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# 新始章 (HUANJING KEXUE)

### ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

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《环境科学》征订启事(1138) 《环境科学》征稿简则(1155) 信息(824,853,883)
# . Noting # 1 Noting

### 1 株 Arthrobacter arilaitensis 菌的耐冷异养硝化和好氧 反硝化作用

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摘要:分别采用高浓度的铵态氮、硝态氮、亚硝态氮、有机氮模拟废水和铵态氮与硝态氮、铵态氮与亚硝态氮混合模拟废水,研究耐冷反硝化细菌 Arthrobacter arilaitensis Y-10 的异养硝化、好氧反硝化以及同时硝化和反硝化能力,通过测定 Y-10 菌株在整个脱氮过程中的  $D_{600}$  值,分析细菌生长与生物脱氮之间的联系. 结果表明,耐冷菌株 Arthrobacter arilaitensis Y-10 具有很强的硝化和反硝化能力,15℃条件下,4 d 内分别可将铵态氮由 208.43 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 72.92 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率 65.0%;硝态氮由 201.16 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 0 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为 100%;亚硝态氮由 194.33 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 75.43 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为 61.2%.该菌只在含硝态氮的模拟废水中才会产生亚硝态氮积累;此外,在混合模拟废水中,以去除铵态氮为主. 总之,Arthrobacter arilaitensis Y-10 能在 15℃条件下有效进行异养硝化和好氧反硝化作用,在不同无机氮混合模拟废水中对铵态氮的去除率高达 80.0%以上.

关键词:异养硝化作用:阿氏节杆菌:好氧反硝化:氮转化:耐冷

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# Heterotrophic Nitrification and Aerobic Denitrification of the Hypothermia Aerobic Denitrification Bacterium: *Arthrobacter arilaitensis*

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Abstract: High concentrations of ammonium, nitrate and nitrite nitrogen were employed to clarify the abilities of heterotrophic nitrification and aerobic denitrification of *Arthrobacter arilaitensis* strain Y-10. Meanwhile, by means of inoculating the strain suspension into the mixed ammonium and nitrate, ammonium and nitrite nitrogen simulated wastewater, we studied the simultaneous nitrification and denitrification ability of *Arthrobacter arilaitensis* strain Y-10. In addition, cell optical density was assayed in each nitrogen removal process to analyze the relationship of cell growth and nitrogen removal efficiency. The results showed that the hypothermia denitrification strain *Arthrobacter arilaitensis* Y-10 exhibited high nitrogen removal efficiency during heterotrophic nitrification and aerobic denitrification. The ammonium, nitrate and nitrite removal rates were 65.0%, 100% and 61.2% respectively when strain Y-10 was cultivated for 4 d at 15°C with initial ammonium, nitrate and nitrite nitrogen concentrations of 208.43 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, 201.16 mg·L<sup>-1</sup> and 194.33 mg·L<sup>-1</sup> and initial pH of 7.2. Nitrite nitrogen could only be accumulated in the medium containing nitrate nitrogen during heterotrophic nitrification and aerobic denitrification process. Additionally, the ammonium nitrogen was mainly removed in the inorganic nitrogen mixed synthetic wastewater. In short, *Arthrobacter arilaitensis* Y-10 could conduct nitrification and denitrification effectively under aerobic condition and the ammonium nitrogen removal rate was more than 80.0% in the inorganic nitrogen mixed synthetic wastewater.

Key words: heterotrophic nitrification; Arthrobacter arilaitensis; aerobic denitrification; nitrogen conversion; hypothermia

生物脱氮技术因其简单高效且成本低廉而得到了广大研究者的青睐 $^{[1]}$ ,传统的生物脱氨技术分为自养硝化 $(NH_4^+ \longrightarrow NH_2OH \longrightarrow NO_2^- \longrightarrow NO_3^-)$ 和 厌氧反硝化 $(NO_3^- \longrightarrow NO_2^- \longrightarrow NO \longrightarrow N_2O \longrightarrow N_2)$ 两个过程,需要自养硝化细菌和厌氧反硝化细菌分别在严格好氧和厌氧两种不同的环境条件才能顺利完成脱氮过程,因而常被认为是一种耗能且耗时的生物脱氮方式 $^{[2,3]}$ . 近年发现的好氧反硝化细菌,如泛养硫球菌(Thiosphaera pantotropha) $^{[4]}$ 、硫化氢氧化菌(Paracoccus pantotrophus)

