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抗分光光度法测定<

25 d 较 15 d 时 TN 去除率低 ($82.4\% < 89.6\%$) 的原因在于硝化过程进行不完全 (见 2.2 节)。

当 $SRT = 10$ d 时, 系统出水 NO_2^- -N 浓度由 $6.8 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 上升至 $19.5 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, 同时出水 NO_3^- -N 浓度由 $1.6 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 下降至 $0.4 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, 系统短程硝化性能

逐渐增强. 但该 SRT 条件下系统 TN 去除率和 SNED 率分别由 85.3% 和 60.3% 降低至 68.9% 和 22.8% , 系统脱氮性能变差. 分析其原因可能在于系统的污泥浓度较低, 且菌胶团结构松散 (见 2.6 节), 不利于同步硝化 (内源) 反硝化脱氮过程的进行。

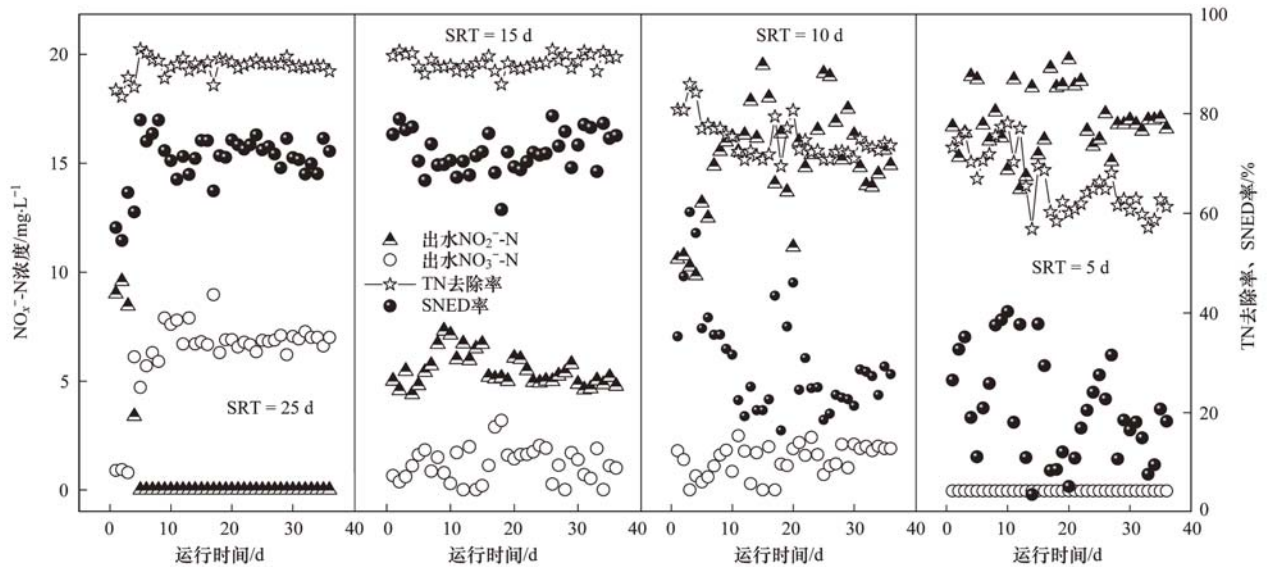


图3 不同 SRT 运行条件下 SNEDPR 系统出水 NO_x^- -N 浓度, TN 去除率及 SNED 率变化情况

Fig. 3 Variations of the NO_x^- -N concentration, TN removal efficiency, and SNED efficiency at different SRT operations

当 $SRT = 5$ d 时, 系统出水 NO_2^- -N 浓度为 $17.06 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, 无 NO_3^- -N; 系统 TN 去除率和 SNED 率分别由 73.2% 和 46.3% 进一步降低至 58.4% 和 5.7% , 系统脱氮性能逐渐变差. 分析该 SRT 下 TN 去除率和 SNED 率同时降低的原因可能在短 SRT

