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## 长江武汉段丰水期水体和沉积物中多环芳烃及邻苯二 甲酸酯类有机污染物污染特征及来源分析

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摘要: 持久性有机污染物(POPs)在我国地表水和沉积物等环境介质中被广泛检出,对生态环境和人类健康具有潜在的风险. 针对现阶段长江经济带核心区域(武汉段)POPs 的污染状况信息严重缺乏的问题,本文以使用量较大且环境中检出高的 PAHs 和 PAEs 为研究对象,通过对 2016 年长江武汉段干流 15 个采样点丰水期水体和沉积物中 16 种 PAHs 和 6 种 PAEs 污染物含量水平、分布特征和污染来源的系统分析. 结果表明,长江武汉段 2016 年丰水期水体和沉积物中  $\sum$  PAHs 浓度分别为 20.8 ~ 90.4 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>(均值 40.7 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>)和 46.1~424.0 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>(均值 191.8 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>), $\sum$  PAEs 浓度分别为 280.9~779.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>(均值 538.6 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>)和1 346.2~7 641.1 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>(均值3 699.5 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>). PAHs 和 PAEs 含量均低于国家地表水环境质量标准规定的限值,污染程度小. 长江武汉段水体中 PAHs 以 2~3 环为主,沉积物中 PAHs 以 2~3 环和 4 环为主,水体和沉积物中 PAEs 以 DEHP 和 DBP 为主. 基于比率及主成分分析,长江武汉段水体与沉积物中 PAHs 主要的来源为煤和生物质燃烧,以及石油来源;水体和沉积物中 PAEs 的主要来源于塑料和重化工工业,以及生活垃圾、水体及沉积物中两类典型 POPs(PAHs 和 PAEs)对人类健康会产生潜在有害影响,需加强监控. 研究成果可为长江(武汉段)环境保护提供基础数据和技术支撑.

关键词:长江武汉段;多环芳烃;邻苯二甲酸酯类;污染特征;来源分析

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# Pollution Characteristics and Source Identification of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Phthalic Acid Esters During High Water Level Periods in the Wuhan Section of the Yangtze River, China

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Abstract: Persistent organic pollutants (POPs) have been detected extensively in water and sediments in China, causing potential risks to the environment and human beings. In this study, the content level, distribution characteristics, and pollution sources of PAHs and PAEs in the water and sediments collected from 15 sites in the Wuhan section of the Yangtze River in August of 2016 were analyzed systematically. The following conclusions were made. The total PAHs concentrations were 20.8-90.4 ng·t-1 (mean value 40.7 ng·t-1) in water and 46.1-424.0 ng·g-1 (mean value 191.8 ng·g-1) in the sediments, while for PAEs, they were 280.9-779.0 ng·t-1 (mean value 538.6 ng·t-1) in water and 1346.2-7641.1 ng·g-1 (mean value 3699.5 ng·g-1) in the sediment. Both PAH and PAE concentrations in water meet the Chinese national water environmental quality standard (GB 3838-2002) with a low degree of pollution. PAH monomers with two to three rings were dominant in water, while those with two to three rings and four rings were dominant in the sediment. DEHP and DBP were the dominant PAE pollutants in both the water and sediment. The ratio and principal component analysis showed that the main source of PAHs in water and the sediment were the emission from coal, biomass combustion, and petroleum sources, while the main sources of PAEs include the plastic and chemical industries and municipal solid wastes. Two types of POPs (PAHs and PAEs) in water and sediment have potentially detrimental effects on human health and monitoring needs to be strengthened. This research provides basic data and technical support for the protection of the Yangtze River.

Key words: Wuhan Section of the Yangtze River; polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs); phthalic acid esters (PAEs); pollution characteristics; source

持久性有机污染物(persistent organic pollutants, POPs)理化性质稳定,难以降解,能长期存在于水、沉积物等各种环境介质中,毒性强且能长距离迁移,对人类健康会造成严重危害.多环芳烃(PAHs)和邻苯二甲酸酯类(PAEs)是两类典型的

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POPs. PAHs 具有致癌、致畸、致突变的"三致"毒性<sup>[1,2]</sup>, 美国联邦环保署将 16 种不带支链的 PAHs 列入优先控制污染物<sup>[3]</sup>, 其主要来源于含碳物质的不完全燃烧<sup>[4]</sup>. PAEs 作为增塑剂被广泛使用<sup>[5]</sup>, 属于内分泌干扰物<sup>[6,7]</sup>.

长江武汉段是长江干流上人口最为密集和最重 要城市江段之一,是武汉地区工农业生产和人民生 活用水的主要水源地, 其水质直接影响着工业循环 水系统的安全运行, 更为重要的是影响着农产品和 饮用水安全. 长江武汉段 PAHs 和 PAEs 污染的相 关文献报道主要集中在2011年前. 2005年调查表 明长江武汉段干流水相和沉积物中 \(\sum\_{\text{PAHs}}\) 浓度 分别为 322~6 235 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>和 303~3 995 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>, PAHs 污染主要来源于燃烧源<sup>[8,9]</sup>; ∑PAEs 浓度 分别为34~456 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>和151 700~450 000 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>, 长江武汉段 PAEs 污染处于中等偏上水平[10]. 2011 年有研究报道长江武汉段水体 DBP 和 DEHP 浓度 范围分别为1308~1749 ng·L-1(均值1383 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>)、1371 ~ 1536 ng·L<sup>-1</sup> (均值1437 ng·L-1), 主要来源于废弃塑料制品等[11]. 相关研 究也表明 DBP 和 DEHP 在我国地表水中被普遍检 出,且检出浓度较高[12~13].已有研究仅报道了长 江武汉段单独 PAHs 或 PAEs 浓度分布、污染水平 等,但缺乏对长江武汉段水体及沉积物两类典型 POPs(PAEs 和 PAHs)污染特征、来源的系统分析 研究.

长江两岸密布重化工企业,各类危、重污染源生产储运集中区与主要饮用水水源交替配置,生态环境保护形势严峻。国务院印发《关于依托黄金水道推动长江经济带发展的指导意见》,强调长江经济带生态环境保护规划》指出"目前长江经济带污染物排放量大,风险隐患多,饮用水安全保障压力大".但现阶段关于长江经济带核心区域(武汉段)在不同环境介质中POPs研究工作却鲜有报道,因此无法系统评价长江武汉段POPs污染状况,不利于长江经济带生态环境评价及保护工作.

