊应曲面法的臭氧生成敏感性分析	( )
基于 WRF-CMAQ/ISAM 模型的榆林市复季 O, 来源解析 王伊凡, 仝纪龙, 陈羽翔, 林鑫, 刘永乐, 敖丛杰, 刘浩天 (3676	)
基于轻量级梯度提升机的南京大气臭氧浓度预测 朱珈莹,安俊琳,冯悦政,贺婕,张玉欣,王俊秀(3685	)
2022 年广东省冬季—次臭氧污染过程的气象成因及潜在源区分析 李婷苑,陈靖扬,龚宇,沈劲(3695	)
夏季对流层臭氧辐射强迫对华北地区天气和空气质量的影响 杜楠,陈磊,廖宏,朱佳,李柯(3705	)
基于 WRF-CMAQ/ISAM 模型的榆林市夏季 O <sub>3</sub> 来源解析 ————————————————————————————————————	
	i )
2000~2021 年成渝城市群 PM, 5时空变化及驱动机制多维探测 ················· 徐勇, 郭振东, 郑志威, 戴强玉, 赵纯, 黄雯婷(3724	)
基于 GTWR-XGBoost 模型的四川省 PM。小时浓度估算	(
基于 GTWR-XGBoost 模型的四川省 PM <sub>2.5</sub> 小时浓度估算	í)
基于高分辨率在线观测数据分析上海市城区秋冬季大气有机气溶胶化学特征及污染来源 朱书慧 (3760	ń
机动车尾气碳质气溶胶排放因子及其稳定碳同位素特征	í
机动车尾气碳质气溶胶排放因子及其稳定碳同位素特征 ····································	,
疫情管控期间深圳市城区 VOCs 的变化特征及减排效果评估 … 云龙, 林楚雄, 李成柳, 邱志诚, 古添发, 李光程, 张明棣, 郭键锋 (3788	:)
西安市冬季道路扬尘中有机质组成特征及其氧化潜势 王擎雯, 陈庆彩, 王超, 王瑞鹤, 刘国瑞, 李豪, 李艳广 (3797	<i>)</i>
准北孙疃矿区地表尘中多环芳烃类化合物的污染特征及致癌风险评价 徐振鹏,钱雅慧,洪秀萍,罗钟庚,高秀龙,梁汉东(3809	,
雄安建设初期白洋淀水质时空差异及其对降雨和土地利用的响应 保旅廟,钱准息,洪芳淬,乡轩庚,同芳龙,宋从宋(3609	)
雄女廷权创州口行使小贝则至左开及共列库附州工地利用的响应 工方流,彻前危,不顺力(3620 沙块口虚运池湖海塘纳 化九烷 经产头 四侧距击脑壁运动 经补贴 刘同工 医五二次 电复 地名巴 地名巴 地名巴 地名巴	')
流域尺度污染溯源模拟-优化防控方法:以铜陵市顺安河流域为例 刘国王辰, 陈磊, 李佳奇, 张钰晨, 赵奕欣, 刘妍琪, 沈珍瑶(3835	.)
南昌市浅层地下水水质评价及监测指标优化	')
内电河流域"二水"氢氧同位素特征及水体转换分析····································	)
金沙江丰富类和稀有类浮游真核微生物的分布特征与影响因素 燕炳成,崔戈,孙胜浩,王沛芳,王超,吴程,陈娟(3864	. )
嘉陵江不同干扰断面河道沉积物细菌群落多样性 ····································	. )
水库水深变化对不同浮游微生物群落及网络互作关键种的影响 王洵,廖琴,王沛芳,袁秋生,胡斌,邢小蕾,徐浩森(3881	)
典型工业区地下水细菌群落多样性特征与环境因子响应初探 吴建强,张书源,王敏,陈敏,叶文娟,熊丽君,黄沈发 (3892	:)
太湖流域肥料施用策略调整对典型作物系统氮磷流失的影响 俞映倞,王逸之,杨梖,杨林章,段婧婧,韩雪梅,薛利红(3902	.)
基于机器学习的长江流域农田氮径流流失负荷估算 张育福,潘哲祺,陈丁江 (3913	)
太湖流域肥料施用策略调整对典型作物系统氮磷流失的影响 俞映倞,王逸之,杨根,杨林章,段婧婧,韩雪梅,薛利红(3902基于机器学习的长江流域农田氮径流流失负荷估算 … 张育福,潘哲祺,陈丁江(3913千岛湖地区上梧溪流域地表径流非点源氮污染分类识别 … 俞珂,严琰,唐张轩,张方方,何圣嘉,姜培坤(3923	)
沱江和涪江水系干支流氮磷营养盐的空间分布特征 李子阳,周明华,徐鹏,陈露,刘祥龙,林洪羽,江南,任兵,张博文(3933	)
外秦淮河底泥污染及疏浚效果 张沐,任增谊,张曼,赵琼,尹洪斌(3945	)
新污染物多环芳烃衍生物的来源、分布与光化学行为 葛林科,王子宇,曹胜凯,车晓佳,朱超,张蓬,马宏瑞(3957	)
干岛湖地区上梧溪流域地表径流非点源氮污染分类识别 参子阳,周明华,徐鹏,陈露,刘祥龙,林洪羽,江南,任兵,张博文(3933	) )
环糊精键合 Fe-TAMI, 催化剂的制备及其活化 H, O, 氧化水中有机微污染物	Ó
Co(Ⅱ)活化过一硫酸盐降解氨基三亚甲基醛酸的性能及反应机制 朱敬林 汪舒(3990	ń
微朔料诱导下污泥告粒潜能变化及微生物富集特征 ········ 谢晴帆 俞楠 张妮 谢周云 单珂欣 吴亦鑿 唐力 夏静芬 杨国靖 (3997	Ó
中国农田十壤 Cd 累积分布特征及概率以除评价	Ó
中国农田土壤 Cd 累积分布特征及概率风险评价 ····································	()
基于 PMF 模型的农田土壤重金属源暴露风险综合评价:以浙江省某电子垃圾拆解区为例 方嘉,何影,黄乃涛,支裕优,傅伟军(4027	/ )
乌鲁木齐市郊农田土壤及农作物中多环芳烃的污染特征及风险评价	,
与晋不开印郑农田工壤及农作物中多环方层的行渠行征及风险杆则	١)
荒漠绿洲土壤抗生素抗性基因分布特征及驱动机制 ························· 黄福义,周曙仡聃,苏建强,朱永官(4052	)
而厌冰州上坡北土系北上至四刀甲付证及亚列北间 里伯人,凤睹飞珊,亦廷姓,木水旨(4052) 近15 年我国上镇营业表记流柱在巨小物族有面农业园 切成者 老宝宝 电电点 本吃日 本立生 / 4050	. J
近 15 年我国土壤抗生素污染特征与生物修复研究进展	)
以性生物灰修复岬铺复合行柴工块岬光进灰	)
沼液还田对土壤-作物系统重金属累积的影响: Meta 分析 ···································	)
两种铁改性生物炭对微碱性砷镉污染土壤的修复效果 梁欣冉,何丹,郑墨华,付庆灵,胡红青,朱俊(4100	')
秸秆离田对土壤 Cd 生物有效性及水稻 Cd 积累的影响	
王子钰,周航,周坤华,谭文韬,蒋毅,唐棋,伍港繁,辜娇峰,曾鹏,廖柏寒(4109	)
秸秆与脱硫石膏配施改良黄河三角洲盐碱地的理化性质	)
基于环境 DNA 的复合污染土壤生物评价和胁迫诊断 黄湘云,钟文军,刘训杰,毕婉娟,钱林皓,张效伟 (4130	
地质高背景区土壤-玉米重金属综合质量评价 张传华,王钟书,刘力,刘燕 (4142	. )
浙江省蔬菜生产系统重金属污染生态健康风险 张述敏, 刘翠玲, 杨桂玲, 邓美华 (4151	)
生物炭配施磷肥对土壤养分、酶活性及紫花苜蓿养分吸收的影响 刘鑫裕,王冬梅,张泽洲,张鹏,樊桐桐(4162	; )
低密度聚乙烯微塑料对空心菜生长和生理特征的影响 周颖,蒋文婷,刘训悦,朱高荻,唐荣贵,章海波,蔡延江 (4170	
沼液施用对麦稻茬口期土壤微生物群落结构特征及功能的影响 乔宇颖, 奚辉, 李娜, 陈喜靖, 沈阿林, 喻曼 (4179	)
大同铅锌尾矿不同污染程度土壤细菌群落分析及生态功能特征   刘泽勋, 庄家尧, 刘超, 郑康, 陈玲 (4191	
马尾松采伐迹地火烧黑炭对土壤有机碳组分和碳转化酶活性的影响 姚智,焦鹏宇,吴晓生,严强,刘先,胡亚林,王玉哲(4201	)
《环境科学》征订启事(3648) 《环境科学》征稿简则(3659) 信息(3714,4150,4178)	



# 浙江省蔬菜生产系统重金属污染生态健康风险

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摘要:为了解浙江省蔬菜生产系统重金属污染情况和居民的膳食健康风险,选择浙江省典型的蔬菜生产基地作为研究区域,采集了102对蔬菜和土壤样本,分析了浙江省蔬菜生产系统重金属 Cd、Cu、Pb、Cr、As、Ni 和 Hg 的分布和富集特征,并采用内梅罗综合污染指数、潜在生态风险指数和膳食暴露评估模型系统评价了蔬菜生产系统生态健康风险.结果表明,研究区土壤 Cd 超标严重,超标率为97.2%,土壤以中轻度污染风险为主,Cd 污染风险最大,其次是 Pb、Cu 和 As. 蔬菜中仅有少量豆类和瓜果类蔬菜 Cd 超标,超标率分别为12.5%和8.7%.不同种类蔬菜的重金属富集能力差异明显,总体表现为:叶菜>豆类>瓜果类>根茎类.浙江省居民食用本地蔬菜的非致癌风险和致癌风险都在可接受范围,儿童比成人更容易面临风险(P < 0.01),Cd 和 Pb 对健康风险的贡献率最高.浙江省蔬菜生产系统生产的蔬菜整体处于安全水平,但需要加强对 Cd 和 Pb 的污染源管控.

