



## **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

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# 採货箱泵 (HUANJING KEXUE)

## ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

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## 银川市农田土壤中四环素类抗生素的污染特征及生态 风险评估

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摘要:采集银川市农田表层土壤样品共 43 个,采用高效液相色谱法检测了土霉素 (OTC)、四环素 (TC)、金霉素 (CTC)和强力霉素 (DOC)的含量,结合空间克里金插值方法,分析了银川市农田土壤中这 4 种四环素类抗生素 (TCs)的污染特征及空间分布状况,采用风险商值法评价了农田土壤中 OTC、TC、CTC 和 DOC 的生态风险. 结果表明,四环素类抗生素在所有土壤样品中均有检出,土壤中  $\sum$  TCs 含量在 40. 68 ~ 1 074. 42  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>之间,平均值为 462. 24  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>,在  $\sum$  TCs 中平均占比为:CTC (69. 26%) > OTC (16. 34%) > TC (12. 86%) > DOC (1. 54%),CTC 为主要污染物;在空间分布上 OTC、CTC 和 DOC 这 3 种抗生素的浓度呈现中部高四周低的趋势,而 TC 则在西北部浓度最高;在不同种植类型土壤中  $\sum$  TCs 的平均含量为:设施菜地(596. 01  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > 牧草地(487. 04  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > 耕地(437. 52  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > 园地(404. 99  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>);生态风险评价结果显示,农田土壤中 OTC、TC、CTC 和 DOC 的风险平均值分别为 0. 14、0. 69、0. 14 和 1. 02,其中 23. 26% 样品的 TC 与 6. 98% 样品的 DOC 处于高风险水平,应当引起重视.

关键词:四环素类抗生素(TCs);农田土壤;污染特征;生态风险评估;银川

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# Pollution Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Tetracycline Antibiotics in Farmland Soil in Yinchuan

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Abstract: A total of 43 surface soil samples were collected from Yinchuan farmland and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) was used to measure the concentrations of oxytetracycline (OTC), tetracycline (TC), chlortetracycline (CTC), and doxycycline (DOC). The pollution characteristics and spatial distribution of TC were further analyzed using spatial Kriging interpolation, and the ecological risks of OTC, TC, CTC, and DOC in farmland soils were also assessed. Tetracycline antibiotics were detected in all the soil samples at concentrations ranging from 40.68 to 1 074.42  $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$  and an average of 462.24  $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$ . The average proportions were ranked  $\sum$  TCs: CTC(69.26%) > OTC(16.34%) > TC(12.86%) > DOC(1.54%), and CTC pollution was the most serious among. The space tended to be high in the middle and low in the periphery, but the concentrations of TC were highest in the northwest. The average contents of  $\sum$  TCs in different soils was ranked as follows: vegetable field (596.01  $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$ ) > pasture (487.04  $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$ ) > cultivated land (437.52  $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$ ) > garden plot (404.99  $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$ ). The average risk values of OTC, TC, CTC, and DOC in farmland soils were 0.14, 0.69, 0.14, and 1.02, respectively. TC and DOC represented a high level of risk in 23.26% and 6.98% of the samples, respectively, which requires particular attention.

Key words: tetracycline antibiotics (TCs); farmland soil; pollution characteristics; risk assessment; Yinchuan

抗生素作为一种抗菌药物,在预防人类疾病、促进动物生长以及病虫害防治等方面具有重要贡献.近年来,抗生素被大量使用,其带来的环境污染问题日益严重,成为国内外研究热点之一,而土壤作为抗生素最终归宿地之一,已引起众多学者的关注<sup>[1]</sup>.据统计,中国抗生素的使用量占世界一半,其中 52% 用于农业生产中<sup>[2]</sup>. 抗生素种类众多,常见的包括 $\beta$ 类酰胺类、喹酮类、大环内酯类、四环素类、磷霉素和磺胺类等. 其中,四环素类抗生素(tetracyclineantibiotics, TCs)每年使用量可达12 000  $t^{[3]}$ ,相比其它类抗生素,使用量更多,加之其固-液吸附分配系数( $K_d$ )更高<sup>[4]</sup>,在土壤中更易被