球菌(Rhodococuus pyridinivorans)<sup>[6]</sup>、施氏假单胞菌 (Pseudomonas stutzeri)<sup>[7,8]</sup>、雷氏普罗威登斯菌 (Providencia rettgeri)<sup>[9]</sup>和枯草芽孢杆菌(Bacillus subtilis)<sup>[10]</sup>等,能使硝化和反硝化过程在同一反应 器中同时进行,可大大降低污水处理成本.此外,有

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的好氧反硝化细菌在有氧条件下不仅能还原硝态氮和亚硝态氮,对铵态氮也具有脱氮作用,如 2015 年 Zhang 等<sup>[11]</sup>报道的善变副球菌(Paracoccus versutus)可同时降解铵态氮和硝态氮,各自去除率均在 95%以上,这种能进行同时硝化和反硝化作用的细菌不仅能减少传统生物脱氮中需要厌氧反应器的投入成本,而且硝化作用产生的酸可中和反硝化作用产生的碱,进而还可减少添加 pH 调节剂的成本.

然而,同时硝化和反硝化作用会受很多条件的 影响,其中低温是影响其脱氮效率的关键因素之一, 是导致冬季污水脱氮处理失败的根本原因,前人研 究表明,当温度低于20℃时,细菌的硝化和反硝化 性能将会急剧下降,当温度低于15℃时,硝化和反 硝化性能会变得很微弱,当温度低于10℃时,将会 强烈抑制细菌硝化作用和反硝化作用的进行[12,13], 如 2012 年 Zhu 等[14] 报道的门多萨假单胞菌 (Pseudomonas mendocina)在30℃条件下对铵态氮和 硝酸盐氮去除率分别为85.7%和97.7%,但当温度 下降至10℃时,铵态氮和硝酸盐氮的去除率显著下 降至10.1%和9.2%,表明该菌在高温条件下具有 良好的硝化和反硝化活性,但低温强烈的抑制了该 菌株的硝化和反硝化性能. 然而,目前报道的好氧 脱氮菌多为嗜温菌,其最适脱氮温度多在 30℃以 上[15~17].

本实验利用前期分离的 1 株能在 15℃条件下高效 去除 亚硝酸 盐氮的 好氧反硝化菌株: Arthrobacter arilaitensis Y-10<sup>[18]</sup>,研究该菌对高浓度的铵态氮、硝态氮、亚硝态氮、有机氮以及混合氮源模拟废水中无机氮的转化能力和脱氮能力,为高浓度氮污水治理提供一种新的生物资源,实验结果表明 Y-10 能在 15℃条件下有效进行异养硝化和好氧反硝化作用,在混合氮源模拟废水中对铵态氮的去除率高达 80.0%以上.目前还未见该种菌能进行异养硝化作用以及同时硝化与反硝化的研究报道,本工作为后期该菌在南方冬季污水脱氮处理奠定了理论基础.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 材料

#### 1.1.1 菌株来源

前期分离筛选菌株 Arthrobacter arilaitensis Y-10,该菌已保存在武汉中国典型培养物保藏中心,其保藏号为 CGMCC NO. 10536,在国际基因库中16S rRNA基因登录号为 KP410739.

#### **1.1.2** 模拟废水<sup>[19]</sup>

硝化模拟废水配制 (g·L<sup>-1</sup>): K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> 7.0, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 3.0, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.1, (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> 1.0, FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.05 和 CH<sub>3</sub>COONa 10 (NM).

反硝化模拟废水配制 ( $g \cdot L^{-1}$ ):  $K_2HPO_4$  7.0,  $KH_2PO_4$  3.0,  $MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$  0.1,  $FeSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$  0.05 和  $CH_3COONa$  10,  $KNO_3$  1.8 (DM-1)或  $NaNO_2$  0.986 (DM-2).

有机氮降解能力测试模拟废水配制 $(g \cdot L^{-1})$ :  $K_2HPO_47.0$ ,  $KH_2PO_43.0$ ,  $MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O0.1$ , 蛋白胨 1.575,  $FeSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O0.05$  和  $CH_3COONa1O(OM)$ .

同时硝化和反硝化模拟废水配制(g·L<sup>-1</sup>): K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> 7.0, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 3.0, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.1, FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.05 和 CH<sub>3</sub>COONa 10, (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> 1.0 + KNO<sub>3</sub> 1.8 (SND-1)或(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> 1.0 + NaNO<sub>2</sub> 0.986 (SND-2), pH 调为7.2.