关键词:重金属污染;健康风险;浙江省;蔬菜生产系统;富集能力

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# Ecological Risk and Health Risk of Heavy Metal Pollution in Vegetable Production System of Zhejiang Province

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Abstract: In order to understand the heavy metal contamination of soil and vegetables in the vegetable production system of Zhejiang Province and the health risks of vegetables consumed by residents, typical vegetable production bases in Zhejiang Province were selected as the study areas; 102 pairs of vegetable and soil samples were collected; the distribution characteristics of heavy metals Cd, Cu, Pb, Cr, As, Ni, and Hg in the vegetable production system of Zhejiang Province were analyzed, and the ecological health risks of the vegetable production system were systematically evaluated using the Nemerow composite pollution index, potential ecological risk index, and dietary exposure assessment model. The results showed that Cd in the soil seriously exceeded the standard, with an exceedance rate of 97.2%. The main risk of soil pollution was moderate and mild, and the highest risk was Cd, followed by Pb, Cu, and As. Among vegetables, only a small amount of bean and fruit vegetables exceeded the Cd content, with the exceedance rates of 12.5% and 8.7%, respectively. The BCF of different types of vegetables differed significantly and could be ranked accordingly: leafy vegetables > bean vegetables > melon vegetables > root vegetables. The non-carcinogenic and carcinogenic risks of Zhejiang residents consuming local vegetables were within acceptable limits, with children being more at risk than adults (P < 0.01), and Cd and Pb contributing the most to health risks. The overall vegetables produced by the vegetable production system in Zhejiang Province were at a safe level, but there is a need to strengthen the control of Cd and Pb pollution sources.

Key words: heavy metal contamination; health risk; Zhejiang Province; vegetable production system; enrichment capacity

随着中国工业化的快速发展,土壤重金属污染问题变得越来越严重.土壤中的重金属通过食物链在生物体内累积[1],有研究表明长期暴露于重金属会对人体健康产生危害[2],引发诸多疾病,如肺癌[3]、肾功能障碍[4]、高血压[5]、糖尿病[6]和心脏疾病<sup>[7]</sup>.膳食摄入是重金属进入人体的最主要途径<sup>[8]</sup>,蔬菜作为人们日常生活中必不可少的食物,是保障人体基本营养,特别是各种微量元素和膳食纤维的来源,其质量安全直接关系到人体健康.蔬菜重金属污染受到了广泛的关注<sup>[9]</sup>,蔬菜的重金属污染问题亟待解决.

浙江省是我国重要的蔬菜生产基地,根据国家统计局官方数据显示,浙江省 2020 年各类蔬菜总产量1 945.5万 t,种植面积达1 047.6万 hm²,该地区蔬

菜的安全生产对保障长三角地区人民身体健康具有重要意义. Pan 等[10]2016 年对浙江省市售蔬菜进行了调查研究,发现浙江省市场销售的蔬菜 Cd、Pb 和Hg 分别有 4.37%、3.79% 和 2.62% 超过了国家食品安全标准. 汪玉磊等[11]于 2020 年对浙江省部分蔬菜基地的土壤和蔬菜重金属含量进行了调查,发现青蒜和葱存在 Cd 超标. 张璐瑶等[12]于 2020 年对浙江省某电子垃圾处理厂附近种植蔬菜的重金属污染状况进行了研究,结果表明该地区蔬菜 Cd、Cr 和

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Pb 含量存在超标. 陈剑等<sup>[13]</sup>于 2021 年对台州市郊区菜地进行了调研,发现豆类蔬菜 Cu 含量超标. 由此可见浙江省的蔬菜重金属污染情况不容乐观,而以往的浙江省蔬菜重金属污染研究主要集中在市场调研和少部分污染区域,目前缺少针对浙江省蔬菜生产系统重金属污染风险的研究.

为全面了解浙江省蔬菜生产系统重金属污染情况,本研究选择浙江省典型蔬菜生产基地,进行土壤-蔬菜分别取样,重点分析了Cd、Cu、Pb、Cr、As、Ni和Hg重金属的分布与富集转运特征,结合多种评价方法系统评估了浙江省蔬菜生产系统重金属污染生态健康风险.

# 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 研究区域

研究区域选择了浙江省杭州市、绍兴市和温州市典型蔬菜生产基地(118°01′~123°10′E, 27°02′~31°11′N),该区域属亚热带季风性气候,年平均降雨量1 701 mm,年平均气温 15~18℃. 浙江省耕地面积3 017.5万 hm²,其中蔬菜种植面积1 047.6万 hm²,蔬菜年产量1 945.5万 t,其中叶菜产量最高,为544.6 万 t.

# 1.2 样品采集与分析方法

根据浙江省居民的日常蔬菜消费情况和浙江省各类蔬菜的年产量,确定采集4大类8种蔬菜.详细采集情况为:叶菜类蔬菜(白菜16份、青菜13份、快菜13份)、根茎类(红薯17份、萝卜18份)、豆类(扁豆8份)和瓜果类(苦瓜9份、茄子8份).抽样时间为2021年8~10月,在浙江省杭州富阳、温

州瑞安、温州瓯海、温州乐清和绍兴诸暨典型污染耕地采集各类蔬菜样本及其蔬菜附近浅层(0~20 cm)土壤样本共计102 对:绍兴诸暨22 对样本(9个采样点)、瑞安20 对样本(5个点采样点)、瓯海19 对样本(4个点采样点)、乐清21 对样本(5个采样点)和富阳16 对样本(2个采样点).蔬菜样品选择成熟的蔬菜作为取样目标,每个样品由3~5份混合而成,合计约1 kg.土壤样品均采用五点采样法进行采集并混合,按对角线划分并留取一半样品(约1 kg)装入塑封袋中,并快递运回实验室.

蔬菜样品先去除不可食用的部分(叶菜去除烂叶及根部,根茎类、瓜果类和豆类去除表皮或表壳),再通过去离子水冲洗干净,然后用超纯水进行清洗,最后吸干农作物表面的水分,打成匀浆,存储于样品瓶放入冰箱保存.将土壤样品平展置于风干盘中自然风干,然后拣出土壤中全部细小碎石及残留的动植物残体等杂物并用土壤研磨专用仪器研磨,先通过10目尼龙筛,取50g直接检测pH值,剩余土壤进一步研磨,再通过100目尼龙筛,保存备用.

取 0.5 g 样品放置于聚四氟乙烯消解罐中,先加入 7 mL HNO<sub>3</sub>,预消解后再加入 2 mL H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>,加盖密封,置于微波消解仪中进行消解. 微波消解程序如下:5 min 内升温到 190℃并保持恒温 20 min,待消解罐冷却后置于加热板赶酸,至最后一滴,移至 50 mL 比色管中定容,摇匀后静置过夜,取上清液上机测试. 样品检测方法和检出限见表 1. 由于少部分蔬菜样品含量较低导致检出值为 0,对检出为 0 的数据采用 0.5 倍检出限进行替代处理.

