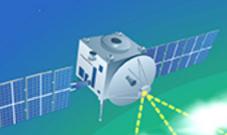


4年给到

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ISSN 0250-3301 CODEN HCKHDV HUANJING KEXUE

PM_{2.5}和O₃污染协同防控区的遥感精细划定与分析 李沈鑫,邹滨,张凤英,刘宁,薛琛昊,刘婧



O₃ PM_{2.5}

0,

PM_{2.5}



- 主办 中国科学院生态环境研究中心
- ■出版斜学出版社





2022年10月

第43卷 第10期 Vol.43 No.10

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第43卷 第10期 2022年10月15日

目 次

| PM _{2.5} 和 O ₃ 污染协同防控区的遥感精细划定与分析 ···································· |
|---|
| 广州市冬季一次典型臭氧污染过程分析 裴成磊,谢雨彤,陈希,张涛,邱晓暖,王瑜,王在华,李梅(4305) |
| 佛山臭氧浓度预报方程的建立与应用 陈辰,洪莹莹,谭浩波,司徒淑娉,程银琳,步巧利,吴蒙,潘巧英(4316) |
| 乌海市高分辨率大气污染源排放清单构建及其在臭氧污染成因探究中的应用 |
| |
| 结合在线监测和自动识别系统分析东海沿岸船舶排放特征 邱浩, 刘丹彤, 吴杨周, 李思遠, 丁朔, 胡康, 张家乐, 陈梅汀(4338) |
| 结合在线监测和自动识别系统分析东海沿岸船舶排放特征 |
| 签差肉鸡全冬季挥发性有机物排放转征 |
| 是一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个 |
| 上诗中工山型双刀(南水)为为"山图门来水比及作研门匝)),亦由,水为,上川,中及,于八(中)) 浙江公 2000 2010 年上书编写推访建的五人在桂花 |
| 创任有 2000~2010 十八分原氨排灰用甲及万单付证 |
| 双映 目标 P 钢铁行业 |
| 空间天联网络结构特性的减排效应:基于城中群视用 郑瓶,叶阿忠(4401) |
| 中国对外直接投资的减污降恢效应及具实现机制 日梓的,吕连宏,赵明轩,张楠,罗宏(4408) |
| 近年全国地表水水质变化特征 |
| 湟水河流域地表水体微塑料分布、风险及影响因素 范梦苑,黄懿梅,张海鑫,李好好,黄倩(4430) |
| 汾河流域地表水水化学同位素特征及其影响因素 赵春红, 申豪勇, 王志恒, 梁永平, 赵一, 谢浩, 唐春雷(4440) |
| 城镇化进程中珠江三角洲高锰地下水赋存特征及成因 吕晓立, 刘景涛, 韩占涛, 朱亮, 李海军(4449) |
| 喀什噶尔河下游平原区地下水咸化特征及成因分析 ·······························鲁涵,曾妍妍,周金龙,孙英(4459) |
| 重庆市老龙洞地下河流域硝酸盐来源和生物地球化学过程的识别 王雨旸 杨平恒、张洁茹(4470) |
| 蓝 |
| |
| 珠海市磨刀门水道输水水源水库群浮游植物群落特征及其环境驱动因子 |
| |
| 张茉莉,王思瑞,昌盛,王山军,金德才,樊月婷,张坤锋,谢琼,付青(4489) |
| 营养物质对铜绿微囊藻生长和藻际细菌的影响 |
| 老化作用对微塑料吸附四环素的影响及其机制 |
| 沉积物和土壤中胶体对氯霉素吸附行为的影响 晏彩霞,罗燕清,聂明华,周旋,丁明军(4522) |
| 历史抓生紊胁坦改受倾胺中 呢 唑和中氧卡啶对活性污泥的影响: ARGs 及具潜在宿王 ······· |
| 阳朔典型铅锌矿区流域土壤重金属空间分布特征及来源解析 |
| 白洋淀及周边土壤重金属的分布特征及生态风险评估 郑飞,郭成,汤名扬,朱冬,董四君,康乐,陈兵(4556) |
| 基于地理探测器的镇域尺度土壤重金属含量空间分异及其影响因素分析 |
| ····································· |
| 燃煤电厂重金属排放与周边土壤中重金属污染特征及健康风险 车凯,陈崇明,郑庆宇,范辉,魏明磊,罗蓬,郁金星(4578) |
| 海南岛半干旱区农用地土壤重金属富集因素、健康风险及来源识别 杨剑洲, 龚晶晶, 王振亮, 高健翁, 杨建坤, 胡树起, 唐世新(4590) |
| 何用面十十千色水用地上楼里壶周苗朱四条、健康风险及木修次加 ************************************ |
| 九龙江口红树林表层沉积物重金属赋存形态及污染评价 |
| 我国茶叶主产区有机肥重金属含量现状 |
| 甘肃省农业土壤邻苯二甲酸酯累积特征及来源分析 陈玉玉,张光全,张杨,李明凯,郝佳欣,熊有才,李崇霄,曹靖(4622) |
| 三峡库区澎溪河不同高程消落带土壤磷形态及磷酸酶活性分布特征 高艺伦,方芳,唐子超,张蕊,蒋艳雪,郭劲松(4630) |
| 塔里木盆地北缘绿洲不同连作年限棉田土壤有机碳组分特征及其与理化因子的相关性 |
| 李昕竹,贡璐,唐军虎,罗艳,丁肇龙,朱海强,张涵,李蕊希(4639) |
| 黄土丘陵区柠条人工林不同深度土壤呼吸速率对土壤温湿度的响应 |
| 基于 Meta-analysis 的生物炭对土壤硝态氮淋失和磷酸盐固持影响 |
| 基于 Meta-analysis 的生物炭对土壤硝态氮淋失和磷酸盐固持影响 姜志翔,崔爽,张鑫,郗敏,孙德茂(4658) |
| 低分子有机酸强化植物修复重金属污染土壤的作用与机制 |
| 方治国、谢俊婷、杨青、卢烨桢、黄海、朱芸娴、尹思敏、吴鑫涛、都韶婷(4669) 无机钝化剂对镉污染酸性水稻土的修复效果及其机制 张剑、孔繁艺、卢升高(4679) 改良铅锌矿渣对栾树幼苗铅锌富集与耐性机制 谢天志、陈永华,苏荣葵、刘慧、姚海松(4687) CaO ₂ @FA复合材料富集磷效能及其回收物对土壤改良作用 岳薇、李大鹏、吴玲予、王璐、汤尧禹、朱企、黄勇(4697) |
| 无机钝化剂对镉污染酸性水稻土的修复效果及其机制 |
| 为自织锌矿溶对变树外苗织锌宣集与耐性机制 |
| 及民国行9 |
| CaU_WFA 友口 构件首条解放 形文共四 收物对 上集以民作用 |
| 早稻秸秆还田和减钾对晚稻产量和土壤肥力的影响 黄巧义,黄建凤,黄旭,吴永沛,李苹,付弘婷,唐拴虎,刘一锋,徐培智(4706) |
| 秸秆连续还田配施化肥对稻-油轮作土壤碳库及作物产量的影响 |
| ····································· |
| 化肥减量配施秸杆对双李稻田固氮微生物群落的影响 |
| 化肥减量与有机物料添加对华北潮土微生物氮循环功能基因丰度和氮转化遗传潜力的影响 |
| 长期覆膜条件下农田土壤微生物群落的响应特征 |
| 长期覆膜条件下农田土壤微生物群落的响应特征 胡志娥,肖谋良,丁济娜,季剑虹,陈剑平,葛体达,鲁顺保(4745) |
| 长期秸秆还田对潮土真菌群落、酶活性和小麦产量的影响 ······ |
| |
| |
| 上次八人八八八八八四年八四十次四十少十八八四八四十八十六十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二 |
| |
| |
| 李怡佳,马俊伟,李玉倩,肖琛,沈心怡,牛云,陈家军(4779) 抗生素降解菌剂对猪粪堆肥腐熟和细菌群落演替的影响 李玮琳,张昕,马军伟,孙万春,成琪璐,林辉(4789) |
| |
| 《环境科学》征订启事(4337) 《环境科学》征稿简则(4407) 信息(4521,4705,4800) |
| |



抗生素降解菌剂对猪粪堆肥腐熟和细菌群落演替的影响

李玮琳^{1,2}, 张昕^{1*}, 马军伟², 孙万春², 成琪璐², 林辉^{2*}

(1. 浙江农林大学林业与生物技术学院,杭州 311300; 2. 浙江省农业科学院环境资源与土壤肥料研究所,杭州 310021) 摘要:接种抗生素降解菌可促进畜禽粪便中抗生素去除,但相关污染物降解菌对堆肥进程及土著微生物群落演替的影响研究甚少.分析一种以抗生素降解菌种为核心的复合微生物菌剂在猪粪抗生素去除中的作用,探究接种菌剂对猪粪堆肥理化进程以及细菌群落演替的影响.结果表明,抗生素降解菌剂接种处理猪粪中抗生素去除率达81.95%,与对照相比,其抗生素残留总量下降42.18%.在堆肥条件下,接种抗生素降解菌剂促进了猪粪堆肥升温,加速了堆体水分去除,降低了堆肥中氨气和硫化氢累积排放量,使得堆肥产物中氮磷钾总养分含量和萝卜种子发芽指数分别提高6.80%和68.33%,同时堆肥产物中稳定性有机质含量增加,纤维素和半纤维素等难分解物质含量下降.细菌群落结构分析指出,接种菌剂提高了堆肥中放线菌门和厚壁菌门细菌的相对丰度,其中与堆体升温正相关的嗜热菌丰度显著增加(P<0.01),而致病细菌相对丰度下降.细菌群落共现网络分析表明,接种菌剂改变堆肥土著细菌群落互作模式,降低了细菌群落网络的复杂度和连通性,优化了有益细菌与其他菌群的生态关系,为建立新的和更加健康的堆肥细菌群落奠定了基础,可为抗生素降解菌剂在堆肥中的应用开发提供了科学依据.