Luria-Bertani (LB) 培养基<sup>[20]</sup> (g·L<sup>-1</sup>):蛋白胨 10,NaCl 10, yeast extract 5. 以上所有培养基均在 0.11 MPa、121℃下灭菌 30 min,冷却后备用.

#### 1.1.3 主要试剂与仪器

主要化学试剂购买于国药集团化学试剂有限公司; ZHWY-211B 恒温培养振荡器(上海智诚分析仪器有限公司); 722 可见分光光度计(上海菁华科技仪器有限公司); UV755B 可见紫外分光光度计(上海分析仪器总厂); DU800 紫外/可见光分光光度计(BECKMAN COULTER).

#### 1.2 菌株对不同氮源的去除能力以及转化关系

挑取单菌落接种于装有 100 mL LB 培养基的 250 mL 锥形瓶中,15℃、150 r·min  $^{-1}$  摇床振荡培养 36 h,取出 8 mL 菌悬液以4 000 r·min  $^{-1}$ 离心 5 min, 弃去上清液,取 5 mL 无菌水将细菌混匀洗涤一遍, 再离心,弃去上清液,取 2 mL 无菌水,将留在离心管底部菌体悬浮混匀后全部转移到装有 100 mL 模拟废水的 250 mL 锥形瓶中,于 15℃、150 r·min  $^{-1}$ 条件下振荡培养,每 24 h 测定铵态氮、硝态氮、亚硝态氮等各种氮浓度以及细菌生长的  $D_{600}$ 值. 总氮和细菌  $D_{600}$ 值是不经过任何处理直接摇匀取样分析测定,其它指标均将样品以8 000 r·min  $^{-1}$ 离心8 min 后取上清液测定,测定结果用以下公式计算脱氮率:

$$R_{\rm v} = (T_1 - T_2)/T_1 \times 100\%$$

式中, $R_v$  为脱氮率, $T_1$  为模拟废水氮的初始浓度, $T_2$  为模拟废水中氮的终浓度.

#### 1.3 检测方法

总氮和有机氮浓度采用碱性过硫酸钾消解紫外

分光光度法测定<sup>[22]</sup>; 铵态氮采用靛酚蓝比色法测定<sup>[23]</sup>,硝酸盐氮采用紫外分光光度比色法,亚硝酸盐氮浓度采用 N-(1-萘基)-乙二胺光度法测定<sup>[24]</sup>; 菌体生长量采用  $D_{600}$ 光电比浊法.

#### 1.4 数据处理与分析

每组实验设 3 组平行,采用 Excel、SPSS 17.0 和 Origin 8.6 软件对实验结果进行统计分析与作图.

#### 2 结果与分析

#### 2.1 菌株 Y-10 对铵态氮的去除能力

Y-10 菌株在 NM 模拟废水中的生长状况以及 对铵态氮的转化能力如图 1 所示,接菌后 2 d 内,该 菌的  $D_{600}$  值快速增长到 1.46, 随后缓慢增至 1.73, 铵态氮和总氮的去除量随细菌的生长繁殖而增加, 总体表现为:4 d 内,铵态氮由 208.43 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 72.92 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为65.0%,相应的去除速率 为 1.88 mg·(L·h) <sup>-1</sup>; 总氮由 220.08 mg·L <sup>-1</sup>降至 155. 49 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为 29. 3%,在整个硝化反应 过程中,没有检测到硝态氮和亚硝态氮等中间脱氮 产物,总氮降低表明部分铵态氮转化为气态氮释放 人空气中. 据报道,铵态氮可以通过两种途径被转 化为气态氮,其一为: $NH_4^+ \longrightarrow NH_2OH \longrightarrow NO_2^ \longrightarrow$  NO; , 然后再还原为气态氮; 其二为: NH<sub>4</sub> →NH,OH →NO →N,O<sup>[25]</sup>直接产生气态氮, 通过这一途径进行生物脱氮作用,不会产生硝态氮 和亚硝态氮的积累,因此,根据菌株 Y-10 对去除铵 态氮时中间产物和总氮含量检测分析推测,铵态氮 可能是以第二条途径去除的,这不同于 Jin 等[20] 报 道的 Pseudomonas sp. 是以硝化作用产物(硝态氮或 亚硝态氮)进行反硝化作用的报道.