表 1 各项指标检测方法和检出限1)

Table 1 Detection methods and detection limits of each index

样品介质	指标	检测方法	检出限/mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	样品介质	指标	检测方法	检出限/mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>
	Cd	ICP-MS	0.002		Cd	ICP-MS	0.002
	Cu	XRF	1		Cu	ICP-MS	0.05
	Pb	XRF	2		Pb	ICP-MS	0.02
土壤	$\mathbf{Cr}$	XRF	2.5	蔬菜	$\operatorname{Cr}$	ICP-MS	0.05
上表	As	AFS	0.5		As	ICP-MS	0.002
	Ni	XRF	1.5		Ni	ICP-MS	0.2
	Hg	AFS	0.0005		Hg	ICP-MS	0.001
	рН	ISE	0.1				

1) ICP-MS 表示电感耦合等离子质谱法; XRF表示 X 射线荧光光谱仪; AFS表示原子荧光光谱法; ISE表示离子选择电极法

#### 1.3 土壤重金属污染生态风险评价方法

## 1.3.1 内梅罗综合污染指数

内梅罗综合污染指数<sup>[14]</sup>可以避免主观因素的 影响并判断多种重金属污染物的总体风险. 计算公 式为:

$$P_i = C_i / S_i \tag{1}$$

$$P_{\rm n} = \sqrt{(P_{\rm ave}^2 + P_{\rm max}^2)/2} \tag{2}$$

式中,  $P_i$  为重金属 i 的单因子污染指数值,  $C_i$  为重金属 i 的实测含量,  $S_i$  为土壤重金属 i 的质量参考值, 本研究以土壤质量国家标准(GB 15618-2018) 农用地土壤污染风险筛选值 [15] 作为参考值.  $P_n$  为内梅罗综合污染指数值,  $P_{ave}$  为  $P_i$  的均值,  $P_{max}$  为  $P_i$  的最大值. 各级污染风险等级划分如表 2 所示.

#### 表 2 单因子污染指数与内梅罗综合污染指数分级标准

Table 2 Classific	tion standards o	of single	tactor	pollution	index	and Nemerow	composite	pollution index
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		8	1 1	
	单因子污染指数 $(P_i)$	污染等级	内梅罗综合污染指数 $(P_n)$	污染等级
_	$P_i \leq 1$	无污染(安全)	P <sub>n</sub> ≤0.7	清洁(安全)
	$1 < P_i \le 2$	轻微污染(警戒线)	$0.7 < P_n \le 1.0$	尚清洁(警戒线)
	$2 < P_i \le 3$	轻度污染	$1.0 < P_n \le 2.0$	轻度污染
	$3 < P_i \le 5$	中度污染	$2.0 < P_n \le 3.0$	中度污染
	$P_i > 5$	重度污染	$P_{\rm n} > 3.0$	重度污染

#### 1.3.2 潜在风险指数

1980 年由 Hakanson<sup>[16]</sup>提出的潜在风险指数评价法反映了土壤重金属污染对生态环境的影响,被广泛应用于评估土壤环境中的潜在生态风险,计算公式为:

$$RI = \sum E_{r}^{i} = \sum T_{r}^{i} \times C_{i}/S_{i}$$
 (3)

式中,RI 为重金属综合潜在生态危害指数, $E_r^i$  为单一重金属潜在生态危害指数, $C_i$  为重金属实测含量, $S_i$  为参考值<sup>[15]</sup>, $T_r^i$  为毒性响应系数,7 种重金属 Cd、Cr、Ni、Pb、As、Cu 和 Hg 的响应系数<sup>[17]</sup>分别为 30、2、5、5、10、5 和 40. Hakanson 对潜在生态风险指数等级的划分如表 3 所示.

表 3 潜在生态风险指数分级标准

Table 3 Classification standard of potential ecological risk index

		L	Topic / The contract of the co
单项污染物生态风险指数 $(E_{\mathrm{r}}^{i})$	污染等级	综合潜在生态风险指数(RI)	污染等级
$E_{\rm r}^i < 40$	低	RI <110	低
$40 \leq E_{\rm r}^i < 80$	A R	$110 \le RI < 220$	中等
$80 \le E_{\rm r}^i < 160$	较重	220 ≤ RI < 440	重量
$160 \leqslant E_{\rm r}^i < 320$		RI≥440	严重(
$E_{\rm r}^i$ ≥ 320	严重	/ [] " ]	(-)

# 1.4 蔬菜膳食暴露评价方法

# 1.4.1 非致癌风险评估

重金属 Cd、Cr、Ni、Pb、As、Cu 和 Hg 可以通过水体、空气灰尘和农作物等介质进入人体,长期累积会对人体健康构成危害,最终产生致癌和非致癌风险<sup>[18]</sup>.为了研究通过膳食摄入受污染蔬菜后带来的健康风险,本文采用目标危害系数法(target hazard quotient,THQ)和综合目标危害系数法(total target hazard quotient,TTHQ)<sup>[19]</sup>对不同年龄人群面临的非致癌风险进行评估,计算公式为:

$$EDI = \frac{C_i \times IR \times EF \times ED}{BW \times AT}$$
 (4)

$$THQ_i = EDI/RfD$$
 (5)

$$TTHQ = \sum_{i=1}^{n} THQ_{i}$$
 (6)

式中,i 为第 i 类重金属,EDI 为人体每日暴露剂量,mg·(kg·d)  $^{-1}$ ;  $C_i$  为蔬菜重金属含量,mg·kg  $^{-1}$ ; IR 为蔬菜的每日摄入量,kg·d  $^{-1}$ ; BW 为人群平均体重;EF 为暴露频率,d·a  $^{-1}$ ; ED 是暴露时间,a;AT 为暴露总天数;THQ $_i$  为目标危害系数. RfD 为参考剂量,mg·(kg·d)  $^{-1}$ ,Cd、Hg、As、Pb、Cr、Ni 和 Cu 分别为 0.001、0.000 7、0.000 3、0.003 7、1.5、0.02 和 0.04 mg·(kg·d)  $^{-1}$ ; TTHQ 表示复合目标危

害系数. 如果 THQ 和 TTHQ 超过 1.0,表示人群存在潜在的毒性作用. 各参数取值见表 4.

#### 表 4 蔬菜膳食暴露模型参数

Table 4 Dietary exposure model parameters of vegetables

评价参数	成人参考值	儿童参考值	文献
IR∕kg•d <sup>-1</sup>	0. 301	0. 231	[18]
BW/kg	63. 9	32. 7	[18]
EF/d·a - 1	365	365	[18]
ED/a	77	9	[ 20 ]
AT/d	$ED \times 365$	$ED \times 365$	[20]

# 1.4.2 致癌风险评估

致癌风险(cancer risk, CR)是指个体在他们的一生中遭受癌症的可能性,这可以通过致癌物的效力和暴露水平进行评估.此外,总致癌风险(total cancer risk, TCR)可用于评估混合污染物的致癌危害. CR 和 TCR 的计算公式<sup>[19]</sup>如下:

$$CR = EDI \times SF$$
 (7)

$$TCR = \sum_{i=1}^{n} CR_i$$
 (8)

式中, CR 为单一重金属的致癌风险, TCR 为总的重金属致癌风险. SF 为致癌斜率因子, 其中 Cd、As、Cr 和 Ni 具有致癌作用, 致癌斜率因子分别为 6.1、1.5、0.5 和 0.84. TCR 值超过  $1 \times 10^{-4}$ 表示具有高致癌风险, 低于  $1 \times 10^{-6}$ 表示风险可接受.

# 2 结果与讨论

# 2.1 土壤重金属含量与生态健康影响分析

#### 2.1.1 土壤重金属含量

研究区土壤的重金属含量如表 5 所示, $\omega(Cd)$ 、 $\omega(Cr)$ 、 $\omega(Ni)$ 、 $\omega(Pb)$ 、 $\omega(As)$ 、 $\omega(Cu)$ 和  $\omega(Hg)$  的均值分别为 0.47、54.13、20.97、56.51、11.40、66.83 和 0.13 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,范围分别为 0.15~1.41、37.55~93.90、10.82~41.34、14.55~139.87、7.65~32.48、45.58~117.08 和 0.08~0.29 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>.根据我国《土壤环境质量 农用地土壤风险管控标准(试行)》(GB 15618-2018)中的土壤重金属筛选值,研究区域农田污染土壤的重金属超标率分别为:97.12%(Cd)、3.85%(Pb)、2.88%(Cu)和 0.96%(As),虽然 Cd 的超标率较高,但并未超过土壤重金属管控值,其余重金属也未超过管控值。与欧盟土壤标准进行对比,研究区土壤重金属的超标率分别为:1.92%(Cd)、38.46%(Pb)、100%(As)、2.88%(Cu).而土壤 Cr、Ni和 Hg 均未

发现超标现象. 另外,与浙江省土壤重金属背景值对比,Cd、Cu、Pb和As这4种重金属明显超过背景值,分别为背景值的2.35、2.29、1.73和1.84倍,表明研究区为高背景区域.

整体来看,研究区土壤重金属含量空间变异较大,变异系数分别为: 49.27%(Pb)、36.11%(Hg)、31.62%(Cd)、30.25%(Ni)、28.01%(As)、23.41%(Cr)和21.99%(Cu).变异系数可以反映出土壤重金属污染与人类活动之间的关系,变异系数 越大说明人类活动的影响越大<sup>[21]</sup>,根据Wilding<sup>[22]</sup>对变异程度的分级,Pb和Hg为高度变异(CV>36%),其余5种重金属为中度变异(16% < CV < 36%).其中Pb(49.27%)变异系数最大,可能受人类活动的影响,造成Pb污染的人类活动主要有交通尾气排放、燃煤及工业活动<sup>[23]</sup>.从土壤重金属污染风险来看,几乎所有采样地区均受到重金属污染、其中,重金属Cd污染最为严重,且土壤中的Cd与As相关(r=0.89, P<0.01),这可能与复合肥的使用有关,复合肥中的重金属含量很高<sup>[24]</sup>,尤其是Cd.