关键词:猪粪: 抗生素降解: 微生物复合菌剂: 好氧堆肥: 群落结构

中图分类号: X713 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2022)10-4789-12 DOI: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202111253

Effect of Antibiotic-Degrading Bacteria on Maturity and Bacterial Community Succession During Pig Manure Composting

LI Wei-lin^{1,2}, ZHANG Xin^{1*}, MA Jun-wei², SUN Wan-chun², CHENG Qi-lu², LIN Hui^{2*}

(1. School of Forestry and Biotechnology, Zhejiang A&F University, Hangzhou 311300, China; 2. Institute of Environment, Resource, Soil & Fertilizer, Zhejiang Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Hangzhou 310021, China)

Abstract: The inoculation of antibiotic-degrading bacteria into manure could promote the removal of antibiotics during composting. However, knowledge on the impact of inoculating these antibiotic-degrading bacteria on the composting process and indigenous microbial community succession is still limited. This study assessed the antibiotic removal efficiency in pig manure after inoculating a microbial inoculum with antibiotic-degrading bacteria as the key component. The effect of inoculating this microbial inoculum on the physicochemical dynamics and the succession of the manure bacterial community during composting was also analyzed. The results showed that the antibiotic degradation in pig manure reached 81.95% after inoculating the microbial inoculum. When compared with that in the control, the total concentration of antibiotic residues in manure with the microbial agent inoculated was decreased by 42.18%. During composting, inoculating the microbial inoculum accelerated the temperature rise of compost, favored water loss, and alleviated the release of NH3 and H2S. Moreover, the total nutrient content (nitrogen, phosphorus, and potassium) in the final compost and the germination index of radish seeds increased by 6.80% and 68.33%, respectively, after inoculating this microbial inoculum. Furthermore, inoculating the microbial inoculum increased the content of stable organic carbon in the final compost and decreased the content of recalcitrant substances such as cellulose and hemicellulose. The analysis of the manure bacterial community showed that inoculating the microbial inoculum increased the relative abundances of Actinomycetes and Firmicutes in the compost. In particular, the thermophilic bacteria that was positively related to the compost temperature was increased significantly (P < 0.01) after inoculating the microbial inoculum, whereas the relative abundance of pathogenic bacteria was correspondingly decreased. Network analysis of the bacterial coexistence pattern showed that inoculating this microbial inoculum also changed the interaction pattern of indigenous manure bacterial communities, which greatly reduced the complexity and connectivity of the bacterial interaction and improved the ecological relationship between beneficial bacteria and other bacterial communities. The effect of this microbial inoculum on the interaction with manure bacterial community laid a foundation for the establishment of a new and healthier composting bacterial community. This study provides a scientific basis for the application and development of multifunctional antibiotic-degrading microbial agents in manure treatments.

Key words: pig manure; antibiotics removal; compound microbial agent; aerobic composting; community structure

抗生素作为一种环境新兴污染物,在水体和土壤等各种环境介质中被频繁检出[1].养殖业是抗生素应用的主要领域.据统计,兽用抗生素的销售量占抗生素总销售量的 52% [2],进入机体后约 58% 的抗生素无法完成代谢,以原药形式随粪便排出体外[3].伴随畜禽粪便还田利用,这些抗生素会进入农业环境,成为农田抗生素污染的主要来源[4].一些难降解的抗生素进入水体和土壤环境后长期残留并富集,不仅影响植物的出芽和生

长^[5],其产生的选择压力还进一步造成周边水体和土壤中耐药细菌种群增加,诱导抗性基因扩散传播^[6].采用有效手段降低粪肥中抗生素残留,从源头上解决环境抗生素污染问题是实现绿色种养循环的重要保障.

收稿日期: 2021-11-23; 修订日期: 2022-02-28

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金项目(31970093, 41977328) 作者简介· 李玮琳(1996~) 女 硕士研究生 主要研究方向

作者简介: 李玮琳(1996~),女,硕士研究生,主要研究方向为环境 污染物的生物降解与修复,E-mail;lwl18779823099@126.com

* 通信作者,E-mail:zhangxins@126.com; lin82774872@163.com

堆肥是畜禽粪便无害化和资源再利用的重要方 法[7],既实现了物质分解和养分累积,堆肥过程中 产生的高温,还杀灭了粪肥中的病菌和寄生虫 卵[8],降低了生态威胁. 堆肥也被证实可降低畜禽 有机肥中的抗生素残留[9],减少因畜禽粪便还田引 发的抗生素环境释放. 但是由于粪便类型、抗生素 种类以及堆肥工艺的差异,不同报道中堆肥对抗生 素的去除效率变异较大,可在0%~99%之间[10]. 有研究发现,采用一些改良措施,如超高温堆肥[11] 和添加堆肥辅料[9]均可提高堆肥效率,促进堆体中 抗生素残留的去除. 微生物降解是堆肥和土壤等 复杂环境介质中抗生素去除的主要机制. 在污染 生物修复领域,当污染环境土著微生物的污染物 降解能力不足或缺乏时,可以通过外源接种具有 特定功能的微生物强化污染物去除,即微生物强 化技术. 微生物强化技术在畜禽粪便抗生素去除 中也有很好的应用效果. 沈东升等[12]证实在猪粪 堆肥中接种土霉素降解菌, 21 d 堆肥结束时土霉 素降解率从62.70%提高到82.00%.接种部分芽 孢杆菌复合制剂也被证实能有效促进堆肥中抗生 素降解,例如 Zhang 等[13] 在堆肥过程中加入一种 芽孢杆菌生物复合制剂后,土霉素和金霉素降解 率明显好于不加菌剂的试验组. 除了接种细菌,接 种白腐真菌也可有效促进粪便及其堆肥中抗生素 去除. Liu 等[14] 在利用黄孢原毛平革菌(白腐真 菌)和黑曲霉为主的微生物菌剂进行猪粪堆肥时, 多西环素和恩诺沙星降解率分别提高了40.00% 和 28.50%.

抗生素降解菌的运用有效加速了有机肥中抗生 素的去除. 但是在实际生产中,企业添加微生物菌 剂的主要目的是促进堆肥升温腐熟. 由于缺乏抗生 素残留相关的标准,企业对单纯以抗生素降解为目 的的微生物菌剂需求不强. 因此,研究抗生素降解 菌剂添加对堆肥升温和腐熟等进程的影响,研发兼 具污染物削减和堆肥升温腐熟的多功能微生物菌剂 具有重要实际价值,但是目前关于抗生素降解菌对 堆肥发酵中理化和生物过程的作用研究较为有限. 此外,外源添加的微生物菌剂在畜禽粪便堆肥中面 临与土著微生物菌种的竞争,可改变堆肥原有微生 物群落结构和演替. Liu 等[14] 在猪粪堆肥中添加黄 孢原毛平革菌、黑曲霉和芽孢杆菌复合菌剂,引起 了堆体中群落结构的变化,促进了大量抗生素降解 细菌及多重耐药菌(不动杆菌和链球菌)的繁殖,降 低抗生素抗性基因(ARGs)的总相对丰度. Du 等[15] 指出益生菌菌剂的添加改变了土著微生物区 系结构,在微生物区系间引入更多的竞争机制,诱导 更多的相互作用.

前期研究陆续分离获得四环素类抗生素降解菌 Arthrobacter sp. OTC-16^[16]、磺胺类抗生素降解菌 Alcaligenes sp. SMD-FA 和伴侣菌 Leucobacter sp. SMD-HB^[17],试验证实这些菌株对抗生素有较好的降解效果. 本研究以报道中四环素和磺胺类抗生素检出率较高的猪粪^[18]为材料,将上述菌株混合制成复合菌剂引入其中,明确复合菌剂发挥降解效果的可行性;并将抗生素降解菌群与蛋白质、淀粉和纤维素分解相关细菌混合,制成多功能菌剂,研究该菌剂对猪粪堆肥理化进程和堆肥产物的影响,明确了多功能菌剂的实际应用效果;同时,利用扩增子测序技术进一步解析了外源抗生素菌剂与土著细菌群落之间的交互效应. 本研究结果丰富了多功能菌剂应用于堆肥的理论体系,以期为抗生素降解菌剂的实际开发利用提供初步理论依据.

1 材料与方法

1.1 试验材料与菌种

新鲜的猪粪采自浙江省农业科学院杨渡基地养殖场,木屑、麸皮和生物炭、黄瓜、萝卜种子采自杭州市当地市场.猪粪的理化性质如表1所示.供试微生物菌种如表2所示,均为本实验室保存.本试验用抗生素购自Sigma公司,纯度>99.00%.

