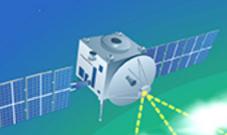


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ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

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PM_{2.5}和O₃污染协同防控区的遥感精细划定与分析 李沈鑫,邹滨,张凤英,刘宁,薛琛昊,刘婧



O₃ PM_{2.5}

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PM_{2.5}



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甘肃省农业土壤邻苯二甲酸酯累积特征及来源分析

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摘要: 为了解甘肃省农业土壤中邻苯二甲酸酯(PAEs)的组成及累积特征,采集了甘肃省 4 种农业土壤共 41 个土壤样品,利用气相色谱单四级杆质谱联用仪(GC-MS)分析了 6 种 PAEs 化合物含量. 结果表明,甘肃省农业土壤中 6 种 PAEs 化合物,平均值为 432.4 μg·kg⁻¹,土壤中 DMP、DEP、DnBP、DEHP 和 DNOP 检出率为 100%,BBP 均未检出. 甘肃省 4 种农业土壤 PAEs 平均值大小顺序依次为:温室 > 农田(露地) > 森林 > 草原,参照美国土壤 6 种优控的 PAEs 控制标准,邻苯二甲酸二正丁酯(DnBP)、邻苯二甲酸二甲酯(DMP)和邻苯二甲酸二乙酯(DEP)超标率分别为 94%、28% 和 27%,其余 3 种均未超标. 不同农业土壤中的 PAEs 组成由于其来源不同而具有差异性,6 种不同 PAEs 单体中 DEHP 和 DnBP 组分占比较高,是甘肃省农业土壤中 PAEs 的主要污染物. 本研究中土壤 PAEs、DEHP 含量分别与农田地膜残留量呈显著的正相关关系(P < 0.05). 总体上,甘肃省河西地区土壤 PAEs 含量明显高于陇东地区.

关键词:农业土壤;邻苯二甲酸酯(PAEs);土壤 PAEs 累积; PAEs 单体;地膜残留中图分类号: X53 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2022)10-4622-08 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202111310

Accumulation Characteristics and Sources of PAEs in Agricultural Soils in Gansu Province

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Abstract: In order to understand the composition and accumulation characteristics of phthalates esters (PAEs) in agricultural soils in Gansu province, a total of 41 soil samples from four agricultural soils in Gansu province were collected, and the content of six PAEs compounds was analyzed using a gas chromatography-single quadrupole mass spectrometer (GC-MS). The results showed that the average value of PAEs compounds in agricultural soils in Gansu province was 432.4 µg·kg⁻¹. The detection rates of DMP, DEP, DnBP, DEHP, and DNOP in the soil were 100%, and BBP was not detected. The order of the average value of PAEs content in the four agricultural soils in Gansu province was: greenhouse > farmland (open field) > forest > grassland. The exceeding rates of dibutyl phthalate (DnBP), dimethyl phthalate (DMP), and dimethyl phthalate (DEP) were 94%, 28%, and 27%, and the remaining three did not exceed the standard. The composition of PAEs in different agricultural soils was different due

to their different sources. DEHP and DnBP components in the six different PAEs monomers accounted for a higher proportion and were the main pollutants of PAEs in agricultural soils in Gansu province. In this study, the contents of soil PAEs and DEHP were significantly positively correlated with the residual amount of mulch film in the

Key words; agricultural soil; phthalates esters (PAEs); accumulation of PAEs in soil; monomers of PAEs; plastic mulching residue

farmland (P < 0.05). In general, the content of soil PAEs in the Hexi area of Gansu province was significantly higher than that in the Longdong area.