吸附累积,含量更高.它可破坏土壤环境中的微生物群落,引起抗菌基因的产生,同时干扰土壤生态系统的物质循环与能量流动,打破原有生态系统的平衡;其次,吸附于土壤中的 TCs 可被植物(如小麦和番茄等)吸收,进而通过食物链进入人体,危害人类健康.

目前,土壤中关于 TCs 研究主要集中在污染特

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征分析<sup>[15-8]</sup>、来源分析<sup>[1,9,10]</sup>、风险评价<sup>[11]</sup>、生物效应<sup>[12]</sup>、环境降解<sup>[13,14]</sup>及迁移转化<sup>[15]</sup>等方面. 在国内外已开展的土壤 TCs 污染特征研究表明,我国土壤中 TCs 污染与德国<sup>[16,17]</sup>、英国<sup>[18]</sup>、土耳其<sup>[19]</sup>和加拿大<sup>[20]</sup>等其他国家相比更加严重,已经达到mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>数量级<sup>[21]</sup>,面临较高的生态风险. 在污染浓度较高的东部沿海地区,畜禽粪便的施用是土壤中TCs 残留的主要因素,畜禽粪便处理率不足,其中约80%的畜禽粪便未经处理直接施用到土壤中<sup>[9,22]</sup>,商业有机肥、鱼塘底泥及污染水灌溉也是 TCs 来源之一<sup>[23]</sup>. 抗生素一旦通过畜禽粪便进入土壤,便会在土壤环境中长期存在<sup>[24]</sup>.

银川市为宁夏的主要农业区,其粮食和蔬菜等生产为本区域粮食蔬菜的供给具有重要作用,其畜禽主要养殖牛、羊和猪,每年畜禽粪尿产量可达 20 多万 t<sup>[25]</sup>.目前我国关于土壤中 TCs 污染特征的研究主要集中在东南沿海地带,如珠江三角洲和浙江等地,而西北地区的相关研究较少<sup>[1]</sup>.近几年,宁夏有机污染问题引起了一些学者的关注,开展了PAEs、PAH、PCB 和 HCHs 等污染物的相关研究<sup>[26~32]</sup>,但尚未有针对宁夏土壤中 TCs 相关的研究报道.基于此,本研究采集宁夏银川市农田表层土

壤,采用高效液相色谱法测定土壤中TCs含量,分析TCs空间分布及组成特征,并评估银川市农田土壤的生态风险,以期为宁夏土壤TCs污染防控及生态风险管理提供科学依据.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 样品采集

2020 年 8 月采集银川市农田 0 ~ 20 cm 耕作层土壤样品共 43 个,具体采样点位置如图 1 所示.按照梅花形方法采样,每个采样地块选取 5 ~ 6 个点组合成一个混合土样,剔除土样中的动植物残体、石块等表层杂物,四分法后留取 1 kg 左右土壤装入牛皮纸袋带回实验室,并用 GPS 记录采样点坐标信息.将带回的土样放入冰箱中冷冻 4 h 左右,取出后真空冷冻干燥 30 h 左右,将干燥后的土样进行研磨,过 60 目尼龙筛,存储于棕色玻璃瓶中,于 - 20℃环境中保存备用.在所有采样点中 5、18、19、24、30、31 和 35 号为菜地土壤(主要种植西红柿、黄瓜等);6、8、15、17、21 和 34 号为园地土壤(主要种植枣树、葡萄、桃树等),2、3 和 7 号为牧草地土壤(种植苜蓿);其余 27 个均为耕地土壤(主要种植玉米和水稻).

