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2016 年 10 ~ 11 月期间北京市大气颗粒物污染特征与传输规律 张晗宇、程水潭、姚森、王晓琦、张俊峰(1999) 餐饮排放有机颗粒物的质量浓度、化学组成及排放因子特征 王红丽,景盛朝,乔利平(2010) 泰山顶(1 534 PM) 数9 冬季 PM。中元素浓度特征及其源分析 沈利娟、王红磊、银燕、陈髮、陈景华、施双双(2019) 郑州新乡冬季 PM。中元素浓度特征及其源分析 "月下,张朴真、黄海毒、高雅、张靖雯、宋鑫、张佳羽、李怀刚,曹治国、姜维韶、樊静、王跃思、金彩霞(2027) 我国 PM。浓度分阶段改善目标情景分析 贺晋瑜、燕丽、王彦超、雷宇、汪他颖(2036) 安阳市典型工业源 PM。排放特征及减排潜力估算 杜小申,燕丽、贺晋瑜、无地颖、王克、张瑞芹(2043) 郑州市典型工业炉窑细颗粒物排放特征及清单 起庆炎、韩土杰、张轶舜、杨留明、张瑞芹、燕启社(2052) 2015 年南京市城区挥发性有机物组成特征及大气反应活性 点天见、郭文讷、刘晓、陈凤、赵秋月,刘倩(2062) 兰州市化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 的臭氧及二次有机气溶胶生成潜势 刘镇、朱玉凡、郭文讷、刘晓、陈瑗(2069) 12 种常见落叶果树 BVOCs 排放清单和排放特征 李双江、袁相洋、李琦、冯兆忠(2078) 我国典型陆地生态系统水位学离子特征及空间分布、黄丽、张心星、袁国富、朱治林、唐新斋、孙晓敏(2086) 我国典型区域地表水环境中抗生素污染现状及其生态风险评价 刘普、王曾、王字雷、李珍、杨超、厉思华、刘龙海(2016) 大连海域人海污染源中 PFASs 的赋存、输入通量和季节特征 陈虹、韩建波、张灿、程嘉增(2115) 干旱内陆河流域降水稳定同位素的时空特征及环境意义 袁瑞丰、李宗省、蔡玉琴、郑涛明(2122) 柳林泉域谷溶地原下水主要离子特征及反婚人发生制因素 黄奇波、草小群、刘朋丽,程瑞瑞、李肠芳(2132) 美左响水地区岩溶地下水主要离子特征及形域意义分析 范博、王晓南、黄子、湖、景晨晨、肖尚斌、李青宏、郑连朗(21143) 三峡水库水体溶解磷与颗粒磷的输移转化特征分析 秦延文、韩超南、郑西彝、京城镇(2143)三峡水库潜水至175 m后于流沉积物磷蓄积特征及释放潜力 黎客、潘婵娟、汤显展、肖尚斌、李青宏、规地民(2150) 平均和开度,现在现代的企业,本生、正明靖、李虹、欧阳美风(2170) 集湖十五里河流积物磷平衡浓度对外源碳的响应及释放风险 李莹杰、王丽婧、李虹、欧阳美风(2170) 集湖十五里河流积物磷平衡浓度对外源碳的响应及释放风险 李莹杰、王丽婧、李虹、欧阳美风(2178) 但江上游溪流环积物磷平衡浓度对外系统,京东、泰英、海西、张晓辉、周巷华、韩年(2186) 生态工程综合治理系统对农业小流域氮磷污染的治理效应 "新春、泉地菜、美郎西、晚鲜,则郑南、泉是企水(2194) 太湖流域河流沉积物重金属分布及污染评估
     不同 COD 浓度下低基质厌氧氮氧化的启动特征 马艳红,赵智超,安芳娇,黄利,师晓娟,慕浩,陈永志 (2317) 15℃ SBBR 短程硝化快速启动和稳定运行性能 孙艺齐,卞伟,李军,赵青,王文啸,梁东博,吴耀东 (2326) 长期低聚磷条件对 AO-SBR 系统 Accumulibacter 代谢特性的影响 王少坡,李柱,赵乐升,于静洁,赵明,郑胜达,孙力平 (2333) 厌氧氮氧化颗粒污泥 EPS 及其对污泥表面特性的影响 插明明,刘子汤,周杨,祁菁,赵凡,郭劲松,方芳 (2341) HN-AD 菌生物强化接触氧化工艺处理猪场沼液 刘向阳,张千,吴炬,李戾,唐健 泓,封丽,肖芃颖,赵天涛 (2349) 温度对自养型同步脱氮工艺处理猪场溶液,对 地液性能及微生物群落的影响 黄方玉,邓良伟,杨红男,杨含,肖友乾,王兰 (2357) 城市污水处理系统真核微生物群落结构的影响 王娜,高婵,魏静,刘颖,庄绪亮,庄国疆 (2375) 亚高山湖群中真菌群落的分布格局和多样性维持机制 刘晋仙,李毳,罗正明,王雪,暴家兵,柴宝峰 (2382) 生物质炭对双季稻田土壤反硝化功能微生物的影响 刘杰云,邓虎森,王聪,沈健林,吴金水 (2394) 中膜覆盖和腌氮对菜地 CH,排放的影响 倪雪,江长胜,陈世杰,李晓茜,石孝均,郝庆菊(2404) 与缺灌溉对冬小麦农田温室气体排放的影响 倪雪,江长胜,陈世杰,李晓茜,石孝均,郝庆菊(2404) 与缺灌溉对参入麦农田温室气体排放的影响 王晓云,蔡焕杰,李亮,徐家屯,陈慧 (2413) 不同施肥模式对热区晚稻水田 CH,和N₂O排放的影响 王晓云,蔡焕杰,李亮,侯等、中、陈慧(2413) 不同施肥模式对热区晚稻水田 CH,和N₂O排放的影响 王晓云,秦焕杰,李亮,徐家屯,陈胄(2426) 周押性变温对紫色土有机碳矿化的影响 臣,任廷正,汤水荣,朝玉麟,赖倩倩,文冬妮,孟磊,吴川德(2426) 增 漫漫,慈思,樊晶晶,李江文、绮昊璐,李松(2435) 广西高镉异常区水田土壤 Cd 含量特征及生态风险评价 宋波,王佛鹏,周浪,吴勇,庞瑞,陈同斌(2443) 超富集植物藿香蓟(Ageratum conyzoides L. )对镉污染农田的修复潜力 张云霞,宋波,穿娟,周子阳,陈记玲,陈同斌(2453)种植油麦菜评价多环芳烃污染土壤的农用风险 焦净华,郭任佳,张婧昊,张晓霞,茹文明,白志辉(2460)土壤重金属累积对土地利用与景观格局的响应 第心,李艳,李锋,冯靖仪,沈嘉瑜,史舟(2471)某区生活垃圾焚烧发电,周边及厂区内土壤中重金属元素的污染特征及评价。 吕 上禄、张金良,陆少游,邹天森,刘凯,张晗,谷亚亚(2483)信息(2114,2348,2393)
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# 兰州市化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 的臭氧及二次有机 气溶胶生成潜势