邻苯二甲酸酯(phthalate esters, PAEs)作为增塑剂,广泛应用于塑料、建筑材料、个人护理产品、驱蚊剂、润滑油和食品药品包装中[1]. PAEs 普遍分布于所有环境介质,包括空气、水、土壤和生物群,因为它们可以从商业产品的生命周期中释放,通过干湿沉降、废水排放、肥料和污水污泥以及覆盖农用地膜进入土壤[2,3]. 地膜加工过程中为了提高农用地膜进入土壤[2,3]. 地膜加工过程中为了提高农用地膜的化学稳定性、柔韧性、透明度等,常在地膜中添加超过40%的增塑剂[4,5],由于PAEs 与塑料基质间以微弱的范德华力或氢键连接,稳定性较差,容易从地膜中迁出,能够直接污染土壤并被土壤有机质吸附而长期累积在土壤中,影响土壤安全性[6]. 美国环保署(USEPA)已经将邻苯二甲酸二甲酯(DMP)、邻苯二甲酸二乙酯(DEP)、邻苯二甲酸二

酸二(2 乙基己基)酯(DEHP)和邻苯二甲酸二正辛酯(DNOP)列为优先环境污染物^[7],我国土壤环境质量标准 GB 15618-2008 仅限定农业用地中 ω (PAEs) <1000 μ g·kg^{-1[8]}. PAEs 在环境介质中存留时间较长,属于持久性有毒物质,且具有致癌、致畸、致突变"三致"效应,极易通过食物链和其他途径进入生物体内蓄积^[9].

PAEs 可以通过农膜覆盖、污水灌溉、牲畜粪便、施肥、喷洒农药和秸秆焚烧等多种农艺措施进入农业土壤. Niu 等^[9]调查发现,我国 123 个地区的农业土壤中 15 种 PAEs 的含量在 7.5 ~ 6369

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μg·kg⁻¹之间,污染物以 DBP 和 DEHP 为主,并认为 PAEs 含量与当地经济发展水平、人口密集程度、土 地利用类型、农膜使用状况等存在一定联系. 与其 他地区相比,西北气候干旱少雨,由于塑料地膜的保 水、增温和除草功能,地膜覆盖在蔬菜和粮食等农 作物种植中得到广泛应用[10],但长期覆盖塑料薄膜 的过程中,PAEs 等污染物可能会持续从塑料薄膜中 迁出释放到土壤中,从而威胁土壤环境和粮食安 全[11,12]. 甘肃省覆膜历史悠久,从 1979 年至今已逾 40年,截至2019年底,甘肃省农膜用量约15.23万 t^[13],属于我国地膜投入量较大的区域. 自 2017 年 相关标准规定了禁止使用厚度小于 0.01 mm 的地 膜,此前因大量使用超薄地膜(厚度≤0.008 mm), 导致农田土壤中存在不同程度的残膜污染,大量残 膜的不断积累,将导致土壤和蔬菜具有较高的 PAEs 污染风险. 甘肃是地膜使用量和覆盖面积最大的省 份之一,关于甘肃省农业土壤 PAEs 累积特征却鲜 见报道,因此,本文以甘肃省农业土壤为研究对象, 检测其中 6 种优先环境污染物 PAEs 化合物的含 量,分析 6 种 PAEs 单体污染水平、组成特征和来 源,以期为甘肃省农业土壤 PAEs 污染控制及风险 管理提供科学依据.

1 材料与方法

1.1 样品采集

依据 2019~2020 年甘肃省农田地膜残留监测 数据,并考虑不同区域地膜使用年限、种植历史和 管理措施等,从甘肃省东部向西部对农田土壤进行 采集.农田土样采集按农膜残留量0~5、5~10和 大于 10 g·m⁻²的梯度进行,主要作物为玉米和马铃 薯. 温室土样采集按种植年限 5~10、11~20 和大 于20 a 进行,且选择种植规模较大的设施大棚基 地,蔬菜大棚多为一年生产两季,主要蔬菜为西红 柿、茄子、辣椒,同时采集了榆中兴隆山森林土壤、 甘南藏族自治州玛曲县草原土壤样品,共计41个样 品(见图1). 在每个采样点用清洁的不锈钢铲采集 0~20 cm 的表层土壤,将表层地膜捡拾干净剔除石 头、枯枝落叶等杂质后,采用多点混合法将每个采 样点(20 cm×20 cm)的5份子土样混合成为一个最 终样品,采取四分法,留取1 kg 用铝箔纸将土壤样 品密封避免与塑料制品接触,并带回实验室. 土壤风 干后挑拣去植物根系和地膜等杂物,过1 mm 土壤 筛保存在信封袋中. 在分析之前,将样品储存于 -20℃冰箱保存.



