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城市污水再生处理中微量有机污染物控制的关键难题与解决思路 王文龙,吴乾元,杜烨,黄南,陆韻,魏东斌,胡洪营







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## 目 次

综述与专论	
城市环境生物安全研究的进展与挑战	2565)
城市污水再生处理中微量有机污染物控制的关键难题与解决思路 王文龙、吴乾元、杜烨、黄南、陆韻、魏东斌、胡洪莹(2	2573)
污泥 EPS 作为阻燃剂的机制归纳与潜力分析	2583)
研究报告	.505)
	1505 )
北京大气 PM <sub>2.5</sub> 载带金属浓度、来源及健康风险的城郊差异 ············ 周安琪,刘建伟,周旭,毕思琪,张博晗,高越,曹红斌(2京津冀及周边 MAIAC AOD 和 PM <sub>2.5</sub> 质量浓度特征及相关性分析 ······················· 金团因,杨兴川,晏星,赵文吉(2	.393 )
示律異及同边 MAIAU AUD 和 PM <sub>2.5</sub> 贝里 体 及 付 征 及 相 大 性 方 竹 一 一 一 金 古 凶 人	.004 )
天津市 PM <sub>2.5</sub> 中二次硝酸盐形成及防控 肖致美, 武婷, 卫昱婷, 徐虹, 李立伟, 李鹏, 陈魁, 邓小文 (2	.616)
南京市大气细颗粒物(PM <sub>2.5</sub> )中硝基多环芳烃污染特征与风险评估 傅银银,文浩哲,王向华,于南洋,李冰,韦斯(2	(626)
汾渭平原吸收性气溶胶时空演化及潜在源区分析 刘旻霞,李亮,于瑞新,宋佳颖,张国娟,穆若兰,徐璐(2	:634)
西南典型区域夏李大气含氧挥发性有机化合物来源解析	
… 陈木兰,王赛男,陈天舒,朱波,彭超,周佳维,车汉雄,黄汝辉,杨复沫,刘合凡,潭钦文,韩丽,陈军辉,陆克定,陈阳(2	2648)
气溶胶中溶解性有机质(DOM)液相氧化 ····································	2659)
某于 MERRA-2 再分析资料的上海市近 40 年大与里碳浓度变化及潜在来源解析	
曹闪闪,段玉森,高婵婵,苏玲,杨怡萱,张洋,蔡超琳,刘敏(2 石家庄市臭氧和二氧化氮的时空演替特征及来源解析	2668)
石家庄市皇菊和一菊化菊的时空演替特征及来源解析	2679)
其工来化學投稿注的邯郸市自氨化成铂值版性	2601 )
全 J Landsat 双加印入干面地版地 AOD 叫工作用及观中化的关键。	.077 ) 1712 )
基丁上生	./13 )
中原项印件国家下线公路 SUA 生成省野市异	./21 )
北京中"大气十余"实施的全气质量以香效益	7/30)
上业大气污染源排放绩效定量评价及应用	.740)
基于生态风险的我国水环境高风险抗生素筛选排序	:748)
基于 Landsat 数据的天甲盆地腹地 AOD 的 全	2758)
基于模型研究质量评价的 SWAT 模型参数取值特征分析	2769)
大型浅水湖泊水质模型边界负荷敏感性分析 王亚宁, 李一平, 程月, 唐春燕, 陈刚 (2	2778)
不同流域水陆过渡带氮磷有效态的特征对比及环境意义 朱海,袁旭音,叶宏萌,成瑾,毛志强,韩年,周慧华(2	2787)
基于不同赋权方法的北运河上游潜在非点源污染风险时空变化特征分析	,
李华林,张建军,张耀方,常国梁,时迪迪,徐文静,宋卓远,于佩丹,张守红(2	2796)
长期施肥和耕作下紫色土坡耕地经流 TN 和 TP 流生特征	2810)
长期施肥和耕作下紫色土坡耕地径流 TN 和 TP 流失特征 ····································	2817)
太湖流域上游南苕溪水系夏秋季水体溶存二氧化碳和甲烷浓度特征及影响因素	.017)
源件器 田州州 用油目 化治园 化大大 何又言 茹茹江 (2	1926)
保置牌、口垛垛、周开立、水海网、水万万、阳至岩、紫灰江(2 低温期浅水湖泊氮的分布及无机氮扩散通量:以白洋淀为例 文艳,单保庆、张文强(2 覆盖条件下底泥微环境对内源磷释放的影响 陈姝彤,李大鹏,徐楚天,张帅,丁玉琴,孙培荣,黄勇(2 圩区河道底泥腐殖酸对重金属和抗生素的共吸附 薛向东,杨宸豪,于荐麟,庄海峰,方程冉(2 两种 PPCPs 对雅鲁藏布江沉积物硝化作用的影响 凌欣,徐慧平,陆光华(2	1020 )
版 通知仅外面问题的另中区人们就让 取进里:以口什使为例 大把, 字下页, 取入速 (2) 大型, 字下页, 取入速 (2) 大型, 字下面, 如人地, 立上题, 丛林工, 卫地, 工工程, 刀齿龙, 生量 (2)	.039 )
復 面余件 下 版 池	2848 )
<b>叶区河</b> 垣底泥腐殖散对里金属和机生系的共败附	.856 )
两种 PPCPs 对雅鲁藏布江沉枳物硝化作用的影响	(868)
铁碳微电解及沸石组合人工湿地的废水处理效果 ····································	1875)
CDs-BOC 复合催化剂可见光下活化过硫酸盐降解典型 PPCPs 雷倩, 许路, 艾伟, 李志敏, 杨磊 ( 2	2885)
pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag 复合材料的制备及其光催化降解磺胺甲哌唑 ······· 杨利伟,刘丽君,夏训峰,朱建超,高生旺,王洪良,王书平(2	2896)
海藻酸钠负载硫化零价铁对水体中 $Cr(VI)$ 的还原去除·················王旭,杨欣楠,黄币娟,刘壮,牟诗萌,程敏,谢燕华(2 超顺磁性纳米 $Fe_3O_4$ @ $SiO_2$ 功能化材料对镉的吸附机制····································	2908)
超顺磁性纳米 Fe, O, @ SiO, 功能化材料对镉的吸附机制 张立志, 易平, 方丹丹, 王强(2	2917)
典型药物在医院废水和城市污水处理厂中的污染特征及去除情况 叶璞,游文丹,杨滨,陈阳,汪立高,赵建亮,应光国(2	2928)
印染废水循环利用抗牛素抗性基因丰度变化特性	2937)
短程硝化反硝化除磷颗粒污泥的同步驯化····································	946)
医葡萄萄化颗粒污泥的长期保藏及快速活性恢复	957)
市政运泥执敏计程由市全属迁移特性及环境效应证估。	2966)
不同体物农口上榷拾小麦并州其田夕祥州	2075 )
不同作物农田土壤抗生素抗性基因多样性····································	.973 ) 1001 \
温度和搅拌对牛粪厌氧消化系统抗生素抗性基因变化和微生物群落的影响	.901 )
温度和现任对于美质氧消化系统优生系优性基因变化和减生物群落的影响	1002
大孩子, 家伙伴, 木入游, 条押, 木又将, 庞小竹, 贬 ( )	.992)
小麦秸秆生物质炭施用对不同耕作措施土壤碳含量变化的影响	(000
农牧交错带典型区土壤氮磷空间分布特征及其影响因素 … 张燕江,王俊鹏,王瑜,张兴昌,甄庆,李鹏飞(3	010)
汞矿区周边土壤重金属空间分布特征、污染与生态风险评价 王锐, 邓海, 贾中民, 王佳彬, 余飞, 曾琴琴 (3	018)
调理剂对磷镉富集土壤中两种元素交互作用的影响 黄洋, 胡学玉, 曹坤坤, 张敏, 胡晓晓, 王子劲 (3	028)
S-烯丙基-L-半胱氨酸缓解水稻种子幼根和幼芽镉胁迫机制 ·········· 程六龙、黄永春、王常荣、刘仲齐、黄益宗、张长波、王晓丽(3	(037
连续4个生长季大气CO <sub>2</sub> 升高与土壤铅(Pb)污染耦合下刺槐幼苗根际土壤微生物特征 ····································	
では、	046)
嗜热脂肪地芽胞杆菌对聚苯乙烯的降解性能	3056)
冬青和女贞叶表面颗粒物微形态及叶际细菌群落结构 李慧娟 徐爱玲 乔凤禄 蔣敏 宋琪 (3	3063
罗红霉素对大型潘牛殖生长及抗氧化系统的影响	3074
中国粮食作物产量和木本植物生物量与地表臭氧污染的响应关系	3084)
《环境科学》征订启事(2698) 《环境科学》征稿简则(2712) 信息(3027, 3055, 3073)	<i>,</i> ,
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# 大型浅水湖泊水质模型边界负荷敏感性分析

