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ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ISSN 0250-3301 CODEN HCKHDV HUANJING KEXUE

经济快速发展区场地污染特征、源-汇关系与管控对策专辑

我国经济快速发展区工业VOCs排放特征及管控对策 孟博文,李永波,孟晶,李倩倩,史斌,周喜斌,李金灵,苏贵金



- 主办 中国科学院生态环境研究中心
- ■出版科学出版社





2021年3月

第42卷 第3期 Vol.42 No.3

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第42卷 第3期 2021年3月15日

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一旦
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广西典型岩溶区农田土壤-作物系统 Cd 迁移富集影响 因素

马宏宏^{1,2,3}, 彭敏^{1,2,3}*, 郭飞^{1,2,3}, 刘飞^{1,2,3}, 唐世琪^{1,2,3}, 杨峥^{1,2,3}, 张富贵^{1,2,3}, 周亚龙^{1,2,3}, 杨柯^{1,2,3}, 李括^{1,2,3}, 刘秀金^{1,2,3}*

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摘要:为揭示岩溶区农田土壤-作物系统 Cd 迁移富集主要影响因素,选择广西典型岩溶区根系土-水稻籽实 Cd 含量及土壤 pH 值、有机质 (OM)、氧化物含量和质地数据,通过 Spearman 相关性分析和主成分分析 (PCA),开展了土壤理化性质对土壤和水稻籽实 Cd 含量的影响研究. 结果表明,相比于全国土壤背景基准值,研究区土壤中总氧化铁 (TFe $_2$ O $_3$)、三氧化二铝 (Al $_2$ O $_3$)和氧化锰 (MnO) 相对富集,平均含量分别为 20. 2%、19. 0% 和 0. 2%,且区内广泛发育 Fe-Mn 结核;而二氧化硅 (SiO $_2$) 相对亏损,平均含量为 41. 0%,呈现出典型的"脱硅富铝铁"特征,表明研究区土壤经历了较强烈的风化淋溶作用. 相关性分析结果显示,土壤 TFe $_2$ O $_3$ 和 MnO 含量分别与土壤总 Cd 含量和残渣态 Cd 百分比呈显著的正相关性,与有效态 Cd 含量、水稻籽实 Cd 含量和 Cd 的生物富集系数 (BCF) 呈显著的负相关性, PCA 分析结果也显示,土壤 TFe $_2$ O $_3$ 和 MnO 含量是影响土壤-作物系统 Cd 迁移富集的主要因素,而土壤 pH 值、OM 和 Al $_2$ O $_3$ 含量等影响程度较小,SiO $_2$ 含量和土壤质地间接地影响土壤-作物系统 Cd 的迁移富集. 综合研究认为,土壤在交替氧化和还原条件下所形成的新生体 Fe-Mn 结核对 Cd 具有较强的吸附和固定作用,导致 Cd 在残渣态中相对富集,降低了土壤 Cd 的活动性,因此 Fe-Mn 结核是研究区土壤 Cd 生物有效性的主要影响因素.

中图分类号: X171.5 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2021)03-1514-09 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 202007138

关键词:岩溶区; Cd; 生物有效性; Fe-Mn 结核; 土壤-作物系统

Factors Affecting the Translocation and Accumulation of Cadmium in a Soil-Crop System in a Typical Karst Area of Guangxi Province, China

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Abstract: To understand the main factors influencing the translocation and accumulation of cadmium (Cd) in soil-crop systems in typical karst areas, 68 sets of paddy soil and rice grain samples were collected in Guangxi Province. These were used to analyze Cd concentrations and soil properties (pH, organic matter (OM) content, oxide content, and texture). Spearman's correlation coefficients and principal component analysis (PCA) were used to examine the effects of soil properties on Cd concentrations and identify the main influencing factors. The studied soils were highly enriched in iron oxide (TFe₂O₃), aluminum oxide (Al₂O₃), and manganese oxide (MnO) compared to background levels, with average concentrations of 20.2%, 19.0%, and 0.2%, respectively. However, the soils are relatively depleted in silica (SiO₂), with an average concentration of 41.0%. The soils are strongly weathered and leached in study area, giving rise to rich occurrences of Fe-Mn nodules. The concentrations of TFe₂O₃ and MnO in the study soils were significantly correlated with soil Cd, rice seed Cd, and the Cd bioconcentration factor (BCF). The PCA analysis further showed that TFe₂O₃ and MnO in soils were the main factors affecting the migration and enrichment of Cd while soil pH, OM, and Al₂O₃ had less of an influence. Furthermore, SiO₂ and soil texture indirectly affected the migration and enrichment of Cd. It is suggested that the Fe-Mn nodules effectively adsorb and immobilize Cd in the study area soils, acting as a heavy metal scavenger that reduced the biological accessibility of Cd.

Key words: karst area; cadmium; bioavailability; Fe-Mn nodules; soil-crop system

镉(Cd)是一种有毒的重金属元素,对土壤生物活性、植物代谢和人与动物的健康具有严重的危害^[1].例如:Cd 会导致植物丧失酶活性和细胞壁通透性、叶片萎黄病和积累非正常的代谢化合物^[2];人类接触或摄入高含量 Cd 会导致骨骼疾病、神经

收稿日期: 2020-07-14; 修订日期: 2020-08-27

基金项目: 中国 地 质 调 查 局 地 质 调 查 项 目 (DD20160313, DD20190522); 中国地质科学院地球物理地球化学勘查研究所基本科研业务项目(JY201906)

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和消化道损伤以及癌症等^[3]. Cd 一般通过基岩风化成土过程或人为活动进入土壤中.