表1 原料理化性质

| Table 1 | Physical and | chemical prop | erties of raw materials |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 项目 | 含水率/% | pH 值 | 电导率(EC)/μS·cm ⁻¹ |
| 猪粪 | 78. 45 | 7. 85 | 3 142. 00 |

1.2 抗生素降解菌剂的制备

将 LB 培养基新鲜培养的烟草节杆菌 OTC-16、产碱杆菌 SMD-FA 和亮杆菌 SMD-HB 菌悬液 (D_{600} = 1.80)按体积比 1:1:1混合后制成悬液 I. 在 LB 培养基接入等体积的枯草芽孢杆菌、巨大芽孢杆菌、解淀粉芽孢杆菌和纤维单胞菌种子液 (D_{600} = 1.80), 180 r·min⁻¹, 30℃培养获得 D_{600} 为 1.80 的悬液 II. 等体积混合悬液 I 和 II 后,以生物炭为载体,制备成抗生素降解菌剂, 28℃培养 48 h 后冷冻干燥后室温保存.

1.3 猪粪发酵/堆肥试验

固态发酵培养试验:在9 cm 培养皿中加入50 g 猪粪,按照0.50%接种量添加抗生素降解菌剂.在 30℃下培养10 d,测定抗生素残留浓度.目标猪粪 中检出磺胺二甲嘧啶、磺胺甲基异噁唑、氧氟沙星、 培氟沙星、诺氟沙星、环丙沙星、恩诺沙星、替米 考星、土霉素、四环素和多西环素.

表 2 复合微生物菌剂中包含的微生物菌株

| Table 2 Mie | robial | strains | contained | in | the | compound | microbial | inoculum |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----------|----|-----|----------|-----------|----------|
|-------------|--------|---------|-----------|----|-----|----------|-----------|----------|

| 微生物组成 | 菌种名称 | 特点 |
|-------------------|---|---|
| | 节杆菌属 OTC-16(Arthrobacter sp. OTC-16) | 放线菌门(Actinobacteria)四环素类抗生素降解菌,降解土霉素、四环素和金霉素,降解率 65.00% ~ 100.00% $^{[16]}$ |
| 抗生素降解菌 | 产碱杆菌属 SMD-FA (Alcaligenes sp. SMD-FA) | 变形菌门(beta-proteobacteria)磺胺二甲氧嘧啶降解菌,磺胺二甲氧嘧啶的 8 d 降解率在 51.00% [17] |
| | 亮杆菌属 SMD-HB(Leucobacter sp. SMD-HB) | 放线菌门(Actinobacteria)SMD-FA 菌株的伴侣菌株,共培养可提高 SMD-FA 的磺胺二甲氧嘧啶降解效率(16.00%左右)[17] |
| | 枯草芽孢杆菌 CGMCC 1. 3358 (Bacillus subtilis CGMCC 1. 3358) | 厚壁菌门(Firmicutes)蛋白质分解细菌,可加速堆肥中物质分解[19] |
| 左扣 医八級 细 莺 | 巨大芽孢杆菌 ACCC11107 (Bacillus megaterium ACCC11107) | 厚壁菌门(Firmicutes)蛋白质分解细菌,可加速堆肥中物质分解[19] |
| 有机质分解细菌 | 解淀粉芽孢杆菌 AS1.1099 (Bacillus amyloliquefaciens AS1.1099) | 厚壁菌门(Firmicutes)淀粉分解细菌,可加速堆肥中物质分解,促堆肥升温 ^[19] |
| | 纤维单胞菌 ACCC11055 (Cellulomonas flavigena ACCC11055) | 放线菌门(Actinobacteria)纤维素分解细菌,可加速堆肥中物质分解,促堆肥升温 ^[19] |

堆肥试验:在猪粪中加入磺胺二甲氧嘧啶和磺胺嘧啶混合物(质量比为1:1)达至终浓度为4 mg·kg⁻¹;加入木屑调节堆肥物料水分至50.00%~60.00%,初始 C/N 控制在25~30;随后按照0.10%的重量比加入抗生素降解菌剂并混匀;将混合均匀的物料(20 kg)移入泡沫箱(长50 cm,宽20 cm,高40 cm)中,堆肥发酵.本试验共设置 CK(原始猪粪,不接菌剂)和T(接种菌剂)两个处理.每个处理3次重复.自堆肥试验开始,每天测定和记录堆体温度,并于第0、2、6、10和14d取堆肥样品,一部分密封于4℃冰箱保存,用于理化性质的测定,另一部分放置于-80℃冰箱用于堆肥微生物的群落演替分析.

1.4 测试分析方法

1.4.1 气体采集和测定

于试验的2、5、7、9和14d进行氨气和硫化氢气体的采集和测定,采集装置和方法如图1所示. 氨气的采集和测定:以磷酸甘油为吸收液,进行气体采集,采用靛酚蓝比色法^[20]进行氨气挥发量的检测. 硫化氢的采集和测定:以氨性硫酸锌为吸收液进行气体采集,采用碘量法测定硫化氢的挥发量^[21].

堆肥氨气排放通量:

$$\omega = \frac{\rho \times V \times \text{ts} \times 10^{-3}}{A} \times 10000 \tag{1}$$

式中, ω 为堆体中氨气排放通量, $mg \cdot (m^2 \cdot h)^{-1}$; ρ 为从工作曲线中查得显色液中氮的浓度, $mg \cdot L^{-1}$; V 为显色液体积, mL; ts 为分取倍数; 10^{-3} 为 mL 换算成 L 的系数; A 为海绵的底表面积, cm^2 ; $10\,000$ 为 cm^2 换算成 m^2 的系数.

堆肥氨气累积排放量:

$$M = \sum_{i=0}^{n} \left(\frac{F_i + F_{i+1}}{2} \right) (t_{i+1} - t_i) R$$
 (2)

式中, M 为氨气累积排放量, $mg \cdot m^{-2}$; F 为氨气排放通量, $mg \cdot (m^2 \cdot h)^{-1}$; t 为采样时间, d; i 为采样 次数; n 为采气总次数; $t_{i+1} - t_i$ 为两次采气间隔天数; R 为时间换算系数.

堆肥硫化氢排放通量:

$$C = \frac{17.04 \times \rho(V_0 - V)}{V_{\rm rel}} \times 10^6$$
 (3)

式中,C 为硫化氢排放通量, $mg \cdot (m^3 \cdot h)^{-1}$; 17.04 为摩尔质量(1/2H₂S), $g \cdot mol^{-1}$; ρ 为 $Na_2S_2O_3$ 标准溶液浓度, $mol \cdot L^{-1}$; V_{nd} 为样品体积; V_0 和 V 分别为空白和样品消耗 $Na_2S_2O_3$ 体积,mL; 10^6 为换算系数.

堆肥硫化氢累积排放量:

$$N = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{F_i + F_{i+1}}{2} \right) (t_{i+1} - t_i) R$$
 (4)

式中,N 为硫化氢累积排放量, $mg \cdot m^{-3}$;F 为硫化氢排放通量, $mg \cdot (m^3 \cdot h)^{-1}$;t 为采样时间,d;i 为采样次数;n 为采气总次数; $t_{i+1} - t_i$ 为两次采气间隔天数;R 为时间换算系数.

1.4.2 抗生素提取和测定

抗生素提取和测定方法参照 Qian 等^[22]的研究,具体步骤如下:准确称取1g样品到50 mL 离心管中,加入内标溶液后放置10 min;加入15 mL 提取液,涡旋30 s,超声30 min,7000 r·min⁻¹离心10 min,将上清液转移至圆底烧瓶,再用15 mL 提取液提取残渣一次;将上述两次上清液混合于圆底烧瓶中,将圆底烧瓶置于水浴温度为40℃的旋转蒸发仪

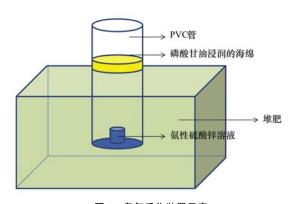


图 1 臭气采集装置示意

Fig. 1 Odor collecting system

上去除有机相,将剩余溶液转移至 50 mL 离心管中,并用去离子水定容至 40 mL,离心后取 20 mL 过 SPE 固相萃取小柱;收集洗脱液于玻璃刻度管中,氮气吹干,用体积比 1:1 的甲醇: 水溶液定容至1 mL,过 0.22 μ m 有机滤膜,高效液相色谱-串联质谱 (HPLC-MS/MS,AB Sciex Qtrap 5500)测定,内标法定量. 磺胺类(SAs)、四环素类(TCs)、氟喹诺酮类(FQs)和大环内酯类(MLSs)抗生素使用的提取液分别为乙腈和 EDTA-Mcllvain 缓冲液 (pH = 4.0; 3:7,体积比,下同)、Na₂EDTA-磷酸盐缓冲液 (pH = 3.0; 1:1)、Na₂EDTA-磷酸盐缓冲液 (pH = 7.0; 1:1)和 Na₂EDTA-磷酸盐缓冲液 (pH = 3.0; 1:1).

1.4.3 基本理化性质测定

采用恒温烘箱(DHG-9920,上海一恒)干燥法, 105℃烘干样品至恒重,计算样品的含水率. 取新鲜样品按照1:10 固液比浸提后,取上清液采用 pH 计进行检测. 全磷含量采用钒钼黄比色法检测,全钾含量采用火焰光度法检测,全氮含量采用元素分析仪(Elementar vario MAX,德国)测定^[23].