下, 硝化菌世代周期长使得系统硝化性能变差 (见 2.2 节) 导致。

2.4 不同 SRT 对 SNEDPR 系统 COD 去除性能的影响

由图 4 可知, $SRT = 25$ d 时, 系统厌氧末期和

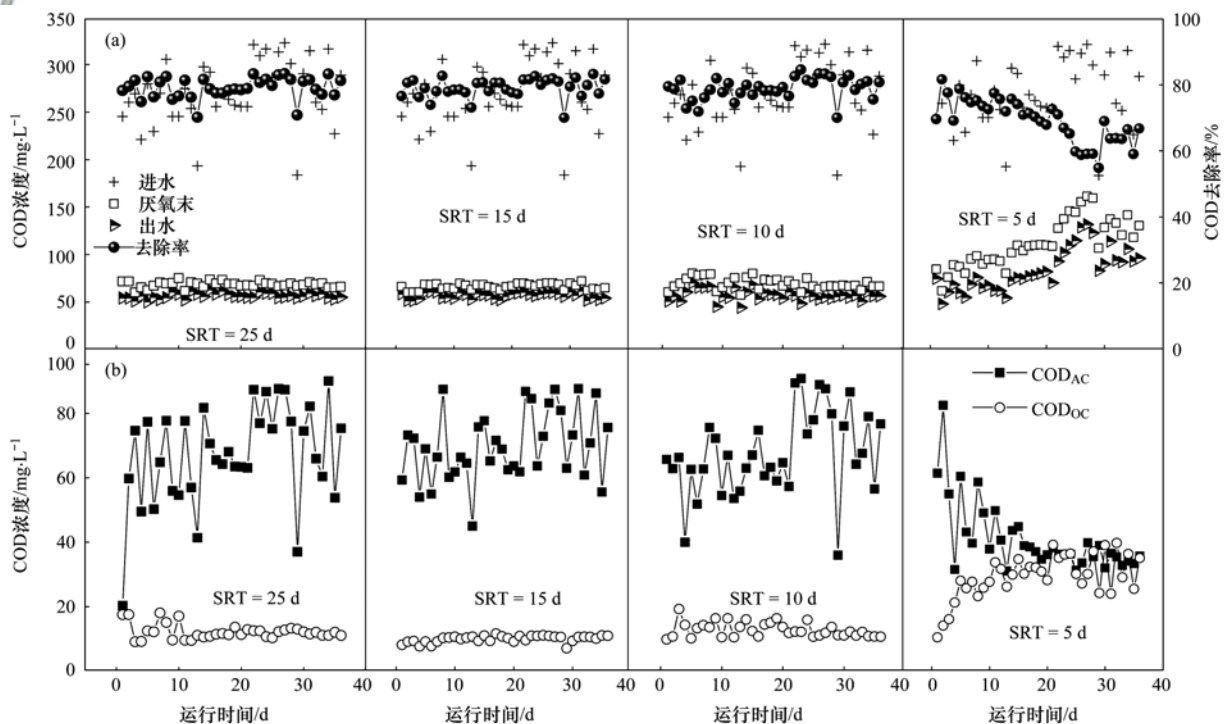


图4 不同 SRT 运行条件下 SNEDPR 系统 COD 浓度、COD 去除率、 COD_{AC} 及 COD_{OC} 变化情况

Fig. 4 Variations of the COD concentration, COD removal efficiency, COD_{AC} , and COD_{OC} at different SRT operations

出水 COD 浓度分别平均为 $68.6 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $56.3 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, 厌氧耗 COD (COD_{AC}) 和好氧耗 COD (COD_{OC}) 浓度分别平均为 $68.1 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $12.2 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD 去除率平均为 78.6%。当 $\text{SRT} = 15 \text{ d}$ 时, 系统厌氧末期和出水的 COD 浓度分别平均为 $66.4 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $56.5 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD_{AC} 和 COD_{OC} 浓度分别平均为 $70.2 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $9.9 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD 去除率平均为 78.7%。当 $\text{SRT} = 10 \text{ d}$ 时, 系统厌氧末期和出水的 COD 浓度分别平均为 $69.1 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $56.4 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD_{AC} 和 COD_{OC} 浓度分别平均为 $67.6 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $12.6 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD 去除率平均为 78.8%。