相关报道指出 PAHs 主要是燃烧源及石油源等<sup>[14~16]</sup>, PAEs 的主要来源于塑料和重化工工业,及生活垃圾等<sup>[14,17,18]</sup>;总体而言,两类典型 POPs 主要来源于燃烧过程环境残留、大气的长距离传输及地表径流污染等,一旦降雨,有机污染物易随雨水汇入江河,导致其含量较高.因此,本文系统分

析丰水期两类典型 POPs(PAHs 和 PAEs)在水相、沉积相中的浓度,揭示现阶段长江武汉段干流丰水期 PAHs 和 PAEs 污染特征,探讨其主要来源,并开展污染水平分析和污染风险评估,以期为长江经济带核心区域(武汉段)PAHs 和 PAEs 有效控制提供基础数据和技术支撑.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 化学品与试剂

16 种 PAHs 混合标准溶液 (AccuStandard, 99%), 包括萘(Naphthalene, Nap)、 (Acenaphthene, Ace)、二氢苊(Acenaphthylene, Acy)、芴(Fluorene, Flu)、菲(Phenanthrene, Phe)、 蔥(Anthracene, Ant)、荧蔥(Fluoranthene, Fla)、芘 (Pyrene, Pyr)、苯并[a]蒽(Benzo[a]anthracene, [b] fluoranthene, BbF)、苯并[k] 荧蒽(Benzo[k] fluoranthene, BkF)、苯并[a]芘(Benzo[a]pyrene, BaP)、茚并[1,2,3-cd] 芘(Indeno[123-cd]pyrene, InP)、二苯并[ah]蒽(Dibenzo[ah]anthracene, DahA)和苯并「ghi ] 范 (Benzo [ghi ] perylene, BghiP); 6种 PAEs 混合标准溶液(AccuStandard, 99%),包括邻苯二甲酸二甲酯(Dimethyl phthalate, DMP)、邻苯二甲酸二乙酯(Diethyl phthalate, DEP)、邻苯二甲酸二正丁酯(Di-n-butyl phthalate, DBP)、邻苯二甲酸丁基苄酯(Butyl benzyl phthalate, BBP)、邻苯二甲酸(2-乙基己基)酯(Di-2-ethylhexyl phthalate, DEHP)、邻苯二甲酸二正辛 酯(Di-n-octyl phthalate, DNOP); 二氯甲烷、丙酮、 乙酸乙酯 (Fisher Chemical, HPLC); 正己烷 (TEDIA, HPLC); 固相萃取膜(Sigma-Aldrich, ENVI-18 DSK).

#### 1.2 样品采集及保存

本研究于2016年8月(丰水期)在长江中游典型河段——武汉江段干流布置5个断面,监测河段总长约57km,每个断面左岸、中泓和右岸采集水样和沉积物样品,共计15个采样点(S1~S15),如图1所示.具体采样断面为武汉上游沌口(P1)、汉江汇入口上游(P2)、武汉中游(P3)、倒水河汇入口上游(P4)、武汉下游(P5).

采用 4 L 不锈钢小桶采集表层水体(水面下约 30 cm),参考相关研究,采集后现场过 0.22 μm 玻璃纤维滤膜,过滤后水样采用经甲醇活化的固相萃取膜萃取水中的 PAHs 和 PAEs<sup>[19,20]</sup>,最后用锡箔

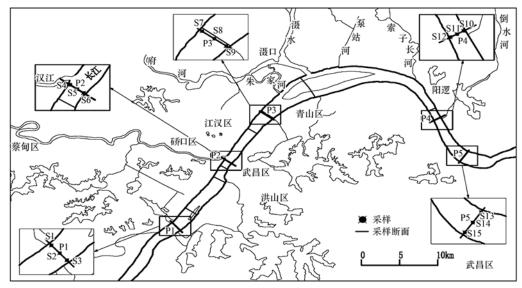


图1 长江武汉段采样点位置示意

Fig. 1 Scheme of sampling sites in the Wuhan section of the Yangtze River (WSYR)

纸将固相萃取膜片包裹,冷藏保存. 沉积物样品采用抓斗式采泥器采集,采集后保存于玻璃培养 III中.

#### 1.3 样品分析

#### 1.3.1 有机前处理过程

水样:固相萃取膜带回实验室后,将 10 mL 乙酸乙酯加入到萃取膜上,让洗脱剂与萃取膜接触一段时间(约 3 min),然后短时间开启真空泵,让洗脱剂缓慢通过固相萃取装置流入接受瓶;再次加入10 mL 乙酸乙酯重复上述步骤;然后加入10 mL(1+1)二氯甲烷-乙酸乙酯洗脱剂,重复该步骤 2 次.将洗脱液用无水硫酸钠除水后浓缩定容,上机分析.

沉积物:沉积物样品经真空冷冻干燥除水,过 100 目筛,称取约2 g 左右(精确到0.000 1 g)加入 (1+1)己烷-丙酮混合溶剂,采用微波萃取(起始温度 30℃,以10℃·min<sup>-1</sup>速度升温至120℃,保持20 min),将萃取液通过硅胶-氧化铝复合柱,并分别用正己烷、正己烷与二氯甲烷混合溶剂(体积比7:3)洗脱3次.将洗脱液用无水硫酸钠除水后浓缩定容,上机分析.

#### 1.3.2 气相质谱条件

气相色谱条件: HP-5MS 色谱柱(30 m × 0.25 mm × 0.25 μm); 传输线温度 280°C; 载气:高纯氮气(≥99.999%), 柱流量: 1.2 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>(恒流模式); 进样模式:不分流进样; 进样体积 1 μL; 溶剂延迟 4 min.

质谱条件: EI 模式, 能量 70 eV, 离子源温度

230℃; 四级杆温度 150℃; 扫描方式:SIM.

PAHs 检测升温程序: 70 °C 保持 1 min, 以 30 °C · min <sup>-1</sup>升至 220 °C , 保持 1 min, 再以 3 °C · min <sup>-1</sup> 升温至 280 °C , 保持 6 min, 分析时间为 33 min; 进样口温度: 250 °C .

PAEs 检测升温程序: 70℃保持 0.5 min, 以 25 ℃·min<sup>-1</sup>升至 190℃,保持 1 min,再以 5 ℃·min<sup>-1</sup>升温至 230℃,保持 0 min,最后以 10 ℃·min<sup>-1</sup>升温至 280℃,保持 8 min,分析时间为 27.3 min;进样口温度: 280℃.

#### 1.3.3 质量控制和质量保证

样品分析过程中参考《水环境监测规范》(SL-2013)中 QA/QC 要求. 采用混合标准外标法定量分析样品中 PAHs 和 PAEs, 16 种 PAHs 和 6 种 PAEs 标准曲线的相关系数均达到 0. 99 以上. 水样 16 种 PAHs 的方法检出限范围为 0. 04 ~ 0. 39 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>, 6 种 PAEs 的方法检出限范围为 0. 12 ~ 0. 92 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>; 沉积物中 16 中 PAHs 的方法检出限范围为 0. 12 ~ 0. 92 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>; 沉积物中 16 中 PAHs 的方法检出限范围为 0. 08 ~ 0. 78 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>, 6 种 PAEs 的方法检出限范围为 0. 25 ~ 1. 85 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>. 样品进样后采用 Agilent 7890B/5977A 气质联用仪的 Mass Hunter 数据分析软件对 16 种 PAHs 和 6 种 PAEs 进行定量分析. 为避免分析过程中引起的污染,每分析 10 个样品时,做一个样品空白,分析值为扣减空白后的数值,小于检出限的数据按未检出计算.

#### 1.3.4 数据分析

利用 IBM SPSS Statistics 22 软件,采用主成分分析法(PCA)研究长江武汉段水体和沉积物中

PAHs 和 PAEs 的来源.