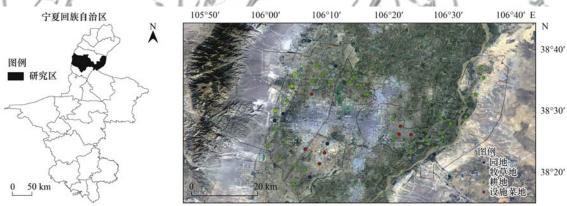


图 1 银川农田土壤采样点示意

Fig. 1 Schematic diagram of farmland soil sampling points in Yinchuan

#### 1.2 样品处理

准确称取 5.00 g 土壤于 50 mL 尖平底离心管中,加入 5 mL EDTA-Mcllvaine 缓冲溶液与 5 mL 甲醇,涡旋 30 s,超声提取 15 min,以4 500 r·min<sup>-1</sup>的转速离心 15 min,收集上清液,重复上述步骤 3 次,合并上清液.于 35℃条件下氮吹上清液至 20~25 mL,然后用超纯水将其稀释到 200 mL. 固相萃取时,预先将 SAX 小柱与 HLB 连接,加入 6 mL 甲醇和 6 mL 超纯水对固相萃取柱进行活化,加入 pH = 3 的酸化水平衡柱子,然后在真空状态下,使提取液以 3~5 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>流速上柱,对样品进行萃取富集.样品富集完,取下 SAX 小柱,用 5% 甲醇水淋洗 HLB 小

柱,最后用6 mL 甲醇对目标物进行洗脱. 将洗脱液于 35℃下氮吹至净干,加入 200 ng 地美环素,用流动相定容至1 mL,过 0.22 μm 滤膜存于 2 mL 棕色进样瓶中,放置于冰箱中待测.

#### 1.3 测试条件

采用安捷伦高效液相色谱仪对样品进行定性定量分析. 色谱测试条件, 色谱柱为 Agilent  $C_{18}$  (5 μm ×4.6 mm×250 mm); 紫外检测波长为 270 nm; 进样量 20 μL; 流速 0.8 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>; 柱温 30℃; 流动相 A 为甲醇, B 为 0.01 mol·L<sup>-1</sup>三氯乙酸, C 为 0.01 mol·L<sup>-1</sup>草酸, D 为乙腈. 梯度洗脱程序是: 0 ~6 min 为 20% B、75% C 和 4% D; 6 ~ 12 min 为

20% B、50% C 和 24% D; 12~16 min 为 20% B、30% C 和 40% D; 16~25 min 为 20% B、75% C 和 4% D. TCs[包括:土霉素(oxytetracycline,OTC); 四环素(tetracycline,TC);金霉素(chlorotetracycline,CTC);强力霉素(doxycycline,DOC)]及内标物在液相色谱图中的出峰时间及分离效果见图 2.

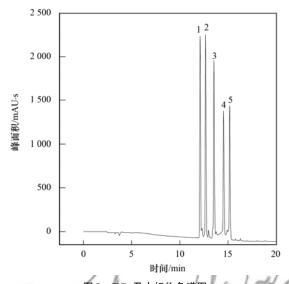


图 2 TCs 及内标物色谱图

Fig. 2 Chromatogram of TCs and internal standards

#### 1.4 质量控制

为避免实验过程中的人为污染,保证实验数据的准确性,在实验前,对方法进行验证,测得空白加标回收率在70.3%~95.3%之间,样品加标回收率

67.8%~94.2%之间,符合实验微量分析要求.在实验过程中每隔10个样品,均设置1个空白样品、平行样品与加标样品,在测试过程中,每隔20个样品测1次固定浓度梯度的标准样品.空白样品中均未检出4种TCs,平行样品的相对标准偏差均<4%,整个过程中,加标样品的回收率为68.4%~95.1%,符合实验要求.样品采用内标法定量,各目标物标准曲线  $R^2$  均大于0.99,满足要求.

