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厦门湾海滩微塑料污染特征

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摘要:以厦门湾6个典型海滩为工作区, 分析海滩微塑料的污染特征. 结果表明:①厦门湾6个海滩的微塑料丰度数据范围介于 $(28.1 \pm 9.4) \sim (312.7 \pm 35.2) \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ 之间. ②厦门湾海滩微塑料分为碎片类、发泡类、薄膜类和纤维类等4种类型. 各站位点均以碎片类和发泡类为主, 占总数量的80%左右, 薄膜类和纤维类所占比例较少. ③厦门湾海滩粒径 $<1 \text{ mm}$ 的微塑料占最大比例, 超过60%. 粒径为 $1 \sim 3 \text{ mm}$ 和 $3 \sim 5 \text{ mm}$ 的微塑料所占比例较小. ④通过红外光谱分析, 确认厦门湾海滩微塑料碎片类和纤维类的主要成分是聚乙烯, 发泡类和薄膜类的主要成分是聚苯乙烯. ⑤通过扫描电镜观测, 大部分微塑料表面粗糙、凹凸不平, 带有明显裂痕. 整体而言, 厦门湾海滩微塑料污染处于中等偏下的程度, 陆源污染是厦门湾海滩微塑料污染的最主要来源.

关键词:厦门湾; 海滩; 微塑料; 丰度; 污染

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Microplastic Pollution of the Beaches in Xiamen Bay, China

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Abstract: Microplastics are tiny ubiquitous plastic particles smaller than five millimeters (5 mm) in size. Coastal and bay areas are constantly under continuous and increasing pressure from the activities of humans. Microplastic pollution is now recognized as a great threat to these areas. This study was designed to understand the microplastic pollution of the beaches in Xiamen Bay. The results showed that microplastic abundance was from (28.1 ± 9.4) to $(312.7 \pm 35.2) \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$. Four main types of microplastics were identified in Xiamen Bay, including fragments, foams, thin films, and fibers. Of the particles analyzed, over 80% were predominantly microplastic fragments and foam, while the films and fiber microplastics accounted for less than 20% of the particles. Studies on the particle size of microplastics also indicated that the microplastics with particle size less than 1 mm accounted for over 60% of the total microparticles, and the abundance of microplastics trend to decrease with increase in the particle size. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy analysis demonstrated that the major component of the fragments and fibers was identified as polyethylene, and that of foams and films was identified as polystyrene. The scanning electron microscope studies showed that the microplastics presented obvious signs of cracks. In general, Xiamen Bay beach microplastic pollution is at a lower middle level, and land source pollution is the main source of the microplastic pollution.

Key words: Xiamen Bay; beaches; microplastic; abundance; pollution

塑料具有优良的物理化学特性, 能广泛应用于工业、农业及日常生活中. 使用后的塑料垃圾未被有效处理与处置后会以不同形态进入海洋. 在机械作用、生物降解、光降解等过程的共同作用下, 海洋中的塑料垃圾会逐渐被分解成碎片, 并随海洋水动力过程进行迁移. 2018世界环境日主题为“塑战速决(beat plastic pollution)”, 塑料污染已是全球共同关注的热点环境问题之一.

微塑料(microplastics)一词由Thompson等^[1]在2004年首次提出, 是指粒径从几微米到几毫米的非均匀塑料颗粒混合体的统称. 学术界较常采用的上限阈值是5 mm. 海岸带区域是人类社会经济活动最为活跃的地区, 更是海洋微塑料污染最为集中分布的区域. 因此, 关于海洋微塑料污染的研究, 大部分集中在各沿海岸线地区^[2~10].

厦门海域面积390 km², 海岸线总长234 km, 是一个复式港湾. 由于相对封闭, 海水交换周期

长, 污染物扩散能力差、人类活动较为频繁等原因, 区域生态环境较为脆弱. 在发展经济的同时如何保护环境, 尤其是如何应对新兴污染物——海洋微塑料问题, 是厦门湾生态环境保护中迫切需要开展的工作. 本研究以厦门湾为工作区, 选择若干典型海滩, 从微塑料的丰度、类型、粒径、表面特征等角度, 综合分析微塑料的污染特征, 以期对半封闭海湾及海岸带区域的海洋微塑料污染防治和监管提供科学支持.

