



ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ISSN 0250-3301 CODEN HCKHDV **HUANJING KEXUE**

城市污水再生处理中微量有机污染物控制的关键难题与解决思路 王文龙,吴乾元,杜烨,黄南,陆韻,魏东斌,胡洪营







2021年6月

第42卷 第6期 Vol.42 No.6

採货箱 (HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第42卷 第6期 2021年6月15日

目 次

综述与专论	
城市环境生物安全研究的进展与挑战	2565)
城市污水再生处理中微量有机污染物控制的关键难题与解决思路 王文龙、吴乾元、杜烨、黄南、陆韻、魏东斌、胡洪莹(2	2573)
污泥 EPS 作为阻燃剂的机制归纳与潜力分析	2583)
研究报告	.505)
	1505)
北京大气 PM _{2.5} 载带金属浓度、来源及健康风险的城郊差异 ············ 周安琪,刘建伟,周旭,毕思琪,张博晗,高越,曹红斌(2京津冀及周边 MAIAC AOD 和 PM _{2.5} 质量浓度特征及相关性分析 ······················· 金团因,杨兴川,晏星,赵文吉(2	.393)
示律異及同边 MAIAU AUD 和 PM _{2.5} 贝里 体 及 付 征 及 相 大 性 方 竹 一 一 一 金 古 凶 人	.004)
天津市 PM _{2.5} 中二次硝酸盐形成及防控 肖致美, 武婷, 卫昱婷, 徐虹, 李立伟, 李鹏, 陈魁, 邓小文 (2	.616)
南京市大气细颗粒物(PM _{2.5})中硝基多环芳烃污染特征与风险评估 傅银银,文浩哲,王向华,于南洋,李冰,韦斯(2	(626)
汾渭平原吸收性气溶胶时空演化及潜在源区分析 刘旻霞,李亮,于瑞新,宋佳颖,张国娟,穆若兰,徐璐(2	:634)
西南典型区域夏李大气含氧挥发性有机化合物来源解析	
… 陈木兰,王赛男,陈天舒,朱波,彭超,周佳维,车汉雄,黄汝辉,杨复沫,刘合凡,潭钦文,韩丽,陈军辉,陆克定,陈阳(2	2648)
气溶胶中溶解性有机质(DOM)液相氧化 ····································	2659)
某于 MERRA-2 再分析资料的上海市近 40 年大与里碳浓度变化及潜在来源解析	
曹闪闪,段玉森,高婵婵,苏玲,杨怡萱,张洋,蔡超琳,刘敏(2 石家庄市臭氧和二氧化氮的时空演替特征及来源解析	2668)
石家庄市皇菊和一菊化菊的时空演替特征及来源解析	2679)
其工来化學投稿注的邯郸市自氨化成铂值版性	2601)
全 J Landsat 双加印入干面地版地 AOD 叫工作用及观中化的关键。	.077) 1712)
基丁上生	./13)
中原项印件国家下线公路 SUA 生成省野市异	./21)
北京中"大气十余"实施的全气质量以香效益	7/30)
上业大气污染源排放绩效定量评价及应用	.740)
基于生态风险的我国水环境高风险抗生素筛选排序	:748)
基于 Landsat 数据的天甲盆地腹地 AOD 的 全	2758)
基于模型研究质量评价的 SWAT 模型参数取值特征分析	2769)
大型浅水湖泊水质模型边界负荷敏感性分析 王亚宁, 李一平, 程月, 唐春燕, 陈刚 (2	2778)
不同流域水陆过渡带氮磷有效态的特征对比及环境意义 朱海,袁旭音,叶宏萌,成瑾,毛志强,韩年,周慧华(2	2787)
基于不同赋权方法的北运河上游潜在非点源污染风险时空变化特征分析	,
李华林,张建军,张耀方,常国梁,时迪迪,徐文静,宋卓远,于佩丹,张守红(2	2796)
长期施肥和耕作下紫色土坡耕地经流 TN 和 TP 流生特征	2810)
长期施肥和耕作下紫色土坡耕地径流 TN 和 TP 流失特征 ····································	2817)
太湖流域上游南苕溪水系夏秋季水体溶存二氧化碳和甲烷浓度特征及影响因素	.017)
源件器 田州州 用油目 化治园 化大大 何又言 茹茹江 (2	1926)
保置牌、口垛垛、周开立、水海网、水万万、阳至岩、紫灰江(2 低温期浅水湖泊氮的分布及无机氮扩散通量:以白洋淀为例 文艳,单保庆、张文强(2 覆盖条件下底泥微环境对内源磷释放的影响 陈姝彤,李大鹏,徐楚天,张帅,丁玉琴,孙培荣,黄勇(2 圩区河道底泥腐殖酸对重金属和抗生素的共吸附 薛向东,杨宸豪,于荐麟,庄海峰,方程冉(2 两种 PPCPs 对雅鲁藏布江沉积物硝化作用的影响 凌欣,徐慧平,陆光华(2	1020)
版 通知仅外面问题的另中区人们就让 取进里:以口什使为例 大把, 字下页, 取入速 (2) 大型, 字下页, 取入速 (2) 大型, 字下面, 如人地, 立上题, 丛林工, 卫地, 工工程, 刀齿龙, 生量 (2)	.039)
復 面余件 下 版 池	2848)
叶区河 垣底泥腐殖散对里金属和机生系的共败附	.856)
两种 PPCPs 对雅鲁藏布江沉枳物硝化作用的影响	(868)
铁碳微电解及沸石组合人工湿地的废水处理效果 ····································	1875)
CDs-BOC 复合催化剂可见光下活化过硫酸盐降解典型 PPCPs 雷倩, 许路, 艾伟, 李志敏, 杨磊 (2	2885)
pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag 复合材料的制备及其光催化降解磺胺甲哌唑 ······· 杨利伟,刘丽君,夏训峰,朱建超,高生旺,王洪良,王书平(2	2896)
海藻酸钠负载硫化零价铁对水体中 $Cr(VI)$ 的还原去除·················王旭,杨欣楠,黄币娟,刘壮,牟诗萌,程敏,谢燕华(2 超顺磁性纳米 Fe_3O_4 @ SiO_2 功能化材料对镉的吸附机制····································	2908)
超顺磁性纳米 Fe, O, @ SiO, 功能化材料对镉的吸附机制 张立志, 易平, 方丹丹, 王强(2	2917)
典型药物在医院废水和城市污水处理厂中的污染特征及去除情况 叶璞,游文丹,杨滨,陈阳,汪立高,赵建亮,应光国(2	2928)
印染废水循环利用抗牛素抗性基因丰度变化特性	2937)
短程硝化反硝化除磷颗粒污泥的同步驯化····································	946)
医葡萄萄化颗粒污泥的长期保藏及快速活性恢复	957)
市政运泥执敏计程由市全属迁移特性及环境效应证估。	2966)
不同体物农口上榷拾小麦并州其田夕祥州	2075)
不同作物农田土壤抗生素抗性基因多样性····································	.973) 1001 \
温度和搅拌对牛粪厌氧消化系统抗生素抗性基因变化和微生物群落的影响	.901)
温度和现任对于美质氧消化系统优生系优性基因变化和减生物群落的影响	1002
大孩子, 家伙伴, 木入游, 条押, 木又将, 庞小竹, 贬 ()	.992)
小麦秸秆生物质炭施用对不同耕作措施土壤碳含量变化的影响	(000
农牧交错带典型区土壤氮磷空间分布特征及其影响因素 … 张燕江,王俊鹏,王瑜,张兴昌,甄庆,李鹏飞(3	010)
汞矿区周边土壤重金属空间分布特征、污染与生态风险评价 王锐, 邓海, 贾中民, 王佳彬, 余飞, 曾琴琴 (3	018)
调理剂对磷镉富集土壤中两种元素交互作用的影响 黄洋, 胡学玉, 曹坤坤, 张敏, 胡晓晓, 王子劲 (3	028)
S-烯丙基-L-半胱氨酸缓解水稻种子幼根和幼芽镉胁迫机制 ·········· 程六龙、黄永春、王常荣、刘仲齐、黄益宗、张长波、王晓丽(3	(037
连续4个生长季大气CO ₂ 升高与土壤铅(Pb)污染耦合下刺槐幼苗根际土壤微生物特征 ····································	
では、	046)
嗜热脂肪地芽胞杆菌对聚苯乙烯的降解性能	3056)
冬青和女贞叶表面颗粒物微形态及叶际细菌群落结构 李慧娟 徐爱玲 乔凤禄 蔣敏 宋琪 (3	3063
罗红霉素对大型潘牛殖生长及抗氧化系统的影响	3074
中国粮食作物产量和木本植物生物量与地表臭氧污染的响应关系	3084)
《环境科学》征订启事(2698) 《环境科学》征稿简则(2712) 信息(3027, 3055, 3073)	<i>,</i> ,
#. 1.1941-14 # PEN (2002) #.1.30411.14 # PEN (2002) 2019 (2002)	