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摘要:为探究太湖水质对外源负荷削减的时空响应分异性,阐明不同入湖水量和污染来源条件下对应的外源削减侧重点,基于 EFDC 模型构建太湖水质模型,将太湖入湖边界划分为7组,以 COD 和氨氮为输出目标,采用局部敏感性分析方法进行太湖水质边界敏感性分析. 结果表明,各湖区的 COD 和氨氮改善响应特点为自削减边界向外围递减,边界敏感性指数均为西北湖区最高. 枯水期削减条件下 COD 浓度改善率比丰水期低 28.40%~34.71%,边界敏感性排序为西北湖区边界>竺山湖边界>贡湖边界>梅梁湾边界>西南湖区边界>东部湖区边界>东太湖边界;枯水期削减条件下氨氮浓度改善率比丰水期高41.59%~42.34%,边界敏感性排序为西北湖区边界>梅梁湾边界>竺山湖边界>两湖边界>西南湖区边界>东太湖边界>东部湖区边界,西北湖区边界>东太湖边界>东部湖区边界,西北湖区边界>东太湖边界>

关键词:太湖; EFDC 模型; 水质边界条件; 外源负荷; 局部敏感性分析 中图分类号: X524 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2021)06-2778-09 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202010049

# Sensitivity Analysis of Boundary Load Reduction in a Large Shallow Lake Water Quality Model

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Abstract: To explore the spatial and temporal response of water quality to external load reduction in Lake Taihu, Jiangsu Province, China, and clarify the exogenous load reduction under different water inflow and pollution conditions, a water quality model was constructed and the inflow boundaries were divided into seven groups based on the EFDC model. Taking COD and ammonia nitrogen as output targets, the sensitivities of Taihu Lake water quality boundaries were analyzed using a local sensitivity analysis. The results showed that COD and ammonia nitrogen concentrations of each lake area were more sensitive to the boundary load of the lake area than the rest of the lake area, and the sensitivity index was the highest in the Northwest Lake area. Furthermore, the improvement rates of mean COD concentrations in the whole lake decreased by 28. 40% - 34. 71% in the dry season relative to the wet season, and the ranked sensitivity order of the boundaries was as follows: Northwest Lake boundary > Zhushan Lake boundary > Gonghu Lake boundary. The average improvement rates of ammonia nitrogen concentrations in the whole lake were 41. 59% -42. 34% higher in the dry season relative to the wet season, and the ranked boundary sensitivity order was as follows: Northwest Lake boundary > Meiliang Bay boundary > Zhushan Lake boundary > Gonghu Lake boundary > Southwest Lake boundary > East Lake Taihu boundary > This difference was affected by algal growth and metabolism, and artificial water diversion and drainage. Therefore, it is necessary to consider the reduction period and inflow location according to different water-quality indicators when planning external prevention and control measures in large lakes.

Key words: Lake Taihu; EFDC model; water quality boundary conditions; external pollution load; local sensitivity analysis

太湖流域地处经济高度发展区域,其地表水环境质量深受人类活动影响.由于太湖外源污染负荷主要通过入湖河流输入[1],因此提升太湖整体水质的关键是控源截污[2].近30年来太湖水质呈现出先恶化再好转的特点[3],表明近年来实施的污染源管控措施有一定成效,但是河流实际输入的污染负荷仍然高于太湖的临界污染负荷[4],入湖河流污染负荷的控制对改善太湖水质仍然起着至关重要的作用.