表 5 研究区蔬菜种植土壤重金属含量统计值10

Table 5	Statistics of heavy metal	content of vegetable	growing soils	in the	study	area
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/ 10	/ A/I A	Table 3	Statistics of ficary	metar content or veg	sciable glowing a	ons in the study a	irea	
统计值	SIL	Cd	Cr	Ni	Pb /	As a	Cu	Hg
最大值	10 L	1. 41	93. 90	41.34	139. 87	32. 48	117. 08	0. 29
最小值	Ve	0. 15	37. 55	10. 82	14. 55	7. 65	45. 58	0.08
均值	1. 11	0. 47	54. 13	20. 97	56. 51	11.40	66. 83	0. 13
中位数	8	0. 45	51. 55	19. 39	48.08	10. 90	62. 79	0. 11
筛选值[15]	3	0.3	200	100	120	30	100	2. 4
管控值[15]		3.0	1 000	_	700	120	_	4. 0
欧盟标准 <sup>[25]</sup>		1	100	50	60	5	100	0. 5
超标率(筛选值	(1)	97. 12	0	0	3. 85	0. 96	2. 88	0
超标率(管控值	(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
超标率(欧盟标	准)	1. 92	0	0	38. 46	100	2. 88	0
变异系数		31. 62	23. 41	30. 25	49. 27	28. 01	21. 99	36. 11
浙江省土壤背景	景值[26]	0. 20	69. 70	26. 30	32. 50	6. 20	29. 20	0. 10

<sup>1)</sup>超标率和变异系数单位为%,其余为mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,"一"表示无数据

与国内外其他地区蔬菜地重金属含量相比(表6),研究区土壤中重金属 Pb、As 和 Cu 含量相对较高.与同为长三角地区的上海市对比,研究区土壤除 Hg 以外的重金属均明显高于上海.与北京对比,研究区土壤的重金属含量除 Cr 和 Ni 以外均高于北京市郊区.珠江三角洲地区和印度德里、伊朗大不里土的土壤 Cd 含量相对较高.与印度和伊朗的城市相比,研究区蔬菜用地重金属污染相对较低.

## 2.1.2 土壤重金属污染评价

图 1 显示了研究区蔬菜地土壤单因子污染指数和内梅罗综合污染指数分析结果,重金属 Cd、Cr、Ni、Pb、As、Cu和 Hg 的单项污染指数的均值分别

为1.58、0.27、0.21、0.47、0.38、0.67和0.05,范围分别为0.49~4.68、0.19~0.47、0.11~0.41、0.12~1.17、0.25~1.08、0.46~1.17和0.03~0.12.单因子污染指数评价结果表明Cd的污染最严重,2.9%为中度污染,3.8%为轻度污染,90.4%为轻微污染.其次是Pb、As和Cu,分别有3.8%、0.9%和2.9%达到轻微污染水平,而Cr、Ni、Hg为无污染状态.总体来看,所有采样点位重金属污染均不容乐观,仅2.0%的点位为清洁水平,22.1%的点位为尚清洁水平,轻度污染点位高达73.1%,还有1.9%和0.9%点位分别达到了中度污染和重度污染水平.

表(	不同城市和地区疏菜土壤中重金属含量对比	mg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	

Table 6	Comparison of	heavy metal	concentrations i	n vegetable soils i	in different c	ities and re	egions/mg•kg	-1

国家	地区	样本(n)	Cd	Cr	Ni	Pb	Cu	As	Hg	文献
	研究区	102	$0.47 \pm 0.15$	54. 13 ± 12. 67	20.97 ±6.34	56.51 ± 27.84	66. 83 ± 14. 69	11.4 ±3.19	$0.13 \pm 0.05$	本研究
	上海市	86	$0.17 \pm 0.07$	_	_	$27.01 \pm 7.62$	$27.93 \pm 14.52$	$7.72 \pm 3.01$	$0.49 \pm 0.38$	[27]
	北京市	319	$0.24 \pm 0.28$	$75.71 \pm 47.21$	$23.48 \pm 3.91$	$23.82 \pm 6.09$	$24.96 \pm 4.68$	$7.71 \pm 4.50$	$0.08 \pm 0.06$	[28]
中国	天津市	98	1.60 (0.37 ~2.11)	8.62 (5.20 ~19.80)	9.04 (6.20 ~15.81)	16.02 (11.21 ~22.50)	26.9 (4.50 ~ 104.11)	7.95 (4.26 ~ 11.51)	0.42 (0.03 ~ 1.12)	[29]
	长沙市	57	$0.31 \pm 0.14$	$62.21 \pm 20.30$	_	$35.67 \pm 8.93$	_	$15.10 \pm 4.26$	$0.17 \pm 0.13$	[30]
	珠江三角洲	50	$1.61 \pm 0.11$	_	_	$46.21 \pm 6.50$	$23.81 \pm 2.82$	_	_	[31]
	延边市	110	0.16 (0.02 ~ 0.84)	73.52 (32.37 ~355.01)	23.42 (1.64 ~64.01)	34.95 (18.31 ~104.00)	29.66 (4.84 ~150.00)	9.24 (3.09 ~33.21)	_	[32]
	乌鲁木齐	172	$0.48 \pm 0.42$	$62.50 \pm 49.30$	_	$21.67 \pm 6.36$	_	$10.7 \pm 17.46$	$0.03 \pm 0.02$	[33]
印度	德里市	25	$2.35 \pm 0.41$	_	_	38.8 ± 33.27	$50.38 \pm 57.6$	_	_	[34]
伊朗	大不里士	46	$1.61 \pm 1.44$	$87.40 \pm 221.30$	$38.73 \pm 17.71$	$10.56 \pm 13.38$	$101.25 \pm 39.24$	_	_	[35]

1)"一"表示无数据;括号内数据为含量范围,括号外为均值

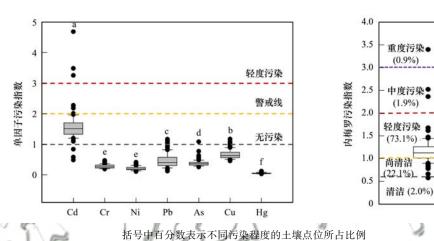


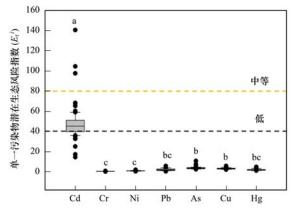
图 1 研究区域土壤重金属污染评价

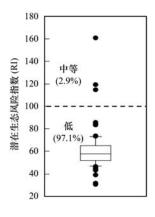
Fig. 1 Ecological risk assessment of soil heavy metal pollution in the study area

潜在生态风险分析的结果如图 2 所示,研究区菜地土壤重金属单项潜在生态风险指数平均值的顺序为:Cd > As > Cu > Pb > Hg > Ni = Cr,除Cd 以外,其他重金属均处于在低风险等级,而Cd污染风险较高,有26.0%处于低风险等级,71.1%处于中风险等级,2.9%处于高风险等级.

从所有重金属元素整体的生态风险来看,有97.1%点位处于低风险水平,2.9%的点位达到了中等风险水平.

综合本研究结果表明,研究区土壤以中轻度为主,Cd污染风险最高,其次是Pb、As和Cu,而Cr、Ni和Hg污染风险最低.





括号中百分数表示不同污染程度的土壤点位所占比例

## 图 2 研究区域土壤重金属污染生态风险

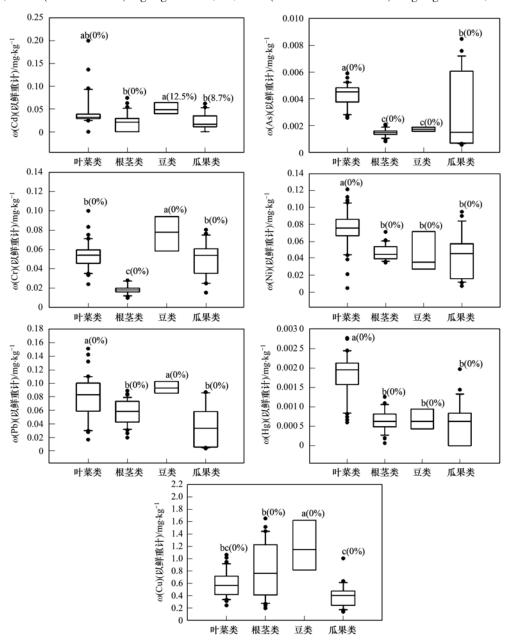
Fig. 2 Ecological risk of soil heavy metal pollution in the study area

#### 2.2 蔬菜重金属污染特征

## 2.2.1 蔬菜重金属含量分析

研究区蔬菜重金属含量水平如图 3 所示,不同蔬菜品种,重金属含量差异明显. 对于重金属 Cd,豆类中其含量最高,为  $0.05(0.03 \sim 0.10)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>[均值(范围),下同],其次是叶菜,为  $0.04(0.00 \sim 0.19)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,根茎类和瓜果类最低,分别为  $0.02(0.00 \sim 0.07)$  和  $0.02(0.00 \sim 0.06)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>. 而重金属 Cr,豆类中其含量最高,为  $0.08(0.06 \sim 0.12)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,其次是叶菜和瓜果类,分别为  $0.05(0.02 \sim 0.10)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>和  $0.05(0.02 \sim 0.08)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,根茎类最低,为  $0.02(0.01 \sim 0.03)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>. Ni 在叶茎类最低,为  $0.02(0.01 \sim 0.03)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>.