#### 1.5 生态风险评估

常用的有机污染物生态风险评估方法有3种:物种敏感性分布法、概率生态风险法及风险商值法.土壤中TCs生态风险评估大多采用风险商值法(RQ)进行评价,具体公式如下:

$$RQ = MEC/PNEC_{soil}$$
 (1)

$$PNEC_{soil} = PNEC_{water} \times K_d$$
 (2)

$$PNEC_{water} = EC_{50}/AF$$
 (3)

式中,MEC 为四环素类抗生素实测含量,PNEC<sub>soil</sub>为四环素类抗生素土壤预测无效应含量,PNEC<sub>water</sub>为四环素类抗生素水预测无效应浓度, $K_d$  为土壤-水分配系数,其值从已有研究中筛选获取. PNEC<sub>water</sub>基于已有研究报道的最小急性毒性数据与种间差异评价因子 AF 所得,当采用急性毒性数据时, AF 取 100. 具体数值参照表 1. 根据 RQ 的值,可以划分为 3 个等级:  $0.01 < RQ \le 0.1$  为低风险; 0.1 < RQ < 1 为中风险;  $RQ \ge 1$  为高风险<sup>[33]</sup>.

表 1 4 种 TCs 的最敏感物种和无效应浓度预测值

Table 1	Predicted values of the mo	st sensitive species and effect-fre	e concentrations of four kinds of TCs

化合物	物种	毒性	生态毒性(EC <sub>50</sub> ) /mg·L <sup>-1</sup>	PNEC <sub>water</sub> /µg·L <sup>-1</sup>	$K_{ m d}$	PNEC <sub>soil</sub> /µg·kg <sup>-1</sup>	文献
OTC	蓝细菌(铜绿微囊藻)	急性	1. 0	1.0	6 309. 6	631	[ 34 ]
TC	蓝细菌(铜绿微囊藻)	急性	0. 17	0. 17	1 093	85. 2	[35]
CTC	蓝细菌(铜绿微囊藻)	急性	1.8	1.8	4 570. 9	2 266	[36]
DOC	细菌(枯草芽孢杆菌)	急性	0.009	0.009	301. 95	9. 0	[37]

#### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 农田土壤中 TCs 含量及组成特性

银川市农田土壤中 TCs 污染水平见表 2,所有土壤样品中均检出 TCs,  $\sum$  TCs 含量范围为 40.68~1 074.42  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>,平均值为 462.24  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>,中位数为 431.24  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>.在所有土壤样品中,OTC、TC、CTC 和 DOC 的检出率分别为 58.14%、74.42%、100% 和 6.98%,含量平均值为: CTC (311.26  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > OTC (84.88  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > TC (54.14  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > DOC(8.95  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>). 兽药国际协调委员会提出土壤中抗生素生态毒害效应的触发值为 100  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1[38]</sup>,本研究中 11 个样品中 OTC 含量,9 个样

品 TC 含量, 36 个样品 CTC 含量, 2 个样品 DOC 含量均超过 100  $\mu g \cdot k g^{-1}$ ,表明银川市农田土壤已受到 TCs 污染. 在 43 个土壤样品中, 3 个样品(占样品总数的 6.98%)的  $\sum$  TCs 小于 100  $\mu g \cdot k g^{-1}$ , 17 个样品  $\sum$  TCs (占样品总数的 39.53%)在 100 ~ 400  $\mu g \cdot k g^{-1}$ 之间, 20 个样品  $\sum$  TCs (占样品总数的46.51%)在400~1000  $\mu g \cdot k g^{-1}$ 之间, 3 个样品  $\sum$  TCs (占样品总数的6.98%)大于1000  $\mu g \cdot k g^{-1}$ ,变异系数为0.61,属于中等变异,表明外界因素对农田土壤中 TCs 的累积具有重要的影响,除了土壤母质等自然因素影响农田土壤 TCs 的累积,人为活动是农田土壤中 TCs 累积的重要影响因素.