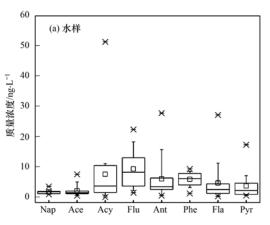
#### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 污染特征

#### 2.1.1 PAHs 含量及分布

表 1 显示了 2016 年长江武汉段丰水期水体和 沉积物中 \(\sum\_{PAHs}\) 浓度的最小值、最大值、平均 值、中位值和标准偏差. 水体中 16 种 PAHs, BaA、 Chr、BbF、BkF、BaP、InP、DahA、BghiP 未检出, 其他全部检出; 沉积物中 16 种 PAHs, BbF、BkF、 BaP、InP、DahA、BghiP 未检出,其余全部检出. 水 体中 ∑ PAHs 浓度范围为 20.8 ~ 90.4 ng·L⁻¹ (均 值 40.7 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>), 浓度远低于文献报道的 2005 年 长江武汉段干流水体浓度 322~6 235 ng·L-1(均值 2 095 ng·L⁻¹) [9], 表明长江武汉段水体中 ∑ PAHs 浓度比历史监测浓度低. 沉积物中 \(\sum\_{PAHs}\) 含量 范围为 46.1~424.0 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>(均值 191.8 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>), 浓度均值远低于 2005 年长江武汉段沉积物中 ∑PAHs 浓度范围 303 ~ 3 995 ng·g<sup>-1</sup> (均值2 032 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>)<sup>[9]</sup>, 略高于长江口 2010~2011 年的浓度范 围 128.5~307.8 ng·g-1[4]. 可能的原因是本次调查 采样断面参考水文断面布设(左右采样点距离岸边 约 100 m), 与已有报道的 2005 年采样断面位置不 一致,同时采样点受水文泥沙条件变化等因素的影 响, 因此与历史监测浓度差别较大.

图 2 显示了水体和沉积物中 PAHs 单体的浓度情况,其中 Flu 为干流水体中均值最高的 PAHs 单体,Ant 为干流沉积物中均值最高的 PAHs 单体.16种 PAHs 可根据含有的苯环数量被划分为 2~3 环、4 环和 5~6 环,分别代表低分子、中分子和高分子



量的 PAHs<sup>[21]</sup>. 丰水期长江武汉段干流水体和沉积物主要的 PAHs 单体是 2~3 环和 4 环,与前期研究结果相似<sup>[9]</sup>,水体以 3 环芳烃为主,其次是 4 环和 2 环,占 PAHs 总浓度的比例分别为 43.03%~92.96%(均值 76.98%)、2.97%~55.59%(均值 18.42%)、1.38%~8.17%(均值 4.60%);沉积物以 3 环芳烃为主,其次是 4 环和 2 环,占 PAHs 总浓度的比例分别为 51.53%~90.08%(均值 75.80%)、4.86~45.83%(均值 18.46%)、2.51~14.15%(均值 5.74%).一般认为由于中、高分子量的 PAHs 疏水性更强,更易于赋存于沉积物中,导致沉积物中 PAHs 以中、高分子量的 PAHs 为主,本研究沉积物中高分子量的 PAHs (5~6 环)未检出,相关规律未体现.

表 1 长江武汉段水体及沉积物中 PAHs 含量

Table 1 PAHs concentration in water and sediment from WSYR

采样点	项目	水体/ng·L <sup>-1</sup>	沉积物/ng·g <sup>-1</sup>
	Min	20. 8	46. 1
	Max	90. 4	424. 0
$S1 \sim S15$	Mean	40. 7	191.8
	Median	35. 3	171.3
	/ * SD/	19. 3	102.9

世界卫生组织拟定的饮用水中 6 种特定 PAHs (Fla、BbF、BkF、BaP、BghiP、InP) 仅有 Fla 被检出,浓度范围是  $0.3 \sim 27.1 \text{ ng·L}^{-1}$  (均值  $4.7 \text{ ng·L}^{-1}$ ),远小于地表水 6 种特定 PAHs 最高可接受水平  $200 \text{ ng·L}^{-1}$ . 长江武汉段干流沉积物中PAHs 以  $2 \sim 3$  环和 4 环为主,Ant 为干流沉积物中含量最高的 PAHs 单体,其浓度范围是  $18.7 \sim 160.0 \text{ ng·g}^{-1}$  (均值  $81.2 \text{ ng·g}^{-1}$ ). 图 3 为长江中游武汉段水体和沉积物中  $\sum$  PAHs 的沿程分布特征.总体而言,长江中游武汉段水体中  $\sum$  PAHs 自上

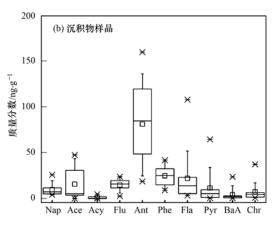


图 2 长江武汉段 8 月 PAHs 单体浓度

Fig. 2 Concentration of PAHs monomers from WSYR in August

游至下游浓度有上升的趋势, 而沉积物中  $\sum PAHs$  自上游至下游浓度有降低的趋势.

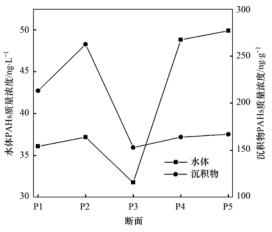
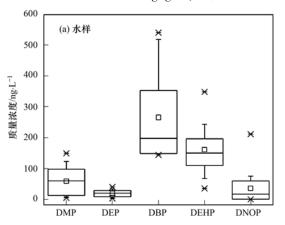


Fig. 3 Distribution of  $\sum$  PAHs in water and sediment from WSYR in August

#### 2.1.2 PAEs 含量及分布

由表 2 显示了 2016 年长江武汉段丰水期水体和沉积物中  $\sum$  PAEs 浓度的最小值、最大值、平均值、中位值和标准偏差. 水体中 6 种 PAEs,除 BBP 未检出,其他全部检出;沉积物中 6 种 PAEs,均被全部检出。15 个采样点中均检测到 PAEs,说明 PAEs 在环境中广泛存在. 长江武汉段干流水体中  $\sum$  PAEs 浓度范围为 280.9 ~ 779.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>(均值538.6 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>),高于 2005 年水体  $\sum$  PAEs 的浓度34 ~ 456 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>(均值257.8 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>)[<sup>22</sup>],低于2004 ~ 2005 年长江江苏段的浓度178 ~ 1474 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>(均值902 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>)[<sup>23</sup>].沉积物中  $\sum$  PAEs 含量范围为1346.2 ~ 7641.1 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>(均值3699.5



 $ng \cdot g^{-1}$ ),显著低于 2005 年长江武汉段沉积物中  $\sum PAEs$  含量(151 700~450 000  $ng \cdot g^{-1}$ )[22].

表 2 长江武汉段水体及沉积物中 PAEs 含量

Table 2 PAEs concentration in water and sediment from WSYR

采样点	项目	水体/ng·L-1	沉积物/ng·g-1
	Min	280. 9	1 346. 2
	Max	779. 0	7 641. 1
$S1 \sim S15$	Mean	538. 6	3 699. 5
	Median	552. 9	3 593. 5
	SD	134. 7	1 712. 9

图 4 显示了 2016 年长江武汉段丰水期水体和沉积物中 PAEs 单体的浓度. 水体中 DBP 和 DEHP 是主要污染物,浓度范围分别为 143.8 ~ 539.5  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{L}^{-1}$  (均值 264.7  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{L}^{-1}$ ) 和 35.1 ~ 347.4  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{L}^{-1}$  (均值 160.7  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{L}^{-1}$ ). 沉积物中主要污染物 DBP 和 DEHP 的含量范围分别为 304.8 ~ 4 009.2  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{g}^{-1}$  (均值 1 666.0  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{g}^{-1}$ ) 和 611.9 ~ 3 095.0  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{g}^{-1}$  (均值 1 659.5  $\operatorname{ng}\cdot \operatorname{g}^{-1}$ ). 不论是水体还是沉积物,DBP 和 DEHP 均为浓度最高的 PAEs 类污染物,与文献报道的 2005 年长江武汉段研究结果一致  $\operatorname{PAE}$  的沿程分布特征. 总体而言,长江中游武汉段水体和沉积物中  $\operatorname{PAE}$  的沿程分布特征.