菜中含量最高,为  $0.07(0.02 \sim 0.12)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,其次是根茎类、豆类和瓜果类,分别为  $0.05(0.03 \sim 0.07)$ 、 $0.05(0.02 \sim 0.11)$  和  $0.04(0.02 \sim 0.09)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>. Pb 在豆类和叶菜含量最高,分别为  $0.10(0.08 \sim 0.16)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup> 和  $0.08(0.02 \sim 0.15)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,其次是根茎类和瓜果类,分别为  $0.06(0.02 \sim 0.08)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>和  $0.04(0.00 \sim 0.09)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>. Hg 在叶菜含量最高,为 $0.0018(0.0006 \sim 0.0028)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,其次是豆类 $0.0007(0.0004 \sim 0.0011)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>,根茎类和瓜果类最低,分别为 $0.0006(0.0005 \sim 0.0013)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>和 $0.0006(0.0005 \sim 0.0019)$  mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>. Cu 在豆类含量最



不同小写字母表示不同蔬菜类别重金属含量差异显著(P<0.05),括号里的数据表示超标率

## 图 3 蔬菜重金属含量

Fig. 3 Heavy metal content in vegetables

高,为 1. 22 (0. 20~1. 93)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ ,其次是根茎类和叶菜类,分别为 0. 83 (0. 24~1. 65)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ 和 0. 59 (0. 76~0. 09)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ ,瓜果类最低,为 0. 39 (0. 13~1. 00)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ . As 在叶菜含量最高,为 0. 004 3 (0. 002 6~0. 005 9)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ ,其次是瓜果类,为 0. 003 3 (0. 000 8~0. 008 5)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ ,根茎类和豆类最低,分别为 0. 001 5 (0. 000 8~0. 002 1)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ 和0. 001 7 (0. 001 2~0. 002 1)  $\text{mg·kg}^{-1}$ .根据国家食品安全标准GB 2762-2017 [36],仅重金属Cd出现超标.不同类别蔬菜的安全限量标准不同,发生Cd超标的为豆类和瓜果类蔬菜,超标率分别为 12. 5%和8. 7%,其他均未出现超标现象.

和其它地区<sup>[27,31,37]</sup> 蔬菜重金属含量相比(表7),研究区域种植的叶菜中 Cd 含量相对较高,仅次

于珠三角地区,叶菜中的 Cd 含量呈现出南高北低的趋势,这可能与南方土壤酸性更强有关[38].研究区叶菜的 Pb 含量相对较高,与北京地区相近,是珠三角地区和上海工业区的 2 倍.研究区叶菜的 Cu 含量高于其它 3 个地区,叶菜中 As 和 Hg 含量与其它地区相近.研究区根茎类蔬菜的 Cd 含量与上海地区相近,高于北京地区,是其 3 倍.研究区根茎类蔬菜的 Pb 含量相对高于其它 3 个地区,根茎类蔬菜Cu、As 和 Hg 含量处于中等水平.瓜果类蔬菜 Cd 含量排序为:上海工业区 >研究区 >珠三角 >北京昌平; Pb 含量排序为:北京昌平 >研究区 > 上海工业区 = 北京昌平 > 研究区; As 含量排序为:上海工业区 = 北京昌平 > 研究区; As 含量排序为:上海工业区 > 北京昌平 > 研究区 > 北京;Hg 含量排序为:上海工业区 > 北京昌平 > 研究区

表 7 其他地区蔬菜重金属含量<sup>1)</sup>/mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>

	Tabl	e 7 Average he	avy metal conte	nt in vegetables	from other region	ıs∕mg•kg⁻¹		/ - 1
蔬菜样品来源	蔬菜品种	Cd	Cr	Pb	Cu /	As	Hg	文献
	叶菜类	0.023	/t	0.046	0.39	0.042	0.0017	8/1
上海工业区	根茎类	0.021	13/	0.041	1.72	0.035	0.0015	[27]
	瓜果类	0.025	1 #4 M	0.025	0.48	0.032	0.0019	2/
珠三角地区	叶菜类	0.055	1/1/-//-	0.035	0.47	12-8		[31]
<b>冰</b> 二州266	瓜果类	0.016	CAV A	0.008	0.63	1 = 1	- (	_[31]
6	叶菜类	0.009	0.124	0.084	0.49	0.024	0.0009	"\"
北京市昌平区	瓜果类	0.006	0.026	0.044	0.48	0.009	0.0013	[37]
( - PA V	根茎类	0.006	0.068	/ \-	0.3	0.005	0.0007	
V9 11/0	叶菜类	0.040	0.050	0.080	0.59	0.0043	0.0018	
浙江省受污染区域	根茎类	0.020	0.020	0.060	0.83	0.0015	0.0006	本研究
加压自义门未色数	豆类	0.050	0.080	0.100	1.22	0.0017	0.0007	イ・カーフし
1	瓜果类	0.020	0.050	0.040	0.39	0.0033	0.0006	

1)"一"表示无数据

# 2.2.2 蔬菜重金属富集系数

富集系数(bioaccumulation factor, BCF)可反映蔬菜对土壤中重金属的累积能力,其数值为蔬菜重金属含量与土壤重金属含量的比值. 富集系数越小,说明蔬菜富集土壤中重金属的能力越弱. 不同蔬菜对土壤中不同重金属的富集能力差异较大(图 4). 其中,豆类和叶菜类对 Cd 的富集能力较强,豆类还对 Cu、Pb 和 Cr 有较强的富集能力,叶菜类蔬菜还对 Hg、Ni、Pb 和 Cr 有较强的富集能力,瓜果类则对 Ni、As 和 Hg 有较高的吸收能力. 相对于其他蔬菜来说,根茎类对调研的所有重金属都表现出了较低的富集能力. 以上差异与土壤中重金属全量、形态及蔬菜本身对重金属的选择性吸收有关.

## 2.2.3 蔬菜重金属污染分析

蔬菜重金属污染等级采用了单因子污染指数和 内梅罗指数评价(表8).结果显示浙江省受污染耕 地生产的蔬菜中扁豆和茄子存在超过食品安全警戒

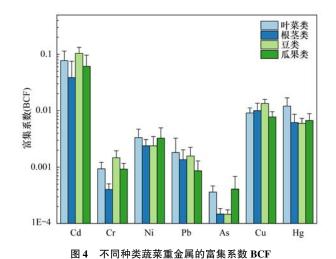


Fig. 4 Bioaccumulation factor of heavy metals in different vegetables

线 1.0 的情况,扁豆和茄子中存在超过食品安全警戒线的重金属均为 Cd.7 种重金属的单因子污染指数的排序为:Pb > Cd > Ni > Cr > Hg > Cu > As. 从综

合污染指数来看,不同种蔬菜的综合污染指数排序为:茄子>萝卜>扁豆>苦瓜=红薯>白菜=青菜>快菜.茄子的综合污染指数最高,接近警戒级.但

综合污染指数显示,所有蔬菜重金属均处于清洁状态.按照蔬菜类别来分,综合污染指数排序为:瓜果类=豆类>根茎类>叶菜类.