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摘要:随着我国工业的快速发展和城市化进程的加快,化石燃料的大量使用造成了严重的二氧化硫、颗粒物和挥发性有机物(volatile organic compounds,VOCs)等大气污染。目前,对化石燃料燃烧排放挥发性有机物环境影响的研究较少,本文计算了 兰州市化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 及其相应的臭氧生成潜势(ozone formation potential,OFP)和二次有机气溶胶生成潜势(secondary organic aerosols formation potential,SOAFP),其中水泥制造业的 OFP 和 SOAFP 占比最大,分别为 45. 3%、50. 9%;其次为砖瓦制造业,但其吨标煤燃烧排放 VOCs 的 OFP 和 SOAFP 值最高,折为吨标煤后天然气燃烧产生 VOCs 的  $O_3$  和 SOA 最小。兰州市主城区化石燃料燃烧源 OFP 和 SOAFP 主要为电力和热力的生产供应以及西固区工业企业排放 VOCs 的贡献,其它地区为水泥制造业、砖瓦制造业、钢铁冶炼业等高能耗的行业的贡献为主。芳香烃是化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 中对 OFP 和 SOAFP 均贡献最大的一类物质,占比分别为 40. 0% 和 67. 2%,并且在生成潜势贡献前 10 的物种中芳香烃为主要物种。与生物质燃烧源相比,化石燃料燃烧源具有较强的  $O_3$  和 SOA 生成能力(2. 58  $t \cdot t^{-1}$  和 3. 16  $kg \cdot t^{-1}$ )。

**关键词:**化石燃料;挥发性有机物(VOCs);空间分布;臭氧生成潜势(OFP);二次有机气溶胶生成潜势(SOAFP)中图分类号: X51 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2019)05-2069-09 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 201809129