#### 2.2 PAHs 和 PAEs 来源解析

PAHs 主要通过天然和人为的燃烧过程引入环境,人为 PAHs 主要是化石燃料燃烧和石油源<sup>[24]</sup>. PAEs 在许多消费品和建筑材料中被用作增塑剂,每年生产大量 PAEs 用于生产软质聚氯乙烯(PVC)和其他塑料产品<sup>[25]</sup>. PAEs 不会与塑料材料化学结

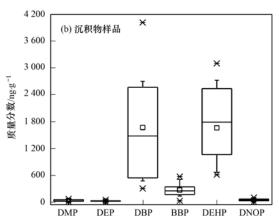


图 4 长江武汉段 8 月份 PAEs 单体浓度

Fig. 4 Concentration of PAEs monomers from WSYR in August

燃烧源

混合源

燃烧源

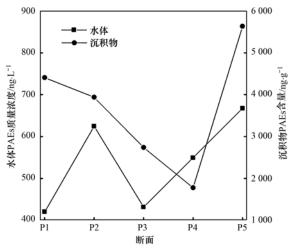


图 5 长江武汉段采样断面 8 月水体和 沉积物中  $\sum$  PAEs 沿程分布

Fig. 5 Distribution of  $\sum$  PAEs in water and sediment from WSYR in August

合,并且容易浸入环境中<sup>[26]</sup>. 在本研究中,使用比率和主成分分析来确定 PAHs 和 PAEs 的来源.

#### 2.2.1 比率分析

水和沉积物中 PAHs 的来源对水环境保护及水资源管理具有重要意义.不同来源的 PAHs 有特定的组成特征,其同分异构体比值常用于指示 PAHs 在环境介质中的来源<sup>[24,27]</sup>.由于 Ant、Phe、Fla、Pyr等具有相对稳定的特征,Ant/(Phe + Ant)、Fla/(Fla + Pyr)和 BaA/(BaA + Chr)的比值被广泛用于PAHs 来源分析<sup>[28-31]</sup>.通常认为,Ant/(Phe + Ant)比值小于0.1时,表示 PAHs 主要来自石油源,大于0.1表示主要为燃烧源<sup>[28]</sup>;当 Fla/(Fla + Pyr)比值小于0.4时,表示其主要来源为石油源,介于

0.4 和 0.5 之间为液态石油类产品(汽油、煤油、原油等)的燃烧,大于 0.5 为煤和草、木柴等生物燃料的燃烧<sup>[29]</sup>;当 BaA/(BaA + Chr)比值小于 0.2 时,其主要来源为石油源,大于 0.35 为燃烧源,介于 0.2 和 0.35 之间为混合源<sup>[30,31]</sup>.如图 6(a)可知,长江武汉段水体中 PAHs 主要来自燃烧(包括石油、生物质等);由图 6(b)得出,长江武汉段沉积物样品中的 PAHs 主要来源于石油源和燃烧(包括石油、生物质和煤燃烧)的混合.

#### 2.2.2 主成分分析

特定 PAHs 化合物的比例可作为 PAHs 来源的间接指标,然而,这一分析并不能分析各因素与污染源贡献度之间的相互关系,因此,采用主成分分析甄别 PAHs 的来源<sup>[32]</sup>. 长江武汉段水体和沉积物中 PAHs 的主成分分析如图 7 所示. 主成分的提取以特征根大于 1 为标准. 从水样提取了 2 个主成分,PC1 和 PC2 分别占总方差的 48.45% 和29.22%. 对于沉积物样品,提取了 3 个主成分,PC1 和 PC2 分别占总方差的 50.17% 和28.39%,由于 PC3 相关性较弱(仅占总方差的8.22%),所以 PC3 没有出现在图 7(b).

如图 7 所示,针对长江武汉段干流水样和沉积物,Fla 和 Pyr 分别是 8 月样品中 PC1 的主要贡献者,Acy 和 Ace 均为 PC2 的主要贡献者.Ace,Acy 是具有 4 个环的中分子量多环芳烃,其中 Ace 主要的来源是石油源<sup>[33,34]</sup>,Acy 与化石燃料的不完全燃烧有关<sup>[35]</sup>.Ant、Ace、Acy 是具有 3 个环的低分子量多环芳烃,据报道它们与煤和生物质燃烧相关联<sup>[36]</sup>.因此,长江武汉段水样与沉积物中 PAHs 主

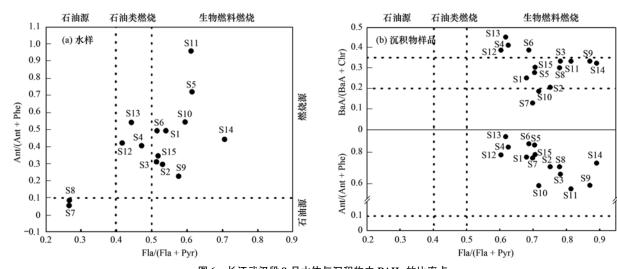
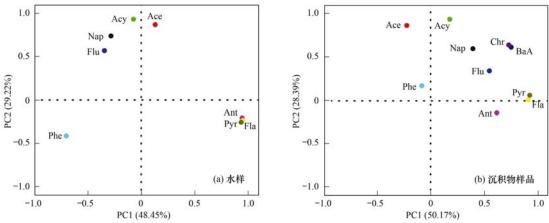


图 6 长江武汉段 8 月水体与沉积物中 PAHs 的比率点

Fig. 6 Ratio plots of PAHs in water and sediment from WSYR in August



长江武汉段8月水体与沉积物中PAHs的主成分

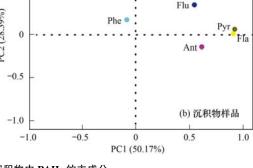
Fig. 7 Rotated principal components of PAHs in water and sediment from WSYR in August

要的来源为煤和生物质等燃烧,以及石油源,这一 结果与比率分析的结果是一致的.

同时采用主成分分析法来分析长江武汉段干流 水体和沉积物中 PAEs 的来源, 结果如图 8 所示. 对于8月水体和沉积物样品,均提取出2个主成 分,每个主成分(PC)的特征根均大于1. 体样品前两个主成分的方差贡献率分别为 54.45% 和 22.46%, 沉积物样品分别为 55.72% 和 18.51%

对于水体样品, PC1 中 DMP 和 DEP 载荷最高, PC2 中 DEHP 载荷最高. 对于沉积物样品, PC1 中 DBP 载荷最高, PC2 中 DMP 载荷最高. DEHP 主要 来源于塑料和重化工产业[37],同时也是生活垃圾 常见的 PAEs 类污染物<sup>[22]</sup>. DEP 和 DBP 被广泛应 用于化妆品和个人护理品中[38,39]. DEP、DBP 和 DMP 也是生活垃圾(例如化妆品、玩具、塑料容器 等)中的主要 PAEs 类污染物<sup>[40]</sup>. 可见, 长江武汉 段干流水体和沉积物中 PAEs 的主要来源于塑料和 重化工工业,以及生活垃圾.