城市环境生物安全研究的进展与挑战

苏建强1,安新丽1,胡安谊1,朱永官1,2*

(1. 中国科学院城市环境研究所城市环境与健康重点实验室,厦门 361021; 2. 中国科学院生态环境研究中心,北京 100085)

摘要: 近年来世界范围内新发和再发传染病的暴发严重威胁生物安全,危害人类健康. 人类活动包括快速城市化、集约化养 殖、全球贸易和旅行等加速了传染性疾病的传播. 人群健康、动物健康和环境健康紧密相关,国际上健康一体化(One Health) 的理念已被广泛接受用以管理和预防人畜共患病的暴发. 城市环境是人群-微生物组-环境要素相互作用最为强烈和最为复杂 的场所,使得城市环境生物安全显得尤为重要.本文系统分析了城市环境生物安全领域的研究进展,厘清了该领域研究的主 要挑战,提出了建立城市环境生物安全大数据平台、评估微生物污染健康风险和构建城市微生物安全风险防控及治理体系的

关键词:生物安全; 城市环境; 病原微生物; 耐药基因; 全球化

中图分类号: X17 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2021)06-2565-08 DOI: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202011054

Advances and Challenges in Biosafety Research for Urban Environments

SU Jian-qiang¹, AN Xin-li¹, HU An-yi¹, ZHU Yong-guan^{1,2*}

(1. Key Laboratory of Urban Environment and Health, Institute of Urban Environment, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Xiamen 361021, China; 2. Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100085, China)

Abstract: The global emergence of infectious diseases significantly threatens biosafety and human health. Anthropogenic activities, including rapid urbanization, agricultural intensification, global trade, and travel, are major drivers of zoonotic disease emergence. Emphasizing on the nexus of human, animal, and environmental health, the 'One Health' approach has been widely accepted for managing and preventing zoonoses. Urban environments are characterized by strong and complex interactions among the microbiomes of humans, animals, and various environmental components, which manifest critical roles in urban biosafety. This review summarizes the recent advances and major challenges facing biosafety in urban environments. We also propose a prevention and control system for biosafety in urban environments through multi-sectoral and transdisciplinary collaborations to improve risk assessment and prevention for zoonotic disease threats at the system level.

Key words: biosafety; urban environments; pathogenic microorganism; antibiotic resistance genes; globalization

生物因素带来的安全问题自古以来是人类面临 的巨大挑战. 人类历史上多次由细菌和病毒引起的 传染性疾病大暴发,造成全球大量人口死亡.生物武 器的使用以及生物恐怖对军事安全和社会稳定造成 巨大的影响. 食品安全和食源性疾病的危害是人们 关注的重大问题. 此外,现代新兴生物技术和生物体 改造手段的快速发展,为科学伦理和生物安全带来 了新的挑战. 政治经济的全球化、国际贸易和旅游 业的发展加快了微生物病原体的流动和促进了传染 性疾病的传播. 2009~2019年,世界卫生组织 (WHO)已宣布过5次"国际关注的突发公共卫生事 件",包括 2009 年 H1N1 猪流感病毒疫情、2014 年 野生型脊髓灰质炎病毒疫情、2014年西非埃博拉病 毒疫情、2015~2016 年寨卡病毒疫情和 2018 年刚 果埃博拉病毒疫情等. 2020 年新冠疫情的全球大流 行对人民健康、社会经济和政治均产生了深远的 影响.

2020年3月2日,习近平总书记指出:生命安 全和生物安全领域的重大科技成果也是国之重器, 疫病防控和公共卫生应急体系是国家战略体系的重 要组成部分. 要完善关键核心技术攻关的新型举国 体制,加快推进人口健康和生物安全等领域科研力 量布局,整合生命科学生物技术、医药卫生和医疗 设备等领域的国家重点科研体系,布局—批国家临 床医学研究中心,加大卫生健康领域科技投入,加强 生命科学领域的基础研究和医疗健康关键核心技术 突破,加快提高疫病防控和公共卫生领域战略科技 力量和战略储备能力.

生物安全是国家安全的重要组成部分,对人民 健康、社会经济发展及生态环境具有不可估量的影 响. 其重要性不亚于金融安全和能源安全,并与粮食 安全和生态安全紧密相关. 生物安全关系到国家公 共卫生、社会稳定、经济发展和国防建设,各国如 美国和英国等主要发达国家均已或拟将生物安全战

收稿日期: 2020-11-05; 修订日期: 2020-12-09 基金项目: 国家自然科学基金项目(81991535, 21936006)

作者简介: 苏建强(1979~),男,博士,研究员,主要研究方向为环境 微生物, E-mail: jqsu@iue.ac.cn

* 通信作者, E-mail:ygzhu@iue.ac.cn; ygzhu@rcees.ac.cn

略纳入国家安全战略,制定相关的国家生物安全战略规划^[1].生物安全相较于政治、经济和军事等传统安全问题,其本身具有鲜明的特点^[2].大多数新发和烈性传染病具有传染性强和传播速度快等特点,而城市作为现代主要人群的生活和工作场所,人口密集,城市居民聚集性社交频繁;同时城市工商业发达,是区域政治、经济和文化中心.城市一旦暴发生物安全问题,将给居民健康、社会经济发展和生态环境带来重大影响,因此亟需从国家战略的高度采取积极有效的应对策略,保障城市环境生物安全,维护人群健康、国家经济和生态系统安全.

1 生物安全的内涵

关于生物安全的定义国际上尚无广泛认可的统一概念,其研究内涵有狭义和广义之分^[2]. 狭义的生物安全包括两个方面:一是指病原微生物的安全防护与管理措施,保护实验室人员免受感染,防止病原微生物等实验材料的意外泄漏,保证病原微生物不被有意窃取或有意地滥用等所带来的危害^[3,4];二是指对现代生物技术的研究、开发和应用的管理措施,以及转基因生物体的利用与转移,使其符合科学伦理规范,防止转基因生物体的滥用带来的食品安全和生态安全等问题.

广义的生物安全则指与生物有关的人为或非人为因素对国家和区域社会、经济、人民健康及生态环境所产生的危害或潜在风险,以及对这些危害或风险进行防范、管理的战略性和综合性措施.这里的生物因素包括了自然界中天然的生物因子、转基因生物和现代生物技术^[2].广义的生物安全涵盖了传染性疾病、生物武器和生物恐怖、食品安全、微生物实验室安全、现代生物技术安全以及生态安全的部分内容,符合当前国家安全、人群健康、现代生物技术管理和生态环境压力等多个方面对生物安全的需求.

2 城市环境生物安全的范畴

健康是促进人的全面发展的必然要求,是经济社会发展的基础条件.健康中国建设已上升为国家战略,2016年国务院印发"健康中国2030"规划纲要,旨在推进健康中国建设,提高人民健康水平,实现国民健康长寿,是国家富强、民族振兴的重要标志,也是全国各族人民的共同愿望^[5].我国城市化水平不断提高,2012年我国城市人口首次超过农村人口,当前农村人口迁移到城市的趋势还在持续.然而随着城市化的发展,城市中人口高度密集,城乡居民交流广泛,为城市发展提供了主要推动力,同时也

给城市发展带来愈发严峻的新挑战.