## Formation Potential of Ozone and Secondary Organic Aerosol of VOCs from Fossil Fuel Combustion in Lanzhou City

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**Abstract:** With the rapid development of China's industry and the acceleration of urbanization, the massive use of fossil fuels has increased the concentration of air pollutants such as sulfur dioxide, particulate matter, and volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in the cities. However, there is little research on the environmental impact of volatile organic compounds from fossil fuel combustion emissions. In this paper, ozone formation potential (OFP) and secondary organic aerosol formation potential (SOAFP) of VOCs from fossil fuel combustion in Lanzhou city were calculated. The OFP and SOAFP of the cement industry were the largest, representing 45.3% and 50.9%, respectively, followed by brick and tile industries. However, when the calculations were based on tons of standard coal equivalent, the largest contributors to OFP and SOAFP of VOCs emitted from combustion were the brick and tile industries, and the smallest was the natural gas industry. VOCs from fossil fuel combustion of power plants and industry enterprises in the Xigu District are the main contributors to the OFP and SOAFP in the urban district of Lanzhou city. The contribution rates of the aromatic hydrocarbons from fossil fuel to OFP and SOAFP account for 40.0% and 67.2%, respectively. Aromatic hydrocarbons are also the main component in the top 10 species that contribute to OFP and SOAFP. The mass ratio of OFP and SOAFP per VOCs from fossil fuel combustion (2.58 t·t<sup>-1</sup>, 3.16 kg·t<sup>-1</sup>) is larger than those from biomass combustion (2.22 t·t<sup>-1</sup>, 1.38 kg·t<sup>-1</sup>).

**Key words:** fossil fuel; volatile organic compounds(VOCs); spatial distribution; ozone formation potential(OFP); secondary organic aerosols formation potential(SOAFP)

随着我国工业的快速发展和城市化进程的加快,作为主要能源的化石燃料被大量使用,在其燃烧过程中产生的  $SO_2$ 、 $NO_x$ 、颗粒物和挥发性有机物 (volatile organic compounds,VOCs)等是造成我国城市环境空气污染的重要污染物[1]. 近年来,随着脱硫和除尘等一系列严格治理措施的实施, $SO_2$  和颗粒物污染得到了有效的控制,然而对  $NO_x$  和 VOCs 的排放控制相对滞后,国内很多地区以高浓度臭氧  $(O_3)$  或细颗粒物  $(PM_{2.5})$  为特征的复合型污染问题逐步加剧[2,3]. VOCs 是对流层  $O_3$  和二次有机气溶胶 (secondary organic aerosols, SOA) 的重要前体

物<sup>[4,5]</sup>,目前国内研究者普遍关注交通尾气、生物质燃烧、石油化工过程等 VOCs 排放源的影响<sup>[6~10]</sup>,对化石燃料燃烧排放的挥发性有机物对环境影响的研究相对较少. 我国已建立的全国人为源排放清单中化石燃料燃烧源占比可达 12%<sup>[11]</sup>, Wang 等<sup>[12]</sup>对北京地区 VOCs 组分研究表明,北京市冬季化石燃料燃烧源对大气中 VOCs 贡献可达 26%~39%,

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境化学, E-mail:liuzh2016@lzu.edu.cn \* 通信作者,E-mail:chenqqh@lzu.edu.cn 仅次于移动源. 朔州市的 VOCs 源解析结果显示, 煤炭燃烧是其大气中 VOCs 的主要来源<sup>[13]</sup>, 同时相关研究也显示化石燃料燃烧源排放的 VOCs 具有较强的 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 生成能力<sup>[14,15]</sup>.

近几年来兰州市环境空气中O,和PM,5污染逐 渐加剧, 其作为我国西北重工业城市, 化石燃料 燃烧排放的影响不容忽视[16]. 张凯等[17]建立了 兰州市人为源 VOCs 排放清单, 但对化石燃料燃 烧源的空间分配仅依据 GDP 和人口分布进行插值 处理,未按企业计算排放量,不利于制定"一企一 策"的污染控制方案. 因此, 本文通过调查相关部 门数据和实地调研, 获取兰州市工业企业和集中 供暖锅炉的位置和燃料消耗量,利用排放系数法 建立了 2016 年兰州市化石燃料燃烧源的 VOCs 排 放清单,根据国内外研究中实测 VOCs 成分谱以 及臭氧的最大增量反应活性(maximum incremental reaction, MIR)和气溶胶生成系数(aerosolformation coefficient, FAC) 对 OFP 和 SOAFP 进行了估算, 利用 Arcgis 软件实现兰州市化石燃料燃烧源的空 间分配,了解其排放对区域大气环境质量的影响, 以期为区域 O<sub>3</sub> 和 PM<sub>2.5</sub>防控对策的制定提供依据 和基础数据.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 研究区域与研究对象