#### (a) 水样 DEHP • 0.5 PC2 (22.46%) DEP DNOP DMP -0.5DBP • -1.01.0 -0.5PC1 (54.45%)

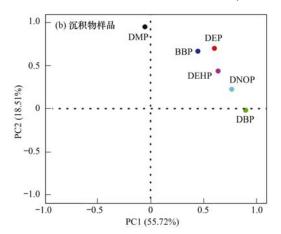


2.3 污染水平分析

#### 2.3.1 PAHs 分析

表3列举了中国地表水环境质量标准[41]、美 国环保署国家水质标准[42]、加拿大环境质量准 则[43]中规定的 PAHs 含量限值. 本次调查表明, 长 江武汉段水体中 ∑ PAHs 浓度范围为 20.8~90.4 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>, 其含量均不超过上述标准规定的限值.

表 4 是长江武汉段与国内外其他河流水体和沉 积物中 PAHs 污染状况比较. 从中可以得出,长江 武汉段水体中 PAHs 污染水平低于黄河、通惠河、 太子河, 其中黄河水体中 PAHs 浓度约为长江武汉 段水体 PAHs 浓度的 6倍, 通惠河和太子河水体中 PAHs 比长江武汉段水体 PAHs 浓度高 1~2 个数量 级;与国外河流比较,长江武汉段水体 PAHs 污染 水平高于法国塞纳河、美国密西西比河. 长江武汉 段沉积物中 PAHs 污染水平高于黄河, 低于通惠河 及长江口, 其中长江武汉段沉积物中 PAHs 浓度约 为黄河沉积物中 PAHs 浓度的 2.5 倍, 通惠河沉积



长江武汉段8月水体与沉积物中PAEs的主成分

Fig. 8 Rotated principal components of PAEs in water and sediment from WSYR in August

表 3 不同国家 PAHs 水质标准<sup>1)</sup>/ng·L<sup>-1</sup>
Table 3 Standards for water quality of PAHs

by different countries/ng·L<sup>-1</sup>

	by unferent c	ountries/ ng·L	
国家	中国[41]	美国[42]	加拿大[43]
Nap	_	_	$1.1 \times 10^3$
Ace	_	6. $7 \times 10^5$	_
Acy	_	_	$5.8 \times 10^3$
Flu	_	$1.1 \times 10^6$	$3 \times 10^{3}$
Ant	_	$8.3 \times 10^5$	12
Phe	_	_	400
Fla	_	$1.3 \times 10^5$	40
Pyr	_	$8.3 \times 10^5$	25
BaA	_	3.8	18
Chr	_	3.8	_
BbF	_	3.8	_
BkF	_	3.8	_
BaP	2.8	3.8	15
InP	_	3.8	10
DahA	_	3.8	_
$\operatorname{BghiP}$	_	3.8	_
$\sum { m PAHs}$	_	_	_

1)"一"表示无数据

物中 PAHs 约为长江武汉段沉积物中 PAHs 浓度的 3 倍. 总体而言,长江武汉段丰水期水体和沉积物中 PAHs 污染水平较低.

#### 2.3.2 PAEs 分析

本次调查得出长江武汉段水体  $\sum$  PAEs 浓度范围为 280.9~779.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>. 由表 5 可知,长江武汉段水体  $\sum$  PAEs 均低于相关标准(中国地表水环境质量标准<sup>[41]</sup>、美国环保署国家水质标准<sup>[42]</sup>及加拿大环境质量准则<sup>[43]</sup>)中规定的限值.

表6是长江武汉段与国内外其他河流水体和沉积物中PAEs 污染状况比较.可以得出,长江武汉段水体中PAEs 污染水平低于长江江苏段、长江三角洲、黄河中下游,其中长江三角洲中PAEs 浓度约为长江武汉段水体PAEs 浓度的 8.5 倍,长江江苏段水体中PAEs 约为长江武汉段水体 PAHs 浓度的 1.7倍.长江武汉段沉积物中PAEs 污染水平显著低于台湾河、英国特伦特河.总体而言,长江武汉段丰水期水体和沉积物中PAEs 污染水平也较低.

表 4 国内外其他河流水体和沉积物中 PAHs 污染状况 )

Table 4	Total PAHs	concentration	in water an	d sediment from	various sites in	the world

项目	位置	年份	样点数	文 PAHs 数	Y PAHs 浓度范围	均值	标准偏差
60	法国塞纳河[44]	1993	16	12/	4 ~ 36	20	13
7	美国密西西比河[45]	1999	4	18	5. 6 ~ 68. 5	40. 8	32. 9
水体/ng·L-1	黄河[29]	2004	13	(15	179 ~ 369	248	78
10	通惠河[24]	2002	16	16	192. 9 ~ 2 651	762. 3	777. 4
RVI	太子河[21]	2010	19	16	1 802 ~ 5 869	3 235	_
67 47	长江武汉段(本研究)	2016	15	16	20. 8 ~ 90. 4	40. 7	19. 3
(0/	墨西哥托斯湾[46]	1995	32	16	7.6~813	96	_
\ //	黄河[29]	2004	. 13	15	31 ~ 133	76. 7	42. 3
沉积物/ng·g-1	通惠河[24]	2002	16	16	127. 1 ~ 927. 7	540. 4	291. 8
	长江口[32]	2009	11	16	316 ~ 792	_	_
	长江武汉段(本研究)	2016	15	16	46. 1 ~ 424. 0	191.8	102. 9

<sup>1)&</sup>quot;一"表示无数据

表 5 不同国家 PAEs 水质标准<sup>1)</sup>/ng·L<sup>-1</sup>

Table 5  $\,$  Standards for water quality of PAEs by different countries/ng·L  $^{-1}$ 

国家	DMP	DEP	DBP	BBP	DEHP	DNOP	$\sum {\sf PAEs}$
中国[41]	_	_	$3 \times 10^{3}$	_	$8 \times 10^{3}$	_	_
美国[42]	$2.7 \times 10^{8}$	$1.7 \times 10^7$	$2 \times 10^{6}$	$1.5 \times 10^6$	$1.2 \times 10^3$	_	_
加拿大[43]	_	_	$1.9 \times 10^4$	_	$1.6 \times 10^4$	_	

<sup>1)&</sup>quot;一"表示无数据

#### 2.4 污染风险评估

#### 2.4.1 PAHs 评估

表7列出了水生生物暴露于 PAHs 污染水体的安全标准.安全标准中的数据指示是水生生物,尤其是牡蛎等滤食软体动物通过食物链进而能够对人

类健康构成威胁的 PAHs 浓度. 参考国际不同国家的安全标准,由表 7 可知,长江武汉段丰水期表层水体中各单体 PAHs 均未超过各国制定的安全标准,但  $\sum$  PAHs 均值超过了美国环境质量标准的规定限值.

m 11 c	m 1 D 1 D		,							
Table 6	Total PAEs	concentration in	water and	sediment	from	various	sites	in 1	the world	