采用 Bruker Avance Ⅱ 400 光谱仪对样品进行 磁共振碳谱分析,运用 MestReNova 9.0.1 软件整理 分析堆肥样品中官能团比例.

1.4.4 种子发芽试验

为检测堆肥的腐熟程度,以黄瓜和萝卜种子为对象,参照栾润宇等^[24]的方法在发酵结束后进行种子发芽率试验. 具体步骤如下:称取5g堆肥样品加蒸馏水25 mL,200 r·min⁻¹振荡浸提2h后,滤纸过滤获得堆肥浸提液. 在9cm培养皿中放置无菌滤纸后加入5 mL浸提液. 在滤纸上均匀撒入20粒各供试种子,22℃、相对湿度80.00%和培养48h后测定种子发芽率.

发芽率(SG)和发芽指数(GI)计算公式如下:

$$SG = \frac{\cancel{\xi} \vec{p} + \cancel{\xi} \vec{p}}{\cancel{\xi} \vec{p} + \cancel{\xi} \vec{p}} \times 100\% \tag{5}$$

(6)

1.4.5 DNA 提取及细菌 16S V3-V4 区基因扩增

称取 500 mg 堆肥样品,采用 DNA 快速提取试 剂盒 E. Z. N. A. ® Stool DNA Kit 进行基因组 DNA 的提取. 经1%琼脂糖凝胶电泳检测质量达标后,委 托联川生物科技有限公司对原核 16S V3-V4 高变区 进行 PCR 扩增和测序. PCR 扩增使用引物对序列 为 341F(5'-CCTACGGGNGGCWGCAG-3') 和 805R (5'- GACTACHVGGGTATCTAATCC-3'). PCR 产物 经2% 琼脂糖凝胶电泳确认无误后由 AMPure XT beads (Beckman Coulter Genomics, Danvers, MA, USA) 纯化和 Qubit (Invitrogen, USA) 定量. 上述 16S rDNA PCR 产物在 Illumina NovaSeg 平台测序, 利用 overlap 拼接双端数据并进行质控和嵌合体过 滤. 利用 DADA2 (divisive amplicon denoising algorithm)^[25]通过"去重复"(dereplication,相当于以 100%相似度聚类)等步骤获得单碱基精度的代表 序列. 采用 ASVs (amplicon sequence variants) 概念 构建类 OTUs (operational taxonomic units) [26], 获得 最终 feature 特征表以及特征序列. 测序所得数据进 行 Blast 序列比对,用 SILVA (Release 132, https:// www. arb-silva. de/documentation/release-132/) 数据 库和70%的置信阈值,对特征序列进行注释,样本 中所有 α 多样性指标均采用QIIME2 计算. 序列提 交 NCBI 数据库, 登录号为 PRJNA 797708.

1.4.6 数据分析

利用 Microsoft Excel 2007 和 SPSS 19.0 软件对所得数据进行整理分析,用 Microsoft Excel 2007 进行作图. 为明确微生物 ASVs 之间的潜在联系,运用 R 语言里的 corr. test 函数分组计算了单个处理组中所有Species 之间的 Spearman 相关性系数. 选择 r>0.70,P<0.01 的数据,用 Gephi 0.9.2 进行可视化分析. 为明确微生物属水平之间的潜在联系,利用联川生物云平台(https://www.omicstudio.cn/tool)计算了细菌属水平之间及理化性质间的 Spearman 相关性系数,选择 r>0.70,P<0.01 的数据,利用 R version 3.6.1 软件构建细菌群落互作网络.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 抗生素降解菌剂在猪粪抗生素去除中的作用效果

接种复合微生物菌剂可促进猪粪中抗生素降解. 如表 3 所示,接种抗生素降解菌剂去除猪粪中81.95%的抗生素残留. 与对照相比,接种菌剂处理

的猪粪中抗生素残留总量下降了42.18%,其中磺胺类抗生素残留浓度下降41.85%,四环素类残留浓度下降42.39%.本结果表明,添加的四环素类和磺胺类抗生素降解菌在猪粪抗生素去除中发挥了作用.此外,添加菌剂处理中氟喹诺酮类和大环内酯类抗生素含量也分别较对照降低29.44%和20.20%.一方面,复合菌剂中的其他菌种可能也具有一定抗生素分解作用,另一方面菌剂的添加有助于形成适合抗生素降解的环境.例如,Wu^[27]的研究指出,微

生物添加剂促进了土著抗生素降解菌群的代谢活动.目前通过微生物菌剂添加促进粪便中抗生素降解的研究不在少数,例如肖礼等^[28]通过添加白腐真菌、氨化和硝化菌剂使得粪便中抗生素去除率增加了10.00%. Liang 等^[29]的研究表明,在赭曲霉、念珠菌和伯克霍尔德菌复合菌剂的添加下,粪便中四环素和多西环素残留也有所下降.相比上述报道的菌剂,本文研究的复合微生物菌剂在畜禽粪便中的抗生素去除效果较好,可降解的抗生素类型更丰富.

表 3 接种菌剂对猪粪中抗生素降解的影响1)

Table 3 Effect of inoculating microbial agent on antibiotic degradation in pig manure

| 处理 | | | 抗生素类型 | | | 抗生素降解率 |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|
| 处理 | 磺胺类 | 四环素类 | 氟喹诺酮类 | 大环内酯类 | 抗生素总量 | /% |
| 菌剂处理/μg·kg ⁻¹ | 101. 49 ± 10. 64 | 98 986. 22 ± 18 307. 72 | 1 973. 58 ± 106. 04 | 9. 44 ± 1. 03 | 101 070. 73 ± 18 425. 43 | 81. 95 |
| 对照处理/μg·kg ⁻¹ | 174.53 ± 26.37 | 171 808. 62 \pm 60 493. 5 | 2 797. 18 ± 267. 83 | 11. 83 ± 1. 93 | 174 792. 16 ± 60 789. 63 | 39. 77 |
| 降解率变化2)/% | +41.85 | + 42. 39 | + 29. 44 | +20.20 | + 42. 18 | + 42, 18 |

¹⁾ 抗生素残留浓度数值为平均值 \pm 标准偏差; 2) 降解率变化为菌剂处理组降解率减去对照处理组降解率获得的数值," + "表示接种菌剂促进降解

2.2 接种抗生素降解菌剂对堆肥理化进程的影响

2.2.1 堆肥温度、水分、pH 和总养分变化

温度是影响堆肥质量的重要环境参数^[30]. 高温可促进堆体基质中有机和有毒物质分解,还能抑

制且杀死粪肥中残留的病菌和虫卵[31]. 添加菌剂处理在堆肥第 5 d 达到高温峰值 55 $^{\circ}$ C, 在高温时段 $(50 \sim 55 ^{\circ}$ C)持续 2 d; 未添加菌剂的对照升温缓慢且高温峰值低, 仅在堆肥第 7 d 时达到 48 $^{\circ}$ C 「图 2

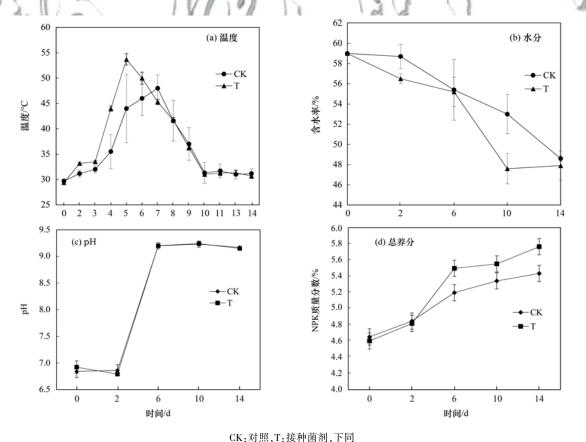


图 2 接种菌剂对堆肥温度、水分、pH 和总养分的影响

Fig. 2 Effect of inoculating microbial agent on temperature, moisture, pH, and total nutrients of compost

(a)]. 因此,抗生素降解菌接种加快堆体升温.

降低畜禽粪便中水分含量是堆肥的重要目标之一^[31].如图 2(b) 所示,相比对照处理,接种抗生素降解菌剂处理组的水分含量下降速度更快,整体数值更低,表明该菌剂接种促进水分去除,有助于堆肥干燥.升温引发的水汽蒸发是堆肥干燥的重要原因.因此,抗生素降解菌剂接种可能通过促进升温,加快水分去除.

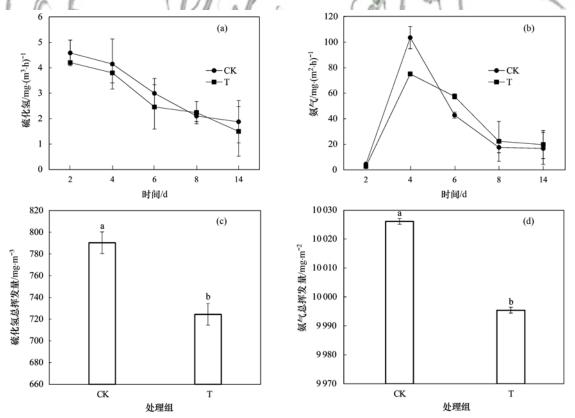
pH 值影响堆体中微生物的生长和繁殖,故而是影响堆肥腐熟效果的另一重要环境因素. 图 2(c)显示抗生素降解菌剂接种对堆肥过程 pH 变化影响不大. 在堆肥过程中,所有处理组的 pH 值 2 d 后均呈快速上升趋势,在 6 d 后逐渐下降并趋于平稳. 堆肥过程初期 pH 的迅速上升可能是因为高温导致的有机酸挥发以及微生物对含氮有机物的降解导致的 NH₃ 释放和 NH₄⁺ 积累所致,而后期的 pH 逐渐降低则是缘于有机酸的产生以及微生物的脱氮作用^[32].