1 材料与方法

1.1 采样点位

厦门由厦门本岛、集美、海沧、同安、翔安及众

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2.3 粒径

本研究中所检出的微塑料粒径分为 <1、1~3 和 3~5 mm 这 3 个等级. 经分析统计, 厦门湾 6 个海滩站位不同粒径微塑料数量比例如图 3 所示. 各海滩站位点粒径为 1~3 mm 和 3~5 mm 的微塑料所占比例不大, 分别为 6%~28% 和 4%~17% 之间. 各海滩站位点粒径 <1 mm 的微塑料均占最大比例. 其中, 观音山比例最高, 为 84%; 琼头比例最低, 为 61%; 嵩屿、乐海、白城和黄厝分别为 65%、78%、76% 和 81%.

2.4 组成成分

对厦门湾各海滩检出的碎片类、发泡类、薄膜类和纤维类这 4 类微塑料进行红外光谱分析, 以确定各类型的微塑料组成成分. 典型微塑料样品红外光谱如图 4 所示. 对比标准图谱及峰值数据, 确认碎片类和纤维类的主要成分是聚乙烯, 发泡类和薄

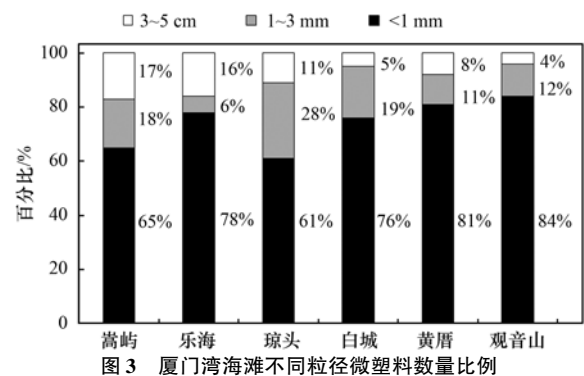


图 3 Percentage of different particle sizes of microplastic on the beaches in Xiamen Bay