#### 2.2 菌株 Y-10 对硝酸盐氮的去除能力

Y-10 菌株在 DM-1 模拟废水中的生长繁殖和对高浓度硝态氮的去除能力如图 2 所示,在  $15^{\circ}$ C、3 d 内 能 将 201. 16 mg·L<sup>-1</sup> 的 硝 态 氮 降 至 0. 01 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除速率为 2. 79 mg·(L·h)<sup>-1</sup>,但硝态氮会迅速地转化为亚硝态氮,刚接种就检测到 4 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>左右的亚硝态氮积累,随着培养时间延长,亚硝态氮由最初的 4. 52 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>增加至第 2 d 的 130. 41 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,随后 到第 4 d 又降至 101. 05 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>. 总氮去除率为 48. 9%,比以铵态氮为唯一氮源时要高,表明 Y-10 菌株好氧反硝化脱氮能力比异养硝化脱氮能力更强. 根据以上研究结果分析,该菌去除硝态氮的途径为:  $NO_3^-$ -N  $\longrightarrow NO_2^-$ -N,然

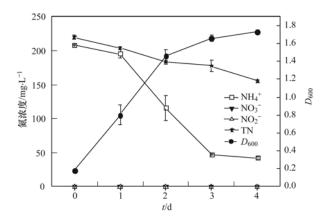


图 1 菌株 Y-10 对铵态氮的去除能力

Fig. 1 Ammonium nitrogen removal ability of strain Y-10

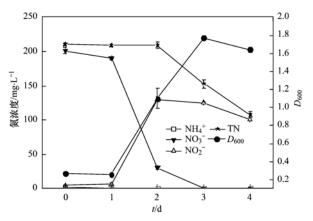


图 2 菌株 Y-10 对硝酸盐氮的去除能力

Fig. 2 Nitrate nitrogen removal ability of strain Y-10

后再被还原为气态氮.

#### 2.3 菌株 Y-10 对亚硝酸盐氮的转化

菌株 Y-10 接种在 DM-2 模拟废水中的硝态氮 去除能力以及相应的氮转化关系如图 3 所示,在以 亚硝态氮为唯一氮源的培养基中生长时,其延滞期 明显较短且4 d 内未进入衰亡期,表明高浓度的小 硝态氮对细菌的生长没有抑制作用. 菌株 Y-10 的 生长与亚硝酸盐氮的去除量表现出了正相关关系, 在 4 d 内,细菌的 D<sub>600</sub>值由 0.16 增长至 1.67,相应 的亚硝态氮由 194.33 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 75.43 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, 去除率为 61.2%; 总氮由 213.26 mg·L<sup>-1</sup> 降至 125. 38 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为41.2%,比以硝态氮为唯 一氮源时去除率低;此外,脱氮过程中有微量的铵 态氮积累,这部分氮源可能源于少量死亡的细菌,与 He 等[26]和 Li 等[27]报道的反硝化过程中具有少量 铵态氮积累一致. 在整个脱氮过程中没有检测到硝 态氮,因此,该菌去除亚硝酸盐氮主要途径为:NO,--N —→ 气态氮, 这与 2001 年 Philippot 等<sup>[28]</sup> 报道反 硝化脱氮酶系催化亚硝酸盐氮还原途径一致.

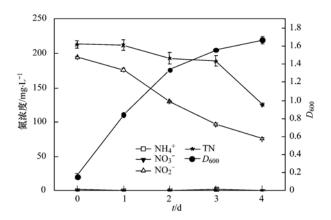


图 3 菌株 Y-10 对亚硝酸盐氮的去除能力

Fig. 3 Nitrite nitrogen removal ability of strain Y-10

#### 2.4 菌株 Y-10 对有机氮的利用能力

据报道,水体中有机氮占总氮含量的14%~ 90%,会促进藻类大量繁殖和水体富营养化[29],本 实验以蛋白胨为有机氮源(OM),检验 Y-10 菌株对 有机氮的利用及脱氮能力,由图 4 所示,蛋白胨包 含微量的铵态氮和少量的硝态氮,但不含亚硝态氮. 接菌后,细菌可利用蛋白胨为氮源,进行快速生长,1 d 内细菌的  $D_{600}$ 值由 0.52 快速增长至 1.55, 随后增 长至1.76进入稳定期,其脱氮能力表现为:铵态氮 由 0.83 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>下降至 0.07 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, 去除率为 91.6%; 硝态氮由 48.22 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 25.53 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为47.1%;总氮由227.08 mg·L<sup>-1</sup> 降至 205. 11 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, 去除率仅为 9.7%, 铵态氮由 于量少表现出了较高的脱氮率,硝态氮和总氮的去 除率较低,其原因可能是有机氮需先转化成为铵态 氮和硝态氮后,才能被细菌快速地还原,而很难直接 在短时间内将其还原为气态氮. 实验结果表明,菌 株可利用有机氮进行快速繁殖,降低水体中有机氮 含量,同时促进其它无机氮的降解,进而降低水体富 营养化程度.