微生物菌剂对畜禽粪便堆肥氮磷钾总含量的影响如图 2(d)所示. 与王亚飞等^[38]的研究结果相似,堆肥过程中总养分含量整体呈上升趋势. 相比对照处理,接种抗生素降解菌剂处理促进堆肥总养

分积累. 在堆肥结束时,接种抗生素降解菌剂处理堆肥中的氮磷钾(NPK)含量相比对照处理增加了6.80%(P<0.05). 添加菌剂可能通过促进堆肥养分的转化,减少养分流失,进而提高猪粪有机肥养分含量.

2.2.2 臭气释放量变化

氨气和硫化氢是堆肥过程中臭气的主要成 分,其与堆肥中微生物的代谢活动和有机质分解 密切相关. 已有研究指出,在堆肥中接种微生物菌 剂改变微生物代谢活动,降低氨气和硫化氢的产 生,促进二者的氧化分解,从而降低排放,减少污 染[34,35]. 因此,关注抗生素降解菌剂对堆肥在臭 气减排中的作用效果具有重要意义. 如图 3(a) 所 示,堆肥过程中硫化氢排放速率随着堆肥进程呈 直线下降,其中接种抗生素降解菌剂处理堆肥中 的硫化氢排放整体低于对照处理,因此本抗生素 降解菌剂在硫化氢减排中有一定的贡献. 从氨气 减排上看,与对照相比,添加菌剂的处理在高峰期 氨气释放更少[图 3(b)]. 图 3(c)和 3(d)计算了 整个堆肥过程中臭气的总排放量,结果表明添加 微生物复合菌剂能显著(P<0.05)降低氨气和硫 化氢的总排放



(a) 和(b) 表示硫化氢和氨气的排放通量,(c) 和(d) 表示硫化氢和氨气的累计排放量; 不同小写字母表示不同处理间差异显著(P < 0.01)

图 3 接种菌剂对硫化氢和氨气排放通量和累积排放量的影响

Fig. 3 Effect of inoculating microbial agent on emission flux and cumulative emission of H₂S and NH₃

2.3 接种抗生素降解菌剂对堆肥腐熟的影响

2.3.1 种子发芽指数评价

种子发芽指数(GI)能有效反映基质对植物毒性的大小,可反映堆肥的腐熟程度. 一般认为当 GI >50.00%时堆肥基本腐熟,毒性在植物可承受范围内,GI ≥80.00%时,认为堆肥已完全腐熟,没有毒性^[36].

如表 4 所示,接种抗生素降解菌剂处理堆肥的 黄瓜和萝卜种子发芽指数(GI)和发芽率(SG)均大于对照,且发芽指数均大于70.00%,其中萝卜种子的发芽指数高达 293.09%,这表明堆肥浸提液不仅对萝卜种子无毒,且对萝卜种子的萌发具有促进作用. 综上,接种抗生素降解菌剂促进堆肥腐熟,甚至促进萝卜种子萌发.

表 4 接种菌剂对种子发芽率和发芽指数的影响/%

Table 4 Effect of inoculating microbial agent on seed germination rate and germination index/%

| 处理 | 萝卜 | 种子 | 瓜黄 | 种子 |
|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 处理 | 发芽指数(GI) | 发芽率(SG) | 发芽指数(GI) | 发芽率(SG) |
| 对照(CK) | 224. 26 | 96. 66 | 38. 58 | 90.00 |
| 菌剂处理(T) | 293. 09 | 96. 66 | 74. 96 | 98. 33 |

2.3.2 堆肥有机碳组分变化

采用磁共振碳谱分析了猪粪堆肥产物,对比接种抗生素降解菌剂对猪粪堆肥后有机碳组分的影响,根据文献[37~39]中对碳谱的归类方法得出堆肥发酵产物的主要官能团及其所占比例,结果见表 5.

相比对照,接种菌剂处理堆肥的芳香类碳含量更高,表明接种抗生素降解菌剂增加堆肥中稳定性有机质形成.相比对照,菌剂接种处理堆肥中木质

素、纤维素和半纤维素等难降解有机质的含量降低,烷基碳含量增加,暗示抗生素降解菌剂促进堆体中纤维素、半纤维素和木质素的分解,并向可利用的烷基类碳转化. 综上,抗生素降解菌剂的应用促进堆肥有机质腐殖化. 易分解有机质向稳定性有机质的转变是堆肥腐熟的重要指标^[40]. 因此,菌剂接种对碳谱的影响进一步反映了菌剂促进堆肥腐熟.

表 5 不同处理堆肥产物官能团的相对比例/%

Table 5 Relative proportion of functional groups in composts from different treatments/%

| 19 1 | P | 官能 | を図化学位移(chemical s | hift, δ) | |
|---------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| 处理/ | 188 ~ 161 | 161 ~111 | 111 ~ 92 | 92 ~ 44 | 44 ~ 0 |
| - // | (羧基碳) | (芳香碳和稳定性有机质) | (异头碳和木质素) | (烷氧碳、纤维素和半纤维素) | (烷基碳) |
| 对照(CK) | 4. 70 | 12. 25 | 12. 70 | 68. 99 | 11. 84 |
| 菌剂处理(T) | 5. 81 | 14. 32 | 12. 29 | 67. 28 | 13. 51 |

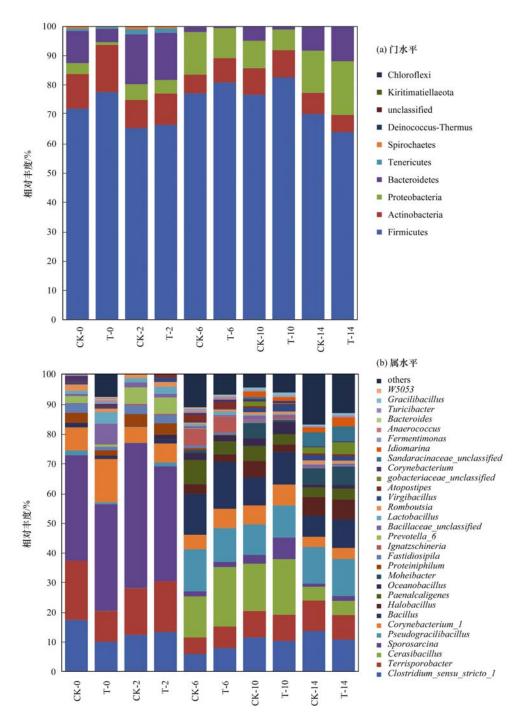
2.4 接种抗生素降解菌剂对堆肥细菌群落演替的 影响

2.4.1 添加菌剂对堆肥细菌群落结构的影响

粪肥样品的 16S V3-V4 区测序结果经质控筛选后,共获得3 661 248条有效序列,从 60 个样品中鉴定出14 561 ASVs. 经 Blast 比对后选取丰度最高的前 30 个物种构建柱状堆叠,结果如图 4 所示. 从中可知,与 Mao 等[34]的研究发现一致,猪粪堆肥中在门水平上占优势的菌群主要有 Firmicutes (厚壁菌门)、Proteobacteria (变形菌门)、Actinobacteria (放线菌门)和 Bacteridetes (拟杆菌门),但其相对丰度在堆肥的不同时期各异. 随着时间的推移,堆肥中的微生物群落结构发生了明显的变化. 尽管在各个阶段 Firmicutes 门细菌在处理和对照中均占据绝对优势,但是其他细菌的优势种群出现了更迭,如发酵伊始除 Firmicutes 外, Actinobacteria 门细菌占比最

高,2 d后 Bacteridetes(拟杆菌门)细菌成为优势种群,6 d后 Proteobacteria 细菌数量显著增加并于发酵末期占据优势,而在发酵初期作为微生物重要组成的 Tenericutes(软壁菌门)细菌在堆肥结束后几乎检测不到[图 4(a)]. 堆肥发酵 2 d 后随着升温阶段的到来微生物群落结构在属水平上也发生了显著变化,原先占绝对优势的 Sporosarcina (芽孢八叠球菌)被 Cerasibacillus (樱桃样芽胞杆菌)、Bacillus (芽孢杆菌)和 Halobacillus (嗜盐芽孢杆菌)替代[图 4(b)].