表 8 蔬菜重金属污染的单因子污染指数和内梅罗综合污染指数1)

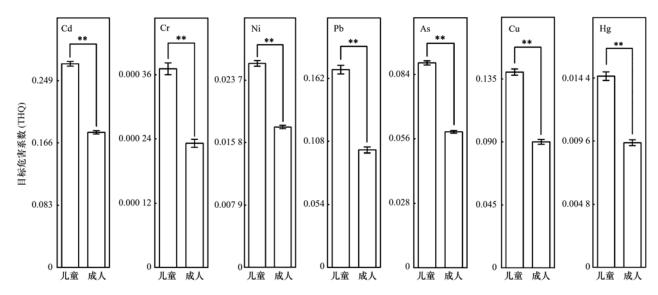
Table 8 Single factor pollution index and Nemerow composite pollution index of heavy metals in vegetables

蔬菜名称			单项注	污染指数[均值(衤	<b>芭</b> 围)]			综合污染	污染
<b>则术</b>	Cd	Cr	Ni	Pb	As	Cu	Hg	指数	等级
白菜	0. 14dC (0. 01 ~0. 43)	0. 10cC (0. 07 ~ 0. 14)	0. 22abcB (0. 02 ~ 0. 41)	0.30cdeA (0.19 ~ 0.36)	0. 011bD (0. 010 ~ 0. 012)	0.06bcCD (0.03 ~ 0.08)	0. 20aB (0. 16 ~ 0. 28)	0. 25cdAB (0. 21 ~0. 31)	清洁
青菜	0. 17dB (0. 12 ~0. 23)	0. 11bcC (0. 08 ~ 0. 14)	0. 30aA (0. 24 ~ 0. 36)	0. 24deA (0. 18 ~ 0. 44)	0. 011bD (0. 011 ~ 0. 012)	0.08abC (0.06 ~ 0.11)	0. 18aB (0. 12 ~ 0. 22)	0. 25cdA (0. 19 ~ 0. 34)	清洁
快菜	0. 18dB (0. 16 ~ 0. 21)	0. 16aB (0. 12 ~ 0. 20)	0. 22abcA (0. 21 ~0. 23)	0. 10eC (0. 09 ~ 0. 11)	0. 012bE (0. 010 ~ 0. 013)	0.05bcD (0.04 ~ 0.06)	0.08bC (0.06 ~ 0.09)	0. 18dB (0. 17 ~ 0. 18)	清洁
红薯	0. 25dA (0. 01 ~0. 74)	0. 04dD (0. 02 ~ 0. 05)	0. 17bcAB (0. 14 ~0. 24)	0. 21 deA (0. 10 ~ 0. 28)	0.003cD (0.002 ~ 0.004)	0. 12aBC (0. 08 ~ 0. 17)	0.06bCD (0.01 ~0.11)	0. 26cdA (0. 12 ~ 0. 54)	清洁
扁豆	0. 52dC (0. 33 ~ 1. 03)	0. 16dDE (0. 11 ~0. 24)	0. 15cC (0. 08 ~ 0. 38)	0. 49aA (0. 36 ~ 0. 82)	0. 003cE (0. 002 ~ 0. 004)	0. 12bcDE (0. 08 ~ 0. 19)	0.07bD (0.04 ~ 0.11)	0. 42abB (0. 28 ~ 0. 77)	清洁
萝卜	0. 14bcA (0. 01 ~ 0. 30)	0. 04aB (0. 01 ~ 0. 06)	0. 14bcB (0. 12 ~0. 16)	0.73bcA (0.61 ~ 0.89)	0. 003eC (0. 002 ~ 0. 004)	0. 04bcBC (0. 02 ~ 0. 07)	0. 07bBC (0. 02 ~ 0. 13)	0. 53bA (0. 44 ~0. 65)	清洁
苦瓜	0. 28cdA (0. 12 ~ 0. 47)	0. 14abBC (0. 10 ~ 0. 16)	0. 17bcB (0. 15 ~0. 21)	0. 28cdeA (0. 22 ~ 0. 34)	0. 013aC (0. 011 ~ 0. 024)	0. 05bcC (0. 03 ~ 0. 06)	0. 07bBC (0. 02 ~ 0. 10)	0. 26cd (0. 21 ~ 0. 35)	清洁
茄子	0. 83aA (0. 33 ~1. 24)	0. 11bcB (0. 11 ~ 0. 11)	0. 15cB (0. 09 ~ 0. 23)	0. 54bA (0. 35 ~ 0. 85)	0. 002cB (0. 002 ~ 0. 003)	0. 04cB (0. 03 ~ 0. 05)	0.06bB (0.05 ~ 0.07)	0. 61aA (0. 27 ~0. 90)	清洁
叶菜类	0. 16dB (0. 01 ~0. 43)	0. 12bcC (0. 07 ~ 0. 20)	0. 24abA (0. 02 ~ 0. 41)	0. 25deA (0. 09 ~ 0. 44)	0. 012bE (0. 010 ~ 0. 013)	0.06bcD (0.03 ~0.11)	0. 18aB (0. 06 ~ 0. 28)	0. 24dA (0. 17 ~ 0. 34)	清洁
根茎类	0. 20dB (0. 01 ~0. 74)	0. 04dD (0. 01 ~ 0. 06)	0. 16bcBC (0. 12 ~0. 24)	0. 46bcA (0. 10 ~ 0. 89)	0.003cD (0.002 ~ 0.004)	0. 08abCD (0. 02 ~ 0. 17)	0.07bD (0.01 ~0.13)	0. 34bcA (0. 17 ~ 0. 34)	清洁
豆类	0. 52bcA (0. 33 ~ 1. 03)	0. 16aB (0. 11 ~ 0. 24)	0. 15bcB (0. 08 ~ 0. 38)	0. 49bcA (0. 36 ~ 0. 82)	0.003cC (0.002 ~ 0.004)	0. 12aBC (0. 08 ~ 0. 19)	0. 07bBC (0. 04 ~ 0. 11)	0. 42bA (0. 28 ~ 0. 77)	清洁
瓜果类	0. 53bA (0. 12 ~ 1. 24)	0. 12beB (0. 10 ~ 0. 16)	0. 16bcB (0. 09 ~0. 23)	0. 40cdA (0. 22 ~ 0. 85)	0. 011bB (0. 002 ~ 0. 020)	0. 04bcB (0. 03 ~ 0. 06)	0.06bB (0.02 ~ 0.10)	0. 42bA (0. 21 ~ 0. 90)	清洁

<sup>1)</sup>不同字母为显著性分析(P<0.05)结果,小写字母为纵向比较,大写字母为横向比较

# 2.3 膳食暴露风险分析

膳食暴露健康风险评价展示在图 5~7. 单一重 金属的非致癌风险评价结果如图 5 所示,7 种重金 属的 THQ 值从大到小排序为: Cd > Cu > Pb > As > Ni > Hg > Cr, 所有重金属的 THQ 都没有超过 1.0, 儿童组的 THQ 值显著高于成人组(P < 0.01). 多种



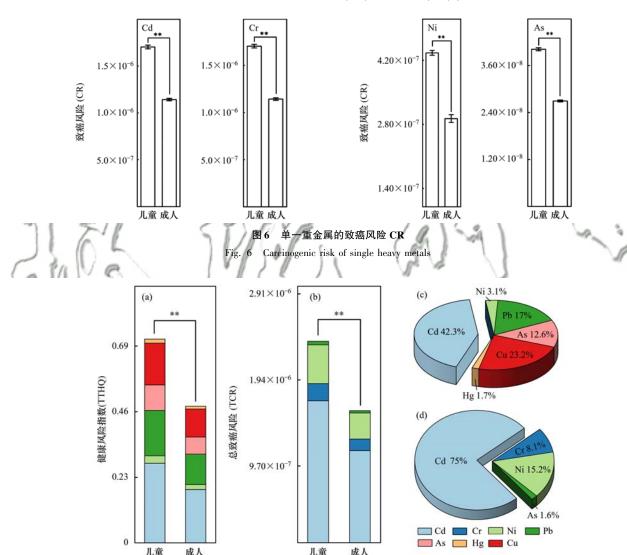
\*\* 表示显著性分析(P<0.01),下同

图 5 单一重金属的非致癌风险 THQ

Fig. 5 Non-carcinogenic risk of single heavy metals

重金属的非致癌总风险 TTHQ 如图 7(a) 所示,成人和儿童的 TTHQ 值均未超过 1.0,风险处在可接受水平,但儿童的 TTHQ 值显著高于成人(P<0.01),说明儿童比成人对蔬菜重金属污染更加敏感,相关研究也得到了相同的结论<sup>[39]</sup>.7 种重金属对总风险 TTHQ 值的贡献率分别为:42.3%(Cd)、23.2%(Cu)、17.0%(Pb)、12.6%(As)、3.1%(Ni)、1.7%(Hg)和 0.1%(Cr).重金属 Cd、Pb 和 Cu 是风险的主要来源.国内外都有相关研究也报道了 Cd和 Pb对总风险 TTHQ值具有较高贡献的结论<sup>[20,40,41]</sup>.

致癌风险评价结果如图 6 和图 7 所示. CR 为单一重金属的致癌风险, TCR 为总致癌风险. CR > 10<sup>-4</sup>表示致癌风险较高, CR 在 10<sup>-4</sup> 和 10<sup>-6</sup>之间表示存在潜在风险, 风险可接受. 4 种重金属中 Cd 的致癌风险最高, 成人和儿童的 Cd 致癌风险分别为1.7×10<sup>-6</sup>和1.1×10<sup>-6</sup>,综合致癌风险 TCR 如图 7 (b) 所示, 成人和儿童的 TCR 均值分别为 2.4×10<sup>-6</sup>和1.6×10<sup>-6</sup>,表明儿童和成人的致癌风险处在可接受水平. 重金属对综合致癌风险(TCR)的贡献率分别为:75.0%(Cd)、8.1%(Cr)、15.2%(Ni)和1.6%(As), 儿童显著高于成人.