Fig. 1 Schematic diagram of sampling locations

1.2 PAEs 含量测定

检测方法采用气质联用色谱法(GC-MS),将风干过筛后的土样冻干,称取5g土壤于玻璃离心瓶,加入20mL丙酮:正己烷(1:1,体积比,正己烷为色谱级,丙酮为分析纯),放置隔夜后超声波萃取30min,离心后取上清液后再重复操作两次,获得60

mL 的提取溶液,将上清液旋转蒸发至 1~2 mL,再加入 5 mL 正己烷淋洗继续旋转蒸发至 1 mL, 0.22 mm 的滤膜过滤后,定容至 1 mL 转移到 2 mL 的棕色进样瓶. 气相色谱-质谱系统 Agilent 7890GC-5975 MSD (GC-MS) (Agilent Technologies, Avondale, PA) 6 种 PAEs 混合标样购自美国 AccuStandard 公司.

1.3 质量保证和质量控制

为避免实验过程中外界存在的 PAEs 对测定 结果产生干扰,试验过程中杜绝使用任何塑料制 品. 实验前所有玻璃仪器均使用铬酸洗液浸泡 24 h,蒸馏水洗涤和有机溶剂淋洗后烘干备用,有机 溶剂全部经全玻璃系统二次重蒸. 以 450℃高温下 烘烤 6 h 的硅藻土为空白样品,通过做仪器程序空 白、加标空白样品和平行样分析等建立实验方法. 本研究通过加标土壤基质样品、加标空白样品进 行质量控制和质量保证. 加入 6 种 PAEs 化合物混 标 100、200、600、800 和1 000 μg·mL⁻¹,进行空 白样品添加回收率实验,得到6种化合物的目标 化合物的回收率在88%~107%,相对偏差≤10. 每14个样品做一个方法空白,用于监控实验流程 中人为或环境因素带来的污染,在方法空白中仅 有 DEHP 和 DnBP 检出,在最后的结果中都经过空 白扣除.

1.4 数据处理

使用 SPSS 17. 0 对数据进行 K-S test 正态统计 分析,用 Origin 2019b 软件做图,并采用单因素方差。 分析(ANOVA)对不同农业土壤中 PAEs 含量、不同 地区农田土壤中 PAEs 含量、不同种植年限温室土 壤中 PAEs 含量差异进行 Duncan 多重比较分析,以 检验差异显著性(P<0.05). 农田地膜残留量分别

与土壤 PAEs 含量和 DEHP 含量进行线性回归分 析,以研究残膜量与 PAEs 含量的相关性.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 农业土壤中 PAEs 总含量及单体累积特征

甘肃省农业土壤样品中均检测到了 PAEs (表 1),表明 PAEs 已广泛分布在甘肃省土壤中,其中单 体邻苯二甲酸丁基苄基酯(BBP)在所有样品中均未 检出. 农业土壤 PAEs 平均值从多到少依次为: 温室 >农田(露地)>森林>草原.参照 USEPA 制定的 土壤 PAEs 控制标准[7],温室土壤中的 PAEs 含量最 高,其次为露地土壤. 露地土壤中单体 DnBP 超标率 为72%,DMP超标率为13%,而其他单体均未超标. 温室土壤中单体 DnBP 超标率为 100%,其最大值是 控制标准(80 μg·kg⁻¹)的14倍,单体 DEP与 DMP 超标率分别为 92% 和 38%, 而 DEHP 与 DNOP 均未 超标;森林和草原土壤中5种单体均有检出,但各 单体均未超标. 温室大棚在蔬菜生产中由于长期使 用农药与棚膜,可能是 DEP 与 DMP 超标的主要原 因[14,15],森林和草原土壤中检测到 PAEs 的存在,可 能是 PAEs 在大气中迁移和干湿沉降在土壤中复杂 沉积过程等因素共同作用的结果,由于远离人为活 动密集区域且周围没有较大污染源,整体受 PAEs 污染的程度相对较低[16,17]