太湖流域面积广阔,平原河网水系交错复杂且

边界地处不同行政省区,污染来源存在较大差异<sup>[5]</sup>,导致不同水文时期和地理位置的人湖河流对湖区水质的影响权重各不相同<sup>[6,7]</sup>,控源截污措施

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在不同湖区实施效果难以平衡. 已有研究表明 2014 ~2016 年入湖水量偏大导致的外源负荷增加是太湖近年来负荷削减速度变缓的重要原因之一<sup>[8,9]</sup>,并且夏季强降雨对农业面源污染河段和城镇污染河段的影响有显著不同<sup>[10]</sup>. 秦文浩等<sup>[11]</sup>研究了太湖竺山湖污染负荷控制, 胡开明等<sup>[12]</sup>和边博等<sup>[13]</sup>研究了太湖重污染区外源削减目标, 相关研究通常聚焦在太湖局部边界河流对于局部湖区的负荷削减方案,但是不同时期和不同边界河湖水质改善响应特点的不同使得方案实施效率存在显著差异, 湖泊水质对各边界负荷削减的响应敏感性比较有待进一步研究.

本研究基于 EFDC (environmental fluid dynamic code)模型建立太湖水质模型,以太湖 8 个湖区为研究对象,将众多入湖河道依据所在湖区划分为 7 组作为边界,选取代表有机污染的 COD 和代表营养盐污染的氨氮作为水质指标,探究不同湖区和全湖水质浓度对边界负荷削减的响应关系,采用局部敏感性分析方法定量衡量各边界的敏感性,以期为湖泊外源防控提供有效的治理依据.

#### 1 研究区域

太湖(30°55′~31°32′N,119°52′~120°36′E)是 我国第三大浅水湖泊(图1),属湿润的北亚热带气 候区,具有冬季寒冷干燥而夏季高温多雨的季风特 征,降雨年内年际变化较大,最大与最小年降水量的 比值为2.4倍,而年径流量年际变化更大,最大与最 小年径流量的比值为15.7倍.太湖流域河网相互交 汇连成一体的河湖水系,水域总面积2338 km²,共 有230条出入湖河流,西部山区河流来水汇入太湖

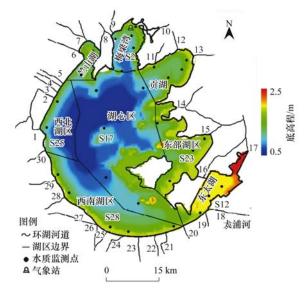


图 1 太湖入湖河道概化及监测点位示意

Fig. 1 Summary of the Lake Taihu channel and monitoring points

调蓄后,从东部流出.太湖流域经济基础雄厚,是我国沿海主要对外开放地区,也是我国人口最集中的地区之一,然而经济发展带来的环境污染问题日益显著,太湖作为太湖流域面积最大的湖泊,接受来自苏州、无锡和常州等多座城市的工业、农业和生活污染,入湖河流的污染负荷对太湖水质状况有重要影响.

#### 2 材料与方法

#### 2.1 模型构建

本研究耦合了 EFDC 模型的水动力和水质模块 进行模型构建,采用笛卡尔直角坐标将整个太湖湖 区划分为4464个网格,每个网格单元尺寸为750 m ×750 m, 概化绕湖边界河流为30条, 划分湖区为8 个[14],并选择竺山湖、梅梁湾、贡湖、西北湖区、西 南湖区、东部湖区和东太湖这7个边界湖区作为主 要研究区域. 边界条件包括太湖出入湖流量、水质、 气象和温度数据,其中气象和温度数据来自中国科 学院太湖湖泊生态系统研究站的气象监测站,流量 和水质数据均来自监测站点(图1). 太湖富营养化 问题显著,而 COD 和氨氮与叶绿素 a 的相关性较 大[15],因此选取 COD 和氨氮作为水质指标,监测频 率为每月一次,水质数据采用2004年湖区30个采 样点每月一次的表层水样的实测值,模型计算的初 始日期为2004年1月1日,模拟周期为365d,时间 步长选取 0.1 s. 水动力参数已经得到验证, 其中底 部糙率设为 0.02[16,17],水质参数 COD 和氨氮的验 证数据为 2005 年实测数据, COD 模拟的相对误差 为 17.00% ~ 35.11%, 氨氮模拟的相对误差为 28.50%~52.41%(表1),整体误差在可接受范围 内,模型具有良好的适用性.

#### 2.2 水质模型原理

EFDC 模型中的水质模块是根据物质的迁移转化规律,用质量平衡方程来表示水质状态变量的变化,在本模型中,COD的相关物质转化方程如下[18]:

$$\begin{split} \frac{\partial \text{COD}}{\partial t} &= -\left(\frac{\text{DO}}{\text{KH}_{\text{cod}} + \text{DO}}\right) K_{\text{cod}} \times \text{COD} + \\ &\frac{\text{BF}_{\text{cod}}}{\Delta Z} + \frac{W_{\text{cod}}}{V} \end{split} \tag{1}$$

式中, $KH_{COD}$ 为 COD 氧化过程中需要消耗的水体中溶解氧的半饱和常数 $(g \cdot m^{-3})$ ; $K_{COD}$ 为化学需氧量的氧化过程中的速率 $(d^{-1})$ ; $BF_{COD}$ 为沉积物中的化学需氧量 $[g \cdot (m^2 \cdot d)^{-1}]$ ; $W_{COD}$ 是化学需氧量的外部负荷 $[g \cdot (m^2 \cdot d)^{-1}]$ .

指数函数用于描述温度对化学需氧量氧化速率的影响:

 $K_{\text{COD}} = K_{\text{CD}} \exp[KT_{\text{COD}}(T - TR_{\text{COD}})]$  (2)

式中,  $K_{CD}$  为在  $TR_{COD}$  时化学需氧量的氧化速率  $(d^{-1})$ ;  $KT_{COD}$  为温度因素在化学需氧量的氧化过程 中造成的变化量( $\mathbb{C}^{-1}$ );  $TR_{COD}$  为氧化时提供的用于对照参考的标准温度( $\mathbb{C}$ ).