根据国民经济行业分类标准(GB/T 4754-2017)以及对兰州市企业调查结果,由于兰州市有 色金属冶炼制造业只有电解铝行业,不涉及化石燃 料的燃烧过程,同时国内外文献未见到关于电解铝 行业 VOCs 排放数据, 因此本研究中不考虑该部分 VOCs 排放. 兰州市涉化石燃料燃烧行业主要包括 制造业和电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业,其 中2016年兰州市电力、热力生产和供应行业煤炭 消耗量占规模以上工业企业煤炭消耗量(除电解铝 行业外)的65.3%.制造业化石燃料燃烧主要有非 金属矿物制品业(主要为水泥制造业、砖瓦制造业) 和黑色金属冶炼及压延行业(主要为钢铁冶炼业) 占总煤炭消耗量的19.5%,其它化石燃料燃烧分为 其它工业. 因此, 本文将兰州市 2016 年化石燃料燃 烧源分为电力生产供应、热力生产供应、砖瓦制造 业、水泥制造业、钢铁冶炼业以及其它工业. 为研 究不同化石燃料燃烧的影响,结合实际调查结果进 一步将热力生产供应分为热力生产供应(煤炭)和 热力生产行业(天然气),将其它工业进一步划分为 其它工业(煤炭)、其它工业(燃料油)以及其它工 业(天然气). 研究区域包括城关区、安宁区、七里 河区、西固区、红古区、皋兰县、皋兰县、永登县和兰州新区.

#### **1.2** VOCs 排放量计算

获取兰州市 2016 年各企业化石燃料消耗量, 对兰州市集中供暖锅炉采用实地调研的方式获取供 暖锅炉燃料类型以及其相应的化石燃料消耗量,进 一步计算其 VOCs 排放量.

计算公式如下:

$$E_{i,j} = \mathrm{EF}_i \times Q_{i,j} \tag{1}$$

式中, $E_{i,j}$ 为j行业中i企业在全年的 VOCs 排放量; $Q_{i,j}$ 为j行业中i企业相对应的活动水平(对于砖瓦制造业、水泥制造业、钢铁冶炼业为其相对应的产品产量), $EF_j$ 为该活动水平所相对应的排放系数来源于文献[18].

#### 1.3 VOCs 的空间和物种分配

利用获取的企业地理坐标,通过 Aregis 建立化石燃料燃烧企业的地理信息数据库,以点源形式标明各个电力或热力生产供应以及制造业位置,相关结果如图 1 所示.

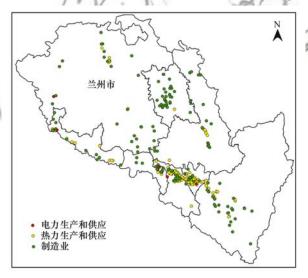


图 1 兰州市电力和热力生产供应及制造业的分布

Fig. 1 Distribution of power plants, boilers, and industrial kilns in Lanzhou City

为进一步计算各类源排放 VOCs 对 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 的影响,需要了解相应源排放 VOCs 的组分,对国内外已有研究和数据库资料进行收集,其中电力生产供应、热力生产供应(煤炭)、钢铁冶炼业源成分谱信息来自文献[19];砖瓦制造业相应源成分谱数据来自文献[20];热力生产供应(天然气)、水泥制造业、其它工业(煤炭)、其它工业(燃料油)、其它工业(天然气)源成分谱数据来自 EPA 的 SPECIATE 4.5 数据库<sup>[21]</sup>.

#### **1.4** O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 生成潜势计算

最大增量反应活性 (maximum incremental

reaction,MIR)法、OH 消耗速率法和光化学臭氧生成 潜 势(photochemical ozone creation potential,POCP)等方法是研究 VOCs 物种对  $O_3$  生成影响的主要方法 $[^{22,23}]$ . MIR 计算  $O_3$  生成潜势用 OFP 表示,反映了 VOC 物种在最佳反应条件下对  $O_3$  生成贡献 $[^{24}]$ ,其广泛用于评估 VOCs 在某一地区臭氧生成中的作用 $[^{25,26}]$ ,计算公式如下:

$$OFP = \sum_{i} VOC_{i} \times MIR_{i}$$
 (2)

式中,  $VOC_i$  为化石燃料燃烧源中第 i 种  $VOC_s$  的排放量;  $MIR_i$  为第 i 种  $VOC_s$  生成  $O_3$  的最大增量反应活性系数; MIR 值来自于  $Carter^{[27,28]}$  的研究成果.