项目	位置	年份	样点数	PAEs 数	DBP	DEHP	PAEs 浓度范围	PAEs 均值
-	英国特伦特河[47]	1995 ~ 1996	6	_	_	740 ~ 18 000	_	_
	长江江苏段[23]	2004 ~ 2005	15	6	105 ~ 286	ND ~836	178 ~ 1 474	902
水体	长江三角洲[40]	2010	13	6	$\mathrm{ND} \sim 7~188$	$ND \sim 28~403$	61 ~ 28 550	4 536
/ng·L <sup>-1</sup>	黄河中下游[48]	2004	12	5	$\mathrm{ND} \sim 26~000$	347 ~31 800	_	_
	台湾河[49]	2000	14	8	1 000 ~ 13 500	$\mathrm{ND} \sim 18\ 500$	_	_
	长江武汉段(本研究)	2016	15	6	143. 8 ~ 539. 5	35. 1 ~ 347. 4	280. 9 ~ 779. 0	538. 6
沉积物	英国特伦特河[47]	1995 ~ 1996	6	_	_	840 ~ 31 000	_	_
がれた。 /ng・g <sup>-1</sup>	台湾河[49]	2000	14	8	300 ~ 30 300	500 ~ 23 900	_	_
/ ng·g	长江武汉段(本研究)	2016	15	6	304. 8 ~ 4 009. 2	611.9 ~ 3 095.0	1 346. 2 ~ 7 641. 1	3 699. 5

1)"一"表示无数据; ND 表示未检出

表 7 水生生物暴露 PAHs 水体的安全标准 $^{1)}/\mu g \cdot L^{-1}$ 

Table 7 Safety guidelines for aquatic organisms exposed to PAHs in water/ $\mu g \cdot L^{-1}$ 

	Tubic /	curety Suracimics for t	equatic organisms empos	ea to 1 min mater pag 1	
项目	爱尔兰 最大允许浓度	加拿大治理 标准草案	丹麦水质量 评价标准	美国环境 质量标准	本研究质量浓度 (丰水期)×10 <sup>-3</sup>
Nap	_	11.0	1.0	_	0.9~3.5(均值1.7)
Phe	2. 0	0.8	_	4. 6	1.2~9.3(均值5.8)
Ant	_	0. 12	0.01	- 0	0.5~27.7(均值6.0)
Flu	0.5	_	_	C 11	1.4~22.3(均值9.3)
BaA	0. 2	- 5	> -	1=1.	ND
BkF	0. 1	- 4	F _	/ £ ( ) \	ND /
BaP	0. 1	0.008	_	/ E _   N	ND /
BghiP	0.02	( t ( t	- v. e	1.761	ND
∑ PAHs	/ <del> </del>	11000	<u> </u>	0. 03	20.8~90.4(均值40.7)

1)"一"表示无数据; ND 表示未检出

沉积物中 PAHs 的生态毒性,应用最多的是Long 等的研究方法<sup>[50]</sup>. 当环境中 PAHs 的含量低于生物影响范围低值(ERL),对生物的毒性副作用不明显,若高于生物影响范围中值(ERM),对生物会产生毒性副作用. 由表 8 可知,长江武汉段丰水期干流沉积物中 PAHs 单体平均含量均低于 ERL,部分样点 PAHs 单体(如 Ace、Flu、Ant等)的含量超过 ERL. 总之,长江武汉段沉积物中 PAHs 会对周围生物具有潜在的毒性作用,但毒性副作用不明显.

#### 2.4.2 PAEs 评估

环境水质基准是制定水体环境质量标准限值的基础,对于预测、评价控制和治理进入水环境中的污染物质,维护良好生态环境具有重要意义.如表9所示,根据毒理学数据和数值计算,美国环保署制定了PAEs人体健康水质基准.人体健康水质基准代表的是通过饮水和食用水生生物或只通过食用水生生物而对人类不产生有害影响的污染物最大可接受浓度.参考水质基准,从中可见长江武汉段丰水期表层水体 DMP、DEP、DBP、BBP 浓度均未超过人体健康水质基准,但部分样点 DEHP 质量浓度

表 8 长江武汉段沉积物 PAHs 的毒性标准<sup>1)</sup>/ng·g<sup>-</sup>

Table 8 Toxicity guidelines of PAHs in sediments from WSYR/ng·g

1a	nie o	Toxicity guidein	ies of FA	ns in sediments from w51 tt/ ng·g
7	PAHs	ERL	ERM	本研究质量浓度(丰水期)
	Nap	160	2 100	4.1~25.9(均值9.7)
	Ace	16	500	ND~47.6(均值15.7)
	Acy	44	640	ND~4.8(均值0.8)
	Flu	19	540	2.6~23.9(均值14.7)
	Ant	85.3	1 100	18.7~159.9(均值81.2)
	Phe	240	1 500	9.0~42.0(均值24.8)
	Fla	600	5 100	3.3~108.0(均值21.9)
	Pyr	665	2 600	0.4~64.7(均值11.5)
	BaA	261	1 600	0.4~23.7(均值4.2)
	$\operatorname{Chr}$	384	2 800	0.8~37.4(均值7.3)
	BbF	_	_	ND
	BkF	_	_	ND
	BaP	430	1 600	ND
	InP	_	_	ND
	DahA	63. 4	2 600	ND
	BghiP	_	_	ND

1)"一"表示无数据; ND 表示未检出

超过了人体健康水质基准(饮水+食用水生生物). DEHP 通过食物链被富集于鱼类、贝类等水生生物体内,进而通过饮水、皮肤接触、食用鱼类或贝类等途径进入人体内,对人类健康会产生潜在有害影响.

	Table 9 Human health water	er quality criteria for PAEs by EPA	/μg·L <sup>-1</sup>
DAE	人体健康水	质基准	本研究质量浓度
PAEs	饮水+食用水生生物	食用水生生物	(丰水期) ×10 <sup>-3</sup>
DMP	2 000	2 000	4.8~149.2(均值58.4)
DEP	600	600	2.6~39.7(均值19.3)
DBP	20	30	143.8~539.5(均值264.8)
BBP	0. 10	0. 10	ND
DEHP	0. 32	0. 37	35.1~347.5(均值160.7)
DNOP	_	_	$ND \sim 211.3$

表 9 美国环保署 PAEs 人体健康水质基准 $^{1)}/\mu g \cdot L^{-1}$ 

1)"一"表示无数据

目前有关沉积物中 PAEs 的环境风险评价研究较少,尚未建立起统一的评价标准. Van Wezel等<sup>[51]</sup>通过大量的体内和体外毒理实验,建议 DBP和 DEHP 的生物影响范围低值(ERL)分别为 700 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>和1000 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>,当相对污染系数(RCF = PAEs/ERL)结果小于 1,不存在 PAEs 的内分泌干

扰和生态毒性风险;结果大于1,存在PAEs的内分泌干扰和生态毒性风险.如表10所示,除倒水河汇入口上游(P4)断面外,长江武汉段干流沉积物中DBP和DEHP相对污染系数均大于1.总体而言,长江武汉段干流沉积物受到DBP和DEHP的污染,对人类健康会产生潜在有害影响.