居民健康离不开健康的城市环境. 近年来的新发传染病多为人畜共患病,许多病原微生物可通过多种环境介质在人和动物间传播,人类、动物和生态系统的健康紧密相关(图1)^[6],人们逐渐认识到需要采用健康一体化(One Health)的理念,通过跨学科、跨部门和跨国家(地区)多方面的合作来防控传染性疾病的发生和扩散^[7~9],因此保持城市环境健康安全是保障生物安全和保护人群健康的重要组成部分.



Fig. 1 Humans, animals, and the environment share a complex microbial world

城市环境生物安全即指城市生态系统中由生物带来的对人群健康、经济和生态环境的潜在风险和危害,以及相应的防控措施.这里的生物因素同样包括了自然界中天然的生物污染物、转基因生物和现代生物技术,但更侧重于环境方面的内容,包括人为和非人为因素导致的生物污染物向城市环境的释放、人群通过多种环境介质(包括空气、土壤、水体、食品及城市建成环境介质等)暴露于生物污染物的健康风险、以及对生物污染物的监测、减排和灭活等综合性管理措施.

病原微生物、耐药微生物及其耐药基因是环境中主要的微生物污染物.与病原微生物相关的传染性疾病是当前生物安全领域面临的最重要的问题,主要是病原细菌、真菌、病毒和原生动物等,如美国 CDC 所列具有潜在严重健康威胁的病原微生物清 单 (https://www.selectagents.gov/SelectAgentsandToxinsList.html).此外常见病原菌抗生素耐药性的增强和全球范围内的扩散也严重威胁了人类健康和经济发展[10~12],相关的耐药微生物和耐药基因也引起了广泛关注[13~15].城市环境中存在

大量微生物,特定条件下少量微生物物种可以迁移到 人类和动物体内并引发疾病,由微生物引发的疾病往 往具有隐蔽性、潜伏期长、突发性和致病性强烈等特 点,尤其是对于新型致病微生物引发的传染性疾病的 防控难度巨大. 国际上对于生物实验室和转基因生物 等现代生物技术目前已有相对较为完善的分级和管 理方案[3,16,17],然而目前对城市环境微生物组成、功 能、传播途径和扩散机制尚未有清晰的认知. 城市环 境是人类对自然环境干预最强烈和自然环境变化最 剧烈的场所,具有人口密度高、人口流动性强、人群 来源复杂、物质和能源流动性大和环境变化剧烈等 特征. 城市化发展进程带来的生态退化、环境污染、 气候变化和野生动物接触等剧烈变化,使得城市环境 中动物、微生物组成和多样性也会发生剧烈变化,因 此,城市环境也是微生物-人群-环境相互作用最为强 烈和最为复杂的场所. 从城市生态系统健康角度出 发,对城市环境微生物开展系统研究将有利于城市微 生物安全风险防控和治理体系建设,从而将传染性疾 病预防的关口进一步提前.

3 城市环境微生物安全研究进展

城市微生物组是城市不同环境介质中多种土著 和瞬态微生物的集合,这些微生物栖息在城市生态 系统中的自然环境和建成环境中,包括大气,绿化植 物,土壤,水体,建筑物表面,室内环境,人体以及城 市基建环境(如医院、污水处理厂、下水管道、道路 和地铁系统等)等. 城市微生物组在城市生态系统 中具有最高的物种和遗传多样性,为维持人类活动 提供主要的生态系统服务[18,19].有研究表明,美国 城市大气中具有高度多样化的瞬态微生物群落,存 在着至少1800种不同的细菌[20];非洲和加勒比海 沙尘暴每克土中约含有10000个细菌,每年约有100 万 t 的沙尘土壤在大气中移动,因此估计在大气中 至少约有1016个灰尘细菌[21,22];城市公园土壤具有 其他生物群区(如北极区、热带区和沙漠地区)同样 多的微生物物种分类和群落种类[23]. 城市微生物丰 度、多样性和功能会随着不同土地利用类型发生变 化,土壤深度增加微生物多样性增加[23,24].湿度、温 度、植物、宠物和人类等因素也会影响微生物从室 外环境向建成环境内部的迁移[25~27]. 最近的研究也 表明中国香港和纽约城市地铁系统具有高度多样的 微生物,温度、相对湿度和人流高峰时段都会影响 地铁内微生物的多样性[28,29].

城市环境微生物群落中包含多种病原微生物, 可以通过人类活动在城市环境中传播扩散,直接影响人群健康,而且近年来的研究表明环境微生物组 成和多样性也跟人体健康紧密相关^[30~32].目前,传染病仍然是全球卫生和安全的重大威胁,下呼吸道感染、腹泻、艾滋病和结核病等是国际关注的传染性疾病^[33],感染性细菌耐药性的增强和扩散极大地降低了抗生素的疗效.围绕着城市环境生物安全和人群健康,各国科学家们主要开展了微生物污染物(包括病原微生物、耐药微生物和耐药基因)的来源和组成、迁移与传播和健康效应与风险评估、防控策略等方面的研究.

3.1 微生物污染物的来源

城市环境生物安全研究中首要需鉴别各类别微生物污染物的主要来源,从而有针对性地对不同污染源进行防控.自然环境中病原微生物较少^[34],但在人和动物聚集环境中其丰度显著增加,人群主导的生态系统中人畜共患病原微生物宿主多样性也显著升高^[35]. 医院是城市环境中微生物污染物的重要来源,医院环境病人聚集,常见病原微生物和耐药基因均可在医院环境中检出,并且多重耐药菌比例较高^[36]. 医院环境微生物污染物多为人类病原菌和抗生素治疗高度相关的耐药基因,具有较高的人群健康威胁^[11],因此受到广泛关注.

城市生活污水和污水处理系统是城市环境微生物污染物的另一重要来源^[37,38].城市生活污水汇集了大量人体肠道微生物、耐药细菌和耐药基因等,未经处理的生活污水排放可造成城市土壤和水体污染,即使是处理后出水中仍可含有一定量的微生物污染物^[39].

动物养殖业也是城市环境微生物污染物来源之一. 动物养殖场通常不位于城市中, 其直接影响较小. 然而动物粪便及其制备的有机肥常常含有微生物污染物, 有机肥农用及城市绿地用肥可导致城市土壤污染^[40], 并可使植物如蔬菜中微生物污染物丰度增加^[41], 从而对食品安全造成潜在威胁.

动物是人畜共患病原微生物的主要携带者,驯养动物、灵长类和蝙蝠比其它哺乳动物携带有更多种的传染性动物病毒^[42]. 动物源食品安全和家养宠物传染性微生物也一直是生物安全关注的部分. 近年来,城市野生动物逐渐引起关注,如有研究表明美国纽约城区的家鼠是致病细菌和病毒的潜在储库,家鼠粪便中检测到 36 种病毒,其中 6 种是新病毒,同时也携带 4 种可引起人类肠道感染疾病的细菌^[43];澳大利亚墨尔本附近的水鸟携带 27 种病毒,包括 2 种多宿主病毒(禽类冠状病毒和甲型流感病毒)及 1 种新型轮状病毒^[44]. 相应地城市农贸市场、批发市场等可能成为微生物污染物的重要节点,有研究表明城市农贸市场活禽交易区耐药基因

丰度显著高于周边样品[45].

此外,城市环境中其它一些微生物富集区域也 影响城市生物安全.比如城市生活垃圾堆放点容易 滋生多种潜在病原菌,威胁人类和动物健康^[46,47]. 室内空调系统可富集病原菌和病毒,如嗜肺军团菌 跟空调系统紧密相关,可引起感染性肺炎,影响室内 环境微生物安全^[48].