Cd 在环境中具有较强的持久性,土壤中积累高含量的 Cd 被植物所吸收,通过食物链进入人体是人类最重要的接触途径^[4]. 水稻是我国南方最主要的粮食作物,Cd 含量超标的土壤中产出的水稻,将对当地居民构成健康威胁^[5]. 因此,农田土壤-作物系统 Cd 污染风险及其影响因素等已经成为广大环境科学工作者的研究热点.

我国西南喀斯特岩溶区表层土壤中高 Cd 含量 异常,通常被认为主要与地质成因有关,局部受到了 采矿和冶炼等人为活动的影响[6,7]. 全国土壤污染 详查结果显示[3],广西表层土壤 Cd 含量的平均值 是全国表层土壤的 4.5 倍. 广西典型的岩溶地貌在 温暖湿润的亚热带季风气候作用下,母岩碳酸盐岩 在成土过程中发生了强烈的淋溶,导致 Cd 富集,是 土壤中 Cd 含量偏高的重要原因[8]. 前期针对广西 典型碳酸盐岩区农田土壤重金属生物有效性的研究 发现[9],本研究区土壤中 Cd 表现出高含量、低活性 和低生态风险的特点. 此外,针对广西岩溶区土壤和 作物 Cd 的污染状况已有了大量的报道[8,10,11]. 然而 土壤-作物系统中Cd的活化、迁移、吸收和利用是一 个复杂的动态过程,受 Cd 的化学形态、土壤性质、 微生物活动和作物品种等多种因素的影响,已有的 研究结果缺乏对广西岩溶区土壤-作物系统 Cd 迁移 富集的主要控制因素研究.

一般来说,Cd 在土壤中的迁移率和生物有效性受吸附-解吸过程的控制,该过程与土壤酸碱度(pH值)、有机质含量(OM)、阳离子交换量(CEC)、氧化

还原电位(Eh)、黏土矿物、铁锰氧化物和土壤质地 等因素有着密切的联系[12~14]. 土壤 pH 值通常被认 为在决定土壤中 Cd 的化学形式、迁移率和生物有 效性方面起着重要的作用. 有研究证实,土壤 pH 值 与 Cd 的活动态组份和生物富集系数(BCF)之间存 在负相关关系,随着 pH 值的降低,土壤对 Cd 的解 吸与土壤溶液对 Cd 溶解作用显著增加, Cd 的迁移 率和生物有效性越高[7,15~17]. 土壤 OM 含量也是影 响 Cd 生物有效性的重要因素之一, OM 可以结合土 壤中的 Cd 形成可溶性或不可溶性的有机络合物, 从而影响 Cd 的生物有效性[15]. 黏土矿物、金属氧化 物或氢氧化物可以通过吸附、固定的方式降低 Cd 活性[12],例如:土壤中铝土矿可以包裹、吸附 Cd 或 Cd 以类质同象的形式赋存在矿物晶格中,使其被固 定,从而降低了 Cd 的迁移率[18]; 土壤中铁-锰(Fe-Mn)结核对重金属有很强的吸附能力,被认为是土 壤中重金属的重要清除剂[19,20].

本文采用 Spearman 相关性和主成分分析 (PCA)方法,探讨了广西典型岩溶区土壤 pH 值、OM、氧化物和质地等理化性质对土壤总 Cd 含量、Cd 的化学形态和 Cd 生物富集系数的影响,识别了土壤 Cd 生物有效性的主要控制因素,以期为岩溶区 Cd 污染土壤的安全利用和修复治理提供科学依据.

1 材料与方法

1.1 研究区概况

研究区位于广西壮族自治区横县横州镇东北部,与马岭镇毗邻,总面积约40 km²(图1). 横州镇

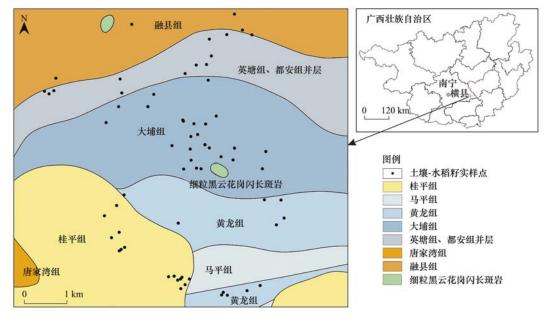


图 1 研究区地理位置、地层分布和和采样点位

Fig. 1 Geographical location, strata distribution, and sampling sites in the study area

是横县县城所在地,郁江穿城而过,水陆交通便利.该区属亚热带季风气候,太阳辐射强,日照充足,气候温暖,雨量充沛,夏长冬短,适宜水稻、茶叶和甘蔗等农作物和经济作物生产.区内地貌以丘陵和平原为主,是典型的喀斯特岩溶区.区内主要出露地层为泥盆纪唐家湾组和融县组,石炭纪英塘组、都安组、大埔组、黄龙组和马平组,岩性为碳酸盐岩;西南部出露地层为南华纪桂平组,岩性为碎屑岩.主要土壤类型为沙壤土.主要土地利用类型为农用地,包括水田、旱地和林地.区内经济发展以农业为主,无发达的工业.研究区土壤中广泛分布着粒径大小不等的Fe-Mn 结核,呈近乎规则的球体和椭球体.