表 10 长江武汉段沉积物中有机污染物均值和相对污染系数

Table 10 Mean and relative pollution coefficient of organic pollutants in sediments from WSYR

		- I		N. AR. / C.
监测断面	DBP 均值 /ng·g <sup>-1</sup>	DBP 相对污染 系数( RCF)	DEHP 均值 /ng·g <sup>-1</sup>	DEHP 相对污染系数 (RCF)
- Di			/ // \ \ \ \ \	/ // / /
P1	1 775. 6	2. 54	2 053. 8	2.05
P2	2 356. 5	3. 37	1 284. 0	1. 28
P3	903. 9	1. 29	1 462. 4	1.46
P4	610. 5	0. 87	964. 2	0.96
P5	2 683. 6	3. 83	2 533. 2	2.53

#### 3 结论

- (1)长江武汉段水体和沉积物中  $\sum$  PAHs 浓度分别为 20.8~90.4 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>(均值 40.7 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>)和 46.1~ 424.0 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>(均值 191.8 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>),  $\sum$  PAEs 浓度分别为 280.9~779.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>(均值 538.6 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>)和1346.2~7641.1 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>(均值 3699.5 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>).
- (2)长江武汉段水体中 PAHs 以 2~3 环为主, 沉积物中以 2~3 环和 4 环为主; 水体和沉积物中 浓度较高的 PAHs 单体分别为 Flu 和 Ant, 水体和沉 积物中 PAEs 均以 DEHP 和 DBP 为主. 长江武汉段 水体两类 POPs(PAHs 和 PAEs)污染水平低.
- (3)长江武汉段水样与沉积物中 PAHs 主要的来源为煤和生物质燃烧,以及石油来源;水体和沉积物中 PAEs 主要来源于塑料和重化工工业,以及生活垃圾.
- (4)长江武汉段丰水期水体及沉积物中两类典型 POPs(PAHs 和 PAEs)对人类健康会产生潜在有害影响,需加强监控.