模型中氨氮的源汇包括藻类的新陈代谢和底层沉积物水交换,描述这些过程的动力学方程为:

$$\frac{\partial \mathrm{NH}_{4}^{+}}{\partial t} = \sum_{X=c,d,g,m} (\mathrm{FNI}_{X} \cdot \mathrm{BM}_{X} + \mathrm{FNIP}_{X} \cdot \mathrm{PR}_{X} - \mathrm{PN}_{X} \cdot P_{X}) \mathrm{ANC}_{X} \cdot B_{X} +$$

$$K_{\text{DON}} \cdot \text{DON} - K_{\text{Nit}} \times \text{NH}_{4}^{+} + \frac{\text{BF}_{\text{NH}_{4}^{+}}}{\Delta Z} + \frac{W_{\text{NH}_{4}^{+}}}{V}$$
 (3)

式中, $FNI_X$  为藻类 X 代谢过程中产出的无机氮占总氮的比值; $BM_X$  为藻类 X 的基础代谢率( $d^{-1}$ ); $FNIP_X$  是被藻类捕食的氮和产生无机氮的比值; $PR_X$  为藻类 X 的捕食率( $d^{-1}$ ); $PN_X$  为藻类 X 吸收氮氮的优先程度; $P_X$  为藻类 X 的生长速率( $d^{-1}$ ); $PX_X$  为藻类  $PX_X$  的生长速率( $PX_X$  的二、为 商化速率( $PX_X$  的用  $PX_X$  来计的物质量( $PX_X$  的用  $PX_X$  来计的物质量( $PX_X$  的用  $PX_X$  的用  $PX_X$  来计的物质量( $PX_X$  的用  $PX_X$  的用  $PX_X$  的, $PX_X$  的  $PX_X$  的

#### 2.3 分析方法

#### 2.3.1 水质边界条件确定

目前已有关于太湖污染物总量控制以及削减方 案的研究结论显示 COD 和氨氮的人湖削减目标和 实施情况有一定差异,如"十二五"期间,COD 和氨 氮的入河总量削减率分别为 20% 和 65% [19]. Xu 等[20] 根据 2009~2015 年西北部太湖氨氮的浓度数 据模拟得出西北湖区、竺山湖、梅梁湾和贡湖区氨 氮入河负荷分别降低 8.99%、11.41%、51.38% 和 62.87%时,入湖河流氨氮负荷总量将比2015年下 降 20.96%. Yan 等<sup>[21]</sup>指出太湖的入湖 COD 和氨氮 的污染负荷要求分别降低 77% 和 51% 可以达到湖 体对应污染物浓度降低20%的水质目标,污染负荷 分别降低 16% 和 24% 以达到地表水环境质量标准 GB 3838-2002 中Ⅲ类水标准. 综合各类已有关于太 湖污染负荷削减的研究,本文 COD 污染负荷削减率 梯度选取 10%、15%、20%、25% 和 30%, 氨氮污染 负荷削减率选取梯度20%、25%、30%、35%和40%, 依次对太湖各区的水质改善情况进行计算

#### 2.3.2 敏感性分析方法

本研究采用一次一个变量法进行敏感性分析, 其基本原理是当其他边界条件保持不变时,根据一个输入边界条件的变化来评估输出变化<sup>[22]</sup>.一次一

表 1 水质参数 COD 和氨氮验证结果

Table 1	Calibration	results	of	COD	and	ammonia	nitrogen

1 06	49.0	Tubio 1	Guilbrution robust	or GOD una ummor	na maogen		
点位	所在湖区		COD/mg·L <sup>-1</sup>			氨氮/mg·L-1	
从世	別任例区	实测均值	模型均值	相对误差/%	实测均值	模型均值	相对误差/%
S2	梅梁湾	18. 35	13. 75	30. 15	1. 05	0. 32	32. 73
S6	竺山湖	25. 52	20. 72	23. 39	2. 99	0.46	49. 90
S11	贡湖	13. 68	13. 07	27. 41	0. 15	0. 10	51. 83
S12	东太湖	12. 77	14. 82	20. 51	0. 17	0.06	52. 41
S17	湖心区	13. 29	12. 55	27. 66	0. 23	0. 13	28. 50
S23	东部湖区	13. 34	13.01	17. 00	0. 16	0.07	33. 81
S25	西北湖区	15. 78	13.48	31. 20	0. 42	0. 22	29. 25
S28	西南湖区	15. 18	13. 33	35. 11	0. 28	0.08	30. 29

#### 表 2 有关 COD 和氨氮的参数列

Table 2 Parameters related to chemical oxygen demand and ammonia nitrogen

序号	指标	符号	参数意义	参数取值	单位
1		KH <sub>COD</sub>	化学需氧量氧化所需溶解氧的半饱和常数	1. 5	g•m <sup>-3</sup>
2		$K_{ m CD}$	在 TR <sub>COD</sub> 时的化学需氧量的氧化速率	20. 0	d <sup>-1</sup>
3		$\mathrm{TR}_{\mathrm{COD}}$	化学需氧量的氧化速率	20. 0	d <sup>-1</sup>
4	COD	$KT_{COD}$	温度对化学需氧量氧化的影响	0. 041	°C -1
5	COD	AOCR	呼吸作用中的溶解氧碳比	2. 67	_
6		AONT	硝酸铵单位质量消耗的溶解氧质量	4. 33	_
7		KR	复氧系数	3. 933	$\mathrm{d}^{-1}$
8		KTr	调节溶解氧复氧速率的温度常数	1. 024	_
9		$FNIP_X$	捕食的氮和产生无机氮的比值	0. 1	_
10	氨氮	$\mathrm{FNI}_X$	藻类 X 代谢的氮和产生的无机氮的比值	0. 1	_
11		$K_{ m Nit}$	硝化速率	0. 01	d -1

个变量法适合边界条件相对独立且模型输出结果对目标边界条件基本呈线性响应的情况<sup>[23]</sup>. 基本原理公式如下<sup>[24]</sup>:

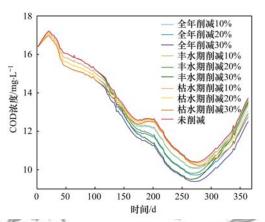
Sensitivity = 
$$\frac{\theta_i \times E[\mid y_j - y_0 \mid]}{\delta \theta_i \times E[\mid y_0 \mid]}$$
(4)

式中, $\theta_i$  是受扰动的输入边界条件; $y_j$  是边界条件扰动后的输出变量; $y_0$  是由参考(校准)边界条件获得的输出; $\delta\theta_i$  是第 i 个边界条件的变化; $E[\ |y_j-y_0|\ ]$  是输出结果变化的标准偏差; $E[\ y_0\ ]$  是参考边界条件获得的输出平均值.