1.2 样品采集

按照文献[21]中的作物及根系土样品采集技术标准,共采集土壤和水稻籽实样品 68 套(各 68 件,图 1). 在水稻成熟期采集水稻及对应根系土样品,每个采样点划设 3 个以上采样小区,每个采样小区用剪刀采集 10~20 株水稻穗,组合成一件分析样品,用尼龙网兜装样. 在水稻样品的根系处,用不锈钢铲采集对应根系土样品,等量组合成一件土壤样品,用布袋装样. 采集的土壤和水稻籽实样品,悬挂在整洁的室内自然阴干. 土壤样品阴干过程中,适时翻动并用木棒敲碎防止黏结,阴干后剔除石块和植物根系等杂质,用橡胶锤反复碾压,过 10 目(2 mm)的尼龙筛,直至全部样品过筛为止;过筛后的土壤样品混合均匀,装入聚乙烯塑料瓶中送至实验室. 水稻籽实样品直接送往实验室,实验室将水稻穗脱粒后做进一步加工分析.

1.3 样品分析

土壤和水稻籽实样品的测试分析工作由中国地质科学院地球物理地球化学勘查研究所中心实验室完成.实验室采用等离子体质谱法(ICP-MS)测定土壤 Cd 含量; 用粉末压片-X 射线荧光光谱法(XPF)测定土壤二氧化硅(SiO₂)、三氧化二铝(Al₂O₃)、总氧化铁(TFe₂O₃)和氧化锰(MnO)含量; 用电位法(POT)和氧化燃烧电位法(POT)分别测定土壤 pH值和OM含量;分析过程中加入国家一级标准土壤样品监控分析测试的准确度,采用重复样监控分析测试的精密度.结果显示,所有元素和指标一级标准物质合格率均为100%,重复样品合格率符合文献[22]中的样品分析质量控制要求.水稻籽实 Cd含量采用等离子体质谱仪法(ICP-MS)测定,分析质量符合文献[23]中的生物样分析质量控制要求.

土壤 Cd 的赋存形态和土壤质地分析工作由安徽省地质实验室完成. 用七步顺序提取法提取各赋存形态,采用全谱直读电感耦合等离子体发射光谱

(ICP-OES, IRIS Intrepid Ⅱ)测定各形态含量;用比重计法测定土壤机械组成.详细的形态提取方法见文献[9,23].

1.4 数据处理

采用 Microsoft Excel 2013 和 SPSS 19.0 进行数据的描述性统计和相关性分析,用 Arcgis 10.2 和 CorelDRAW X7 进行图形处理.采用 SPSS 分析模块的 Kolmogorov-Smirnove(K-S)对各指标含量进行正态分布检验.结果表明,除水稻籽实 Cd 含量、Cd 的生物富集系数(BCF)和铁锰氧化物结合态(F_5) Cd 的相对含量不符合正态分布特征外,其他指标均符合正态分布特征.采用 Spearman 相关系数来衡量两个变量之间的相关性,并对相关指标含量进行主成分分析(PCA).

2 结果与分析

2.1 土壤总 Cd 含量与各赋存形态特征

研究区土壤总 Cd 含量统计结果见表 1. 土壤总 Cd 含量在 0. 47 ~ 5. 15 $\text{mg} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ 之间,平均值为 1. 91 $\text{mg} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$,高于全国土壤背景值 0. 14 $\text{mg} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ [24].

研究区土壤中 Cd 各赋存形态占土壤总 Cd 百 分比的相对含量(质量分数)特征见图 2. 由于水溶 态(F₁)Cd的相对含量在0.04%~4.24%之间,平均 值为0.46%,相对含量极低,这里将水溶态(F₁)与 离子交换态(F,)相加进行统计分析,称作可交换态 $(F_1 + F_2)$. 结果显示,土壤中 Cd 主要以残渣态 (F_2) 存在,F₇ 态 Cd 的相对含量为 26.50%~80.38%,平 均值为58.10%,F₇态Cd被认为其化学性质相对稳 定,不易被植物所吸收利用[25]. F₁ + F₂ 态 Cd 的相 对含量为 6.32%~39.16%,平均值为 16.80%, F1+ F, 态是土壤中 Cd 最活跃的部分, 易被植物吸收利 用. 腐殖酸结合态 (F_4) Cd 的相对含量在 0.77% ~ 39.63%之间,平均值为12.20%,F₄态是指被有机 质吸附,结合力较弱的部分[16].铁锰氧化物结合态 (F₅)Cd 的相对含量在 2.79%~22.52% 之间,平均 值为 5.76%, F, 态是指被铁锰氧化物包裹或本身为 氢氧化物沉淀的部分,在还原条件下可重新释放进 入土壤[25]. 碳酸盐结合态(F3)Cd的相对含量在 1.34%~10.68%之间,平均值为4.20%,F,态是指 被束缚在碳酸盐中的部分, F, 态对 pH 值敏感, 当 pH 值降低时可重新释放进入土壤[25]. 强有机结合 态(F₆)Cd 的相对含量在 0.12%~5.15% 之间,相对 含量较低,平均值为2.94%.