表 1 甘肃省农业土壤的 PAEs 含量 $^{1)}$

Table 1	Contents	of PAEs	in	agricultural	soils	in	Gansu	province
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(" //	4	Table 1 Cont	ents of PAEs in	agricultural soils in	Gansu province		
农业土壤(样品数)	项目	DMP	DEP	DnBP	DEHP	DNOP	\sum_PAEs
	R	ND ~ 309	ND ~ 8. 4	2. 9 ~ 171. 4	ND ~972. 3	ND ~ 17	31. 1 ~ 1 141. 7
露地农田土样	M	23. $1 \pm 44. 8$	1.8 ± 1.6	79. 6 ± 46	326. $8 \pm 265. 4$	12. 1 ± 33	443. $3 \pm 294. 5$
(n=22)	检出率/%	100	97	100	98	82	100
(n-22)	超标率/%	13	0	72	0	0	0
	R	3.3 ~43.6	4. 4 ~ 655. 2	164. 8 ~ 1 098. 2	186. 4 ~ 1 134. 7	ND ~ 596. 2	394. 7 ~ 2 961. 8
温室土样(n=12)	M	15.2 ± 11.3	64.4 ± 182	531.7 ± 277.3	368.3 ± 256.6	62. 8 ± 165.4	1 042. 4 ± 691. 9
	检出率/%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	超标率/%	38	92	100	0	0	0
	R	ND ~ 12. 2	ND ~ 1. 5	9.7 ~11.8	40. 1 ~ 169. 6	ND ~ 16. 3	40. 1 ~ 211. 4
森林土样(n-3)	M	12. 2 ± 1.7	0.6 ± 0.3	10.8 ± 1.5	104.9 ±91.6	13. 7 ± 2.1	142. $1 \pm 90. 1$
森林土样(n=3)	检出率/%	67	67	100	100	67	100
	超标率/%	0	0	0	0	0	0
	R	13. 1 ~ 15. 8	ND ~ 3. 5	16. 8 ~ 19. 5	10.9 ~ 16	ND ~ 13. 2	40. 8 ~ 61. 9
草原土样(n=4)	M	13. 3 ± 0.3	1. 5 ± 0.1	19. 5 ± 0.1	11 ± 0.4	12. 6 ± 0.8	57. 8 ± 0.5
平/小工(11-4)	检出率/%	100	75	100	100	75	100
	超标率/%	0	0	0	0	0	0

1) ND 表示未检出,下同; R表示范围 (μg·kg⁻¹),M 表示平均值 ± 标准差(μg·kg⁻¹); DMP 表示邻苯二甲酸二甲酯,DEP 表示邻苯二甲酸二 乙酯, DnBP 表示邻苯二甲酸二正丁酯(DnBP), DNOP 表示邻苯二甲酸二正辛酯, DEHP 表示邻苯二甲酸二(2 乙基己基)酯(DEHP)

甘肃省农业土壤检测出的不同 PAEs 单体含量 平均值大小顺序依次为: DEHP > DnBP > DMP > DNOP > DEP(图 2). 在农业土壤中单体 ω(DEHP) 平均值范围在 11.1~368.3 μg·kg⁻¹之间,占 PAEs

总量的 19% ~ 75%; ω(DnBP) 平均值范围是 10.8 ~ 531. 7 μg·kg⁻¹, 占 PAEs 总量的 7.6% ~ 51%; ω(DMP) 平均值范围是 12.2 ~ 23.1 μg·kg⁻¹, 占 PAEs 总量的 1.5%~23%; ω(DEP)平均值范围是 0.6 ~ 64.4 μg·kg⁻¹, 占 PAEs 总量的 0.41% ~ 6.2%; ω(DnOP)平均值 12.1 ~ 62.8 μg·kg⁻¹, 占 PAEs 总量的 3%~22%.

对于长期覆膜的农田与温室土壤,单体以 DEHP 与 DnBP 为主, 二者占 PAEs 的 85% 以上, 这 与其他研究报道相一致[17,18]. DEHP 是一种最常用 的塑化剂,占 PAEs 市场总产量的一半左右[19],在 宁夏不同土地利用类型土壤中 DEHP 贡献率为 58% [20], 在西湖景区土壤中 DEHP 贡献率为 63%, 也是贡献率最高的 PAEs 单体,其次是 DnBP 贡献 率平均值占 18% [18]. DnBP 和 DEHP 由于分子量 较大,水溶性较低,辛醇-水分配系数($\lg K_{cr}$) 较大, 易被土壤吸附,活动性较差,不易被生物降解或通 过其他途径消失,易在土壤中累积[21-23]. 而短链 DMP与 DEP 水溶性高,可通过挥发、淋溶、生物 或非生物降解和植物吸收等途径降低[24]. 有研究 发现国外土壤 PAEs 污染也主要以 DnBP 和 DEHP 为主[25],可见这两种 PAEs 单体在世界范围内被 广泛应用.