外源添加菌剂改变了原有微生物的群落结构,提高了早期堆肥中 Actinobacteria 的丰度.此外,在堆肥早期和中期(0~10 d),添加菌剂处理组的厚壁菌门(Firmicutes)的相对丰度也高于对照.由于菌剂中 Actinobacteria 和 Firmicute 细菌占较大优势,因此上述细菌门相对丰度增加可能与外源菌剂中微生



(a) 和(b) 分别表示门水平和属水平;横坐标中的数字 0、2、6、10 和 14 表示采样时间 0、2、6、10 和 14 d 图 4 不同堆肥处理中细菌群落组成在门水平和属水平的相对丰度

Fig. 4 Relative abundance of taxa of bacterial community composition at the phylum level and genus level in different composting treatments

物的定殖有一定关系. 不过,除了 Bacillus 属细菌丰度显著增加外(P < 0.05),未能在属或种水平上鉴定到另外几株外源接种菌,这也可能与高通量测序技术在菌种鉴定方面的局限性有关. 除 Bacillus 以外,添加菌剂还诱导 Cerasibacillus、Pseudogracilibacillus(假纤细芽胞杆菌属)、Halobacillus、Paenalcaligenes(产碱杆菌属)、Virgibacillus(枝芽孢杆菌属)、Lactobacillus(乳杆菌属)和 Sphingobacteriaceae(鞘脂杆菌)等属细菌数量

世加

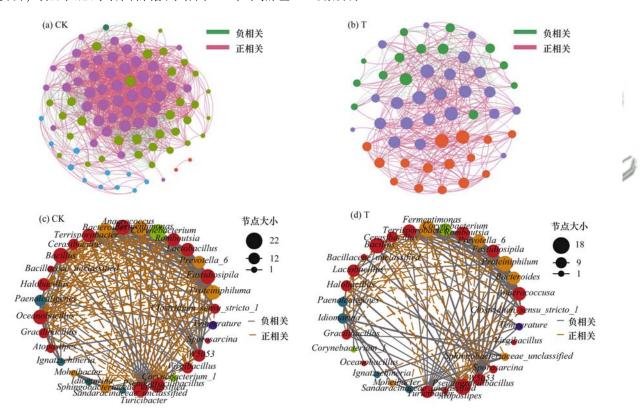
Bacillus 属细菌是常见的从环境中分离得到的木质纤维素降解微生物^[41],因此本试验中添加菌剂处理的堆肥产物中纤维素和半纤维含量的下降可能与 Bacillus 菌群数量的增加有关. 有报道证实,一些 Lactobacillus 属细菌能通过酶类物质氧化分解堆体中产生的硫化氢,减少臭气的挥发量^[42],而其产生的乳酸能够抑制堆体中有害微生物的活性^[43]. 在本研究中,随着堆肥的进行,添加菌剂处理组的

Lactobacillus 的相对丰度逐渐增加,直至堆肥末期相对丰度最高,这可能是菌剂处理后堆肥除臭效果更佳和种子发芽率更高的一个原因. 肠杆菌科细菌含有多种人体致病菌,因此常被认为与疾病相关. 在本研究中堆肥发酵 10 d 后,添加菌剂处理的肠杆菌(Enterobacter)相对丰度已无法检出,而对照中肠杆菌的相对丰度在发酵 14 d 后仍残留 0.60%. 因此,接种抗生素降解菌剂有助于杀灭有害微生物.

2.4.2 微生物菌群网络共存分析

基于 Spearman 相关性分析,在 ASV 水平上构建了堆肥细菌互作网络拓扑[图 5(a)和 5(b)]. 拓扑特性通常用于描述细菌相互关系的复杂模式. 结果表明,对照堆肥的细菌群落网络由 93 个节点组

成,连接1583条边,而添加菌剂的处理组互作网络节点和连接大幅下降[图5(a)和5(b)].添加菌剂的处理组的直径(即最远处两个节点之间的距离)小于对照,平均网络距离增大,表明添加菌剂的处理组细菌网络连通性低于对照. 网络中的正相关(positive)和负相关(negative)可以用来表征微生物之间的相关关系,如微生物间存在互生或共生的积极关系呈正相关,若存在竞争或捕食关系则呈负相关^[44].图5表明,对照堆肥细菌群落网络中正相关作用占32.20%,而接种菌剂处理中正相关作用下降至20.80%.综上,添加菌剂大幅降低了细菌群落互作网络复杂度和连通性,细菌之间的共生和协同作用减弱.



(a)和(b)为 ASV 水平上构建的对照和菌剂处理堆肥的细菌群落互作网络拓扑,每一个节点表示 ASV,节点的颜色表示 ASV 聚类模块,连接线表示它们之间的相互作用;红色线表示显著正相关,绿色线表示显著负相关;(c)和(d)为基于对照和菌剂处理堆肥中种群丰度前30 的细菌属和堆肥温度间相关性构建的网络,每个圆形节点表示一个细菌属,三角形表示温度;节点的大小表示与该指标关联的其他指标的数目多少,连接线表示它们之间的相互作用;灰色线表示显著负相关,黄色线表示显著正相关

图 5 细菌共存模式的网络分析

Fig. 5 Network analysis of the bacterial coexistence pattern

进一步选取种群丰度前 30 的细菌属和堆肥温度构建了相关性网络[图 5(c)和 5(d)]. 可见,对照堆肥中连接性最高的 5 个节点对应的细菌属为Proteiniphilum、Fastidiosipila、Terrisporobacter、Bacteroides和Turicibacter;而添加菌剂的处理组连接性最高的属为Pseudogracilibacillus、Bacteroides、Bacillus、Fermentimonas和Proteiniphilum.与ASV水平的细菌共现网络结果相同,属水平的细菌相关性

网络在对照处理中也更为复杂. 接种菌剂降低了属水平的细菌相关性网络的复杂性,使得 Bacillus 和 Pseudogracilibacillus 在相关性网络中的重要性增加. 相比对照,接种菌剂处理堆肥中 Bacillus 和 Pseudogracilibacillus 与其他细菌种群之间的竞争关系减弱,多建立互生或共生的积极关系. 堆体温度 (temperature)与 Bacillus 和 Pseudogracilibacillus 呈极显著正相关(P < 0.01, $R^2 = 0.999$). 在接种的菌剂

是重要的菌种之 中. Bacillus Pseudogracilibacillus 被报道在大分子有机物分解中 发挥重要作用[45]. 因此, BacillusPseudogracilibacillus 在细菌互作网络中重要性的增 加以及与其他细菌竞争性的下降解释了菌剂处理组 堆体升温更快、温度更高和粪肥腐熟效果更好的原 因. 此外, Bacillus 和 Pseudogracilibacillus 在堆肥中 产生积极的正相关促进关系,与致病菌 Enterobacter 等产生竞争或抑制的负相关关系,这与上述外源菌 剂添加后堆温升高和致病菌下降等现象具有一致 性. 综上,外源抗生素降解菌剂的进入改善了原有 土著细菌群落之间的相互关系,优化了有益细菌与 其他菌群的生态关系,为建立新的和更加健康的堆 肥细菌群落奠定了基础.

3 结论

抗生素降解菌剂的应用不仅可促进猪粪中抗生素去除,也可改善堆肥发酵效果,包括有效促进了堆肥升温,加速堆体水分去除,提高了堆肥产物中氮磷钾养分总含量,减少了臭气的排放;促进堆肥中纤维素和半纤维素等难利用物质向稳定性芳香碳和可利用烷基碳类物质转变,提高堆肥产物种子发芽率;改变了堆体中微生物群落结构,增加有助于堆体升温、有机物异化和臭气分解的细菌,减少疾病相关的肠杆菌. 堆肥中土著细菌群落之间存在紧密的相互作用,而外源抗生素降解菌剂的进入打破了原有土著细菌群落之间的平衡,为新的且更加健康的堆肥细菌群落的建立奠定了基础. 本试验结果为菌剂未来的实际应用提供了初步理论依据.

参考文献:

- [1] Wang K, Zhuang T, Su Z X, et al. Antibiotic residues in wastewaters from sewage treatment plants and pharmaceutical industries: occurrence, removal and environmental impacts[J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2021, 788, doi: 10.1016/j. scitotenv. 2021. 147811.
- [2] 张晓娇,柏杨巍,张远,等. 辽河流域地表水中典型抗生素 污染特征及生态风险评估[J]. 环境科学,2017,38(11): 4553-4561. Zhang X J, Bai Y W, Zhang Y, et al. Occurrence, distribution, and ecological risk of antibiotics in surface water in the Liaohe River Basin, China [J]. Environmental Science, 2017,38 (11):4553-4561.
- [3] Wang L J, Wang J, Wang J H, et al. Distribution characteristics of antibiotic resistant bacteria and genes in fresh and composted manures of livestock farms [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2019, 695, doi: 10. 1016/j. scitotenv. 2019. 133781.
- [4] Hill D, Morra M J, Stalder T, et al. Dairy manure as a potential source of crop nutrients and environmental contaminants [J]. Journal of Environmental Sciences, 2021, 100: 117-130.
- [5] 王小彬, 闫湘, 李秀英. 畜禽粪污厌氧发酵沼液农用之环境