通过对比以上 3 组不同 SRT 条件下的 SNEDPR 系统 COD 去除情况可知, SRT 为 10~25 d 时, SRT 的变化对系统内 COD 的去除特性几乎不产生影响。这与范明艳^[24]关于污泥停留时间对 SBR 系统 COD 去除的影响结果相一致。但需要注意的是, 短 SRT 条件下(10 d, 本试验)COD 的去除率波动较大, 即长 SRT(15~25 d)有利于提高 SNEDPR 系统抗进水 COD 冲击负荷的能力。

SRT = 5 d 时, 系统厌氧末期和出水的 COD 浓度分别由 $61.8 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $47.7 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 逐渐升高至

$162 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $132 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD 去除率由 81.6% 降低至 40.1%; COD_{AC} 由 $82.5 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 逐渐降低至 $31.1 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, 而 COD_{OC} 由 $10.2 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 逐渐提高至 $38.9 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 。有研究发现传统反硝化菌的世代周期小于 DPAOs 的世代周期^[25]。因而, 该 SRT 条件下, 系统厌氧段 COD 的去除主要是通过反硝化菌的缺氧反硝化过程实现的, 这与 2.1 节中该 SRT 下系统除磷性能变差结果相一致。

2.5 不同 SRT 对 SNEDPR 系统厌氧段 COD_{ins} 储存性能的影响

由图 5 可知, SRT = 25 d 时, COD_{ins} 和 COD_{dn} 分别平均为 $61.5 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $6.6 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD_{ins} 效率平均为 90.3%; 此时, $P_{\text{PAOs, An}}$ 由 50.9% 降低至 23.8%, 说明 SRT 为 25 d 时, 系统厌氧段 PAOs 在内碳源储存中的贡献逐渐降低, 即 COD_{ins} 主要由 GAOs 来完成。

当 SRT = 15 d 时, COD_{ins} 和 COD_{dn} 分别平均为 $62 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $8.2 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD_{ins} 效率和 $P_{\text{PAOs, An}}$ 分别平均为 88.3% 和 46.3%。该 SRT 条件下, 系统厌氧段内碳源的储存由 PAOs 和 GAOs 共同来完成。 COD_{dn} 较 SRT 为 25 d 时稍有升高的原因在于出水 $\text{NO}_x^- - \text{N}$ 的提高(见 2.3 节)。