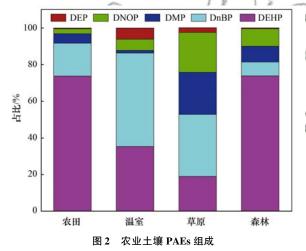


Fig. 2 Composition of PAEs in agricultural soil

如图 3 所示,甘肃省农业土壤中 PAEs 含量最高的为靖远县温室 25 号和 26 号样点,ω(PAEs)分别为 2 961.8 μg·kg⁻¹和1 328.4 μg·kg⁻¹,超过我国土壤环境质量标准 GB 15618-2008 中 PAEs 含量(限定农业用地).温室土壤 PAEs 来源较为复杂,一方面可能与农膜、棚膜使用量有关,另一方面可能与温室集约化管理有关,如有机肥和无机肥的大量施用、农药杀虫剂的频繁使用、大水漫灌等^[15,26].有研究表明有机肥中ω(PAEs)在2 240~6 840μg·kg⁻¹之间,高于化肥中 PAEs 的含量^[27].温室灌溉水源一般来自地表水、地下水和自来水,然而这些水源中常检测出不同含量的 PAEs^[28].靖远县位于黄河甘肃段的下游,温室大棚灌溉以黄河水为主,有研究表明已检测到黄河水中 PAEs 的存在^[29],以

上来源可能是导致温室大棚土壤 PAEs 含量高于其他农业土壤的主要原因. 另外, 温室种植年限、高度、塑料薄膜类型和厚度、土壤特性、覆盖使用频率以及施肥、灌水量也会导致温室土壤 PAEs 含量产生差异^[30].

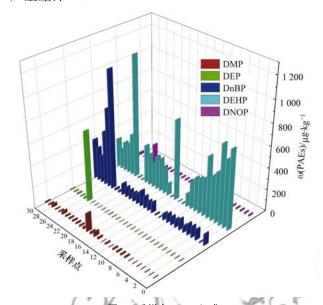
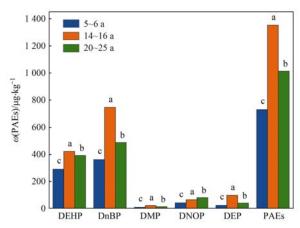


图 3 采样点 PAEs 组成 Fig. 3 Composition of PAEs at sampling sites

2.2 不同种植年限温室土壤中 PAEs 累积

不同种植年限的温室土壤 ω(PAEs)分别为 728、1 353. 3和1 013. 9 μg·kg⁻¹(图 4),以覆膜种植 14~16 a 土壤 PAEs 含量最高,显著高于其他种植 年限土壤. 不同种植年限的温室土壤 PAEs 单体分 别以 DEHP 与 DnBP 为主(图 4),平均值分别为 368. 3 μg·kg⁻¹和 531. 7 μg·kg⁻¹,这两种占 PAEs 含 量的87%以上.相对于自然环境,由于温室常年处 于高温高湿环境,雾水汽的浸沥作用,会加剧棚膜中 的 PAEs 释放到土壤中[26,31],随着种植年限的增加, 导致 PAEs 被土壤不断地吸附固定,并在土壤中累 积,致使 PAEs 含量增加,尤其在种植年限的前期表 现更为明显,但随着种植年限的进一步延长,土壤 PAEs 的累积趋势变缓,有研究显示,随着覆膜年限 的增长, PAEs 并非随种植年限呈现线性增长态 势[32,33],原因是 PAEs 进入土壤环境后发生的行为 包括挥发、淋溶、降解和老化作用,与土壤固相结 合并转移到生物体,或被植物吸收而移出农 田[22,34].这些过程将导致耕层土壤 PAEs 含量逐渐 降低,PAEs含量的减少也与土壤-植物-微生物的共 同作用有关[35]:另一方面,随着温室种植年限的不 断延长,大棚蔬菜的施肥量也会逐渐减少,输入土壤 的 PAEs 也随之减少. 因此,本研究中温室土壤 PAEs 含量并未随种植年限的持续延长而呈增加的 趋势.