3.2 微生物污染物在城市环境中的迁移与传播 人、动物活动以及自然因素驱动了微生物污染

物在城市环境中的迁移和传播(图2)^[35].一项基于数学模型的研究显示热带森林地区土地利用方式改变及哺乳动物多样性与动物传染性疾病的暴发显著相关^[49].人和动物是微生物污染物的主要携带者,人和动物在城市环境中的活动必然伴随着微生物污染物在城市环境中的扩散、迁移和循环.目前已有多项针对城市交通工具表面和空气中的微生物组、潜在病原微生物以及耐药基因的组成、分布特征的研究^[50-54].

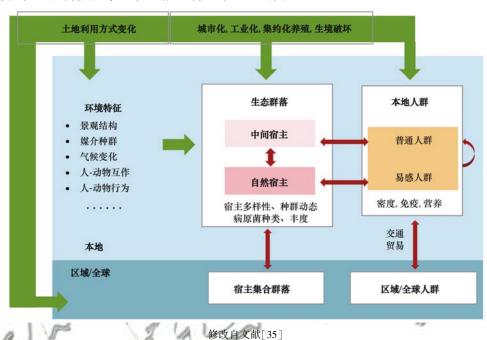


图 2 土地利用方式变化对人畜共患疾病传播的影响 Fig. 2 Conceptual framework for the effects of land use change on zoonotic disease transmission

联合国环境规划署鉴别了驱动动物传染性疾病暴发的7个主要人为因子,包括人类对动物蛋白需求的增加、不可持续的集约农业、城市化等带来的对自然资源不可持续性的利用、对野生动物的开发利用、食物供应链的变化、旅行和交通以及气候变化^[55].多种人为活动均可促进微生物污染物在城市环境不同介质中扩散和迁移,如污水的排放、动物有机肥的施用、医疗和生活垃圾的填埋、动物屠宰和交易等.

微生物污染物在城市环境中的迁移、传播和循环还受到微生物自身的生物学特性和自然环境驱动力的影响.不同类型的病原微生物在不同类型环境介质中其赋存特征具有极大差异.城市环境中空气和水体流动等是重要的自然驱动力.有研究表明城市灰尘中含有多种耐药基因,并且具有明显的季节差异,这些灰尘中耐药基因可通过空气流动进入大气环境中,影响空气中的耐药基因组成^[56,57].空气质量对空气耐药基因的影响受到了广泛的关注,空气污染严重时,尤其是雾-霾天气中空气耐药基因的

多样性和丰度通常高于正常水平[58~62].

大量对人类健康构成威胁的病原微生物,包括细菌、病毒、真菌和原生动物等也广泛分布于城市水体中.已被识别出的水传播病原微生物超过 140种^[63],它们可通过饮水传播、水依赖传播以及与水相关的生物携带传播等方式导致传染病的发生和流行.近年来全球频发的极端降雨事件,给城市水体的生物安全保障带来了极大威胁: 2005 年 Katrina 飓风、2015 年 Soudelor 超强台风和 2018 年 Harvey 飓风分别导致美国新奥尔良、中国厦门以及美国休斯敦地区城市排水系统超载,造成未经处理的污水溢流,极大地增加了城市水体、饮水管网、地表路面以及低层建筑中病原微生物的暴露风险^[64-66].最近的一项研究表明空气污染可通过降雪导致耐药基因的全球扩散^[67].

3.3 微生物污染物的人群暴露健康风险

在医学领域病原微生物的健康风险已有较为深入研究,针对细菌耐药性问题,WHO 也于 2017 年发布了"指导新抗生素研发的抗生素耐药细菌优先性

列表"[14]. 在城市环境生物安全研究中主要侧重人 群通过饮食、呼吸和接触等途径微生物污染物的暴 露健康风险. 定量微生物风险评价(quantitative microbial risk assessment, QMRA)是一种以定量的 方式评价病原微生物暴露对人体健康的风险,包括 危害鉴定、暴露评价、剂量-反应关系评价和风险表 征,已被 WHO、美国、加拿大、欧盟和澳大利亚等 国家和组织应用于水环境风险管理[68,69]. 国外学者 应用 QMRA 对城市水体病原微生物暴露风险开展 了广泛研究[70],该研究发现多种人类粪便指示菌和 指示病毒可替代水传播病原微生物来评估污水原水 和二级出水污染休闲水体造成的人群肠道健康风 险. 我国学者基于隐孢子虫、蓝氏贾第鞭毛虫、粪 大肠菌群和总大肠菌群等常规指标,对饮用水、景 观水体及再生水应用场所开展了 QMRA 分 析^[72~74].

相对于病原微生物,目前关于环境中耐药基因的健康效应和风险评估目前研究较少,是该领域当前研究的难点和重点[75].虽然目前已有人提出了基于抗性基因的抗性类型、可移动性以及是否与病原菌相关等标准的抗性基因风险分级框架[76],鉴别抗性基因通过呼吸、摄食等人群暴露途径,进而研究环境耐药暴露对肠道微生物和耐药组的影响[77],量化抗性基因的暴露量,从而结合微生物风险评估的方法初步对抗性基因风险进行评价,然而针对耐药基因的健康风险的评价仍处于起步阶段[75,78].主要因为受限于健康风险评价所用的各种定量数据及模型方法较为缺乏,比如大尺度的抗性基因种类和丰度的定量数据,抗性基因水平转移频率的估算,抗生素和重金属等选择制剂的选择压力与抗性基因突变和转移的定量关系,与抗性基因相关的流行病学数据的收集及其量化模型的构建等因素[79,80].

3.4 防控策略

目前城市环境生物安全的防控策略首要以源头控制为主,包括完善城市公共卫生基础设施,严格消毒医疗废弃物,改进工艺(如高级氧化法)提高污水处理对微生物污染物的去除率,发展超高温堆肥、动物堆肥和生物炭制备等技术进行动物粪便和剩余污泥的处理等措施,从而减少中水排放和有机肥施用对受纳环境的污染,并基于流行病学数据鉴别和预测传染病高发风险地区,从而有针对性地开展防控^[49,81].其次,建立健全监测报告预警系统,如由疾病防御控制中心负责和管理的传染病疫情监测和报告系统^[82],国家卫生计生委合理用药专家委员会负责的全国细菌耐药监测网(CARSS)以及由农业农村部负责的动物源细菌耐药性监测计划等.再次,针

对微生物污染物主要传播媒介和途径的阻断措施,如此次新冠疫情中采取的感染者隔离、勤洗手和戴口罩等措施.最后,采用物理和化学等方法对环境介质中微生物污染物的消杀措施.

4 城市环境生物安全的挑战和展望

尽管国内外科学家在该领域已开展了较多的研 究,但仍然存在许多科学问题亟待解决.首先,现有 研究手段难以满足城市环境生物安全对微生物污染 物监测和预警的需求. 微生物污染物包括多种病原 微生物和耐药基因等,然而我国现行3个水质标准 《生活饮用水卫生标准》(GB 5749-2006)、《地表水 环境质量标准》(GB 3838-2002)和《地下水环境质 量标准》(GB 14848-2017),仅收录了总大肠菌群、 粪大肠菌群、大肠埃希菌、沙门菌、大肠埃希菌 O157: H7、蓝氏贾第鞭毛虫和隐孢子虫等病原微生 物指标,远不足以反映城市水体的水质状况,更谈不 上维护生物安全. 近年来已发展出高通量病原菌检 测技术[83,84],但尚未推广应用于环境生物安全领 域,微生物污染物的实时在线监测更是该领域急需 突破的技术.除了病原菌以外,病毒是人群健康的主 要威胁,尽管当前高通量测序技术极大地支持了该 领域的研究,但仍有许多问题尚未解决[85],特别是 对未知病毒的威胁缺乏有效的识别手段,并且目前 尚未有针对病毒的高通量定量监测技术. 未来需要 特别加强环境病毒组的研究及其相关数据库的 构建.