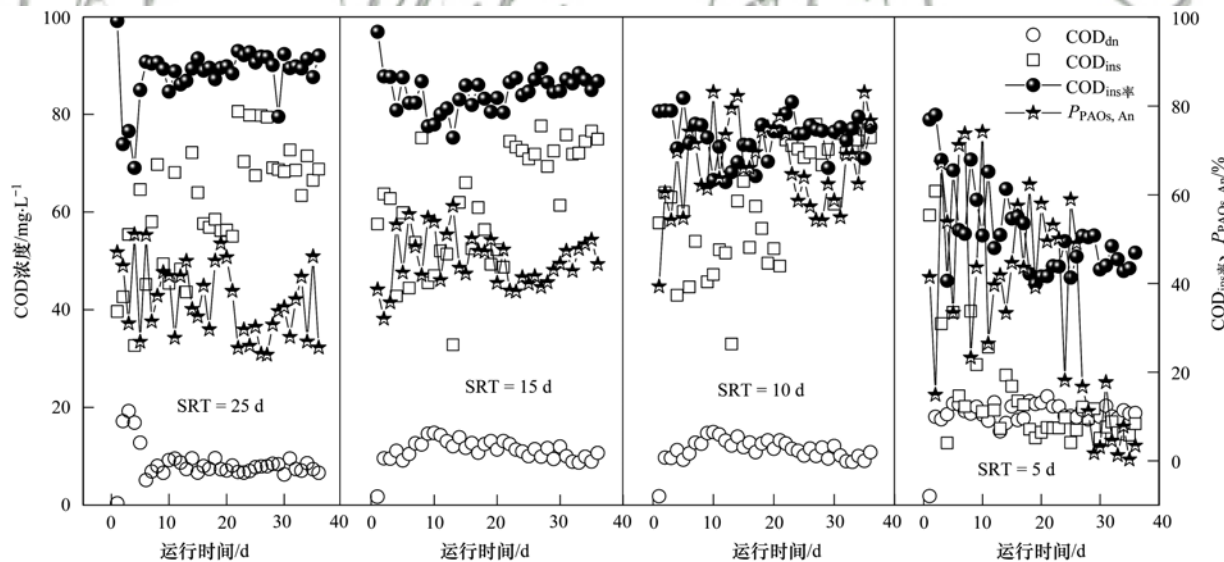


图 5 不同 SRT 运行条件下 SNEDPR 系统厌氧段 COD_{dn} , COD_{ins} , COD_{ins} 效率及 $P_{\text{PAOs, An}}$ 变化情况

Fig. 5 Variations of the COD_{dn} , COD_{ins} concentration, COD_{ins} efficiency and $P_{\text{PAOs, An}}$ at different SRT operations

当 $\text{SRT} = 10 \text{ d}$ 时, COD_{dn} 平均为 $17.8 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD_{ins} 由 $51.7 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 提高至 $73.4 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD_{ins} 效率和 $P_{\text{PAOs, An}}$ 分别平均为 72.7% 和 68.4%。在该 SRT 条件下, 系统厌氧段 COD_{ins} 的储存主要由 PAOs 实现, 且也解释了 2.1 节中该污泥龄下系统除磷性能最高的原因。因此, SRT 为 10 d 有利于提高 PAOs 在 SNEDPR 系统内的竞争优势。

当 SRT = 5 d 时, COD_{dn} 分别由 $1.8 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 提高

至 $22.2 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$, COD_{ins} 由 $64.4 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 下降至 $12.7 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$; COD_{ins} 效率和 $P_{\text{PAOs, An}}$ 分别由 64.4% 和 69% 逐渐降低至 18.9% 和 0.3%。其解释了该 SRT 条件下, 系统除磷性能(见 2.1 节)和脱氮性能(见 2.3 节)最差的原因。

2.6 不同 SRT 对 SNEDPR 系统污泥性状的影响

对 4 组 SRT 条件下反应器运行第 36 d 污泥浓度、污泥沉降性能[图 6(a)]以及污泥性状[图 6

(b)]进行分析. 由图 6(a)可知, SRT = 25 d 时, 系统 MLSS 为 $6\,524\text{ mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$, SV 和 SVI 分别为 70% 和 $107\text{ mL}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$, 污泥的沉降性能较好; 由图 6(b1) 可以看到反应器中污泥呈大块菌胶团的形式存在, 这与 2.3 节中该 SRT 条件下系统具有较高 SNED 率的结果相吻合.