2.2 土壤 pH 值、OM、氧化物和质地特征

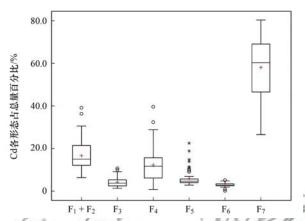
研究区土壤以酸性为主,pH 值变化范围为 4.6 ~7.8,其中 60.3% 的土壤 pH 值 < 6.5(表 1). 土壤

表 1	研究区土壤 Cd 含量和土壤理化性质统计 ¹⁾	

Table 1	Statistical	data of	Cd	concentrations	and	soil	properties	in	the study	area
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项目	Cd-S	Cd-R	Cd-B	рН	OM	SiO_2	Al_2O_3	TFe_2O_3	MnO
最小值	0. 47	0. 01	0.003	4. 6	2. 5	28. 5	11. 1	7. 0	0. 02
最大值	5. 15	0.41	0.735	7.8	10.4	68. 5	28. 3	40.0	0. 5
平均值	1.91	0.07	0.076	6. 1	5.5	41.0	19.0	20. 2	0. 2
标准差	1.0	0. 1	0. 2	0.9	1.5	10.3	3.9	9.5	0. 1
变异系数/%	53.4	134. 3	207. 4	14. 7	26. 2	25. 2	20.6	46. 8	76. 8
全国土壤背景基准值[24]	0. 14	_	_	8	1.0	66. 7	11.9	4. 2	0.07

1) Cd-S 和 Cd-R 分别表示土壤和水稻籽实中 Cd 含量; Cd-B 表示 Cd 的生物富集系数; Cd-S 和 Cd-R 单位为mg·kg⁻¹; Cd-B 和 pH 值无量纲; 其他为%



 $F_1 \sim F_7$ 分别表示水溶态、离子交换态、碳酸盐结合态 腐殖酸结合态、铁锰氧化物结合态、强有机结合态 和残渣态:"+"表示平均值

图 2 土壤 Cd 各形态占总量百分比

Fig. 2 Percent distributions of soil cadmium in F₁-F₂

OM 含量变化范围为 2.5% ~ 10.4%, 平均值为 5.5%, 明显高于全国土壤背景基准值(1.0%)^[24].

土壤 SiO_2 平均含量为 41.0%,低于全国土壤背景基准值(66.7%),然而土壤中 Al_2O_3 、 TFe_2O_3 和 MnO 平均含量分别为 19.0%、20.2% 和 0.2%,分别是全国土壤背景基准值的 1.6、4.8 和 2.9 倍(表 1),表明研究区土壤 Al_2O_3 、 TFe_2O_3 和 MnO 相对富集,而 SiO_2 相对贫化. 在亚热带地区高温多雨的条件下,土壤成土过程中通常经历了强烈的风化淋溶作用,母岩(成土母质)中硅酸和盐基大量淋失,而黏土等次生矿物不断形成,导致铁铝氧化物显著富集,从而出现"脱硅富铝铁"效应. 相关性分析显示,研究区土壤 TFe_2O_3 与 MnO 成极强的线性正相关,相关性系数 r=0.86; SiO_2 与 TFe_2O_3 、MnO 成极强的负相关性,相关系数分别为 r=-0.92(图 3). 然而 Al_2O_3 与 SiO_2 、 TFe_2O_3 和 MnO 之间无显著的相关性(图 3).

研究区土壤中存在的大量 Fe-Mn 结核,可能是导致土壤中 TFe_2O_3 和 MnO 含量升高的重要原因之一. Fe-Mn 结核是土壤在交替氧化和还原条件下形

成的新生体,常见于热带和亚热带土壤中,成近乎完美的球状和椭球状,粒径从几 mm 到几 cm 不等 $^{[20,26]}$. Fe-Mn 结核通常包含土壤基质,并在 Fe 和Mn 氧化物的影响下胶结土壤物质(如骨骼颗粒和黏土矿物等),相比于周围土壤基质具有更高的TFe $_2$ O $_3$ 和 MnO 含量 $^{[19,20,27]}$. 例如:苏春田等 $^{[27]}$ 对广西黎塘岩溶区土壤 Fe-Mn 结核地球化学特征的研究结果表明, Fe-Mn 结核中 Fe $_2$ O $_3$ 含量由对应土壤中的 8. 41%增加到了 43. 67%, MnO 的含量由土壤中的 0. 05%增加到了 0. 17%,而 SiO $_2$ 的平均含量低于对应土壤,具有成核减弱的作用.

土壤质地(即土壤机械组成)指土壤中各级土粒含量的相对比例(所占质量分数)及其土壤砂黏性质.研究区土壤机械组成特征统计结果见表 2,相比而言,土壤机械组成以砂粒(0.02~2 mm)为主,平均值为 43.7%;其次为黏粒,平均值为 31.7%.

表 2 土壤机械组成特征/%

Table 2 Mechanical composition characteristics of the soil samples

项目	砂粒 (0.02~2 mm)	粉砂 (0.002~0.02 mm)	黏粒 (<0.002 mm)
最小值	7.8	11. 3	11. 0
最大值	77.6	43. 1	65. 3
平均值	43.7	24. 6	31. 7
标准差	19.7	6. 0	17. 5
变异系数/%	45. 1	24. 3	55. 1

2.3 水稻籽实 Cd 含量特征与生物富集系数

研究区水稻籽实中 Cd 的含量与水稻籽实 Cd 的生物富集系数(BCF)特征见表 1. 水稻籽实中 Cd 的含量在 $0.01 \sim 0.41 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ 之间,平均值为 $0.07 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$.