#### 3 结果与讨论

#### 3.1 全湖水质对边界负荷削减时间响应分析

太湖年降水量分配不均,参考已有研究将4~9 月划分为丰水期,1~3月和10~12月划分为枯水



期<sup>[25]</sup>,分别探究全年削减、仅丰水期削减和仅枯水期削减这3种不同削减方案下水质边界变化对全湖水质改善的影响.

#### 3.1.1 以全年为削减时段

夏季降水量增加和面源污染扩散的协同作用致 使春冬季 COD 和氨氮浓度偏高(图 2),与已有对太 湖 COD 和氨氮随时间变化的浓度分布研究结论相一致<sup>[26]</sup>. 水质浓度整体改善效果随削减比例增加而提高,COD 浓度由  $10.06 \sim 17.15 \text{ mg·L}^{-1}(10\%)$ 降低至  $9.39 \sim 16.98 \text{ mg·L}^{-1}(30\%)$ ,氨氮浓度由  $0.07 \sim 0.35 \text{ mg·L}^{-1}(20\%)$ 降低至  $0.06 \sim 0.35 \text{ mg·L}^{-1}(40\%)$ .

#### 3.1.2 以丰水期和枯水期为削减时段

计算不同削减方案下全湖年平均水质的改善率,随着削减比例不断增加,枯水期COD浓度改善

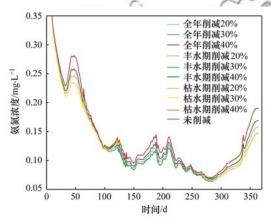


图 2 COD 和氨氮在不同削减情况下全湖平均浓度随时间变化

Fig. 2 Variation of the average concentrations of COD and ammonia nitrogen with time under different reduction conditions

率比丰水期低 34.71%、28.40% 和 28.48%,而枯水期氨氮浓度改善率比丰水期高 41.59%、41.94% 和 42.34%.主要原因是人湖水量和污染物质浓度的影响权重不同.丰水期人湖河流流速较大,单位时间内随河流进入太湖的 COD 量增多,外源污染负荷更容易对太湖水质产生影响.与入湖浓度季节性差异不显著<sup>[27]</sup>的 COD 不同的是,春季氮磷肥料的广泛施加使得入湖的河流营养盐浓度处在全年较高水平<sup>[28]</sup>,相比较于反硝化脱氮作用强烈的夏季丰水期<sup>[29]</sup>,在枯水期进行氨氮负荷削减对湖泊水质有更好改善效果.

在丰水期对入湖河流 COD 负荷削减 30% 时,COD 全湖年均浓度为(12.85 ± 2.50) mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,在枯水期削减为(12.96 ± 2.06) mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,在丰水期对氨氮削减 40% 时,氨氮全湖年均浓度为(0.14 ± 8.73E -02) mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,在枯水期削减为(0.08 ± 8.06E -02) mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,且标准差在丰水期随着削减百分比的增加而增加,在枯水期随着削减百分比的增加而减少

(图3). 由此可见, 在丰水期削减使得 COD 和氨氮的时间变化更加明显, 而在枯水期削减使得变化范围减少,浓度分布更为平均.

#### 3.2 各湖区水质对边界负荷削减空间响应分析

#### 3.2.1 以 COD 为水质目标

由 3. 1. 2 节的结论可知, COD 在丰水期的削减效果优于枯水期, 因此选取模型输出第 200d(丰水期) 的结果探究边界削减对太湖水质的响应关系. 现状条件下太湖各湖区的 COD 浓度在竺山湖(14. 38 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>)和贡湖(21. 45 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>)浓度较高而在东部湖区(12. 03 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>)浓度较低,与殷燕<sup>[30]</sup>等关于已有的太湖 COD 浓度的空间分布研究结果相符合.

对竺山湖、贡湖、梅梁湾和西北湖区的 COD 边界进行削减时,太湖水质改善更为显著(图 4). 其中,对竺山湖的边界 COD 浓度削减 30% 时,本湖区 COD 浓度改善率(26.24%)高于相邻的梅梁湾(1.51%)和西北湖区(1.30%),对于较远湖区的改

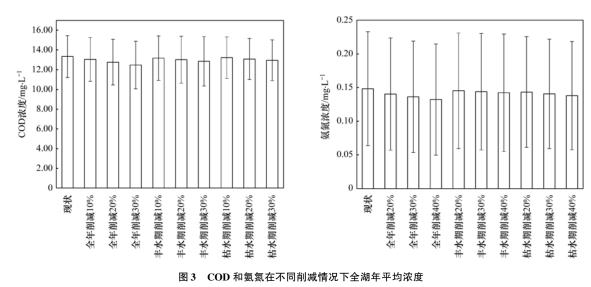


Fig. 3 Annual average concentrations of COD and ammonia nitrogen under different reduction conditions

善能力一般(0.12%),各湖区水质改善效应存在显著差异;削减20%时本湖区水质提升17.67%,相比较于削减30%的情况,各湖区水质改善率均有下降.COD的削减特点表现为削减湖区边界污染物对本湖区水质改善效果最好,且削减量越高,水质改善效果越明显.

#### 3.2.2 以氨氮为水质目标

由 3. 1. 2 节结论得知氨氮在枯水期的削减效果优于丰水期,因此选取运算模型后第 350 d (枯水期)的结果探究边界削减对太湖水质的响应关系.现状条件下比较各湖区浓度平均值, 竺山湖  $(0.65\,\text{mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1})$ 、梅梁湾 $(0.39\,\text{mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1})$ 和西北湖区 $(0.30\,\text{mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1})$ 的氨氮浓度较高,东太湖 $(0.06\,\text{mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1})$ 氨氮浓度较低,与已有对太湖污染物空间分布的研究结果相符合[31].