目前估算 SOA 的主要方法包括 OC/EC 比值 法、WSOC 法、气溶胶生成系数法(FAC)等<sup>[29~31]</sup>, 其中, Grosjean 等<sup>[32,33]</sup>在综合大量烟雾箱实验和大 气化学动力学数据的基础上整理了一套气溶胶生成 系数,在二次有机气溶胶生成潜势(secondary organic aerosol formation potential, SOAFP)的估算中得到了广泛地应用<sup>[34,35]</sup>,本文采用该方法计算 SOA 生成潜势,公式如下:

SOAFP = 
$$\sum_{i} \text{VOC}_{i} \times \text{FAC}_{i} \times F_{\text{VOC}_{i}}$$
 (3)  
式中,  $\text{VOC}_{i}$  为工业化石燃料燃烧源中第  $i$  种 VOCs

的排放量; $FAC_i$  为第 i 种 VOCs 生成 SOA 的生成系数; $F_{VOC_i}$  为第 i 种 VOCs 参与反应的质量分数,%, $FAC_i$  和  $F_{VOC_i}$  均来自于 Grosijean 等 [32,33] 大量的烟雾箱实验数据.

#### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 兰州市化石燃料燃烧源 VOCs 排放量

通过 1.2 节中的方法建立了兰州市各县区各类行业化石燃料燃烧源 VOCs 源清单, 其中各县区及各行业 VOCs 排放量如图 2 所示.

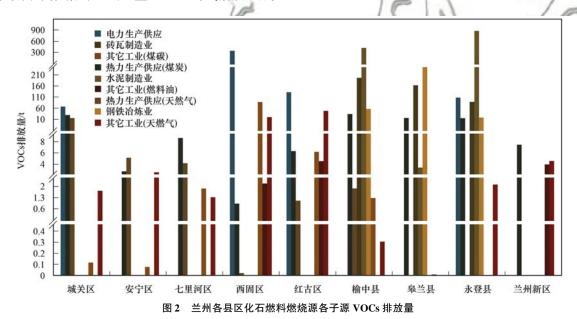


Fig. 2 VOCs emissions from fossil fuel combustion sources in various counties and regions of Lanzhou City

兰州市 2016 年化石燃料燃烧源 VOCs 排放总量为3 067.6 t,永登县排放量最大为1 108.9 t(36.2%),其中水泥制造业占比最高. 榆中县和西固区次之,排放量分别为 710.6 t(23.2%)和 457.6 t(14.9%),其占比最高的分别为水泥制造业和电力生产供应. 对于全市化石燃料燃烧源而言,水泥制造业是对 VOCs 排放量贡献最大的源,其年排放量为1 303.4 t,贡献率为 42.5%;电力生产供应、钢铁制造业、砖瓦制造业等高耗能行业 VOCs 排放量分别为 653.2、447.1 和 329.3 t,贡献率分别为 21.3%、14.6%和 10.7%;其它行业 VOCs 排放量均小于 10%.

#### 2.2 化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 的 OFP

兰州市各行业化石燃料燃烧源和其吨标煤[36]燃

烧排放 VOCs 的 OFP 如图 3 所示,其中水泥制造业排放 VOCs 的 OFP 最高为3 589.7 t; 其次为砖瓦制造业、电力生产供应、热力生产供应(煤炭)和钢铁冶炼业、燃烧产生的 VOCs 对应的 OFP 分别为1 231.2、1 191.2、821.5 和398.9 t. 为更好地评估各企业化石燃料产生 VOCs 对 O<sub>3</sub> 的影响,计算各企业化石燃料折为吨标煤燃烧产生 VOCs 的 OFP,其中砖瓦制造业最高为 4.9 kg·t<sup>-1</sup>,其次为水泥制造业、钢铁冶炼业、其它工业(煤炭)以及热力生产供应(煤炭),分别为 3.8、3.5、1.6 和 1.2 kg·t<sup>-1</sup>,热力生产供应(天然气)和其它工业(天然气)最小,为 0.2 kg·t<sup>-1</sup>.

#### 2.3 化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 的 SOAFP

兰州市各行业化石燃料燃烧所引起的SOAFP

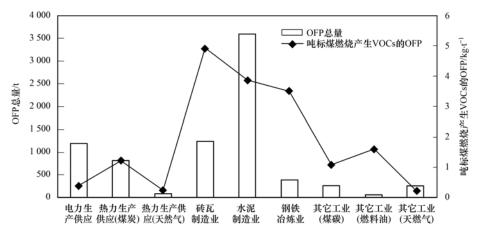


图 3 化石燃料燃烧源各子源 OFP 总量及吨标煤燃烧产生 VOCs 的 OFP

Fig. 3 OFP of total VOCs and of VOCs emitted from combustion calculated as the ton of standard coal from each fossil fuel combustion source