不同小写字母表示不同年限 PAEs 含量差异显著(P < 0.05)

图 4 不同覆膜年限温室土壤 PAEs 组成

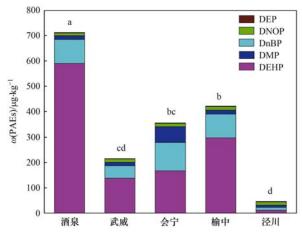
Fig. 4 Compositions of PAEs in greenhouse soils with different mulching years

2.3 不同地区农田土壤中 PAEs 污染水平与组成 特征

农田土壤中 ω(PAEs) 在 31 ~ 1 147.1 μg·kg⁻¹ 之间(图5), 平均值为 0.44×10³ μg·kg⁻¹, 检出率 为 100%, 大部分土壤样品的 PAEs 含量均低于 GB 15618-2008 中农用地土壤 ω (PAEs)的限定值 (1000 μg·kg⁻¹). 不同地区农田土壤中 ω(PAEs) 顺 序为: 酒泉(711.7 μg·kg⁻¹) > 榆中(421.5 $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$) > 会宁(356.1 $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$) > 武威(215.5 μg·kg⁻¹) > 泾川(46.4 μg·kg⁻¹). 不同地区农田土 壤 PAEs 单体中 DEHP 和 DnBP 的检出率最高(图 5),分别为99.5%和100%, ω(DEHP)变化范围为 ND ~ 927. 3 μg·kg⁻¹, 平均值为 326. 8 μg·kg⁻¹; ω(DnBP)变化范围在 2.9 ~ 171.4 μg·kg⁻¹之间,平 均值为 79 µg·kg⁻¹,有 66% 的样品含量超过美国 EPA 中 DnBP 的限量值(80 μg·kg⁻¹); ω(DMP)平 均值为 23 μg·kg⁻¹,但超标率为 11%; ω(DNOP)和 ω(DEP)平均值分别为 12 μg·kg⁻¹和 1.8 μg·kg⁻¹, 均未超标.

不同地区农田土壤样品中 PAEs 组成不同,单体中 DEHP 组分占比较大,占 PAEs 总量的 25%~83%,其中 DEHP 组分占比最大的为酒泉地区;单体中 DnBP 组分占 PAEs 总量的 13%~31%,DMP 组分占 PAEs 总量的 2%~20%,DNOP 与 DEP 单体在泾川土壤中的组分占比均明显高于其他地区.

甘肃河西地区位于西北干旱区,降水量少,蒸发量是降水量10倍以上,地膜覆盖技术是河西灌区主要的节水保水措施,覆膜历史悠久.据统计,酒泉市2019年农膜覆盖率达到了80%以上,农田地膜残留监测数据也显示河西地区残膜量明显高于陇东地区.酒泉农田土壤样品PAEs含量显著高于其他地



不同小写字母表示不同地点 PAEs 含量差异显著(P<0.05)

图 5 不同地区农田土壤中 PAEs 含量

Fig. 5 PAEs content in farmland soil

区,这可能是长期使用地膜覆盖导致农业土壤中PAEs含量增加的原因^[6]. 泾川县土壤 PAEs含量显著低于其他地区,会宁、榆中、武威地区土壤中PAEs含量并无显著性差异. 实地调研也发现,陇东地区年降雨量较多,地膜覆盖面积较小,残留量相对较少,视觉污染不明显. 土壤中 PAEs 的来源具有一定的复杂性和广泛性,不同地区土壤 PAEs 累积的差异性也与土壤质地、有机质含量、农膜特性(种类、颜色、厚度)、覆膜技术和灌水量等有关^[8,36],也与覆盖模式和耕作模式等具有较强的相关性^[37].