生物富集系数(BCF)可以反映农作物从土壤中吸收富集重金属的能力,用农作物某部位重金属含量与对应土壤中重金属含量的比值表示^[28]. 研究区水稻籽实 Cd 的 BCF 大小在 0.003~0.735 之间,平均值为 0.076,与已有的研究结果水稻籽实 Cd 的 BCF 在 0.014~1.470^[29]和 0.003~3.400^[30]之间相比,本研究区水稻籽实 Cd 的 BCF 明显较低,详细描

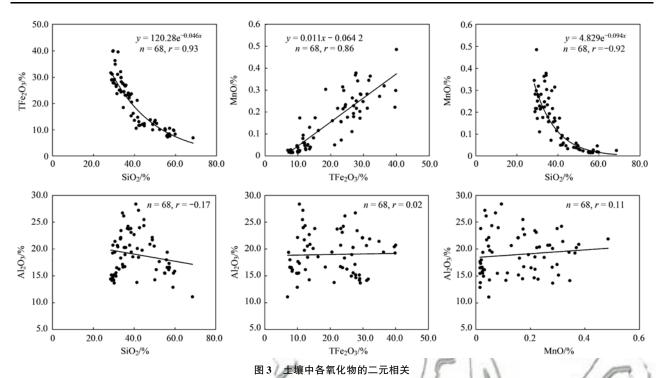


Fig. 3 Correlation diagrams between soil oxide

Fig. 3 Correlation diagrams between soil oxide

述见文献[9].

3 讨论

3.1 土壤 Cd 含量对水稻籽实中 Cd 的影响

重金属在土壤-植物系统中的迁移转化是一个 复杂动态的生物地球化学过程,该过程受重金属自 身化学性质影响的同时,在一定程度上受土壤物理、化学和生物特征的控制^[31].本文采用 Spearman 相关性分析法,探讨土壤总 Cd 含量、Cd 各化学形态相对含量及 pH 值、OM 等理化性质对土壤-植物系统 Cd 生物有效性的影响. Spearman 相关性分析结果见表 3.

表 3 土壤理化性质与 Cd 含量相关性¹⁾

Table 3 Relationships between cadmium content and soil properties

M	Cd-S	Cd-R	рН	OM	SiO_2	$\mathrm{Al}_2\mathrm{O}_3$	$\mathrm{TFe_2O_3}$	MnO
Cd-S	1.000	-0.437 **	0. 331 **	0. 147	-0. 837 **	0. 191	0. 789 **	0. 820 **
$F_1 + F_2$	-0. 384 **	0. 430 **	-0.016	0. 183	0. 570 **	0. 317 **	-0. 566 **	-0. 362 **
F_3	0.060	-0.045	-0. 197	0.072	0.019	-0. 338 **	-0.150	-0.017
$\mathbf{F_4}$	-0.032	0. 242 *	0. 441 **	0. 141	0. 167	0. 666 **	-0.101	0. 136
F_5	0. 138	0. 147	0.003	0. 154	0.099	0.056	-0.153	0.014
F_6	-0.059	0. 265 *	0. 417 **	0. 178	0. 266	0. 584 **	-0. 224	-0.050
\mathbf{F}_7	0. 205	-0.393 **	-0.174	-0.185	-0.418 **	- 0. 499 **	0. 411 **	0. 132
Cd-R	-0. 437 **	1.000	0.020	-0. 224	0. 571 **	0.090	-0.417 **	- 0. 316 **
Cd-B	-0. 729 **	0. 924 **	-0. 103	-0.232	0. 766 **	0. 012	-0.630 **	-0. 232

1) ** 表示在 0.01 水平(双侧) 上显著相关, *表示在 0.05 水平(双侧) 上显著相关,下同

一般来说,随着土壤总 Cd 含量的升高, $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd 的含量相应上升,Cd 的活性也相应增加^[32]. 然而,研究区土壤总 Cd 含量与 $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd 的相对含量呈负相关性(r = -0.384, P < 0.01),说明随着土壤总 Cd 含量的升高, $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd 的相对含量降低.有研究显示^[16],自然成土过程中,Cd 总量的增加主要是稳定态 Cd 含量的增加,活动态 Cd 含量会略微降低,不会增大 Cd 的生态危害性.

研究区土壤总 Cd 含量分别与水稻籽实 Cd 含量(r = -0.437, P < 0.01) 和 Cd 的 BCF(r =

-0.729,P < 0.01)呈显著负相关性,水稻籽实 Cd的含量和 Cd的 BCF 随着土壤中总 Cd含量的增加而降低,可见,土壤总 Cd含量并不是影响作物中 Cd含量的决定性因素. $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd的相对含量与水稻籽实 Cd含量呈正相关性(r = 0.430, P < 0.01),说明活动态 Cd含量是预测作物中 Cd含量和土壤Cd生物有效性的良好指标,这一观点得到了之前研究土壤和沉积物中 Cd的生物利用度结果的支持 $^{[13,33]}$. F_7 态 Cd的相对含量与水稻籽实 Cd含量是负相关性(r = -0.393, P < 0.01),这与 F_7 态 Cd

主要存在于矿物晶格,短时间难以被植物所吸收和利用的认识一致^[34].