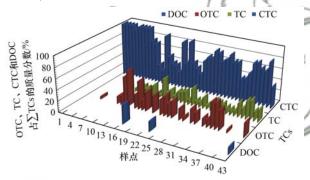
表 2	银川市农田土壤中 TCs 含量特征1)/µ	ıg•kg <sup>-1</sup>
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Table 2 TO	as content	in	farmland	soils	of	Yinchuan/	′μg•]	kg -
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项目	范围	平均值 ± 标准差	中位数	变异系数	检出率/%
OTC	ND ~489. 90	84. 88 ± 123. 85	38. 58	1. 46	58. 14
TC	ND ~ 232. 49	57. 14 ± 51. 22	47.07	0.90	74. 42
CTC	33. 99 ~ 772. 01	$311.26 \pm 194.99$	313.87	0. 63	100.00
DOC	ND ~ 220. 81	$8.95 \pm 38.61$	ND	4. 31	6. 98
$\sum { m TCs}$	40. 68 ~ 1 074. 42	462. 24 ± 281. 05	431. 24	0.61	100.00

1) ND 表示未检出,按0计算

所有采样点中 OTC、TC、CTC 和 DOC 含量所 占 ∑TCs 质量分数见图 3. 在所检测土壤样品中, CTC 在 \(\sum\_{\text{TCs}}\) 中所占质量分数最高,范围为 24.13%~100.00%,平均值为69.26%; 其次为OTC 与TC,占 ∑TCs 质量分数范围分别为 0.00%~ 65.11%和0.00%~35.99%,平均值分别为16.34% 与 12.86%; 最后为 DOC,占 ∑ TCs 质量分数范围 为 0.00%~34.79%,平均值为 1.54%. 因此,在 4 种 TCs中,农田土壤中主要组成成分为CTC.



#### 图 3 农田土壤中 OTC、TC、CTC 和 DOC 所占 ∑TCs 质量分数

Fig. 3 Mass fraction of OTC, TC, CTC, and DOC accounting for \( \sum TCs \) in farmland soils

经济发展水平、土地利用方式、人类活动强度 因素等不同均可导致土壤中 TCs 含量不同[39,40],我 国不同区域土壤中 TCs 污染程度存在一定的差异. 例如: 杭州稻田、蔬菜和园地土壤中 TCs 总量在 0 ~1 360. 8 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之间<sup>[41]</sup>,山东蔬菜土壤中 TCs 总 量在 26.79~1010.11 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之间<sup>[42]</sup>,这些区域 TCs总量范围与本研究区TCs总量范围相差不大,

基本处于同一污染水平;广州蔬菜土壤中 TCs 总量 在 0.11~48.45 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之间<sup>[43]</sup>,珠三角地区蔬菜 土壤 TCs 总量在 1.35~22.52 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之间<sup>[44]</sup>, 赣 州的耕地、林地、草地和其他土壤中 TCs 总量在 10.94~181.99 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之间<sup>[45]</sup>,北京的蔬菜和农 田土壤 TCs 总量在 13.80 ~ 260.28 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之 间[46],与本研究结果相比,这些区域 4 种 TCs 的总 量范围值均低于本研究区; 而莆田的农田和蔬菜土 壤中 TCs 总量在 8.1~3 064.2 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之间<sup>[47]</sup>,上 海农田土壤中 TCs 总量在6 100~33 370 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>之 间<sup>[48]</sup>,浙江北部农田土壤中 TCs 总量在 80~6006  $\mu g \cdot kg^{-1}$ 之间<sup>[49]</sup>,以上研究虽然只检测了3种 TCs, 但 TCs 总量范围值均高于本研究区,其中最高值是 本研究区最高值的30多倍,污染程度明显高于银川 市. 总体而言,银川市农田土壤 TCs 污染程度在我国 处于中等水平.