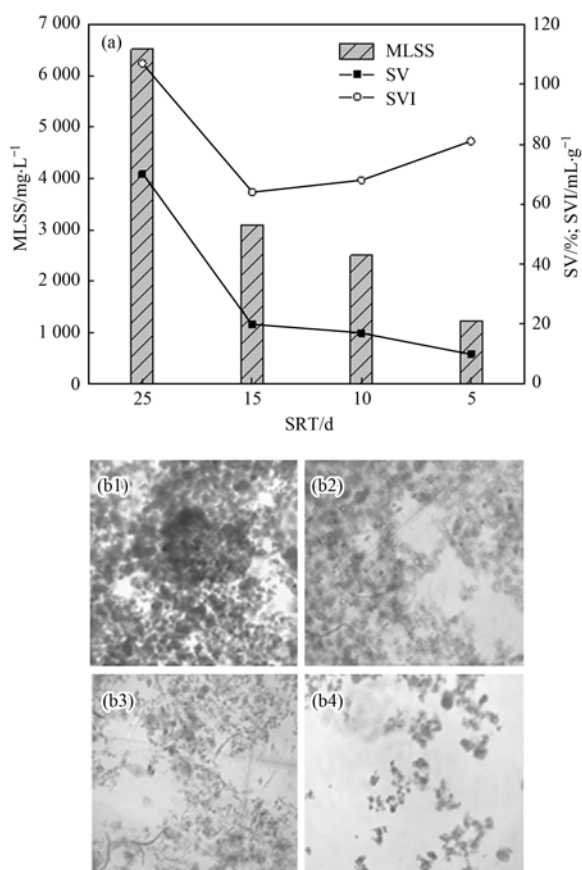


图 6 不同 SRT 下 SNEDPR 系统 MLSS, SV, SVI 变化情况及污泥镜检图片

Fig. 6 Variations of the MLSS, SV, and SVI at different SRT operations and results of the microscopic examination

当 SRT = 15 d 时, 系统 MLSS 降低至 $3\,100\text{ mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$, SV 和 SVI 亦分别降低至 20% 和 $64\text{ mL}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$, 污泥沉降性能进一步增强; 由图 6(b2) 中可以看出, 该 SRT 条件下污泥中同样存在大量菌胶团, 污泥结构密实, 且可观察到纤毛虫的存在.

当 SRT = 10 d 时, MLSS 为进一步降低至 $2\,400\text{ mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$, SV 和 SVI 分别为 17% 和 $71\text{ mL}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$. 由图 6(b3) 可知, 该 SRT 条件下污泥絮体较为松散. 此外, 当 SRT = 5 d 时, MLSS 仅为 $1\,225\text{ mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$, SV 和 SVI 分别为 10% 和 $81\text{ mL}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$. 从图 6(b4) 中可以看到, 此时反应器中活性污泥呈离散状, 几乎没有明显的大块菌胶团存在.

综上所述, 随着 SRT 的缩短, SNEDPR 系统中菌胶团开始呈现离散的状态, 难以形成同步硝化反硝化所需的好氧/缺氧微环境, 这也就解释了 2.3

节中 SRT 越短 SNED 率越低的原因. 此外, SRT 越长, 系统活性污泥浓度越高; 反之, SRT 越短, 系统活性污泥浓度越低. 即较长的污泥龄 (10 d ~ 25 d, 本试验) 有利于维持系统的微生物量以及保证 SNEDPR 系统的脱氮除磷性能. 但 SRT 为 10 d ~ 15 d 时, 系统脱氮除磷性能最佳.

3 结论

(1) 在 SRT ≥ 10 d 时, 短 SRT 有利于提高 SNEDPR 系统内 PAOs 的竞争优势. 在 SRT = 15 d 和 10 d 时, 系统除磷性能均较高; 在 SRT = 10 d 时, $P_{\text{PAOs, An}}$ 平均为 68.4%, PRA 和 PUA 分别高达 $31.9\text{ mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$ 和 $34.3\text{ mg}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$; 而在 SRT 小于 10 d 时, 短 SRT 使得传统反硝化菌较 DPAOs 更具有竞争优势.

(2) 在 SRT = 25 d 时, 系统好氧段硝化反应不完全; 而在 SRT = 15 d 和 10 d 时, 系统的硝化性能不受 SRT 变化的影响. 此外, 当 SRT = 15 d 时, 系统脱氮性能最高, TN 去除率和 SNED 率分别平均为 89.6% 和 71.8%; 在 SRT = 5 d 时, 由于硝化细菌世代周期长系统内生物量的流失, TN 去除率和 SNED 率均较低.

(3) 在 SRT ≥ 10 d 时, 系统的 COD 去除性能不受 SRT 的变化影响, 去除率达 78% 以上. 但短 SRT 下 COD 的去除率波动较大, 长 SRT 下能够提高系统抵御进水 COD 负荷变化的能力.

(4) SNEDPR 系统污泥浓度随着 SRT 的延长而提高. 长 SRT 下系统抗冲击负荷能力较高, 但污泥沉降性能变差. SRT = 15 d 时, SNEDPR 系统污泥沉降性能最好, SV 和 SVI 分别为 20% 和 $64\text{ mL}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$.

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