各湖区氨氮改善率对竺山湖边界负荷削减的响应特点为:对本湖区改善率(18.23%~36.73%)高于对其余湖区(0.18%~4.84%),并且改善率由随边界削减率的降低而降低,全湖水质改善率由13.26%(40%,边界消减率,下同)降低至6.47%(20%).氨氮改善率较高的湖区为竺山湖和西北湖区(图4),一方面是因为外源污染主要通过西北部河流进入太湖<sup>[32]</sup>,另一方面因为竺山湖环流大部分集中在半封闭的湖湾区,有效波高值较低,区内流速相较于其余湖区更小<sup>[33]</sup>,污染物浓度对外源负荷的响应更加直接.

#### 3.2.3 边界削减及水质改善特征分析

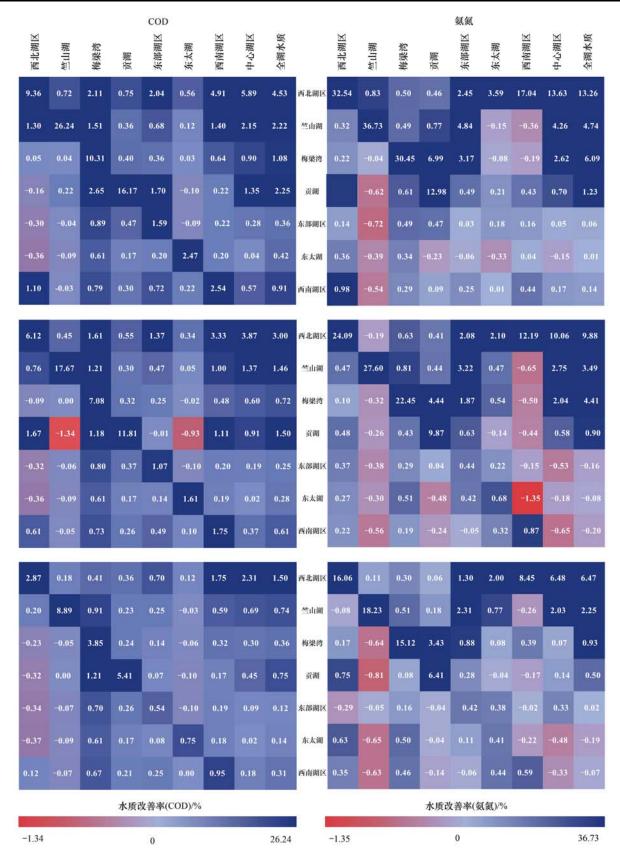
从图 4 还可以看出,削减东太湖和东部湖区时对其余湖区的氨氮改善效果比本区更好,进一步对全湖水质浓度和削减率进行回归分析,结果表明全湖 COD 浓度均值和削减率为显著线性相关( $R^2$  >

0.97),氨氮浓度均值和削减率除东部湖区( $R^2 = 0.56$ )、西南湖区( $R^2 = 0.09$ )和东太湖( $R^2 = 0.01$ )外为显著线性相关( $R^2 > 0.92$ )(图 5),都说明了削减氨氮时对于部分湖区的水质改善不稳定. 东太湖边界大多为出湖河流,西南湖区边界河流的流向往复不定,对这两个各湖区进行污染物削减不容易影响到湖体水质,且东太湖和东部湖区均属于草型湖区,相较于太湖北部的藻型湖区有茂密的水生植被,湖底由于植物白天的光合作用和夜晚呼吸作用形成好氧和厌氧的交替环境,氨氮经过硝化作用和反硝化作用最终转化成氮气从水体脱除,湖区的氮循环作用强烈[34],因此削减边界氨氮浓度对水质的影响较小.

#### 3.2.4 边界敏感性分析

分别以 COD 和氨氮为水质指标时边界的敏感性排序不尽相同(图 6),西北湖区边界的敏感性均位于首位.其余边界对 COD 的敏感性排序为竺山湖(12.05%)>贡湖(11.56%)>梅梁湾(5.45%)>西南湖区(4.35%)>东部湖区(1.62%)>东太湖(1.36%),对 氨氮的 敏感性排序为梅梁湾(18.43%)>竺山湖(15.76%)>贡湖(6.74%)>西南湖区(1.50%)>东太湖(1.22%)>东部湖区(0.89%).

长江中下游区域湖泊的污染来源和水动力条件与云南高原深水湖泊不同,云南高原湖泊进出湖河流数量有限,外源污染来源较为单一<sup>[35]</sup>,相比之下,太湖出入湖河流数量众多,其外源污染因周边城市的经济发展状况不同而组分构成复杂,并且由于湖泊水浅和岸线曲长,污染物进入湖体后的迁移过程受风浪扰动存在显著空间差异<sup>[28]</sup>:西北湖区和竺山湖的入湖河流污染较为严重;贡湖的污染负荷受"引江济太"工程调水期来水水量以及非调水期西



从上到下依次为太湖各边界 COD 削減 30%、20% 和 10%, 氨氮削减 40%、30% 和 20% 时对各湖区和全湖的水质改善率, 横轴表示作为水质改善结果的湖区, 纵轴表示作为边界条件削减的湖区

#### 图 4 污染物削减下各湖区水质改善情况

Fig. 4 Water quality improvement in each lake area under pollutant reduction

北部湖湾区对污染物质过滤作用的影响<sup>[28]</sup>;梅梁湾的入湖污染主要为从武进港输入的城镇工业、农

业和生活污染;西南湖区南部河网流速较缓,受到太湖顶托作用会出现水流倒灌现象,河流流向往复

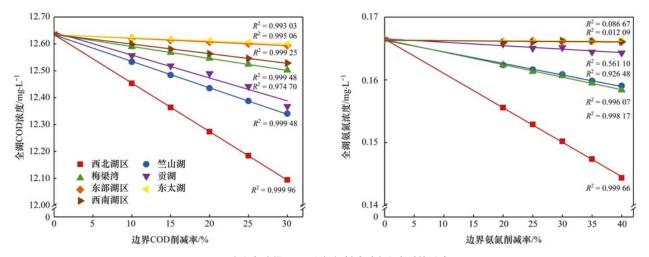


图 5 太湖各边界 COD 和氨氮削减对太湖水质的影响

Fig. 5 Effect of COD and ammonia nitrogen reduction on water quality in the Taihu Lake