#### 2.2 银川市农田土壤中 TCs 空间分布特征

将 OTC、TC、CTC、DOC 及 ∑TCs 数据在 SPSS 进行正态分布检验,均满足正态分布. 在 GS+ 中进行地统计分析,根据残差(RSS)最小以及决定 系数(R<sup>2</sup>)最大的原则获取最佳理论模型及相关参 数(表3),结果显示,OTC 与 DOC 的最佳理论模型 为高斯模型(Gaussian),TC 与 ∑TCs 的最佳理论 模型为指数模型(Exponential). 块基比表明系统变 量空间相关性的程度. OTC、TC、DOC 和 \(\sum\_{\text{TCs}}\) 的 块基比均小于0.25,说明系统具有强烈的空间相关 性, CTC 的块基比在 0.25~0.75 之间, 表明系统具 有中等的空间相关性,能较好反映空间变异的结构 特征.

表 3 最优半方差函数理论模型及相关参数

	Tabl	e 3 Optimal the	eoretical model of semi	-variance function	n and relevant parar	neters
项目	块金值 (C <sub>0</sub> )	偏基台值 (C)	块基比 [ C <sub>0</sub> /(C+C <sub>0</sub> )]	决定系数 (R <sup>2</sup> )	残差 (RSS)	有效变程 (A)
OTC	1 450	13 610	0.096	0. 428	1.56E + 08	0. 036 4
TC	719	2 172	0.248	0.460	$1.12E \pm 0.7$	0.003.0

坝目	$(C_0)$	(C)	$\left[\;C_0/(\;C+C_0\;)\;\right]$	$(R^2)$	(RSS)	(A)	<b></b>
 OTC	1 450	13 610	0.096	0. 428	1. 56E + 08	0. 036 4	Gaussian
TC	718	2 172	0. 248	0.469	1.12E + 07	0.0030	Exponential
CTC	16 290	20 960	0. 437	0. 556	4.61E + 08	0. 172 0	Spherical
DOC	1	1 802	0.001	0. 278	7.57E + 06	0. 038 1	Gaussian
$\sum TCs$	100	76 080	0.001	0.604	2.22E + 09	0. 087 0	Exponential

利用 ArcGIS 软件分别对 \(\sum\_TCs\)\(\text{OTC}\)\(\text{TC}\)\(\text{CTC}\)\(\text{an DOC}\)\(\text{数据进行空间克里金插值,得到银川市农田土壤中\(\sum\_TCs\)\(\text{OTC}\)\(\text{TC}\)\(\text{an DOC}\)\(\text{ 的空间分布(图4).}\(\text{M图4}\)\(\text{pn PoC}\)\(\text{pn PoC}\)\(\

作用,含有抗生素的粪便被施用到农用地土壤中,从而使得抗生素在土壤中累积<sup>[51]</sup>. TC 污染较为严重的区域主要集中在银川西北部,这与粪肥施用量等有关,西北部主要为连片的玉米地及稻田,且周围有较多的小型畜牧养殖场,未经处理的畜禽粪便施用到土壤中,造成西北部 TC 的高残留.

2.3 不同种植类型土壤中 TCs 的污染及组成特征不同种植类型土壤中 TCs 的含量如表 4 所示.
 土壤中 ∑ TCs 平均含量:设施菜地(596.01 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > 牧草地(487.04 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > 耕地(437.52 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > 园地(404.99 μg·kg<sup>-1</sup>),变异系数分别为 0.59、0.54、0.65 和 0.59、均属于中等