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Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly (Naisopropyl acrylamide). Hydrogel Reads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network	Batch Reactor (ASBR)
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network	Batch Reactor (ASBR)
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2740)  ZENG Xue-yang, LIU Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  WHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater  Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2740)  ZENG Xue-yang, LUO Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  LONG Bei-sheng, LIU Xun-lei, LIU Hong-bo, et al. (2756)  YANG Hong, HU Yin-long (2763)
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Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater  Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization  Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies  Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2740)  ZENG Xue-yang, LUO Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  LONG Bei-sheng, LIU Xun-lei, LIU Hong-bo, et al. (2756)  YANG Hong, HU Yin-long (2763)  AN Fang-jiao, PENG Yong-zhen, DONG Zhi-long, et al. (2770)  ZHAN Yu, SHI Wan-sheng, ZHAO Ming-xing, et al. (2778)
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Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater  Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization  Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies  Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion  Changes in Heavy Metal Speciation and Release Behavior Before and After Sludge Composting Under a Phosphate-rich Atmosphere  Effect of Denitrification and Phosphorus Removal Microorganisms in Activated Sludge Bulking Caused by Filamentous Bacteria  Microbial Population Dynamics During Domestication and Cultivation of Biofilm to Remove and Enrich Phosphate  Effects of Elevated Tetracycline Concentrations on Aerobic Composting of Human Feces. Composting Behavior and Microbial Comm	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2748)  ZENG Xue-yang, LUO Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  LONG Bei-sheng, LIU Xun-lei, LIU Hong-bo, et al. (2756)  YANG Hong, HU Yin-long (2763)  AN Fang-jiao, PENG Yong-zhen, DONG Zhi-long, et al. (2770)  ZHAN Yu, SHI Wan-sheng, ZHAO Ming-xing, et al. (2778)  LI Yu, FANG Wen, QI Guang-xia, et al. (2786)  GAO Chen-chen, YOU Jia, CHEN Yi, et al. (2794)
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Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  "YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2740)  "ZENG Xue-yang, LUO Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  "LONG Bei-sheng, LIU Xun-lei, LIU Hong-bo, et al. (2756)  "AN Fang-jiao, PENG Yong-zhen, DONG Zhi-long, et al. (2770)  "ZHAN Yu, SHI Wan-sheng, ZHAO Ming-xing, et al. (2778)  "LI Yu, FANG Wen, QI Guang-xia, et al. (2786)  "GAO Chen-chen, YOU Jia, CHEN Yi, et al. (2794)  "MENG Xuan, PAN Yang, ZHANG Hao, et al. (2802)  "Inity Succession  "SHI Hong-lei, WANG Xiao-chang, LI Qian, et al. (2810)  "YUAN Meng-xuan, WANG Jin-feng, TAN Yue-hui, et al. (2819)  "YUAN Meng-xuan, WANG Jin-feng, TAN Yue-hui, et al. (2827)
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater  Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies  Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion  Changes in Heavy Metal Speciation and Release Behavior Before and After Sludge Composting Under a Phosphate-rich Atmosphere Effect of Denitrification and Phosphorus Removal Microorganisms in Activated Sludge Bulking Caused by Filamentous Bacteria  Microbial Population Dynamics During Domestication and Cultivation of Biofilm to Remove and Enrich Phosphate  Effects of Elevated Tetracycline Concentrations on Aerobic Composting of Human Feces: Composting Behavior and Microbial Comm  Effect of Long-term Organic Amendments on Nitric Oxide Emissions from the Summer Maize-Winter Wheat Cropping System in Guar  Effects of Mushroom Residue Application Rates on Net Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Purple Paddy Soil  Estimation of Winter Wheat Photosynthesized Carbon Distribution and Allocation Belowground via <sup>13</sup> C Pulse-labeling	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  ""YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2740)  ZENG Xue-yang, LUO Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  ""LONG Bei-sheng, LIU Xun-lei, LIU Hong-bo, et al. (2756)  ""YANG Hong, HU Yin-long (2763)  "AN Fang-jiao, PENG Yong-zhen, DONG Zhi-long, et al. (2770)  ""ZHAN Yu, SHI Wan-sheng, ZHAO Ming-xing, et al. (2778)  ""LI Yu, FANG Wen, QI Guang-xia, et al. (2786)  ""GAO Chen-chen, YOU Jia, CHEN Yi, et al. (2794)  ""MENG Xuan, PAN Yang, ZHANG Hao, et al. (2802)  """SHI Hong-lei, WANG Xiao-chang, LI Qian, et al. (2810)  """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater  Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization  Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies  Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion  Changes in Heavy Metal Speciation and Release Behavior Before and After Sludge Composting Under a Phosphate-rich Atmosphere Effect of Denitrification and Phosphorus Removal Microorganisms in Activated Sludge Bulking Caused by Filamentous Bacteria  Microbial Population Dynamics During Domestication and Cultivation of Biofilm to Remove and Enrich Phosphate  Effects of Elevated Tetracycline Concentrations on Aerobic Composting of Human Feces; Composting Behavior and Microbial Comm  Effect of Long-term Organic Amendments on Nitric Oxide Emissions from the Summer Maize-Winter Wheat Cropping System in Guan Effects of Mushroom Residue Application Rates on Net Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Purple Paddy Soil  Estimation of Winter Wheat Photosynthesized Carbon Distribution and Allocation Belowground via <sup>13</sup> C Pulse-labeling  Effects of Vegetation Restoration on Soil Nitrogen Pathways in a Karst Region of Southwest China	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  ""YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2740)  ZENG Xue-yang, LUO Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  ""LONG Bei-sheng, LIU Xun-lei, LIU Hong-bo, et al. (2756)  "YANG Hong, HU Yin-long (2763)  "AN Fang-jiao, PENG Yong-zhen, DONG Zhi-long, et al. (2770)  ""ZHAN Yu, SHI Wan-sheng, ZHAO Ming-xing, et al. (2778)  ""LI Yu, FANG Wen, QI Guang-xia, et al. (2786)  ""GAO Chen-chen, YOU Jia, CHEN Yi, et al. (2794)  ""MENG Xuan, PAN Yang, ZHANG Hao, et al. (2802)  ""WIN Succession  "YUAN Meng-kuan, WANG Xiao-chang, LI Qian, et al. (2810)  ""YUAN Meng-xuan, WANG Jin-feng, TAN Yue-hui, et al. (2817)  """UAN Meng-xuan, CHEN Qing, HAN Xiao, et al. (2827)  """  """  ""  ""  ""  ""  ""  ""  ""
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater  Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization  Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies  Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion  Changes in Heavy Metal Speciation and Release Behavior Before and After Sludge Composting Under a Phosphate-rich Atmosphere  Effect of Denitrification and Phosphorus Removal Microorganisms in Activated Sludge Bulking Caused by Filamentous Bacteria  Microbial Population Dynamics During Domestication and Cultivation of Biofilm to Remove and Enrich Phosphate  Effects of Elevated Tetracycline Concentrations on Aerobic Composting of Human Feces; Composting Behavior and Microbial Comm  Effect of Long-term Organic Amendments on Nitric Oxide Emissions from the Summer Maize-Winter Wheat Cropping System in Guan  Effects of Mushroom Residue Application Rates on Net Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Purple Paddy Soil  Estimation of Winter Wheat Photosynthesized Carbon Distribution and Allocation Belowground via <sup>13</sup> C Pulse-labeling  Effects of Vegetation Restoration on Soil Nitrogen Pathways in a Karst Region of Southwest China  Identifying the Origins and Spatial Distributions of Heavy Metals in the Soils of the Jiangsu Coast	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  ""YU De-shuang, TANG Jia-jia, ZHANG Jun, et al. (2740)  ZENG Xue-yang, LUO Hua-yong, ZHANG Yao-kun, et al. (2748)  ""LONG Bei-sheng, LIU Xun-lei, LIU Hong-bo, et al. (2756)  "YANG Hong, HU Yin-long (2763)  "AN Fang-jiao, PENG Yong-zhen, DONG Zhi-long, et al. (2770)  ""ZHAN Yu, SHI Wan-sheng, ZHAO Ming-xing, et al. (2778)  ""LI Yu, FANG Wen, QI Guang-xia, et al. (2786)  ""GAO Chen-chen, YOU Jia, CHEN Yi, et al. (2794)  ""MENG Xuan, PAN Yang, ZHANG Hao, et al. (2802)  ""WIN SHI Hong-lei, WANG Xiao-chang, LI Qian, et al. (2810)  ""YUAN Meng-xuan, WANG Jin-feng, TAN Yue-hui, et al. (2819)  """UAN Meng-xuan, CHEN Qing, HAN Xiao, et al. (2827)  """  """  """  ""  ""  ""  ""  ""  "
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing  Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater  Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization  Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies  Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion  Changes in Heavy Metal Speciation and Release Behavior Before and After Sludge Composting Under a Phosphate-rich Atmosphere  Effect of Denitrification and Phosphorus Removal Microorganisms in Activated Sludge Bulking Caused by Filamentous Bacteria  Microbial Population Dynamics During Domestication and Cultivation of Biofilm to Remove and Enrich Phosphate  Effects of Elevated Tetracycline Concentrations on Aerobic Composting of Human Feces: Composting Behavior and Microbial Comm  Effect of Long-term Organic Amendments on Nitric Oxide Emissions from the Summer Maize-Winter Wheat Cropping System in Guan  Effects of Mushroom Residue Application Rates on Net Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Purple Paddy Soil  Estimation of Winter Wheat Photosynthesized Carbon Distribution and Allocation Belowground via <sup>13</sup> C Pulse-labeling  Effects of Vegetation Restoration on Soil Nitrogen Pathways in a Karst Region of Southwest China  Identifying the Origins and Spatial Distributions of Heavy Metals in the Soils of the Jiangsu Coast  Source Identification and Spatial Distribution of Heavy Metals in Soils in Typical Areas Around the Lower Yellow River	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  ———————————————————————————————————
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion Changes in Heavy Metal Speciation and Release Behavior Before and After Sludge Composting Under a Phosphate-rich Atmosphere Effect of Denitrification and Phosphorus Removal Microorganisms in Activated Sludge Bulking Caused by Filamentous Bacteria  Microbial Population Dynamics During Domestication and Cultivation of Biofilm to Remove and Enrich Phosphate  Effects of Elevated Tetracycline Concentrations on Aerobic Composting of Human Feces; Composting Behavior and Microbial Comm  Effect of Long-term Organic Amendments on Nitric Oxide Emissions from the Summer Maize-Winter Wheat Cropping System in Guan  Effects of Mushroom Residue Application Rates on Net Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Purple Paddy Soil  Estimation of Winter Wheat Photosynthesized Carbon Distribution and Allocation Belowground via <sup>13</sup> C Pulse-labeling  Effects of Vegetation Restoration on Soil Nitrogen Pathways in a Karst Region of Southwest China  Identifying the Origins and Spatial Distributions of Heavy Metals in the Soils of the Jiangsu Coast  Source Identification and Spatial Distribution of Heavy Metals in Soils in Typical Areas Around the Lower Yellow River  Spatial Variation of Soil Heavy Metals in Lin'an City and Its Potential Risk Evaluation	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  ———————————————————————————————————
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization	Batch Reactor (ASBR)
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization Performance of the Removal of Nitrogen During Anaerobic Ammonia Oxidation Using Different Operational Strategies Transformation of Protein in Sludge During High Solids Anaerobic Digestion Changes in Heavy Metal Speciation and Release Behavior Before and After Sludge Composting Under a Phosphate-rich Atmosphere Effect of Denitrification and Phosphorus Removal Microorganisms in Activated Sludge Bulking Caused by Filamentous Bacteria Microbial Population Dynamics During Domestication and Cultivation of Biofilm to Remove and Enrich Phosphate  Effects of Elevated Tetracycline Concentrations on Aerobic Composting of Human Feces; Composting Behavior and Microbial Comm  Effect of Long-term Organic Amendments on Nitric Oxide Emissions from the Summer Maize-Winter Wheat Cropping System in Guar  Effects of Mushroom Residue Application Rates on Net Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Purple Paddy Soil  Estimation of Winter Wheat Photosynthesized Carbon Distribution and Allocation Belowground via 13 C Pulse-labeling  Effects of Vegetation Restoration on Soil Nitrogen Pathways in a Karst Region of Southwest China  Identifying the Origins and Spatial Distribution of Heavy Metals in the Soils of the Jiangsu Coast  Source Identification and Spatial Distribution of Heavy Metals in Typical Areas Around the Lower Yellow River  Spatial Variation of Soil Heavy Metals in Lin'an City and Its Potential Risk Evaluation  Principal Component Analysis and Ecological Risk Assessment of Heavy Metals in Farmland Soils around a Pb-Zn Mine in Southwese	Batch Reactor (ASBR)  ———————————————————————————————————
Start-up and Process Characteristics of Simultaneous ANAMMOX and Denitrification (SAD) in a Pilot-scale Anaerobic Sequencing Phosphate Removal on Zirconium Alginate/Poly(N-isopropyl acrylamide) Hydrogel Beads with a Semi-interpenetrating Network  Shortcut Nitrification Rapid Start and Stability of Corn Starch Wastewater Nitrifying Bacteria Culture in Entrapment Immobilization	Batch Reactor (ASBR)
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