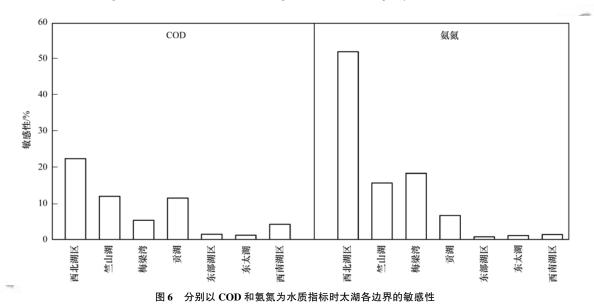


Fig. 6 Sensitivity of different boundaries in the Lake Taihu with COD and ammonia nitrogen as water quality indexes

不定且与湖泊物质交换频繁<sup>[36]</sup>,污染负荷较西北部湖区偏低;东部湖区和东太湖边界水量和污染负荷均较少.各湖区的敏感性顺序受人湖水量和污染负荷的影响但和水量负荷顺序不完全一致(表3),差异主要体现在梅梁湾和西南湖区.

对不同水质目标而言,边界对 COD 和氨氮的敏感性排序差异在于贡湖和梅梁湾的顺序.已有研究表明"引江济太"调水前后太湖氨氮浓度整体上变

化不明显,而 COD 浓度变化明显<sup>[37</sup>, 贡湖作为调水 工程的主要人湖湖区,受来水影响较大. 因此以 COD 为水质指标时贡湖的敏感性排序更高. 后者是 由于太湖是浅水湖泊且梅梁湾具有口袋形的地貌特 征,藻类易受夏季东南风的作用在梅梁湾和西北湖 区北部堆积,氨氮等营养盐受浮游植物对氮素的同 化吸收等代谢过程影响<sup>[38]</sup>,因此以氨氮为水质目标 时梅梁湾的敏感性排序更高.

表 3 各湖区敏感性、入湖水量和入湖负荷比较

Table 3 Comparison of sensitivity, water quantity, and pollution load in each lake area

入湖湖区	1 Hull E. 108 / 3	COD		氨氮	
八例例区	入湖水量×10 <sup>8</sup> /m <sup>3</sup>	入湖负荷×10 <sup>3</sup> /t	敏感性/%	入湖负荷×10 <sup>3</sup> /t	敏感性/%
西北湖区	25. 63	58. 37	22. 45	5. 79	51. 96
竺山湖	8. 78	23. 60	12. 05	2. 40	15. 76
梅梁湾	6. 79	15. 44	5. 45	2. 64	18. 43
贡湖	7. 70	18. 93	11.56	1.66	6. 74
东部湖区	1.49	3.78	1.62	0. 61	0.89
东太湖	1.53	2. 45	1.36	0. 33	1. 22
西南湖区	8. 17	12. 05	4. 35	0. 29	1.50

#### 4 结论

- (1)太湖水质对边界负荷削减的响应存在显著的时空差异性,全年削减对全湖水质的影响程度最大,各湖区的水质改善响应呈现自削减边界向外围递减的特点.在入湖水量较大的丰水期进行负荷削减,全湖 COD 浓度的降低更明显;在入湖浓度较大的枯水期进行负荷削减对全湖氨氮浓度的降低更为重要.
- (2)敏感性分析结果表明,西北湖区边界为最敏感边界. 竺山湖、贡湖和梅梁湾边界属于较敏感边界,其中 COD 浓度对竺山湖边界更敏感, 氨氮浓度对梅梁湾边界更敏感.
- (3)外源负荷对大型浅水湖泊,尤其是环湖河 网复杂连通的湖泊有着不可忽视的影响,进行外源 削减时,要根据入湖水量、污染物浓度以及不同湖 区水质对边界的响应特点制定合理的削减方案. 参考文献:
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# **HUANJING KEXUE**