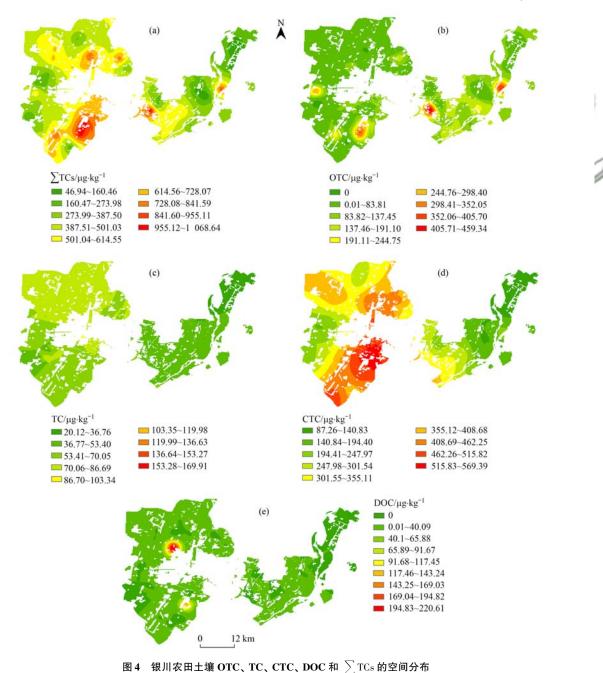


Fig. 4 Spatial distribution diagram of OTC, TC, CTC, DOC, and ∑TCs in farmland soils in Yinchuan

程度变异,表明同一区域内不同类型土壤中 \( \sum TCs \) 含量存在较明显差异. 在所测土壤样品中,设施菜地 TCs 总量最高,原因是设施菜地土地利用强度高,且长期处于高温、高湿和无雨水淋溶的环境中,加之在高投入、高产出和单一栽培的生产模式下,大量化肥、农药、有机肥及未处理畜禽粪便等施用,在

经过一定年限后,抗生素在土壤中不断累积,最终造成土壤污染<sup>[5]</sup>. 其次是牧草地  $\sum$  TCs 相对较高,本研究中采集样品地均为苜蓿地,为当地畜牧用地,种植苜蓿喂养畜禽,畜禽产生的畜禽粪便又被施入到苜蓿地中,由此造成牧草地中 TCs 污染相对严重. 耕地和园地中的  $\sum$  TCs 含量差别不明显.

表 4 不同种植类型土壤中 TCs 残留情况/μg·kg -1

Table 4	TCs resid	ues of di	fferent p	lanting	types of	soils/	∕µg•kg	- 1	
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			1 0 11	0 0	
类型	数目	范围	均值 ± 标准差	中值	变异系数
设施菜地	7	226. 09 ~ 1074. 42	596. 01 ± 350. 23	538. 21	0. 59
耕地	27	40. 68 ~ 1046. 65	$437.52 \pm 282.55$	431. 37	0. 65
牧草地	3	184. 88 ~ 640. 55	$487.04 \pm 261.70$	635.71	0. 54
园地	6	160. 64 ~ 772. 01	$404.99 \pm 238.67$	321.09	0. 59

图 5 为不同种植类型土壤中 OTC、TC、CTC 和DOC 占 \( \sumeta\_{\text{TCs}}\) 的质量分数. 在设施菜地、耕地、牧草地和园地这 4 种不同种植类型土壤中,主要组成成分均为 CTC,占 \( \sumeta\_{\text{TCs}}\) TCs 平均质量分数分别为51.72%、73.46%、71.12%和69.91%,均超过一半以上,这是由于 CTC 主要用于促进动物生长的饲料中,长时间喂养动物,动物产生的畜禽粪便被施用到土壤中,造成 CTC 的高残留[52]; OTC 与 TC 占\( \sumeta\_{\text{TCs}}\) 平均质量分数均在10.00%~30.00%之间,DOC 仅在设施菜地中检出. 不同种植类型土壤中CTC、TC、OTC 和DOC 所占\( \sumeta\_{\text{TCs}}\) TCs 质量分数均存在一定的差异性,这与粪肥的施用及外源生活中抗生素的排放有一定的关联[50]. 不同作物正常生长所需的养分不同,粪肥的使用量不同,加之不同种植作物对 TCs 的吸收程度不同[53],导致种植类型对土壤