和折为吨标煤燃烧排放 VOCs 的 SOAFP 如图 4 所示,通过气溶胶生成系数(FAC)计算得出的兰州市化石燃料燃烧源 SOAFP 总量为 9.7 t,其中水泥制造业 SOAFP 最大为4911.7 kg,其次为砖瓦制造业、热力生产供应(煤炭)、电力生产供应以及钢铁冶炼业,SOAFP 分别为1684.6、1117.9、985.4 和

536.5 kg; 根据折为吨标煤燃烧排放 VOCs 的 SOAFP 计算结果, 砖瓦制造业最高为 6.7 g·t<sup>-1</sup>, 其次为水泥制造业、钢铁冶炼业、热力生产供应(煤炭)和其它工业(煤炭),分别为 5.5、4.7、1.7 和 1.4 g·t<sup>-1</sup>, 热力生产供应(天然气)、其它工业(天然气)最小,均为 0.03 g·t<sup>-1</sup>.

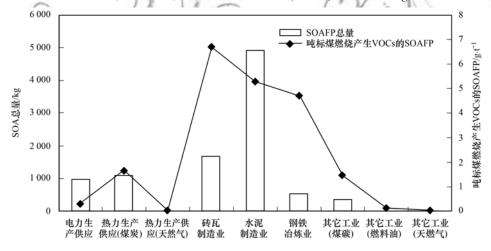


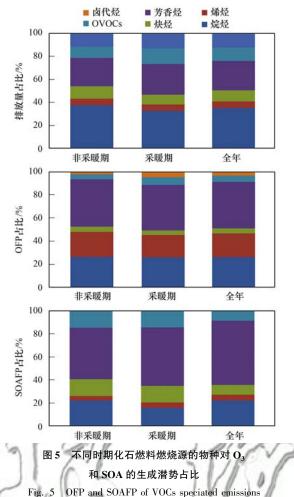
图 4 化石燃料燃烧源各子源 SOAFP 及吨标煤燃烧产生 VOCs 的 SOAFP

Fig. 4 SOAFP of total VOCs and of VOCs emitted from combustion calculated as the ton of standard coal from each fossil fuel combustion source

#### 2.4 基于时间分配的物种贡献

由于化石燃料燃烧源存在明显的时间差异,依据各个企业采暖期和非采暖期的化石燃料消耗量占比进行分配,最终各时期各类物种贡献结果如图 5 所示.其中化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 中全年均以烷烃为主,其次为芳香烃,采暖期相对于非采暖期来说,芳香烃、OVOCs 和卤代烃占比增大,而烷烃和炔烃占比减小,烯烃基本保持不变.在全年各个时期芳香烃对 OFP 贡献占比均最大,全年为40.0%,其次为烷烃(26.1%)和烯烃(20.5%);SOAFP中芳香烃贡献占比最大,采暖季可达到71.2%;全年占比为67.2%,远高于烷烃(26.7%)和烯烃(6.0%).

采暖期和非采暖期各物种 OFP 和 SOAFP 占比前 10 位物种如图 6 所示,其中非采暖期和采暖期 OFP 前 4 位均为对,间-二甲苯、1-丁烯、甲苯和乙苯,后 6 位存在差异,非采暖期为乙炔、正己烷、丙烯以及正丁烷、甲基环戊烷,采暖期为正己烷、乙炔、二氯丙烯、正丁烷和丙烯. SOAFP 占比中,采暖期和非采暖期前 4 位均为甲基环戊烷、对,间二甲苯、甲苯和乙苯,但后 6 位存在差异,非采暖期为1-己烯、苯、4-乙基甲苯、邻-二甲苯、苯乙烯和反式-2-戊烯,采暖期为 1,2,3-三甲苯、间-乙基甲苯、1-己烯、正丙苯、邻-乙基甲苯、苯.其中非采暖期前 10 位物种 OFP 总占比为 84.8%, SOAFP 总占比为 98.2%;采暖期前 10 位物种 OFP 总占比为 96.2%;采暖期前 10 位物种 OFP 总占比



from fossil fuel combustion in different periods

为77.6%, SOAFP 总占比为93.8%

#### 2.5 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 生成潜势的空间分配 各具区化石燃料燃烧 VOCs 排放量和 OFP 及

SOAFP占比如图 7,其中各县区 OFP 分布顺序和排放量顺序基本一致,永登县最高、其次为榆中县、西固区、皋兰县、红古区、城关区. 对于SOAFP,永登县最高、其次为榆中县、皋兰县、西固区、红古区、城关区,这主要是由于城区天然气普及率更高,天然气燃烧过程中对芳香烃的贡献远小于煤碳,而 SOA 的主要前体物就为芳香烃<sup>[34,37,38]</sup>.