2.4 农田地膜残留对土壤 PAEs 累积的影响

农田地膜残留量分别与土壤 PAEs 含量、DEHP 含量的线性相关分析显示(图6),残膜量与土壤中 PAEs 含量(r = 0.62, P = 0.015)和 DEHP 含量(r =0.79, P=0.000) 呈显著正相关关系. 陈永山 等[38] 对杭州周边某设施蔬菜大棚基地研究也发现, 残膜与土壤中 DEHP 含量之间具有显著的正相关关 系. Hu 等[39]的研究表明,中国各地区土壤中 DEHP 浓度与当地农膜消耗量之间有很好的相关性,可能 与农用薄膜中 DEHP 和 DnBP 是增塑剂的主要成分 有关. 残膜通过翻耕作用被埋进深层土壤中,不利于 PAEs 的自然挥发,增加了地膜 PAEs 向土壤的迁 移[40]. 外源地膜添加的短期大豆盆栽试验表明, 随 着地膜量成倍添加,大豆各生育时期土壤中 DBP 和 DEHP 含量也随之增加,但并不是随着地膜残留量 的增加而呈线性增长态势[41]. 总之,长期覆膜和地 膜累积残留会增加土壤中 PAEs 的污染风险,因此, 提高地膜回收率是减少白色污染残留和增塑剂在土 壤中累积风险的有效措施之一.

丁伟丽等^[42]对 69 份地膜产品中 PAEs 产生的 土壤环境风险评估表明,地膜应用每年对土壤塑化 剂的贡献为 0.4~1 μg·kg⁻¹,年贡献率小于 0.1%,

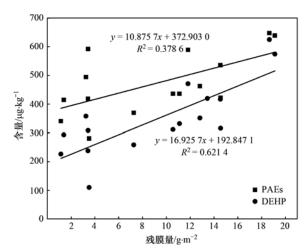


图 6 残膜量与土壤 PAEs 和 DEHP 含量的回归曲线

Fig. 6 Regression curves between residual film amounts and $PAEs\ contents\ , DEHP\ contents\ in\ soil\ , respectively$

与土壤平均塑化剂(924 μg·kg⁻¹)[32]和土壤塑化剂 风险阈值(10000 μg·kg⁻¹)相比,对农田土壤造成 的塑化剂污染风险较小,并认为我国地膜产品的应 用对土壤塑化剂的贡献微乎其微[43]. 这也解释了甘 肃省农膜使用和地膜覆盖面积虽然居全国第3 位[44],但全省农田土壤,尤其是地膜使用量较多的 地区土壤中 PAEs 含量仍然处于较低水平,由此可 见,地膜对土壤 PAEs 污染的贡献可能被高估.由于 地膜材料性质比较稳定,PAEs 随地膜老化向土壤中 释放的过程缓慢[34],同时地膜回收又能将部分塑化 剂带出农田,地膜应用所导致的农田土壤中 PAEs 含量远小于估算值,其对土壤塑化剂的贡献微乎其 微,加之进入土壤中的 PAEs 可在一定时间内被土 壤微生物降解[21,33,45],地膜中塑化剂对农田土壤造 成的环境风险较小,因而人们不应夸大地膜塑化剂 对作物及土壤方面的危害.

3 结论

- (1) 甘肃省 41 个土壤样品均检测出了 PAEs,表明 PAEs 在土壤中已普遍存在, ω (PAEs)平均值范围为 57. 8 ~ 1 042. 4 μ g·kg⁻¹. 甘肃省农业土壤中 PAEs 含量有较大差别,其大小顺序为: 温室 > 农田 (露地) > 森林 > 草原. 甘肃省河西地区 PAEs 含量明显高于陇东地区.
- (2) 检测出的不同 PAEs 单体含量平均值顺序依次为: DEHP > DnBP > DMP > DNOP > DEP, 其中 DEHP 和 DnBP 的组分占比较高,是甘肃省农业土壤中 PAEs 的主要污染物.
- (3) 温室土壤 PAEs 含量随着种植年限的增加 而显著增加,并在种植年限的前期表现更为明显,可 能产生潜在的生态环境风险.

(4) 农田地膜残留量分别与土壤 PAEs 和 DEHP 含量呈显著的正相关关系 (P < 0.05),提高地膜回收率是减少 PAEs 在土壤中累积风险的有效措施之一. 甘肃省农田土壤 ω (PAEs) 平均值为443.3 μ g·kg⁻¹,远低于 GB 15618-2008 的限定值,处于较低水平,地膜覆盖对土壤 PAEs 污染的贡献可能被高估.

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