3.2 土壤 pH 值和 OM 对土壤和水稻籽实中 Cd 的 影响

土壤pH值会显著影响土壤中重金属的溶解和 迁移[35]. 土壤 pH 值越低,H + 越多,重金属被解吸得 越多,导致重金属活动性增加,加大了重金属向作物 体内的迁移率^[36]. 研究区土壤 pH 值与土壤总 Cd 含量呈正相关性(r = 0.331, P < 0.01, 表 3),说明 碱性条件下土壤 Cd 含量会相对增加,可能的原因 是 CdHCO, 溶解度较低,在碱性条件下相对稳定, Cd 不容易被淋溶迁移[37]. 土壤 pH 值分别与 F₄ 态 Cd(r = 0.441, P < 0.01) 和 F_6 态 Cd(r = 0.417, P <0.01)的相对含量呈正相关性,说明 pH 值越高,越 有利于 F₄ 和 F₆ 态 Cd 的存在. 有研究表明[12,38], 土 壤中Cd可移动形式主要为Cd2+,在酸性土壤环境 下,与土壤固相的结合作用较弱,会优先析出,从而 增加 Cd 的活性. 研究区土壤 pH 值与 $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd 的相对含量和水稻籽实 Cd 含量没有显著的相关 性,表明pH值不是区内土壤Cd生物有效性的主要 影响因素.

土壤OM由于其高的比表面积和含有的大量 S-、O-和 N-官能团而成为重金属的有效吸附 剂,通过与重金属形成各种可溶或不可溶性有机络 合物,控制重金属的固定和迁移,从而降低或提高重 金属的生物有效性[12]. 根据文献[39]的报道,腐殖 酸的加入降低了富含重金属土壤中 F1 + F2 态重金 属的含量,说明 OM 可以对重金属起到固定作用.而 刘旭等^[18]的研究显示,土壤中 F₁ + F₂ 态 Cd 的相对 含量随着 OM 含量的增加而显著增加, F, 态 Cd 的 相对含量随 OM 含量增加而减少,可能的原因是 OM 表面吸附的 Cd,在弱酸提取时变成了 $F_1 + F_2$,态 的一部分[16]. 也有研究表明[33],环境中的天然有机 质可以与重金属形成可溶性有机络合物,并成为生 物可利用部分. Spearman 相关性分析显示(表3),研 究区土壤 OM 与总 Cd 含量、Cd 的各赋存形态及水 稻籽实 Cd 含量没有显著的相关性, OM 含量也不是 影响研究区土壤 Cd 生物有效性的主要因素.

3.3 土壤氧化物对土壤和水稻籽实中 Cd 的影响

研究区土壤中 SiO_2 含量与土壤总 Cd 含量呈较强的负相关性 (r = -0.837, P < 0.01, 表 3),说明土壤中硅酸盐矿物含量越低,土壤中 Cd 含量越高.研究区土壤在强烈的风化淋溶作用中,"脱硅富铝化作用"导致 SiO_2 含量显著降低 (平均值为 41.0%,低于全国基准值的 66.7%,表 1).在风化成土过程中,Cd 并没有发生明显的淋溶、贫化,而是被新生的

黏土矿物、铁铝矿物等吸附,发生了次生富集. 有研究表明^[4],我国南方喀斯特地区土壤 Cd 含量高主要源于碳酸盐岩 Cd 的高背景及风化成土过程 Cd 相对富集的自然因素. 土壤 SiO₂ 含量与 $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd 的相对含量(r=0.570, P<0.01)、水稻籽实 Cd 含量(r=0.571, P<0.01)和 Cd 的 BCF(r=0.766, P<0.01)均呈正相关性,而与 F_7 态 Cd 的相对含量 呈负相关性(r=-0.418, P<0.01). 以上表明研究区碳酸盐岩成土过程中随着脱硅作用的持续进行,土壤中 SiO₂ 不断淋溶流失,而 Cd 持续残留富集,且主要以残渣态富集于矿物晶格中. 即经历的风化淋溶作用越强,土壤中 SiO₂ 含量越低,土壤总 Cd 含量越高,但主要增加的是 F_7 态 Cd,因此 $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd 的相对含量和 Cd 的生物有效性相应降低.

Al、Fe 和 Mn 的氧化物和氢氧化物通过与重金属形成共价键连接,能够显著影响重金属的固定、迁移和生物有效性 $^{[40]}$. 研究区土壤 Al_2O_3 含量与总 Cd 含量没有显著的相关性 (E_3) , 与 E_1 + E_2 态 Cd 的相对含量呈较弱的正相关性 (E_3) , 与 E_1 + E_2 态 Cd 的相对含量呈较弱的正相关性 (E_3) 。 为 E_1 + E_2 态 Cd 相对含量呈负相关性 (E_3) 。 为 E_1 + E_2 态 Cd 相对含量呈负相关性 (E_3) 。 为 E_1 + E_2 态 Cd 会随之升高,而 E_1 态 Cd 含量的升高, E_1 + E_2 态 Cd 会随之升高,而 E_1 态 Cd 含量相对降低。 刘旭等 E_1 等 E_1 对广西碳酸盐岩区土壤 Cd 影响因素的研究发现,铝土矿对 Cd 的包裹、吸附和 Cd 以类质同象的形式赋存在矿物晶格中导致了土壤中 Cd 的富集,但是 Cd 主要以 E_1 态形式赋存在土壤中,生物可利用低。可能由于区域和土壤中各组分含量的差异,本文的研究数据并不能支持这一观点。