膜类的主要成分是聚苯乙烯。

2.5 表面特征

微塑料的粒径上限阈值是 5 mm. 与同一类型大尺寸普通塑料[图 5(a)] 比较, 微塑料在肉眼可视尺度上较为圆润均一[图 5(b)], 但通过扫

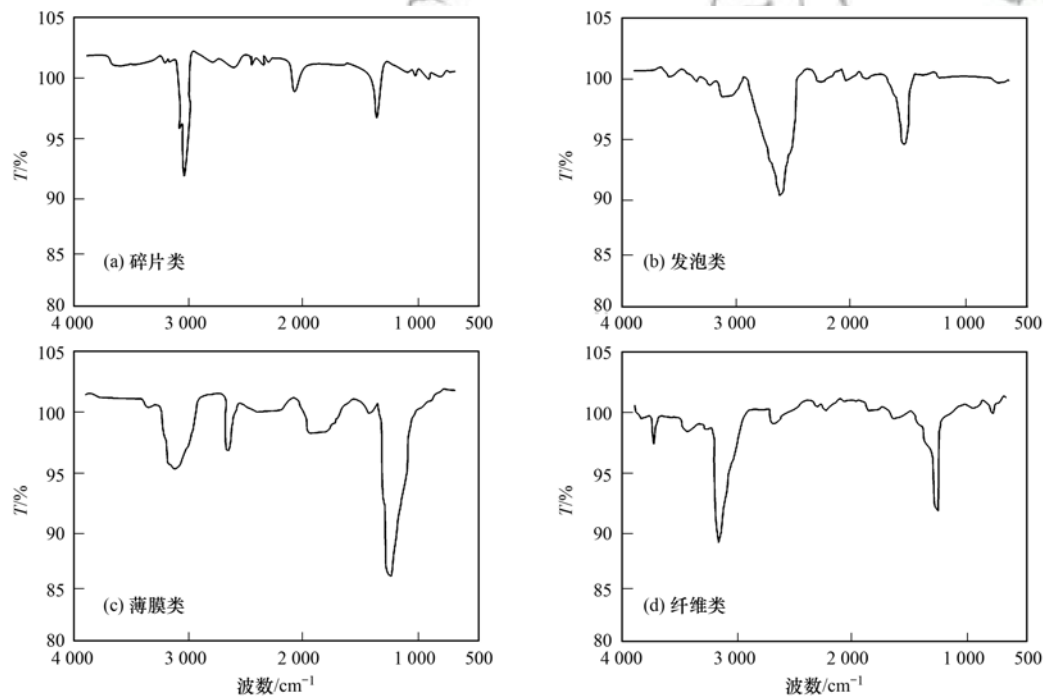


图 4 不同类型微塑料的红外光谱图

Fig. 4 FTIR spectrum of different microplastics samples

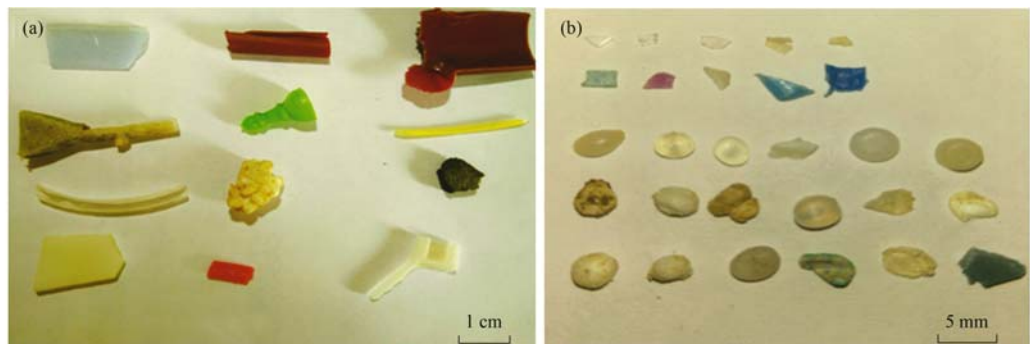


图 5 微塑料与普通大尺寸塑料对比

Fig. 5 Comparison between microplastics and larger plastic pieces

描电镜观测,大部分微塑料表面粗糙、凹凸不平,带有明显裂痕[图 6(a)].表面相对光滑,

裂痕和破损痕迹不太明显的比较少见[图 6(b)].

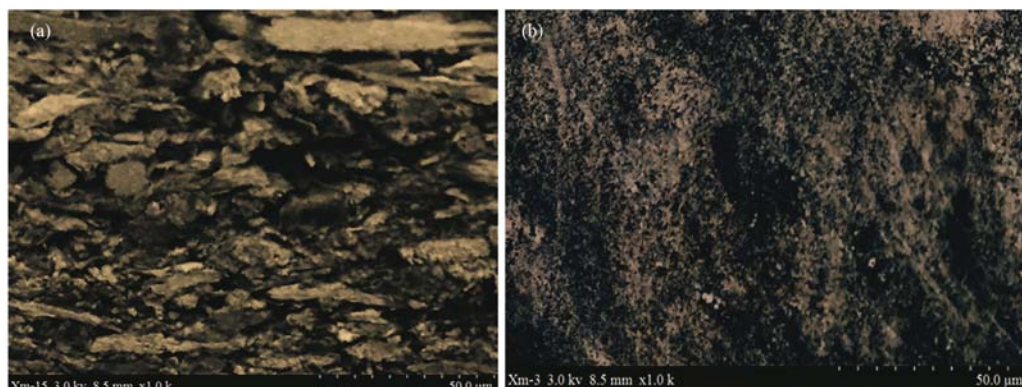


图 6 微塑料扫描电镜图

Fig. 6 Scanning electron micrography (SEM) images of the microplastics

3 讨论

3.1 微塑料来源

厦门湾海滩微塑料分为碎片类、发泡类、薄膜类和纤维类这 4 种类型.经现场调查并参照相关研究,大致可判断厦门湾各海滩不同类型微塑料的主要来源.碎片类微塑料来源最广,各类工业、农业以及生活塑料废弃物裂解破碎后均可形成碎片类微塑料^[2].发泡类微塑料主要来源于废弃的泡沫包装箱、简易门(墙)的泡沫隔温层和一次性泡沫餐具.另外,厦门湾常见小渔船将大块泡沫绑于船底或船侧以增加浮力,这些泡沫也是发泡类微塑料的重要来源之一.薄膜类微塑料主要来源于普通塑料类食品包装袋,以及化肥袋、水泥袋等各类编织袋上的防水薄膜层^[13, 15].纤维类微塑料主要来源于废弃的绳索或渔网.此外,化纤类衣物碎裂掉落的细小纤维状残体也是纤维类微塑料的重要来源^[16].