各个区县各个行业化石燃料燃烧排放 VOCs 的OFP 和 SOAFP 如图 8 和图 9 所示,各区县化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 的OFP 和 SOAFP 中,城关区、安宁区、七里河区以及兰州新区热力生产供应(煤炭)占比最高;西固区和红古区电力生产供应行业占比最高;榆中县和永登县水泥制造业占比最高;皋兰县砖瓦制造业对该县化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 的OFP 贡献最大,钢铁冶炼业对该县化石燃料燃烧源排放 VOCs 的SOAFP 贡献最大.结合图 2 可知,各区县各行业化石燃料燃烧源 VOCs 比重与其相应的OFP 和 SOAFP 的比重存在明显的差别,单纯的VOCs 排放量无法为决策者对区域污染问题提供正确的防控对策.

为进一步研究兰州市化石燃料燃烧源对  $O_3$  和 SOA 的生成潜势贡献的空间分布,对化石燃料燃烧源按照  $3 \text{ km} \times 3 \text{ km}$  的网格进行空间分配(如图 10),其中高值区分布在永登县、榆中县等区域,并且该区域 OFP 及 SOAFP 分布较为分散,而兰州市主城区相对密集,主要集中于西固和城关区.为进一步直观分析,利用 Arcgis 对  $O_3$  和 SOA 贡献

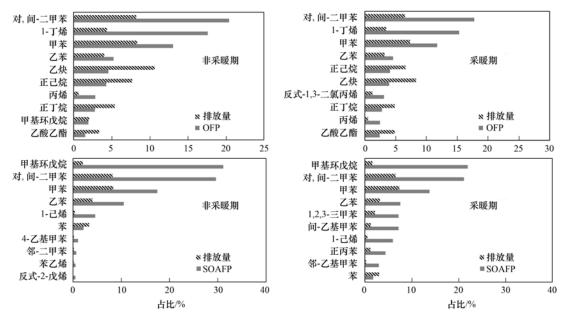


图 6 不同时期  $O_3$  和 SOA 的生成潜势贡献前 10 物种

Fig. 6 Key contributing species to OFP and SOAFP in different periods

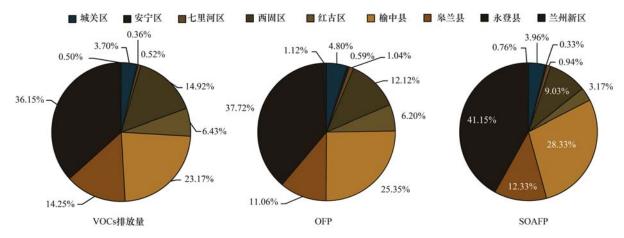


图 7 不同县区化石燃料燃烧源 VOCs 排放量、OFP 和 SOAFP 的占比

Fig. 7 Emissions and OFP and SOAFP of VOCs from fossil fuel combustion in different areas

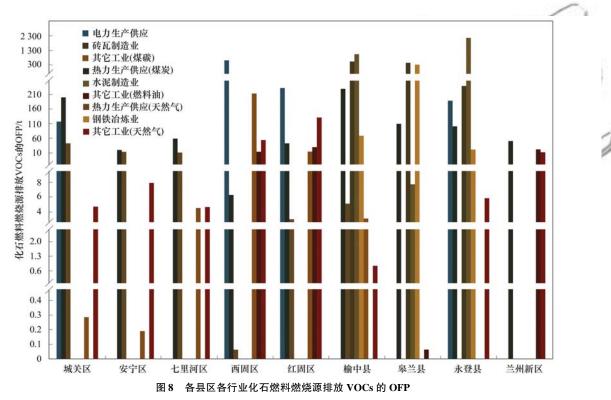


Fig. 8 OFP of VOCs from fossil fuel combustion of different sources in various counties and regions

较大的企业进行空间管理(图 11),其中化石燃料燃烧源对 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 贡献较大的企业主要分布于永登县、榆中县、皋兰县和西固区等区域,行业主要为水泥制造业、钢铁冶炼业和电力生产供应等;砖瓦制造业主要分布于榆中县、永登县、皋兰县等地,企业化石燃料燃烧对 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 的生成潜势贡献较小,但其数量较多,分布较广,总体来看,其影响不容忽视.对于兰州市主城区,其 O<sub>3</sub>和 SOA 的生成潜势贡献较大的企业主要分布于西固的工业集中区域,以电力生产供应行业和石油化工行业为主.