Fe 和 Mn 氧化物相比于 Al 氧化物和其他黏土 矿物对重金属具有较高的吸附能力[41]. 研究区土壤 TFe,O,和 MnO 含量与土壤总 Cd 含量均呈较强的 正相关性,相关系数分别为(r=0.789, P<0.01)和 (r=0.820, P<0.01). 土壤中 Fe 和 Mn 氧化物含 量越高, Cd 含量越高. 2. 2 节中介绍了土壤中 Fe-Mn 结核的存在,是土壤中 TFe,O,和 MnO 含量较高的 重要原因,Fe-Mn 结核对 Cd 的有效吸附,可能造成 了 Cd 的富集及活性的降低. 因为有大量的研究表 明^[19,20,26],土壤中 Fe-Mn 结核对许多有毒金属污染 物具有很强的吸附能力,它们被认为是控制土壤系 统中金属动力学的主要环境物质和主要清除剂. 例 如:Gasparatos 等[19]的研究发现, Fe-Mn 结核中 Cd 的含量高于周围土壤基质中的含量,是对应土壤基 质的 15 倍(平均值); Neaman 等[42]的研究发现 Fe-Mn 结核中 Cd 的含量是对应土壤基质 Cd 含量的 9 倍. 研究区土壤 TFe,O, 和 MnO 与 F, + F, 态 Cd 的 相对含量呈负相关性,相关系数分别为(r=

-0.566, P < 0.01) 和 (r = -0.362, P < 0.01); TFe₂O₃ 含量与 Cd 的 F₇ 态相对含量呈正相关性 (r = 0.411, P < 0.01). 表明随着土壤中 Fe、Mn 氧化物含量的升高,F₁ + F₂ 态 Cd 的相对含量减少,而 F₇ 态 Cd 的相对含量增加,可能的原因是 Fe-Mn 结核中吸附和固定的 Cd 主要以残渣态存在,降低了 Cd 的活动性. 唐健生等 [43] 的研究发现,广西黎塘岩溶区 Fe-Mn 结核中 Cd 主要以 F₇ 存在,占全量的94.85%,Fe-Mn 结核中 Cd 处于闭蓄状态,其活性和生物有效性显著降低. TFe₂O₃ 和 MnO 含量与水稻籽实 Cd 含量呈负相关性,相关系数分别为 (r =

-0.417, P < 0.01) 和 (r = -0.316, P < 0.01), 土壤中 Fe、Mn 氧化物含量越高, 水稻籽实中 Cd 含量越低, Fe-Mn 结核可有效降低 Cd 的生物有效性.

3.4 土壤质地对土壤和水稻籽实中 Cd 的影响

土壤质地是影响重金属分布的重要因素. 一般来说,相比于粗粒,黏粒(<0.002 mm)中黏土矿物和OM含量较高,单位比表面积大,可以增加吸附能力,会积累更高浓度的重金属,而砂质土壤对重金属的吸附能力较低,孔隙较大,对Cd的吸附能力较低,导致重金属随地下水和地表水运移^[44,45]. 研究区土壤质地与Cd的 Spearman 相关性分析结果见表 4.

表 4 土壤质地与 Cd 的相关性

Table 4 Correlations between cadmium and soil texture

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	项目	Cd-S	$\mathbf{F}_1 + \mathbf{F}_2$	F_3	\mathbf{F}_4	\mathbf{F}_{5}	\mathbf{F}_{6}	\mathbf{F}_7	Cd-R	Cd-B
	砂粒	0. 822 **	-0.677 **	-0.308*	-0.258	-0.089	-0. 269 *	0. 584 **	-0.516 **	-0.750 **
	粉砂	-0.302 *	0. 526 **	0. 601 **	0. 155	0. 443 **	0. 282 *	-0.497 **	0. 372 **	0. 412 **
	黏粒	-0.813 **	0. 619 **	0. 177	0. 273 *	-0.026	0. 241	-0.534 **	0. 475 **	0. 720 **

结果显示,研究区土壤砂粒(0.02~2 mm)含量 与土壤总 Cd 含量(r=0.822, P<0.01)和 F₇ 态 Cd 的相对含量呈较强的正相关性 (r = 0.584, P < 0.584)0.01); 与 F₁ + F₂ 态 Cd 的相对含量呈较强的负相 关性(r = -0.677, P < 0.01),说明随着土壤砂粒含 量的升高,土壤总 Cd 含量越高,且主要增加的是 F, 态 Cd, F₁ + F, 态 Cd 的相对含量显著降低. 相反地, 土壤黏粒(< 0.002mm) 含量与土壤总 Cd 含量(r= -0.813, P < 0.01) 和 F_7 态 Cd 的相对含量 (r =-0.534, P < 0.01) 呈较强的负相关性; 与 F₁ + F₂ 态 Cd 的相对含量呈较强的正相关性(r = 0.619, P<0.01). 黏粒含量越高, $F_1 + F_2$ 态 Cd 的相对含量 越高,而总 Cd 含量和 F_7 态 Cd 的相对含量越低. 研 究区土壤砂粒有利于富集 Cd,但主要富集的是稳定 态 Cd,活动态 Cd 含量相对较低.砂粒含量与水稻籽 实 Cd 含量(r = -0.516, P < 0.01)和 Cd 的 BCF(r)= -0.750, P < 0.01) 呈负相关性,砂粒含量越高, 不利于水稻籽实中 Cd 的富集. 上述相关性分析结 果与黏粒会积累更高浓度重金属的认识不同. 有研 究表明,对金属离子的吸附能力不仅与黏粒含量有 关,而不同粒度中的黏土矿物组成也是重要的因 素[38]. 此外,也可能与研究区土壤中 Cd 主要富集于 粒径较大的 Fe-Mn 结核中有关.