正是由于研究手段的缺乏,目前相关研究多聚 焦于少数几种微生物污染物,尚未能全面描绘微生 物污染物在城市环境中的分布特征.同时,由于城市 生态系统的复杂性,微生物污染物的生物学特征、 人为活动和自然因素共同影响了微生物污染物在城 市环境中的生消动态和扩散过程,尚未能全面解析 其迁移传播途径和规律,甑别主控影响因素.

对微生物污染物环境暴露风险研究不足.目前暴露风险研究同样集中于少数几种微生物污染物,而对于多数病原微生物缺乏不同病原微生物的生理毒性及人群暴露参数等基础数据的积累,同时缺乏对 QMRA 各个环节的不确定性分析[69].

针对这些挑战,聚焦城市多生境多物种的微生物组学和生物安全,综合考虑病因、宿主和环境的相互关系,将来在城市环境生物安全急需开展以下研究:①研发城市环境微生物组监测新方法,建立城市环境微生物监测系统,探明城市环境微生物组和典型人类病原菌的时空变化规律,构建城市环境生物安全大数据平台;②明确城市环境微生物组分布

规律和扩散传播途径,解析环境微生物组与人体微生物组的相互作用机制;③识别城市环境病原微生物的人群暴露途径,构建病原菌传播预警模型,评估微生物污染健康风险,并提出防控对策.从而形成系统完备的"实验-监测-大数据"的综合平台,为国家生物安全防控提供科技支撑.此外,未来还应加强与疾控和临床领域的合作,在早期监测、诊断、预防、控制和治疗全链条联合攻关,构建城市微生物安全风险防控和治理体系.

参考文献:

- [1] 陈方, 张志强, 丁陈君, 等. 国际生物安全战略态势分析及 对我国的建议[J]. 中国科学院院刊, 2020, **35**(2): 204-211. Chen F, Zhang Z Q, Ding C J, *et al.* Analysis of global biosafety
 - strategy and recommendations to China [J]. Bulletin of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, 2020, 35(2): 204-211.
- [2] 中国科学院武汉文献情报中心,生物安全战略情报研究中心.生物安全发展报告:科技保障安全[R].北京:科学出版社,2014.
- [3] WHO. Laboratory biosafety manual, 3rd edition [R]. Geneva; WHO, 2004.
- [4] WHO. FACT SHEET biosafety and biosecurity [R]. 2018.
- [5] 中共中央政治局. 中共中央政治局召开会议 审议"健康中国 2030"规划纲要[R]. 北京: 中共中央政治局, 2016.
- [6] Zhu Y G, Gillings M, Penuelas J. Integrating biomedical, ecological, and sustainability sciences to manage emerging infectious diseases [J]. One Earth, 2020, 3(1): 23-26.
- [7] Rabinowitz P M, Kock R, Kachani M, et al. Toward proof of concept of a one health approach to disease prediction and control [J]. Emerging Infectious Disease Journal, 2013, 19(12), doi: 10.3201/eid1912.130265.
- [8] Trinh P, Zaneveld J R, Safranek S, et al. One health relationships between human, animal, and environmental microbiomes: a mini-review [J]. Frontiers in Public Health, 2018, 6, doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2018.00235.
- [9] van Bruggen A H C, Goss E M, Havelaar A, et al. One health-cycling of diverse microbial communities as a connecting force for soil, plant, animal, human and ecosystem health[J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2019, 664: 927-937.
- [10] Cassini A, Högberg L D, Plachouras D, et al. Attributable deaths and disability-adjusted life-years caused by infections with antibiotic-resistant bacteria in the EU and the European Economic Area in 2015: a population-level modelling analysis [J]. The Lancet Infectious Diseases, 2019, 19(1): 56-66.
- [11] Laxminarayan R, Van Boeckel T, Frost I, et al. The Lancet Infectious Diseases Commission on antimicrobial resistance: 6 years later[J]. The Lancet Infectious Diseases, 2020, 20(4): e51-e60.
- [12] Van Boeckel T P, Pires J, Silvester R, et al. Global trends in antimicrobial resistance in animals in low-and middle-income countries [J]. Science, 2019, 365 (6459), doi: 10.1126/ science. aaw1944.
- [13] IACG. No time to wait: securing the future from drug-resistant infections[R]. Geneva: WHO, 2019.
- [14] WHO. WHO priority pathogens list for R&D of new antibiotics
 [R]. Geneva: WHO, 2017.
- [15] 朱永官, 欧阳纬莹, 吴楠, 等. 抗生素耐药性的来源与控制 对策[J]. 中国科学院院刊, 2015, **30**(4): 509-516.

- Zhu Y G, Ouyang W Y, Wu N, et al. Antibiotic resistance: sources and mitigation [J]. Bulletin of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, 2015, 30(4): 509-516.
- [16] Akbari O S, Bellen H J, Bier E, et al. Safeguarding gene drive experiments in the laboratory [J]. Science, 2015, 349 (6251): 927-929.
- [17] CDC. Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL): 5th edition [R]. U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2010.
- [18] Charlop-Powers Z, Pregitzer C C, Lemetre C, et al. Urban park soil microbiomes are a rich reservoir of natural product biosynthetic diversity [J]. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 2016, 113 (51): 14811-14816.
- [19] King G M. Urban microbiomes and urban ecology: how do microbes in the built environment affect human sustainability in cities? [J]. Journal of Microbiology, 2014, 52(9): 721-728.
- [20] Brodie E L, DeSantis T Z, Parker J P M, et al. Urban aerosols harbor diverse and dynamic bacterial populations [J]. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 2007, 104(1): 299-304.
- [21] Griffin D W, Kellogg C A. Dust storms and their impact on ocean and human health; dust in earth's atmosphere [J]. EcoHealth, 2004, 1(3): 284-295.
- [22] Kellogg C A, Griffin D W. Aerobiology and the global transport of desert dust [J]. Trends in Ecology & Evolution, 2006, 21 (11): 638-644.
- [23] Ramirez K S, Leff J W, Barberán A, et al. Biogeographic patterns in below-ground diversity in New York City's Central Park are similar to those observed globally [J]. Proceeding of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 2014, 281 (1795), doi: 10.1098/rspb.2014.1988.
- [24] Bowers R M, McLetchie S, Knight R, et al. Spatial variability in airborne bacterial communities across land-use types and their relationship to the bacterial communities of potential source environments [J]. The ISME Journal, 2011, 5(4): 601-612.
- [25] Fujimura K E, Johnson C C, Ownby D R, et al. Man's best friend? The effect of pet ownership on house dust microbial communities[J]. Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology, 2010, 126(2): 410-412. e3.
- [26] Frankel M, Bekö G, Timm M, et al. Seasonal variations of indoor microbial exposures and their relation to temperature, relative humidity, and air exchange rate [J]. Applied and Environmental Microbiology, 2012, 78(23): 8289-8297.
- [27] Berg G, Mahnert A, Moissl-Eichinger C, et al. Beneficial effects of plant-associated microbes on indoor microbiomes and human health? [J]. Frontiers in Microbiology, 2014, 5, doi: 10. 3389/fmicb. 2014. 00015.
- [28] Leung M H Y, Wilkins D, Li E K T, et al. Indoor-air microbiome in an urban subway network: diversity and dynamics [J]. Applied and Environmental Microbiology, 2014, 80(21): 6760-6770.
- [29] Kang K, Ni Y, Li J, et al. The environmental exposures and inner-and intercity traffic flows of the metro system may contribute to the skin microbiome and resistome [J]. Cell Reports, 2018, 24(5): 1190-1202.
- [30] Ege M J, Mayer M, Normand A C, et al. Exposure to environmental microorganisms and childhood asthma [J]. The New England Journal of Medicine, 2011, 364(8): 701-709.
- [31] Gilbert J A, Stephens B. Microbiology of the built environment [J]. Nature Reviews Microbiology, 2018, 16(11); 661-670.

- [32] Rook G A. Regulation of the immune system by biodiversity from the natural environment; an ecosystem service essential to health [J]. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 2013, 110(46): 18360-18367.
- [33] 张玲霞, 王永怡, 王姝, 等. 聚焦当今传染病[J]. 传染病信息, 2012, **25**(1): 1-6.