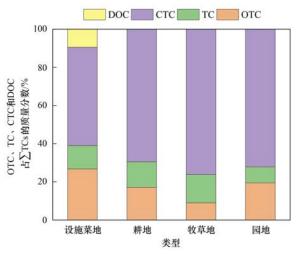


图 5 不同种植类型土壤中 OTC、TC、CTC 和  $\mathbf{DOC}$  占  $\sum$  TCs 质量分数

Fig. 5 Mass fraction of OTC, TC, CTC, and DOC accounting for  $\sum$  TCs in different planting soils in soils

TCs 的组成特征产生了一定的影响.

#### 2.4 土壤中 TCs 的风险评价

本研究采取风险商值法评估银川市农田土壤中OTC、TC、CTC和DOC对生态系统产生的风险.如图6所示,OTC风险商值范围为0.00~0.78,平均值为0.14,TC风险值范围为0.00~2.73,平均值为0.69,CTC风险值范围为0.02~0.34,平均值为0.14,DOC风险值范围为0.00~24.53,平均值为1.02.由图7可知,其中部分样品的TC与DOC具有较高的生态风险,由TC与DOC引起高风险样品比例分别占23.26%、6.98%;而由OTC、TC和CTC引起中风险样品的比例占39.53%、55.81%和62.79%;18.61%样品的OTC含量及37.21%样品的CTC含量处于低风险.由此可知,银川农田土壤中TC对生态系统存在较大的威胁.

尽管 TCs 并不像其他有机污染物(如多环芳烃)具有高风险性<sup>[54~56]</sup>,但 TCs 残留可促进 TCs 耐药菌及耐药基因的产生.目前,银川农田土壤已受到 TCs 严重的威胁,应引起有关部门的重视.

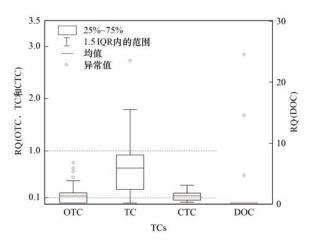


图 6 农田土壤中 TCs 风险评价

Fig. 6 TCs risk assessment of farmland soils

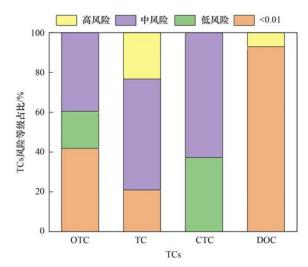


图 7 农田土壤样点 TCs 风险等级所占百分比

Fig. 7 Percentage of TCs risk levels of farmland soils

#### 3 结论

- (1)银川市农田土壤样品中均检测出 TCs, CTC 检出率最高,达 100%;其中含量平均值大小为: CTC(311.26  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > OTC(84.88  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > TC(54.14  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>) > DOC(8.95  $\mu$ g·kg<sup>-1</sup>), CTC 是主要污染物.与我国其它区域 TCs 含量相比,本研究区农田土壤 TCs 污染程度处于中等水平.
- (2)空间克里金插值表明,农田土壤中  $\sum TCs$ 、OTC、CTC、DOC 空间分布特征均为中部高,四周低,西北部地区 TC 污染较为严重,结合现状分析,TCs 高污染区域主要由粪肥施用量过多引起.
- (3)在不同种植类型土壤中, ∑TCs 的平均含量为:设施菜地>牧草地>耕地>园地.且不同种植类型土壤中OTC、TC、CTC和DOC所占∑TCs质量分数均不相同,这与土壤种植类型有一定的关系.
- (4)生态风险评价结果表明部分土壤样品 TC 和 DOC 为高风险,占比分别为 23.26% 和 6.98%, OTC、TC 和 CTC 处于中风险区的占比分别为 39.53%、55.81% 和 62.79%,银川农田土壤已受到 TCs 严重的威胁,应引起有关部门的重视.

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