进一步分析了土壤质地与土壤氧化物的相关性 (表 5). 结果显示,土壤砂粒含量与 TFe_2O_3 (r=0.890, P<0.01)和 MnO(r=0.786, P<0.01)呈较强的正相关性,与 SiO_2 (r=-0.871, P<0.01)呈较强的负相关性.相反地,土壤黏粒含量与 TFe_2O_3 (r=-0.835, P<0.01)和 MnO(r=-0.752, P<0.01)

0.01)呈较强的负相关性,与 SiO_2 (r=0.836, P<0.01)呈较强的正相关性. 说明砂粒中含有较高的 TFe_2O_3 和 MnO 含量,而 SiO_2 含量相对较低,黏粒则与之相反. 表明研究区土壤中的砂粒主要以 Fe-Mn 结核为主,而黏粒的主要成份为含水铝硅酸盐矿物. 上述结果进一步证实 Fe-Mn 结核对 Cd 的吸附和固定,是研究区土壤砂粒中相对富集总 Cd 和 Cd 的重要原因.

表 5 土壤质地与氧化物的相关性

Table 5 Correlations between soil texture and soil properties

项目	SiO_2	$\mathrm{Al}_2\mathrm{O}_3$	$\mathrm{TFe_2O_3}$	MnO
砂粒	-0.871 **	0.040	0. 890 **	0. 786 **
粉砂	0. 419 **	-0.163	-0. 445 **	-0.346 **
黏粒	0. 836 **	0.014	-0. 835 **	-0.752 **

3.5 Cd 主要影响因素识别

采用主成分分析方法(PCA)识别控制土壤和水稻籽实 Cd 含量及 Cd 生物有效性的主要因素.通过上述相关性分析,发现大部分土壤性质与土壤中总 Cd 含量或水稻籽实 Cd 含量之间存在显著的相关性,Bartlett 的球形度检验相伴概率为 0.00,小于显著性水平 0.05,KMO(Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin)检验统计值为 0.694,表明本研究数据可以做主成分分析.根据特征值大于 1 的原则,筛选出 3 个成分共解释了81.93%的原有信息.主成分分析结果见表 6.

第一主成分(F1)方差贡献率为 49.91%,在土壤总 Cd 含量、水稻籽实 Cd 含量、Cd 的 BCF、SiO₂、 TFe₂O₃ 和 MnO 的含量上具有较高的载荷. 研究区土壤 SiO₂ 含量与土壤 Cd 含量、水稻籽实含量具有显著的相关性,但是脱硅富铝、铁作用导致 SiO₂ 含

量显著降低,SiO₂ 含量并不是控制土壤 Cd 富集的主要因素. 综合上述的分析结果,土壤 TFe₂O₃ 和MnO 含量是影响土壤 Cd 富集和 Cd 生物有效性的主要因素.

表 6 土壤 Cd 与土壤性质的主成分分析成分矩阵

Table 6 Principal component analysis for cadmium and soil properties

1 1	· · · · · ·	主成分	son properties
指标	F1	F2	F3
Cd-S	0. 812	-0.208	0. 155
Cd-R	-0.689	-0.290	0. 591
Cd-B	-0.777	-0.297	0.455
pH	0. 497	0. 340	0.650
OM	0.310	0. 644	-0.145
SiO_2	-0.934	0. 208	0.098
Al_2O_3	0. 387	0.644	0. 477
$\mathrm{TFe}_2\mathrm{O}_3$	0.827	-0.481	0.065
MnO	0.840	-0.344	0. 250
初始特征值	4. 492	1. 554	1. 328
方差贡献率/%	49. 91	17. 26	14. 75
累积方差贡献率/%	49. 91	67. 18	81. 93

4 结论

采用 Spearman 相关性分析方法对广西典型岩 溶区土壤 pH 值、OM、氧化物及土壤质地等与总 Cd 含量、Cd 的化学形态及水稻籽实 Cd 的 BCF 进行了 相关性分析. 结果显示,土壤中总 TFe,O,、MnO 含量 与总 Cd 含量均呈较强的正相关,与水稻籽实 Cd 含 量和Cd的BCF分别呈负相关;土壤中TFe2O3含量 与残渣态 Cd 呈正相关. 主成分分析(PCA)显示,土 壤 TFe2O3 和 MnO 含量是影响土壤-作物系统 Cd 迁 移富集的主要因素,而土壤 pH 值、OM 含量和 Al,O, 等影响程度较小,SiO。含量和土壤质地间接地影响 Cd 的迁移富集. 结合对 Fe、Mn 氧化物含量的分析 和已有的研究成果,研究区土壤在强烈的风化淋溶 过程中,Cd 与 Fe、Mn 氧化物等发生了显著富集. 土 壤在交替氧化和还原条件下所形成的新生体 Fe-Mn 结核对 Cd 的有效吸附和固定,使得残渣态 Cd 的相 对含量增加,降低了Cd的生物有效性,Fe-Mn结核 是土壤中重金属的有效固定剂.

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Environmental Science (monthly)

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