 Zhang L X, Wang Y Y, Wang S, *et al.* Focus on current infectious diseases[J]. Infectious Disease Information, 2012, **25**(1): 1-6.
- [34] Microbiology by numbers [J]. Nature Reviews Microbiology, 2011, 9(9): 628.
- [35] Gibb R, Redding D W, Chin K Q, et al. Zoonotic host diversity increases in human-dominated ecosystems [J]. Nature, 2020, 584(7821): 398-402.
- [36] Mody L, Washer L L, Kaye K S, et al. Multidrug-resistant organisms in hospitals: what is on patient hands and in their rooms? [J]. Clinical Infectious Diseases, 2019, 69 (11): 1837-1844.
- [37] Rizzo L, Manaia C, Merlin C, et al. Urban wastewater treatment plants as hotspots for antibiotic resistant bacteria and genes spread into the environment: a review [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2013, 447: 345-360.
- [38] Su J Q, An X L, Li B, et al. Metagenomics of urban sewage identifies an extensively shared antibiotic resistome in China[J]. Microbiome, 2017, 5, doi: 10.1186/s40168-017-0298-y.
- [39] An X L, Su J Q, Li B, et al. Tracking antibiotic resistome during wastewater treatment using high throughput quantitative PCR[J]. Environment International, 2018, 117; 146-153.
- [40] Pu Q, Zhao L X, Li Y T, et al. Manure fertilization increase antibiotic resistance in soils from typical greenhouse vegetable production bases, China [J]. Journal of Hazardous Materials, 2020, 391, doi: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2020.122267.
- [41] Zhu B K, Chen Q L, Chen S C, et al. Does organically produced lettuce harbor higher abundance of antibiotic resistance genes than conventionally produced? [J]. Environment International, 2017, 98: 152-159.
- [42] Johnson C K, Hitchens P L, Pandit P S, et al. Global shifts in mammalian population trends reveal key predictors of virus spillover risk[J]. Proceeding of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 2020, 287 (1924), doi: 10.1098/rspb.2019.2736.
- [43] Williams S H, Che X Y, Paulick A, et al. New York city house mice (Mus musculus) as potential reservoirs for pathogenic bacteria and antimicrobial resistance determinants [J]. mBio, 2018, 9(2), doi: 10.1128/mBio.00624-18.
- [44] Cao J, Hu Y F, Liu F, et al. Metagenomic analysis reveals the microbiome and resistome in migratory birds [J]. Microbiome, 2020, 8(1), doi: 10.1186/s40168-019-0781-8.
- [45] 房文艳, 高新磊, 李继, 等. 城市社区农贸市场空气微生物及抗生素抗性基因研究[J]. 生态毒理学报, 2015, 10(5): 95-99.

 Fang W Y, Gao X L, Li J, et al. Investigation on airborne bacteria and antibiotic resistance genes in urban community farmers market [J]. Asian Journal of Ecotoxicology, 2015, 10 (5): 95-99.
- [46] Becker D J, Streicker D G, Altizer S. Linking anthropogenic resources to wildlife-pathogen dynamics: a review and metaanalysis [J]. Ecology Letters, 2015, 18(5): 483-495.
- [47] Murray M H, Hill J, Whyte P, et al. Urban compost attracts coyotes, contains toxins, and may promote disease in urban-adapted wildlife[J]. Ecohealth, 2016, 13(2): 285-292.
- [48] Cunha B A, Burillo A, Bouza E. Legionnaires' disease [J]. The

- Lancet, 2016, **387**(10016): 376-385.
- [49] Allen T, Murray K A, Zambrana-Torrelio C, et al. Global hotspots and correlates of emerging zoonotic diseases [J]. Nature Communications, 2017, 8 (1), doi: 10.1038/s41467-017-00923-8.
- [50] Afshinnekoo E, Meydan C, Chowdhury S, et al. Geospatial resolution of human and bacterial diversity with city-scale metagenomics [J]. Cell Systems, 2015, 1(1): 72-87.
- [51] Hsu T, Joice R, Vallarino J, et al. Urban transit system microbial communities differ by surface type and interaction with humans and the environment[J]. mSystems, 2016, 1(3), doi: 10.1128/mSystems.00018-16.
- [52] Hsu T, Tiffany R, Vallarino J, et al. Urban transit system microbial communities differ by surface type and interaction with humans and the environment[J]. MSystems, 2016, 1(3), doi: 10.1128/mSystems.00018-16.
- [53] Ling F Q, Hwang C, LeChevallier M W, et al. Core-satellite populations and seasonality of water meter biofilms in a metropolitan drinking water distribution system [J]. The ISME Journal, 2016, 10(3): 582-595.
- [54] The MetaSUB International Consortium. The metagenomics and metadesign of the subways and urban biomes (METASUB) international consortium inaugural meeting report [J]. Microbiome, 2016, 4(1), doi: 10.1186/s40168-016-0168-z.
- [55] UNEP, International Livestock Research Institute. Preventing the next pandemic; zoonotic diseases and how to break the chain of transmission [R]. Nairobi, Kenya; UNEP, International Livestock Research Institute, 2020.
- [56] Mazar Y, Cytryn E, Erel Y, et al. Effect of Dust storms on the atmospheric microbiome in the eastern mediterranean [J]. Environmental Science & Technology, 2016, 50 (8): 4194-4202.
- [57] Zhou H, Wang X L, Li Z H, et al. Occurrence and distribution of urban dust-associated bacterial antibiotic resistance in northern China[J]. Environmental Science & Technology Letters, 2018, 5(2): 50-55.
- [58] Hu J L, Zhao F Z, Zhang X X, et al. Metagenomic profiling of ARGs in airborne particulate matters during a severe smog event [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2018, 615: 1332-1340.
- [59] Li J, Cao J J, Zhu Y G, et al. Global survey of antibiotic resistance genes in air [J]. Environmental Science & Technology, 2018, 52(19): 10975-10984.
- [60] Pal C, Bengtsson-Palme J, Kristiansson E, et al. The structure and diversity of human, animal and environmental resistomes [J]. Microbiome, 2016, 4(1), doi: 10.1186/s40168-016-0199-5
- [61] Xie J W, Jin L, He T T, et al. Bacteria and antibiotic resistance genes (ARGs) in PM_{2.5} from China; implications for human exposure[J]. Environmental Science & Technology, 2019, 53 (2): 963-972.
- [62] Xie J W, Jin L, Luo X S, et al. Seasonal disparities in airborne bacteria and associated antibiotic resistance genes in PM_{2.5} between urban and rural sites [J]. Environmental Science & Technology Letters, 2018, 5(2): 74-79.
- [63] Reynolds K A, Mena K D, Gerba C P. Risk of waterborne illness via drinking water in the United States [A]. In: Whitacre D M (Ed.). Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology [M]. New York: Springer, 2008. 117-158.
- [64] Sinigalliano C D, Gidley M L, Shibata T, et al. Impacts of Hurricanes Katrina and Rita on the microbial landscape of the New Orleans area [J]. Proceedings of the National Academy of