(a)多种重金属总的非致癌风险(TTHQ),(b)多种重金属的综合致癌风险(TCR),(c)不同重金属对总风险(TTHQ)的贡献率,(d)不同重金属对综合致癌风险(TCR)的贡献率

# 图 7 多种重金属总风险(TTHQ和TCR)和重金属贡献率

Fig. 7 Total risk (TTHQ and TCR) of various heavy metals and contribution rate of heavy metals

在计算总风险 TTHQ 和 TCR 值时通过食用蔬菜摄入的金属总量被假定为人体中实际吸收的剂量. 本研究中重金属的健康风险可能被高估. 由于缺少每种蔬菜的详细消费数据, 因此健康风险评

估结果具有不确定性,建议对目标区域进行更具体和详细的暴露估计.尽管有不确定性的存在,对蔬菜中重金属的定期监测依然是必要的,以确保饮食安全.

# 3 结论

- (1)研究区域菜地土壤 Cd 含量普遍超标,且变异性较高,受人为活动影响较大.研究区域菜地土壤以中轻度污染为主,Cd 是最大的风险来源,其次是Pb、Cu 和 As,而 Cr、Ni 和 Hg 污染风险较低.
- (2)蔬菜的重金属富集能力存在差异,整体而言,叶菜和豆类蔬菜对重金属的富集能力较强.中轻度污染的土壤种植的蔬菜只有少部分发生重金属含量超标,整体处在清洁水平.膳食暴露分析结果表明,食用这些蔬菜的健康风险在可接受水平.
- (3)不同重金属对健康风险的贡献率不同,Cd对健康风险的贡献率最高,其次是 Pb 和 Cu. 因此,建议浙江省对蔬菜生产系统的 Cd、Pb 和 Cu 污染源加强管控和防治.

致谢:感谢刘志博士在重金属检测方面的指导, 感谢郭颢在样品采集过程中提供的帮助.

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167: 82-90.