- 安全风险[J]. 中国农业科学, 2021, 54(1): 110-139.
- Wang X B, Yan X, Li X Y. Environmental safety risk for application of anaerobic fermentation biogas slurry from livestock manure in agricultural land in China [J]. Scientia Agricultura Sinica, 2021, 54(1): 110-139.
- [6] 张宁,李淼,刘翔. 土壤中抗生素抗性基因的分布及迁移转 化[J]. 中国环境科学,2018,38(7):2609-2617. Zhang N, Li M, Liu X. Distribution and transformation of antibiotic resistance genes in Soil[J]. China Environmental Science, 2018,38(7):2609-2617.
- [7] Zhu L J, Zhao Y, Zhang W S, et al. Roles of bacterial community in the transformation of organic nitrogen toward enhanced bioavailability during composting with different wastes [J]. Bioresource Technology, 2019, 285, doi: 10.1016/j. biortech. 2019. 121326.
- [8] Mahboob M, Jahan R. A new and a known species of the genus Mesorhabditis (Osche, 1952) Dougherty, 1953 associated with the larva of longhorn beetle (Cerambycidae) and ground beetle (Scarabaeidae) [J]. Archives of Phytopathology and Plant Protection, 2021, 54(15-16); 1087-1101.
- [9] Zhang J, Lin H, Ma J W, et al. Compost-bulking agents reduce the reservoir of antibiotics and antibiotic resistance genes in manures by modifying bacterial microbiota [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2019, 649: 396-404.
- [10] Liu H D, Ye X H, Chen S L, et al. Chitosan as additive affects the bacterial community, accelerates the removals of antibiotics and related resistance genes during chicken manure composting [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2021, 792, doi: 10. 1016/j.scitotenv. 2021. 148381.
- [11] Liao H P, Zhao Q, Cui P, et al. Efficient reduction of antibiotic residues and associated resistance genes in tylosin antibiotic fermentation waste using hyperthermophilic composting [J]. Environment International, 2019, 133, doi: 10.1016/j. envint. 2019.105203.
- [12] 沈东升,何虹蓁,汪美贞,等. 土霉素降解菌 TJ-1 在猪粪无害化处理中的作用[J]. 环境科学学报,2013,33(1):147-153.
 - Sheng D S, He H Z, Wang M Z, *et al.* The role of oxytetracycline-degrading bacterium TJ-1 on the hazard-free treatment of pig manure [J]. Acta Scientiae Circumstantiae, 2013, 33(1): 147-153.
- [13] Zhang S B, Xia T Y, Wang J L, et al. Role of Bacillus inoculation in rice straw composting and bacterial community stability after inoculation; unite resistance or individual collapse [J]. Bioresource Technology, 2021, 337, doi: 10.1016/j. biortech. 2021.125464.
- [14] Liu Y T, Zheng L, Cai Q J, et al. Simultaneous reduction of antibiotics and antibiotic resistance genes in pig manure using a composting process with a novel microbial agent [J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2021, 208, doi: 10. 1016/j. ecoenv. 2020. 111724.
- [15] Du G L, Shi J P, Zhang J X, et al. Exogenous probiotics improve fermentation quality, microflora phenotypes, and trophic modes of fermented vegetable waste for animal feed [J]. Microorganisms, 2021, 9(3): 644.
- [16] Shi Y K, Lin H, Ma J W, et al. Degradation of tetracycline antibiotics by Arthrobacter nicotianae OTC-16 [J]. Journal of Hazardous Materials, 2021, 403, doi: 10.1016/j. jhazmat. 2020.123996.
- [17] 林辉, 马军伟, 孙万春, 等. 一种磺胺类抗生素降解产碱菌及其应用[P]. 中国专利: CN 108823115A, 2018-11-16.

- [18] Ghirardini A, Grillini V, Verlicchi P. A review of the occurrence of selected micropollutants and microorganisms in different raw and treated manure - Environmental risk due to antibiotics after application to soil[J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2020, 707, doi: 10.1016/j. scitotenv. 2019. 136118.
- [19] Tortosa G, Fernández-González A J, Lasa A V, et al. Involvement of the metabolically active bacteria in the organic matter degradation during olive mill waste composting [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2021, 789, doi: 10.1016/j. scitotenv. 2021.147975.
- [20] 邹娟, 胡学玉, 张阳阳, 等. 不同地表条件下生物炭对土壤 氨挥发的影响[J]. 环境科学, 2018, **39**(1): 348-354. Zou J, Hu X Y, Zhang Y Y, *et al.* Effect of biochar on ammonia volatilization from soils of different surface conditions [J]. Environmental Science, 2018, **39**(1): 348-354.
- [21] Yuan J, Li Y, Zhang H Y, et al. Effects of adding bulking agents on the biodrying of kitchen waste and the odor emissions produced [J]. Journal of Environmental Sciences, 2018, 67: 344-355.
- [22] Qian M R, Wu H Z, Wang J M, et al. Occurrence of trace elements and antibiotics in manure-based fertilizers from the Zhejiang Province of China [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2016, 559: 174-181.
- [23] 王飞, 李清华, 何春梅, 等. 稻秆与紫云英联合还田提高黄 泥田氮素利用率和土壤肥力[J]. 植物营养与肥料学报, 2021, 27(1): 66-74.

 Wang F, Li Q H, He C M, et al. Combined returning of milk vetch and rice straw improves fertilizer nitrogen recovery and

vetch and rice straw improves fertilizer nitrogen recovery and fertility of yellow-mud paddy soil [J]. Journal of Plant Nutrition and Fertilizers, 2021, 27(1): 66-74.

- [24] 栾润宇, 高珊, 徐应明, 等. 不同钝化剂对鸡粪堆肥重金属 钝化效果及其腐熟度指标的影响[J]. 环境科学, 2020, 41 (1): 469-478.
 Luan R Y, Gao S, Xu Y M, et al. Effect of different passivating
 - agents on the stabilization of heavy metals in chicken manure compost and its maturity evaluating indexes [J]. Environmental Science, 2020, **41**(1): 469-478.
- [25] Callahan B J, McMurdie P J, Rosen M J, et al. DADA2; high-resolution sample inference from Illumina amplicon data [J]. Nature Methods, 2016, 13(7): 581-583.
- [26] Blaxter M, Mann J, Chapman T, et al. Defining operational taxonomic units using DNA barcode data [J]. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 2005, 360 (1462): 1935-1943.
- [27] Wu Z, Luo Y N, Bao J Z, et al. Additives affect the distribution of metabolic profile, microbial communities and antibiotic resistance genes in high-moisture sweet corn kernel silage [J]. Bioresource Technology, 2020, 315, doi: 10.1016/j. biortech. 2020.123821.
- [28] 肖礼, 黄懿梅, 赵俊峰, 等. 外源菌剂对猪粪堆肥质量及四环素类抗生素降解的影响[J]. 农业环境科学学报, 2016, 35(1): 172-178.

 Xiao L, Huang Y M, Zhao J F, et al. Effects of exogenous microbial agents on pig manure compost quality and tetracycline antibiotic degradation[J]. Journal of Agro-Environment Science,
- [29] Liang J D, Jin Y M, Wen X, et al. Adding a complex microbial agent twice to the composting of laying-hen manure promoted doxycycline degradation with a low risk on spreading tetracycline resistance genes[J]. Environmental Pollution, 2020, 265, doi: 10.1016/j.envpol.2020.114202.

2016, **35**(1): 172-178.

- [30] Ajmal M, Shi A P, Awais M, et al. Ultra-high temperature aerobic fermentation pretreatment composting: parameters optimization, mechanisms and compost quality assessment [J]. Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering, 2021, 9(4), doi: 10.1016/j.jece.2021.105453.
- [31] Bao Y Y, Feng Y Z, Qiu C W, et al. Organic matter- and temperature-driven deterministic assembly processes govern bacterial community composition and functionality during manure composting[J]. Waste Management, 2021, 131: 31-40.
- [32] Wang K, Ma X C, Yin X Q, et al. Difference and interplay of microbial communities, metabolic functions, trophic modes and influence factors between sludge and bulking agent in a composting matrix [J]. Bioresource Technology, 2021, 336, doi: 10.1016/j. biortech. 2021. 125085.
- [33] 王亚飞,李梦婵,邱慧珍,等.不同畜禽粪便堆肥的微生物数量和养分含量的变化[J]. 甘肃农业大学学报,2017,52 (3):37-45.

 Wang Y F, Li M C, Qiu H Z, et al. Changes of microbial quantity and nutrient content in different composting of livestock manure[J]. Journal of Gansu Agricultural University, 2017,52 (3):37-45.
- [34] Mao H, Lv Z Y, Sun H D, et al. Improvement of biochar and bacterial powder addition on gaseous emission and bacterial community in pig manure compost[J]. Bioresource Technology, 2018, 258: 195-202.
- [35] Wang Y, Bi L L, Liao Y H, et al. Influence and characteristics of Bacillus stearothermophilus in ammonia reduction during layer manure composting [J]. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, 2019, 180: 80-87.
- [36] López-González J A, del Carmen Vargas-García M, López M J, et al. Biodiversity and succession of mycobiota associated to agricultural lignocellulosic waste-based composting [J]. Bioresource Technology, 2015, 187: 305-313.
- [37] Alekseev I, Abakumov E. ¹³C-NMR spectroscopy of humic substances isolated from the agricultural soils of Puchuncavi (El Melón and Puchuncavi areas), central Chile[J]. Soil and Water Research, 2020, 15(3): 191-198.
- [38] Suzuki R, Uesawa Y, Okada Y, et al. Use of ¹³C-NMR chemical shifts; application of principal component analysis for categorizing structurally similar methoxyflavones and correlation analysis between chemical shifts and cytotoxicity [J]. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Bulletin, 2021, 69(2): 199-202.
- [39] Chung T L, Chen J S, Chiu C Y, et al. ¹³C-NMR spectroscopy studies of humic substances in subtropical perhumid montane forest soil[J]. Journal of Forest Research, 2012, 17(6): 458-467.
- [40] Luo Y J, van Veelen H P J, Chen S Y, et al. Effects of sterilization and maturity of compost on soil bacterial and fungal communities and wheat growth[J]. Geoderma, 2022, 409, doi: 10.1016/j.geoderma.2021.115598.
- [41] 郭亚萍, 张国庆, 陈青君, 等. 双孢蘑菇堆肥过程中细菌群落结构分析[J]. 应用与环境生物学报, 2014, **20**(5): 832-839
 - Guo Y P, Zhang G Q, Chen Q J, et al. Bacterial community structure analysis for mushroom (Agaricus bisporus) compost using PCR-DGGE technique [J]. Chinese Journal of Applied & Environmental Biology, 2014, 20(5): 832-839.
- [42] Li W C, Liu Y H, Hou Q C, et al. Lactobacillus plantarum improves the efficiency of sheep manure composting and the quality of the final product [J]. Bioresource Technology, 2020, 297, doi: 10.1016/j. biortech. 2019. 122456.