- Sciences of the United States of America, 2007, **104** (21): 9029-9034.
- [65] Wang H J, Yang X Y, Chen Q F, et al. Response of prokaryotic communities to extreme precipitation events in an urban coastal lagoon; a case study of Yundang lagoon, China[J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2020, 706, doi: 10.1016/j. scitotenv. 2019.135937.
- [66] Yu P F, Zaleski A, Li Q L, et al. Elevated levels of pathogenic indicator bacteria and antibiotic resistance genes after Hurricane Harvey's flooding in Houston [J]. Environmental Science & Technology Letters, 2018, 5(8): 481-486.
- [67] Zhu G B, Wang X M, Yang T, et al. Air pollution could drive global dissemination of antibiotic resistance genes[J]. The ISME Journal, 2020, doi: 10.1038/s41396-020-00780-2.
- [68] WHO. Quantitative microbial risk assessment; application for water safety management [R]. Geneva; WHO, 2016.
- [69] 张振兴,王江权,郑祥.水体病原微生物定量风险评价:历史、现状与发展趋势[J].环境科学学报,2016,36(1):2-15.
 - Zhang Z X, Wang J Q, Zheng X. Quantitative microbial risk assessment of waterborne pathogens: History and progress [J]. Acta Scientiae Circumstantiae, 2016, 36(1): 2-15.
- [70] Zhang Q, Gallard J, Wu B L, et al. Synergy between quantitative microbial source tracking (qMST) and quantitative microbial risk assessment (QMRA); a review and prospectus [J]. Environment International, 2019, 130, doi: 10.1016/j. envint. 2019. 93. 051.
- [71] Ahmed W, Hamilton K A, Lobos A, et al. Quantitative microbial risk assessment of microbial source tracking markers in recreational water contaminated with fresh untreated and secondary treated sewage[J]. Environment International, 2018, 117: 243-249.
- [72] Xiao S M, An W, Chen Z M, et al. The burden of drinking water-associated cryptosporidiosis in China: the large contribution of the immunodeficient population identified by quantitative microbial risk assessment[J]. Water Research, 2012, 46(13): 4272-4280.
- [73] 陈磊,李蕾芳, 郅晓沙, 等. 北运河粪源微生物分布特征及健康风险评价[J]. 环境科学, 2019, **40**(2): 633-639. Chen L, Li L F, Zhi X S, *et al.* Pollution characteristics and health risk assessment of microorganism pollutions in the Beiyun River[J]. Environmental Science, 2019, **40**(2): 633-639.
- [74] 王江权,康牧,郑祥,等. 海河流域典型河流粪源性指示微生物的污染特征及其时空分布[J]. 环境科学学报,2017,37(1):138-145.
 - Wang J Q, Kang M, Zheng X, et al. Occurrence and temporal-spatial distribution of fecal indicator microorganisms in three

- rivers of the Haihe River Basin [J]. Acta Scientiae Circumstantiae, 2017, 37(1); 138-145.
- [75] Ashbolt N J, Amézquita A, Backhaus T, et al. Human Health Risk Assessment (HHRA) for environmental development and transfer of antibiotic resistance [J]. Environmental Health Perspectives, 2013, 121(9): 993-1001.
- [76] Martínez J L, Coque T M, Baquero F. What is a resistance gene? Ranking risk in resistomes [J]. Nature Reviews Microbiology, 2015, 13(2): 116-123.
- [77] Sun J, Liao X P, D'Souza A W, et al. Environmental remodeling of human gut microbiota and antibiotic resistome in livestock farms [J]. Nature Communications, 2020, 11 (1), doi: 10. 1038/s41467-020-15222-y.
- [78] Leonard A F C, Zhang L H, Balfour A J, et al. Exposure to and colonisation by antibiotic-resistant E. coli in UK coastal water users: environmental surveillance, exposure assessment, and epidemiological study (Beach Bum Survey) [J]. Environment International, 2018, 114: 326-333.
- [79] 崔亮亮, 杜艳君, 李湉湉. 环境健康风险评估方法第二讲 危害识别(续一)[J]. 环境与健康杂志, 2015, **32**(4): 362-365.
- [80] 安新丽, 苏建强. 活性污泥抗生素抗性基因研究进展[J]. 微生物学通报, 2019, **46**(8): 2069-2079.

 An X L, Su J Q. Resistome in activated sludge: current knowledge and future directions[J]. Microbiology China, 2019, **46**(8): 2069-2079.
- [81] Carlson C J, Kracalik I T, Ross N, et al. The global distribution of Bacillus anthracis and associated anthrax risk to humans, livestock and wildlife [J]. Nature Microbiology, 2019, 4(8): 1337-1343.
- [82] 潘恩春. 从 SARS 流行剖析我国现行疫情报告系统[J]. 疾病控制杂志, 2004, 8(5): 435-437.

 Pan E C. Analysis on present reporting system from the prevalence of SARS[J]. Chinese Journal of Disease Control & Prevention, 2004, 8(5): 435-437.
- [83] An X L, Wang J Y, Pu Q, et al. High-throughput diagnosis of human pathogens and fecal contamination in marine recreational water[J]. Environmental Research, 2020, 190, doi: 10.1016/ i. envres. 2020, 109982.
- [84] Lee Y J, van Nostrand J D, Tu Q C, et al. The PathoChip, a functional gene array for assessing pathogenic properties of diverse microbial communities[J]. The ISME Journal, 2013, 7(10): 1974-1984.
- [85] Khan Mirzaei M, Xue J L, Costa R, et al. Challenges of studying the human virome-relevant emerging technologies [J]. Trends in Microbiology, 2020, doi: 10.1016/j. tim. 2020. 05. 021.