### 2.6 化石燃料源与其它源排放 VOCs 的 OFP 及 SOAFP 对比

将兰州市化石燃料燃烧源 OFP 和 SOAFP 与兰州市生物质燃烧源<sup>[39]</sup> 和移动源<sup>[40]</sup> 进行比较,结果如图 12 所示. 移动源 OFP 和 SOAFP 最高,生物质燃烧源 OFP 高于化石燃料燃烧源,但化石燃料燃烧源 SOAFP 略高于生物质燃烧源. 相关研究中使用单位 VOCs 反应生成 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 的量来表示该污染源所对应的 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 的生成能力<sup>[36,37]</sup>,兰州市移动源 OFP/VOCs 和 SOAFP/VOCs 值最高,化石燃料燃烧源大于生物质燃烧源,说明化石燃料燃烧源具

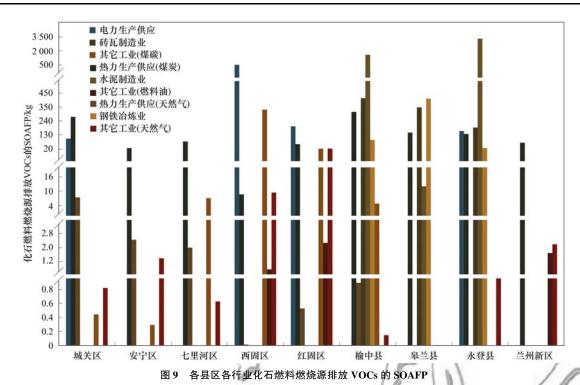


Fig. 9 SOAFP of VOCs from fossil fuel combustion of different sources in various counties and regions

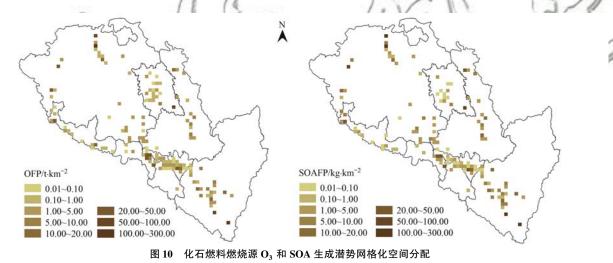


Fig. 10 Spatial distribution of OFP and SOAFP of VOCs from fossil fuel combustion

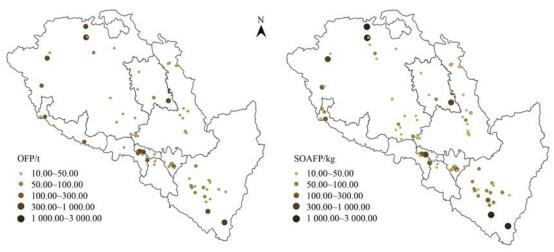


图 11 化石燃料燃烧源 OFP 和 SOAFP 主要贡献企业分布

Fig. 11 Distribution of major enterprises' OFP and SOAFP from fossil fuel combustion

有较强的 O, 和 SOA 生成能力.

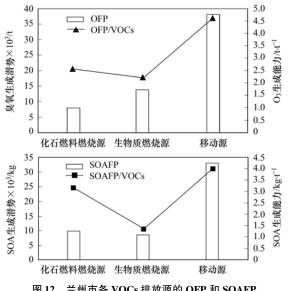


图 12 兰州市各 VOCs 排放源的 OFP 和 SOAFP 贡献值及其相应的生成能力

Fig. 12 OFP and SOAFP and the respective VOCs generating capacity from different sources

#### 3 结论

- (1) 兰州市 2016 年化石燃料燃烧源 VOCs 排放量为 3067. 6t, 排放呈现明显的空间和行业的分布特征, 排放量小于生物质燃烧源和交通源, 但其具有较强的臭氧和二次有机气溶胶的生成能力, 其中芳香烃对 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 生成潜势贡献最大. 折为吨标煤天然气燃烧产生 VOCs 的 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 生成潜势远小于煤炭,说明用天然气替代燃煤的能源结构调整有利于减少 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 的污染.
- (2)各区县各行业化石燃料燃烧源 VOCs 占比与其相应的 OFP 和 SOAFP 的占比存在明显的差别. 对于 OFP 以及 SOAFP 而言, 城区主要为热力生产供应(煤炭)以及电力生产供应的贡献, 其它地区为水泥制造业、砖瓦制造业、钢铁冶炼业等高能耗产业的贡献; 从企业空间分布而言, 除主城区外各县区贡献较大的企业均远离城区, 且分布较为分散, 在城区中 O<sub>3</sub> 和 SOA 的生成潜势贡献较大的企业主要分布于西固区, 以电厂和化工企业为主.

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