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 42 No. 6 Jun. 15, 2021

### **CONTENTS**

Advances and Challenges in Biosafety Research for Urban Environments	SU Jian-qiang, AN Xin-li, HU An-yi, et al. (2565)
Key Problems and Novel Strategy of Controlling Emerging Trace Organic Contaminants During Municipal Wastewater Reclamation · · ·	······ WANG Wen-long, WU Qian-yuan, DU Ye, et al. (2573)
Mechanisms Summary and Potential Analysis of EPS as a Flame Retardant	HAO Xiao-di, ZHAO Zi-cheng, LI Ji, et al. (2583)
Concentrations, Sources, and Health Risks of PM <sub>2.5</sub> Carrier Metals in the Beijing Urban Area and Suburbs	ZHOU An-qi, LIU Jian-wei, ZHOU Xu, et al. (2595)
MAIAC AOD and PM2 5 Mass Concentrations Characteristics and Correlation Analysis in Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei and Surrounding Area	s
7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	JIN Jian-nan, YANG Xing-chuan, YAN Xing, et al. (2604)
Formation and Prevention of Secondary Nitrate in PM <sub>2,5</sub> in Tianjin ·····	XIAO Zhi-mei, WU Ting, WEI Yu-ting, et al. (2616)
Pollution Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Nitro Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in PM <sub>2,5</sub> of Nanjing, China	
Spatio-temporal Patterns and Potential Sources of Absorbing Aerosols in the Fenwei Plain	LIII Min-xia LI Liang YII Rui-xin et al. (2634)
Sources Apportionment of Oxygenated Volatile Organic Compounds (OVOCs) in a Typical Southwestern Region in China During Sum	
Source Appointment of Oxygenated Volume Organic Compounds (OVOCS) in a Typical continuously region in China Paring Can	CHEN Mu-lan WANG Sai-nan CHEN Tian-shu et al. (2648)
Aqueous-phase Oxidation of Dissolved Organic Matter (DOM) from Extracts of Ambient Aerosols	TAO Ve. CHEN Van-tong, II Nan-wang, et al. (2659)
Changes and Potential Sources of Atmospheric Black Carbon Concentration in Shanghai over the Past 40 Years Based on MERRA-2 F	
Changes and Folential Sources of Annospheric Diack Carbon Concentration in Shanghai over the Fast 40 Tears Dased on MERICA-2.1	CAO Shan shan DHAN Vu san CAO Chan shan at al. (2668)
Spatio-Temporal Evolution Characteristics and Source Apportionment of O <sub>3</sub> and NO <sub>2</sub> in Shijiazhuang	WANG Shuri MIE Sai sai EENG Va ning et al. (2670)
Applying Photochemical Indicators to Analyze Ozone Sensitivity in Handan	
Spatiotemporal Distribution of Aerosol Optical Depth Based on Landsat Data in the Hinterland of the Guanzhong Basin and Its Relation	nship with Urbanization WANG V. J. (2000)
Multidimensional Verification of Anthropogenic VOCs Emissions Inventory Through Satellite Retrievals and Ground Observations	
Estimation of the SOA Formation Potential of the National Trunk Highway in Central Plains Urban Agglomeration	
Economic Benefit of Air Quality Improvement During Implementation of the Air Pollution Prevention and Control Action Plan in Beijing	ng
	LU Ya-ling, FAN Zhao-yang, JIANG Hong-qiang, et al. (2730)
Emission Performance Quantitative Evaluation and Application of Industrial Air Pollution Sources	
Screening and Sequencing High-risk Antibiotics in China's Water Environment Based on Ecological Risks	
China's Reuse Water Development and Utilization Potential Based on the RDA-REM Model	
Characteristic Analysis of SWAT Model Parameter Values Based on Assessment of Model Research Quality	
Sensitivity Analysis of Boundary Load Reduction in a Large Shallow Lake Water Quality Model	WANY Ya-ning, LI Yi-ping, CHENG Yue, et al. (2778)
Comparison of Available Nitrogen and Phosphorus Characteristics in the Land-Water Transition Zone of Different Watersheds and The	ir Environmental Significance
	······· ZHU Hai, YUAN Xu-yin, YE Hong-meng, et al. (2787)
Analysis of Spatial-Temporal Variation Characteristics of Potential Non-point Source Pollution Risks in the Upper Beiyun River Basin	Using Different Weighting Methods · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	· LI Hua-lin, ZHANG Jian-jun, ZHANG Yao-fang, et al. (2796)
Characteristics of Runoff-related Total Nitrogen and Phosphorus Losses Under Long-term Fertilization and Cultivation on Purple Soil S	loping Croplands ·····
	WIL Vice vs. II Tien your HE Bing bui (2010)
	w C Alao-yu, Li Hall-yang, HE Ding-hui (2010)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat	
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Lipper Read	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Lipper Read	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read	chments ········ LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn ·· LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake ·······
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Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read	chments ········ LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  ·· LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake ········ WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping	chments ········ LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  ·· LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake ······· WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) ······ CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake
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Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read States of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping  Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment  Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River  Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands  CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs  Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole  Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water  Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake  MEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)  LING Xin, SHANG Wen-qiang, Cassey LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2875)  LING Xin, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885)  YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896)  WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBt/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake  WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)  CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856)  LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875)  LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885)  YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2906)  WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908)  ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917)  YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posterior Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping  Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment  Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River  Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands  CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs  Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole  Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water  Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials  Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants  Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake  WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)  CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856)  LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875)  LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885)  YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896)  WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908)  ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917)  YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928)  XU Yao-yao, WANG Rui, JIN Xin, et al. (2937)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake  WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)  CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875)  LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885)  YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896)  WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908)  ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917)  YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928)  XU Yao-yao, WANG Rui, JIN Xin, et al. (2937)  WANG Wen-qi, LI Dong, GAO Xin, et al. (2946)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posteria Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping  Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment  Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River  Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands  CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs  Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole  Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water  Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials  Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants  Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors  Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules  Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake  WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)  CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848)  XUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856)  LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875)  LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885)  YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896)  WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908)  ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917)  YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928)  XU Yao-yao, WANG Rui, JIN Xin, et al. (2937)  WANG Wen-qi, LI Dong, GAO Xin, et al. (2946)  LI Dong, LIU Ming-yang, ZHANG Jie, et al. (2957)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Under Characteristics and Removal Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake
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Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posterior Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Study of the Study of the Study of the Indiana Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment  Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River  Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands  CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs  Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole  Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water  Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials  Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants  Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors  Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules  Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge  Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge  Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands  Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn  LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake  WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)  CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848)  XUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856)  LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)  ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875)  LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885)  YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896)  WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908)  ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917)  YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2937)  WANG Wen-qi, LI Dong, GAO Xin, et al. (2946)  LI Dong, LIU Ming-yang, ZHANG Jie, et al. (2957)  JIANG Yuan-yuan, WANG Yan, DUAN Wen-yan, et al. (2966)  HUANG Fu-yi, ZHOU Shu-yi-dan, WANG Jia-ni, et al. (2975)  ZHANG Jun-hua, CHEN Rui-hua, LIU Ji-li, et al. (2981)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Possibility of the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Characteristics of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping  Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment  Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River  Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands  CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs  Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole  Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water  Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials  Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants  Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors  Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules  Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge  Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge  Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands  Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxiae Effects of Temperature and Stirring on the Changes of Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Study of the Study of the Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Study of the Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment  Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River  Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands  CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs  Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole  Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water  Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials  Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants  Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors  Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules  Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge  Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge  Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands  Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion  Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readment of Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Strain of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Microenvironment on Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River  Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands  CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs  Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole  Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water  Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials  Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors  Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules  Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge  Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge  Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands  Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Temperature and Stirring on the Changes of Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion  Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices	chments
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Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Shudge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Characteristics of National Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typ	chments
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Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Real Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBc/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Characteristics of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typical Agro-pastoral Ecotone Spatial Distribution Characteristics, Pollution, and Ecological Risk Assessment of Soil Heavy	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBz/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typica	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Real Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typical Agro-pastoral Ecotone Spatial Distribution Characteristics, Pollution, and Ecological Risk Asse	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Ream Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Temperature and Stirring on the Changes of Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influenc	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Real Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading BiCzero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Crt (VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules ————————————————————————————————————	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Ream Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BoC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr( VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @SiO <sub>2</sub> Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typica	chments