3.2 微塑料污染程度

本研究中,厦门湾 6 个海滩站位,粒径 < 5 mm 的微塑料丰度范围介于 $(28.1 \pm 9.4) \sim (312.7 \pm 35.2) \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ 之间.通过查阅国内外对沿海滩涂沉积物、沙滩土壤或海砂等的相关研究,以同样的粒径 < 5 mm 计数、计量单位为“ $\text{n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ ”作为对比标准.巴西 Boa Viagem $(2900 \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1})$ ^[17]、意大利 Venice $(2175 \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1})$ ^[18]、加拿大 Halifax $(2000 \sim 8000 \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1})$ ^[19]、中国长江入海口 $[(3420 \pm 1310) \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}]$ ^[20] 等地的微塑料丰度较高.曹妃甸围填海区 $(634 \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1})$ ^[21] 等地的微塑料丰度处于中位程度.而比利时 $(120 \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1})$ ^[22]、法国 Nantes $[(67 \pm 76) \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}]$ ^[23]、新加坡 $(12 \sim 63 \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1})$ ^[24] 等地的微塑料丰度相对较低.此外,一项对欧洲沿海海滩沉积物的调查,统计出 13 个国

家共 23 个站位的微塑料丰度范围是 $(72 \pm 24) \sim (1512 \pm 187) \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ ^[25].综合比较,厦门湾海滩微塑料污染处于中等偏下的程度.

3.3 各站位微塑料污染差异分析

本研究中厦门湾 6 个海滩站位,微塑料丰度大小依次为:琼头 $>$ 嵩屿 $>$ 乐海 $>$ 白城 $>$ 黄厝 $>$ 观音山.从各站点所处位置考虑,各类陆源垃圾的排放,雨水冲刷、陆源排污口或河流的输入,以及海流、潮汐的联合作用是造成微塑料地域分布差异的主要原因.琼头、嵩屿和乐海均处于厦门内湾,水体交换程度低、污染物扩散能力差,易于滞留污染物质.且琼头和嵩屿分别临近东西溪和九龙江入海口,大量河流污染物对海滩微塑料有显著的贡献.而白城、黄厝和观音山则临近外海,水域较为开阔.较为清洁的外海水体对海滩的不断冲刷,使得海滩微塑料丰度相对较低.

从物质的迁徙赋存角度考虑,微塑料有陆源和海源两大类.陆源包括直接丢弃在海滩的各类塑料垃圾,以及通过雨水冲刷、陆源排污口或河流输入的塑料等.海源主要是在洋流和潮汐的作用下迁移并滞留在海滩上的各类海漂塑料垃圾.根据文献^[26]的数据,白城、黄厝和观音山所在的厦门岛南部近岸海域水体基本符合第一、第二类海水水质标准,而琼头、嵩屿和乐海所在的厦门岛北部近岸海域水体水质较差,部分甚至为劣四类海水.各站位海水水环境数据基本和海滩微塑料丰度大小较为一致.由此说明,陆源污染是厦门湾海滩微塑料污染的最主要来源.

4 结论

厦门湾海滩微塑料丰度数据范围介于 $(28.1 \pm 9.4) \sim (312.7 \pm 35.2) \text{ n} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$ 之间,以粒径 < 1

mm 的微塑料占最大比例。微塑料以碎片类和发泡类为主, 薄膜类和纤维类所占比例较少。碎片类和纤维类的主要成分是聚乙烯, 发泡类和薄膜类的主要成分是聚苯乙烯。大部分微塑料表面粗糙、凹凸不平, 带有明显裂痕。对比分析表明, 厦门湾海滩微塑料污染处于中等偏下的程度, 陆源污染是厦门湾海滩微塑料污染的最主要来源。

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