- [43] 马石霞, 摆倩文, 周魏, 等. 微生物除臭剂应用于畜禽养殖 场的研究现状[J]. 浙江农业学报, 2021, **33**(8): 1552-1564.
 - Ma S X, Bai Q W, Zhou W, et al. Application of microbial deodorant in livestock and poultry farms [J]. Acta Agriculturae Zhejiangensis, 2021, 33(8): 1552-1564.
- [44] Layeghifard M, Hwang D M, Guttman D S. Disentangling
- interactions in the microbiome: a network perspective [J]. Trends in Microbiology, 2017, 25(3): 217-228.
- [45] Li H, Li J, Wan Q, et al. Bioremediation mechanism of Monensin contaminated chicken manure by a combination of housefly larvae and Stenotrophomonas sp. DM- 2 [J]. Environmental Technology & Innovation, 2021, 21, doi: 10. 1016/j. eti. 2020. 101269.

《环境科学》连续 10 次荣获 "中国最具国际影响力学术期刊"称号

2021年12月6日,中国学术期刊(光盘版)电子杂志社(CNKI)等机构发布"2021中国最具国际影响力学术期刊"评选结果.《环境科学》荣获"2021中国最具国际影响力学术期刊"称号,是唯一人选的环境科学与资源科学类中文期刊,也是自首次评选以来连续10次获此殊荣. 评选以期刊国际影响力指数进行排序,遴选出排名前5%(Top5%)的期刊获评"中国最具国际影响力学术期刊".









HUANJING KEXUE

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 43 No. 10 Oct. 15, 2022

CONTENTS

| Regionalization and Analysis of PM _{2.5} and O ₃ Synergetic Prevention and Control Areas Based on Remote Sensing Data | |
|---|---|
| Analysis of a Typical Ozone Pollution Process in Guangzhou in Winter | ····· PEI Cheng-lei, XIE Yu-tong, CHEN Xi, et al. (4305) |
| Establishment and Application of Foshan Ozone Concentration Forecast Equation | ······ CHEN Chen, HONG Ying-ying, TAN Hao-bo, et al. (4316) |
| Establishment of High-Resolution Emissions Inventory in Wuhai and Its Application in Exploring the Causes of Ozone Pollution \cdots | |
| Investigating the Pollutants of Marine Shipping Emissions Along the East China Sea by Combining in-situ Measurements and Automa | ttic Identification System |
| | |
| Chemical Component of Particulate Matters and VOCs Characteristics During Vehicle Brake Processes | |
| Characterization of VOCs Emissions from Caged Broiler House in Winter | |
| Concentrations and Community Structures of Culturable Bacteria in Aerosols of Household Garbage Stations in Shanghai | |
| Inventory and Distribution Characteristics of Anthropogenic Ammonia Emissions in Zhejiang Province from 2008 to 2018 | |
| Roadmap of Coal Control and Carbon Reduction in the Steel Industry Under the Carbon Peak and Neutralization Target | |
| Pollution and Carbon Reduction Effect of OFDI in China and Its Mechanism | |
| Variation Characteristics of Surface Water Quality in China in Recent Years | |
| Distribution, Risk, and Influencing Factors of Microplastics in Surface Water of Huangshui River Basin | |
| Hydrochemical and Isotopic Characteristics in the Surface Water of the Fenhe River Basin and Influence Factors | = : |
| Characteristics and Causes of High-manganese Groundwater in Pearl River Delta During Urbanization | |
| Characteristics and Causes of Groundwater Salinization in the Plain Area of the Lower Kashgar River | |
| Sources and Biogeochemical Processes of Nitrate in the Laolongdong Karst Underground River Basin, Chongqing | |
| Succession Pattern and Consequences of the Dominant Species During Cyanobacterial Bloom and Its Influencing Factors | |
| Structural Characteristics of Phytoplankton Communities and Its Relationship with Environmental Factors in a Group of Drinking Wal | |
| Waterway in Zhuhai | |
| Effects of Nutrients on the Growth of Microcystis aeruginosa and Bacteria in the Phycosphere | |
| Effect of Aging on Adsorption of Tetracycline by Microplastics and the Mechanisms | |
| Effect of Colloids in Sediment and Soil on Their Sorption Behavior of Chloramphenicol | |
| $Historical\ Antibiotic\ Stress\ Changed\ the\ Effects\ of\ Sulfamethox azole\ and\ Trimethoprim\ on\ Activated\ Sludge\ :\ ARGs\ and\ Potential\ Hospital\ Args\ and\ Potential\ Args\ and\ Potential\ Args\ and\ Potential\ Args\ and\ Potential\ Args\ and\ Args\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang\ ang$ | sts ····· |
| | |
| Spatial Distribution and Sources of Heavy Metals in Soil of a Typical Lead-Zinc Mining Area, Yangshuo | |
| Distribution Characteristics and Ecological Risk Assessment of Soil Heavy Metals in Baiyangdian Lake | |
| Spatial Differentiation and Influencing Factor Analysis of Soil Heavy Metal Content at Town Level Based on Geographic Detector · · · | |
| | |
| Heavy Metal Emissions from Coal-fired Power Plants and Heavy Metal Pollution Characteristics and Health Risks in Surrounding Soi | ls |
| | ··· CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl | ··· CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fining the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fining the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the | CHE Kai, CHEN Chong-ming, ZHENG Qing-yu, et al. (4578) and |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention: A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata **Teatrong** | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO2@ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO2@FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Composit to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Flue Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning Northern China | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Straw Returning Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Effects of Co-application of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Long-term Straw Returning on Fungal Community, Enzyme Activity and Wheat Yield in Fluvo-aquic Soil | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Flue Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zine Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zine Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Impacts of Co-application of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Soil Amendments on the Bacterial Diversity and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphe | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Vield and Soil Fertility Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Seffects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Soil Amendments on the Bacterial Diversity and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphere | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl. YA. Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Remediation Effect and Mechanism of Inorganic Passivators on Cadmium Contaminated Acidic Paddy Soil Mechanism of Lead-zine Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zine Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Yield and Soil Fertility Effects of Continuous Straw Returning with Chemical Fertilizer on the Carbon Pool and Crop Yield of Rice-Rape Rotation Soils Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Long-term Straw Returning on Fungal Community, Enzyme Activity and Wheat Yield in Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial Community and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphere Effect of Nitrogen on the Phytoremediatio | |
| Enrichment Factors, Health Risk, and Source Identification of Heavy Metals in Agricultural Soils in Semi-arid Region of Hainan Isl YA Speciation and Pollution Assessment of Heavy Metals in Mangrove Surface Sediments in Jiulong River Estuary Status of Heavy Metal in Organic Fertilizers in Main Tea Growing Regions of China Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province Distribution Characteristics of Soil Phosphorus Forms and Phosphatase Activity at Different Altitudes in the Soil of Water-Level-Fluc Characteristics of Soil Organic Carbon Components and Their Correlation with Other Soil Physical and Chemical Factors in Cotton Fi in the Oasis on the Northern Edge of Tarim Basin Response of Soil Respiration Rates to Soil Temperature and Moisture at Different Soil Depths of Caragana korshinskii Plantation in the Influence of Biochar Application on Soil Nitrate Leaching and Phosphate Retention; A Synthetic Meta-analysis Role and Mechanism of Low Molecular-Weight-Organic Acids in Enhanced Phytoremediation of Heavy Metal Contaminated Soil Mechanism of Lead-zinc Enrichment and Resistance of Spent Mushroom Compost to Lead-Zinc Slag in Koelreuteria paniculata Phosphorus Enrichment Efficiency of CaO ₂ @ FA Composites and the Effect of Its Recovered Material on Soil Improvement Effects of Early Rice Straw Returning with Reducing Potassium Fertilizer on Late Rice Vield and Soil Fertility Effects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction Combined with Straw Application on Diazotrophic Communities in a Double Rice Cropping Seffects of Chemical Fertilizer Reduction and Organic Material Amendment on Fluvo-aquic Soil Microbial N-cyclin Potentials in Northern China Response Characteristics of Soil Microbial Community Under Long-term Film Mulching Effects of Soil Amendments on the Bacterial Diversity and Abundances of Pathogens and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Rhizosphere | and |