# **HUANJING KEXUE**

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Vol. 44 No. 7 Jul. 15, 2023

# **CONTENTS**

Assessing the Environmental and Health Co-benefits of Accelerated Energy Transition and Industrial Restricturing; A Case Study of th	····· YANG Xi, SUN Yi-sheng, CHANG Shi-yan, et al. (3627)
Synergistic Paths of Reduced Pollution and Carbon Emissions Based on Different Power Demands in China	. YIANG Managara WANG Shan Til Lian hang at al. (2027)
Evaluation Method and Application for Urban Carbon Peaking & Neutrality Performance	AIANG Meng-yu, WANG Snen, LU Lian-nong, et al. (3037)
Revealing Driving Factors of Urban O <sub>3</sub> Based on Explainable Machine Learning	
Sensitivity Analysis of Ozone Formation Using Response Surface Methodology	7HII Vu-huan CHEN Ring 7HANC Va-ru et al. (3660)
Analysis of O <sub>3</sub> Sources in Yulin City in Summer Based on WRF-CMAQ/ISAM Model	
Amaysis of O <sub>3</sub> Sources in Tunin City in Summer based on Witt-Canaly Island Model  Atmospheric Ozone Concentration Prediction in Nanjing Based on LightGBM	THU lia-ving AN Jun-lin FFNC Vue-zheng et al. (3685)
Meteorological Formation Mechanisms and Potential Sources of an Ozone Pollution Process in Winter of 2022 in Guangdong Province	
Impact of Summer Tropospheric Ozone Radiative Forcing on Meteorology and Air Quality in North China	
Identification of Impacts from Meteorology and Local and Transported Photochemical Generation on Ozone Trends in Changsha from 20:	
ruentinication of impacts from steteorology and local and transported Photochemical Generation on Ozofie Trends in Changsha from 20.	VANC In VANC In State of the DINC Hug et al. (2715)
Spatio-temporal Variation and Multi-dimensional Detection of Driving Mechanism of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in the Chengdu-Chongqing University Concentration and Multi-dimensional Detection of Driving Mechanism of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in the Chengdu-Chongqing University Concentration and Multi-dimensional Detection of Driving Mechanism of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in the Chengdu-Chongqing University Concentration and Multi-dimensional Detection of Driving Mechanism of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in the Chengdu-Chongqing University Concentration and Multi-dimensional Detection of Driving Mechanism of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in the Chengdu-Chongqing University Concentration and Multi-dimensional Detection of Driving Mechanism of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in the Chengdu-Chongqing University Concentration and Multi-dimensional Detection of Driving Mechanism of PM <sub>2,5</sub> Concentration in the Chengdu-Chongqing University Concentration (Chengdu-Chongqing University Chengdu-Chongqing University Chengdu-Chongqing University Chengdu-Chongqing University Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chengdu-Chongqing Chengdu-Chengdu	han Agricomeration from 2000 to 2021
Spatio-temporal variation and mutu-dimensional detection of Driving mechanism of 1 m <sub>2, 5</sub> Concentration in the Chengua-Chongqing Or	VII Vang CHO 7han dang 7HFNC 7hi wai at al. (2724)
Estimation of PM <sub>2, 5</sub> Hourly Concentration in Sichuan Province Based on CTWR-XGBoost Model	WILD: DILNing WANG Li et al. (3724)
Transmission and Growth Characteristics of Severe PM <sub>2.5</sub> Pollution Events from 2013 to 2021 in Xingtai, Hebei	
Chemical Characteristics and Source Apportionment of Organic Aerosols in Urban Shanghai During Cold Season Based on High Time-re	
Chemical Characteristics and Source Apportionment of Organic Aerosois in Orban Shangnai During Cold Season based on riigh Time-re	THI Shu hui ( 3760 )
Emission Factors of Carbonaceous Aerosol and Stable Carbon Isotope for In-use Vehicles	
Composition Characteristics of Volatile Organic Compounds and Associated Contributions to Secondary Pollution in Shenyang Industrial	
Composition Characteristics of Volatile Organic Compounds and Associated Contributions to Secondary Foliution in Shenyang Industrial	Area in Summer
Characteristics of VOCs and Assessment of Emission Reduction Effect During the Epidemic Lockdown Period in Shenzhen Urban Area Characteristics of Organic Matter Composition and Oxidation Potential in Road Dust in Winter in Xi'an	
Contamination Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds in Surface Dust of Suntuan Mining Area in Huai	Del
	XU Zhen-peng, QIAN Ya-hui, HUNG Xiu-ping, et al. (3809)
Spatial-temporal Variation in Water Quality and Its Response to Precipitation and Land Use in Baiyangdian Lake in the Early Stage of	the Construction of Xiong'an New Area
Simulation of Pollution Apportionment and Optimization of Control Methods in Watershed Scale; A Case Study of the Shun'an Watershe	ed in Tongling City
	LIU Guo-wangchen, CHEN Lei, LI Jia-qi, et al. (3835)
Evaluation of Shallow Groundwater Quality and Optimization of Monitoring Indicators in Nanchang	
Hydrogen and Oxygen Isotopic Characteristics and Influencing Factors of "Three Waters" in Shandian River Basin	
Distribution Characteristics and Influencing Factors of Abundant and Rare Planktonic Microeukaryotes in Jinsha River	
Bacterial Community Diversity in Channel Sediments of Different Disturbance Sections of the Jialing River	
Effects of Reservoir Water Depth on Different Plankton Communities and Keystone Species of Network Interaction	
Correlation Between the Diversity Characteristics of Groundwater Bacterial Community and Environmental Factors in Typical Industrial	Areas ·····
	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, $\it{et~al.}~(3892)$
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio  Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches  Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Otanda	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)  n
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches  Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandae	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region  Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches  Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandae  Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region  Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches  Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandae  Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Sediment Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandae Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Sediment Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polveyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)  n
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandae Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Sediment Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Cadmium and Arsenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandar Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Sediment Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River  Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Cadmium and Arsenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite  Preparation of Catalyst Cyclodextrin-Fe-TAML to Activate H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and Oxidize Organic Micropollutants in Water	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandar Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Cadmium and Arsenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite  Preparation of Catalyst Cyclodextrin-Fe-TAML to Activate H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and Oxidize Organic Micropollutants in Water  Performance and Reaction Mechanism of Co(II) Mediated Activation of Peroxymonosulfate for Degrading Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)  n
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandar Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Sediment Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River  Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons  Cadmium and Arsenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite  Preparation of Catalyst Cyclodextrin-Fe-TAML to Activate H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and Oxidize Organic Micropollutants in Water  Performance and Reaction Mechanism of Co(II) Mediated Activation of Peroxymonosulfate for Degrading Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Potential and Microbial Enrichment Characteristics of Sludge Induced by Microplastics	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)  n
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Region Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandar Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Cadmium and Arsenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite  Preparation of Catalyst Cyclodextrin-Fe-TAML to Activate H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and Oxidize Organic Micropollutants in Water  Performance and Reaction Mechanism of Co(II) Mediated Activation of Peroxymonosulfate for Degrading Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Potential and Microbial Enrichment Characteristics of Sludge Induced by Microplastics  Accumulation Characteristics and Probabilistic Risk Assessment of Cd in Agricultural Soils Across China	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)  n
Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandac Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Cadmium and Arsenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite Preparation of Catalyst Cyclodextrin-Fe-TAML to Activate H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and Oxidize Organic Micropollutants in Water Performance and Reaction Mechanism of Co( II ) Mediated Activation of Peroxymonosulfate for Degrading Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Potential and Microbial Enrichment Characteristics of Sludge Induced by Microplastics Accumulation Characteristics and Probabilistic Risk Assessment of Cd in Agricultural Soils Across China Source Analysis and Pollution Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Typical Geological High Background Area in Southeastern Chongqing Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Typical Geological High Background Area in Southeastern Chongqing Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Typical Geological High Background Area in Southeastern Chongqing Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Typical Geological High Background Area in Southeastern Chongqing Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Characteristics and Probabilistic Risk Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Typical Geological High Background Area in Southeastern Chongqing Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change In Typical Geologi	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)  ""YU Ying-liang, WANG Yi-zhi, YANG Bei, et al. (3902)  ""ZHANG Yu-fu, PAN Zhe-qi, CHEN Ding-jiang (3913)  Lake Region  ""YU Ke, YAN Yan, TANG Zhang-xuan, et al. (3923)  ""YU Ke, YAN Yan, TANG Zhang-xuan, et al. (3933)  ""ZHANG Mu, REN Zeng-yi, ZHANG Man, et al. (3945)  """ZHANG Mu, REN Zeng-yi, ZHANG Man, et al. (3945)  """  """  """  """  """  """  """
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Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892) n
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Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandas Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang Ri Sediment Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Cadmium and Assenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite Preparation of Catalyst Cyclodestrin-Fe-TAML to Activate H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and Oxidize Organic Micropollutants in Water Performance and Reaction Mechanism of Co( II ) Mediated Activation of Peroxymonosulfate for Degrading Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Potential and Microbial Enrichment Characteristics of Sludge Induced by Microplastics — Cancumulation Characteristics and Probabilistic Risk Assessment of Col in Agricultural Soils Across China Source Analysis and Pollution Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Tyrical Geological High Background Area in Southeastern Chongqin Integrated Analysis and Pollution Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Farmland Soil Based on PMF Model; A Case Study in the E-waste Distribution and Driving Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Desert-Oasis Continuum — Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in Farmland Soil and Crops in the Suburbs of Urun Distribution and Driving Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Desert-Oasis Continuum — Characteristics of Antibiotic Contamination of Soil in China in Past Fifteen Years and the Bioremediation Technology; A Review — Z Modified Biochar for Remediation of Soil Contaminated with Arsenic and Cadmium; A Review — Z Modified Biochars on Silc	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892)  ""YU Ying-liang, WANG Yi-zhi, YANG Bei, et al. (3902)  ""ZHANG Yu-fu, PAN Zhe-qi, CHEN Ding-jiang (3913)  Lake Region  ""YU Ke, YAN Yan, TANG Zhang-xuan, et al. (3923)  ""YER WANG ZHANG Man, et al. (3923)  ""YER WANG ZHANG Man, Et al. (3933)  ""ZHANG Mu, REN Zeng-yi, ZHANG Man, et al. (3945)  """ GE Lin-ke, WANG Zi-yu, CAO Sheng-kai, et al. (3970)  """ SU Zi-xian, LIU Sai-hong, GUAN Yu-feng, et al. (3970)  """ LIU Qing-quan, CAI Ben-zhe, CAI Xi-yun (3978)  """ MANG Shu (3990)  """ XIE Qing-fan, YU Nan, ZHANG Ni, et al. (3997)  """ WANG Jing, WEI Heng, PAN Bo (4006)  """ JIANG Yu-lian, YU Jing, WANG Rui, et al. (4017)  """ FAN Jia, HE Ying, HUANG Nai-tao, et al. (4027)  """ FAN Yue, CAO Shuang-yu, Nuerla Ailijiang, et al. (4039)  """ HUANG Fu-yi, ZHOU Shu-yidan, SU Jian-qiang, et al. (4052)  """ HAO Xiao-dong, QIAO Qing-qing, QIN Xiao-rui, et al. (4091)  """ LIANG Xin-ran, HE Dan, ZHENG Zhao-hua, et al. (4100)  """ WANG Zi-yu, ZHOU Hang, ZHOU Kun-hua, et al. (4100)  """ WANG Zinyu, ZHONG Wen-jun, LIU Xun-jie, et al. (4130)  ZHANG Chuan-hua, WANG Zhong-shu, LIU Li, et al. (4142)  ZHANG Shu-min, LIU Cui-ling, YANG Gui-ling, et al. (4151)  LIU Xin-yu, WANG Dong-mei, ZHANG Ze-zhou, et al. (4162)  "ZHOU Ying, JIANG Wen-ting, LIU Xun-yue, et al. (4170)
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Effects of Fertilizer Application Strategy Adjustments on Nitrogen and Phosphorus Loss from Typical Crop Systems in Taihu Lake Regio Estimation of Cropland Nitrogen Runoff Loss Loads in the Yangtze River Basin Based on the Machine Learning Approaches Classification and Identification of Non-point Source Nitrogen Pollution in Surface Flow of the Shangwu River Watershed in the Qiandar Spatial Distribution of Nitrogen and Phosphorus Nutrients in the Main Stream and Typical Tributaries of Tuojiang River and Fujiang River and Fujiang River and Pollution and Dredging Effect of Waiqinhuai River  Critical Review on Environmental Occurrence and Photochemical Behavior of Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons  Cadmium and Arsenic Interactions During Co-adsorption onto Goethite  Preparation of Catalyst Cyclodextrin-Fe-TAML to Activate H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> and Oxidize Organic Micropollutants in Water  Performance and Reaction Mechanism of Co( II ) Mediated Activation of Peroxymonosulfate for Degrading Nitrilotris (Methylene Phosp Change in Granulation Potential and Microbial Enrichment Characteristics of Sludge Induced by Microplastics  Accumulation Characteristics and Probabilistic Risk Assessment of Cd in Agricultural Soils Across China  Source Analysis and Pollution Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Typical Geological High Background Area in Southeastern Chongqin Integrated Analysis on Source-exposure Risk of Heavy Metals in Farmland Soil Based on PMF Model; A Case Study in the E-waste Distribution and Driving Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Desert-Oasis Continuum  Distribution and Driving Mechanisms of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Desert-Oasis Continuum  Characteristics of Antibiotic Contamination of Soil In China in Past Fifteen Years and the Bioremediation Technology: A Review  Effect of Biogas Slurry Return to Field on Heavy Metal Accumulation in Soil-crop System; A Meta-analysis  Remediation Effect of Two Iron-modified Biochars on Slightly Alkaline Arsenic and Cadmium; A Review  Effect of Biogas Slurry Re	WU Jian-qiang, ZHANG Shu-yuan, WANG Min, et al. (3892) n  ""YU Ying-liang, WANG Yi-zhi, YANG Bei, et al. (3902)  ""ZHANG Yu-fu, PAN Zhe-qi, CHEN Ding-jiang (3913) o Lake Region  ""YU Ke, YAN Yan, TANG Zhang-xuan, et al. (3923) rer "IJ Zi-yang, ZHOU Ming-hua, XU Peng, et al. (3933)  ZHANG Mu, REN Zeng-yi, ZHANG Man, et al. (3945)  GE Lin-ke, WANG Zi-yu, CAO Sheng-kai, et al. (3977)  SU Zi-xian, LIU Sai-hong, GUAN Yu-feng, et al. (3970)  LIU Qing-quan, CAI Ben-zhe, CAI Xi-yun (3978) honic Acid)  XIE Qing-fan, YU Nan, ZHANG Ni, et al. (3997)  WANG Jing, WEI Heng, PAN Bo (4006) g  JIANG Yu-lian, YU Jing, WANG Rui, et al. (4017) mantling Area in Zhejiang Province  "FAN Jue, CAO Shuang-yu, Nuerla Ailijiang, et al. (4027) rej  "FAN Yue, CAO Shuang-yu, Nuerla Ailijiang, et al. (4029)  "FAN Yue, CAO Shuang-yu, Nuerla Ailijiang, et al. (4052)  "THAO Xiao-dong, QIAO Qing-qing, QIN Xiao-rui, et al. (4059)  LÜ Peng, LI Lian-fang, HUANG Xiao-ya (4077) ZHAO Qi-zhi, YANG Zhi-min, KONG Fan-jing, et al. (4100)