HUANJING KEXUE

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 42 No. 6 Jun. 15, 2021

CONTENTS

Advances and Challenges in Biosafety Research for Urban Environments	SU Jian-qiang, AN Xin-li, HU An-yi, et al. (2565)
Key Problems and Novel Strategy of Controlling Emerging Trace Organic Contaminants During Municipal Wastewater Reclamation · · ·	······ WANG Wen-long, WU Qian-yuan, DU Ye, et al. (2573)
Mechanisms Summary and Potential Analysis of EPS as a Flame Retardant	HAO Xiao-di, ZHAO Zi-cheng, LI Ji, et al. (2583)
Concentrations, Sources, and Health Risks of PM _{2.5} Carrier Metals in the Beijing Urban Area and Suburbs	ZHOU An-qi, LIU Jian-wei, ZHOU Xu, et al. (2595)
MAIAC AOD and PM2 5 Mass Concentrations Characteristics and Correlation Analysis in Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei and Surrounding Area	s
7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	JIN Jian-nan, YANG Xing-chuan, YAN Xing, et al. (2604)
Formation and Prevention of Secondary Nitrate in PM _{2,5} in Tianjin ·····	XIAO Zhi-mei, WU Ting, WEI Yu-ting, et al. (2616)
Pollution Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Nitro Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in PM _{2,5} of Nanjing, China	
Spatio-temporal Patterns and Potential Sources of Absorbing Aerosols in the Fenwei Plain	LIII Min-xia LI Liang YII Rui-xin et al. (2634)
Sources Apportionment of Oxygenated Volatile Organic Compounds (OVOCs) in a Typical Southwestern Region in China During Sum	
Source Appointment of Oxygenated Volume Organic Compounds (OVOCS) in a Typical continuously region in China Paring Can	CHEN Mu-lan WANG Sai-nan CHEN Tian-shu et al. (2648)
Aqueous-phase Oxidation of Dissolved Organic Matter (DOM) from Extracts of Ambient Aerosols	TAO Ve. CHEN Van-tong, II Nan-wang, et al. (2659)
Changes and Potential Sources of Atmospheric Black Carbon Concentration in Shanghai over the Past 40 Years Based on MERRA-2 F	
Changes and Folential Sources of Annospheric Diack Carbon Concentration in Shanghai over the Fast 40 Tears Dased on MERICA-2.1	CAO Shan shan DHAN Vu san CAO Chan shan at al. (2668)
Spatio-Temporal Evolution Characteristics and Source Apportionment of O ₃ and NO ₂ in Shijiazhuang	WANG Shuri MIE Sai sai EENG Va ning et al. (2670)
Applying Photochemical Indicators to Analyze Ozone Sensitivity in Handan	
Spatiotemporal Distribution of Aerosol Optical Depth Based on Landsat Data in the Hinterland of the Guanzhong Basin and Its Relation	nship with Urbanization WANG V. J. ZHANG V. J. (2000)
Multidimensional Verification of Anthropogenic VOCs Emissions Inventory Through Satellite Retrievals and Ground Observations	
Estimation of the SOA Formation Potential of the National Trunk Highway in Central Plains Urban Agglomeration	
Economic Benefit of Air Quality Improvement During Implementation of the Air Pollution Prevention and Control Action Plan in Beijing	ng
	LU Ya-ling, FAN Zhao-yang, JIANG Hong-qiang, et al. (2730)
Emission Performance Quantitative Evaluation and Application of Industrial Air Pollution Sources	
Screening and Sequencing High-risk Antibiotics in China's Water Environment Based on Ecological Risks	
China's Reuse Water Development and Utilization Potential Based on the RDA-REM Model	
Characteristic Analysis of SWAT Model Parameter Values Based on Assessment of Model Research Quality	
Sensitivity Analysis of Boundary Load Reduction in a Large Shallow Lake Water Quality Model	WANY Ya-ning, LI Yi-ping, CHENG Yue, et al. (2778)
Comparison of Available Nitrogen and Phosphorus Characteristics in the Land-Water Transition Zone of Different Watersheds and The	ir Environmental Significance
	······· ZHU Hai, YUAN Xu-yin, YE Hong-meng, et al. (2787)
Analysis of Spatial-Temporal Variation Characteristics of Potential Non-point Source Pollution Risks in the Upper Beiyun River Basin	Using Different Weighting Methods · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	· LI Hua-lin, ZHANG Jian-jun, ZHANG Yao-fang, et al. (2796)
Characteristics of Runoff-related Total Nitrogen and Phosphorus Losses Under Long-term Fertilization and Cultivation on Purple Soil S	loping Croplands ·····
	WIL Vice vs. II Tien your HE Bing bui (2010)
	w C Alao-yu, Li Hall-yang, HE Ding-hui (2010)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat	
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Lipper Read	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Lipper Read	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read	chments ········ LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn ·· LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake ·······
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read	chments ········ LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn ·· LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake ·······
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read	chments ········ LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn ·· LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake ········ WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping	chments ········ LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn ·· LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake ······· WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) ······ CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) XUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) XUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posterior Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) XUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read States of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posterior Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read States of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake MEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) LING Xin, SHANG Wen-qiang, Cassey LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2875) LING Xin, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896) WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBt/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2906) WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908) ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917) YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posterior Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896) WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908) ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917) YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928) XU Yao-yao, WANG Rui, JIN Xin, et al. (2937)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896) WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908) ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917) YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928) XU Yao-yao, WANG Rui, JIN Xin, et al. (2937) WANG Wen-qi, LI Dong, GAO Xin, et al. (2946)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posteria Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) XUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896) WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908) ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917) YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2928) XU Yao-yao, WANG Rui, JIN Xin, et al. (2937) WANG Wen-qi, LI Dong, GAO Xin, et al. (2946) LI Dong, LIU Ming-yang, ZHANG Jie, et al. (2957)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Under Characteristics and Removal Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) he Baiyangdian Lake
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the State of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBt/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake MEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) LING Xin, SHANG Wen-qiang (2839) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) LING Xin, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) LING Xin, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908) LING Xin, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917) LEI Qian, YI Li, Jin, YI ANG Bin, et al. (2928) LING Xin Yang Xin-nan, Yang Bin, et al. (2937) LID Jing, LIU Ming-yang, ZHANG Jie, et al. (2946) LID Dong, LIU Ming-yang, ZHANG Jie, et al. (2966) HUANG Fu-yi, ZHOU Shu-yi-dan, WANG Jia-ni, et al. (2975)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Posterior Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Study of the Study of the Study of the Indiana Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia	chments LIU Xin, XIANG Wei, SI Bing-cheng (2817) ches of the Taihu Lake Basin During Summer-Autumn LIANG Jia-hui, TIAN Lin-lin, ZHOU Zhong-yu, et al. (2826) che Baiyangdian Lake WEN Yan, SHAN Bao-qing, ZHANG Wen-qiang (2839) CHEN Shu-tong, LI Da-peng, XU Chu-tian, et al. (2848) XUE Xiang-dong, YANG Chen-hao, YU Jian-lin, et al. (2856) LING Xin, XU Hui-ping, LU Guang-hua (2868) ZHAO Zhong-jing, HAO Qing-ju, ZHANG Yao-yu, et al. (2875) LEI Qian, XU Lu, AI Wei, et al. (2885) YANG Li-wei, LIU Li-jun, XIA Xun-feng, et al. (2896) WANG Xu, YANG Xin-nan, HUANG Bi-juan, et al. (2908) ZHANG Li-zhi, YI Ping, FANG Dan-dan, et al. (2917) YE Pu, YOU Wen-dan, YANG Bin, et al. (2937) WANG Wen-qi, LI Dong, GAO Xin, et al. (2946) LI Dong, LIU Ming-yang, ZHANG Jie, et al. (2957) JIANG Yuan-yuan, WANG Yan, DUAN Wen-yan, et al. (2966) HUANG Fu-yi, ZHOU Shu-yi-dan, WANG Jia-ni, et al. (2975) ZHANG Jun-hua, CHEN Rui-hua, LIU Ji-li, et al. (2981)
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readministry Possibility of the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Characteristics of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxiae Effects of Temperature and Stirring on the Changes of Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Study of the Study of the Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Study of the Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Readment of Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Strain of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Microenvironment on Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Temperature and Stirring on the Changes of Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/ Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Temperature and Stirring on the Changes of Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Applicatio	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Characteristics and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Microe-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Shudge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Characteristics of National Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typ	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Rea Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Real Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBc/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Characteristics of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typical Agro-pastoral Ecotone Spatial Distribution Characteristics, Pollution, and Ecological Risk Assessment of Soil Heavy	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Read Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBz/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typica	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Real Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typical Agro-pastoral Ecotone Spatial Distribution Characteristics, Pollution, and Ecological Risk Asse	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Ream Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Temperature and Stirring on the Changes of Antibiotic Resistance Genes and Microbial Communities in Anaerobic Digestion Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influenc	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Real Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BOC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading BiCzero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Crt (VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules ————————————————————————————————————	chments
Hydrochemistry and Its Controlling Factors and Water Quality Assessment of Shallow Groundwater in the Weihe and Jinghe River Cat Characteristics and Drivers of Dissolved Carbon Dioxide and Methane Concentrations in the Nantiaoxi River System in the Upper Ream Nitrogen Distribution and Inorganic Nitrogen Diffusion Flux in a Shallow Lake During the Low Temperature Period; A Case Study of the Effects of Sediment Microenvironment on Sedimentary Phosphorus Release Under Capping Coadsorption of Heavy Metal and Antibiotic onto Humic Acid from Polder River Sediment Effects of Two PPCPs on Nitrification in Sediments in the Yarlung Zangbo River Wastewater Treatment Effects of Ferric-carbon Micro-electrolysis and Zeolite in Constructed Wetlands CDs-BoC Nanophotocatalyst Activating Persulfate Under Visible Light for the Efficient Degradation of Typical PPCPs Preparation of pg-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOBr/Ag Composite and Photocatalytic Degradation of Sulfamethoxazole Sodium Alginate Loading of Zero-Valent Iron Sulfide for the Reduction of Cr(VI) in Water Adsorption Mechanism of Cadmium by Superparamagnetic Nano-Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ Functionalized Materials Pollution Characteristics and Removal of Typical Pharmaceuticals in Hospital Wastewater and Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plants Abundance Change of Antibiotic Resistance Genes During PDWW Recycling and Correlations with Environmental Factors Simultaneous Domestication of Short-cut Nitrification Denitrifying Phosphorus Removal Granules Long-term Storage and Rapid Activity Recovery of ANAMMOX Granular Sludge Migration and Environmental Effects of Heavy Metals in the Pyrolysis of Municipal Sludge Profiling of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Different Croplands Distribution Characteristics of Antibiotics and Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Manure and Surrounding Soil of Cattle Farms in Ningxia Effects of Wheat Straw-derived Biochar Application on Soil Carbon Content Under Different Tillage Practices Spatial Patterns of Nitrogen and Phosphorus in Soil and Their Influencing Factors in a Typica	chments