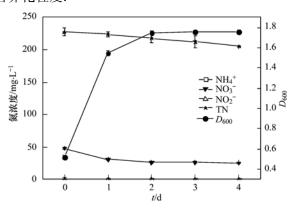


图 4 菌株 Y-10 对有机氮的利用能力

Fig. 4 Organic nitrogen utilization ability of strain Y-10

### 2.5 菌株 Y-10 在无机氮混合模拟废水中的脱氮能力

菌株 Y-10 在铵态氮和硝态氮为混合氮源模拟废水(SND-1)中对氮的转化能力如图 5 所示,结果表明该菌能同时降解模拟废水中的铵态氮和硝态氮,15℃、4 d 内该菌能将铵态氮由 198.06 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 39.56 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为 80.0%;硝态氮由 206.26 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 158.54 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为 23.2%,脱氮过程有亚硝态氮积累,其浓度由最初的 0.4 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>增至 25 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>左右;总氮由 410.27 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>降至 350.45 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为 14.6%;此外,Y-10 菌株在混合模拟废水中的生长延滞期比以硝态氮为唯一氮源时短,表明铵态氮更有利于细菌生长繁殖.

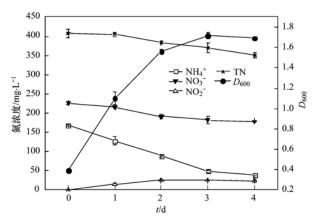


图 5 菌株 Y-10 在铵态氮和硝酸盐氮混合模拟 废水中的脱氮能力

Fig. 5 Nitrogen removal capacity of strain Y-10 in simulated wastewater containing ammonium nitrogen and nitrate nitrogen

菌株 Y-10 对以铵态氮与亚硝态氮为混合氮源的模拟废水(SND-2)中氮转化能力如图 6 所示,随着培养时间延长铵态氮逐渐降低,4 d 内由 194.16

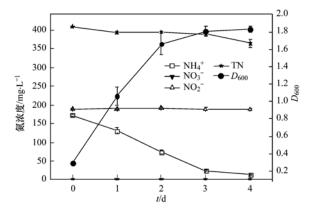


图 6 菌株 Y-10 在铵态氮和亚硝酸盐氮混合 模拟废水中的脱氮能力

Fig. 6 Nitrogen removal capacity of strain Y-10 in simulated wastewater containing ammonium nitrogen and nitrite nitrogen

 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 降至 13. 82  $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ ,去除率为 92. 9%;亚硝态氮由 199. 25  $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 降至 188. 26  $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ ,去除率仅有 5. 5%;总氮由 408. 71  $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ 降至 364. 02  $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ ,去除率仅为 10. 9%,整个脱氮过程中没有硝态氮的积累. 混合氮源模拟废水研究表明菌株 Y-10 在具有优先利用铵态氮的能力.

#### 3 讨论

本文对菌株 Y-10 的异养硝化、好氧反硝化以 及同时硝化和反硝化作用进行了探讨,研究发现该 菌具有较强的异养硝化作用,高效去除铵态氮的特 点显著不同于 2015 年 Ji 等[30] 报道的菌株 Pseudomonas stutzeri C3,菌株 C3 虽然能进行反硝化 作用去除硝态氮,但却因为该菌不含氨单加氧酶基 因(amoA)而不能进行异养硝化脱铵作用,菌株 Y-10 的脱氨效率较高,在15℃条件下,4 d 内对铵态氮 的去除率达 65.0% 以上, 高于 Huang 等[31] 报道的 耐冷菌(Acinetobacter sp.) Y16,该菌在其最优温度 (20%)条件下,对铵氮的去除率为 $(61.40 \pm$ 1.01)%; 菌株 Y-10 对铵态氮的去除速率为 1.88 mg·(L·h)<sup>-1</sup>,明显高于已报道的多种异养硝化菌 株, 如 Pesudomonas alcaligenes AS- 1 [ 1.15  $\operatorname{mg} \cdot (\operatorname{L} \cdot \operatorname{h})^{-1} \upharpoonright^{[32]}, \quad Pesudomonas$ sp. [ 1.38  $mg \cdot (L \cdot h)^{-1}$  [20] 和 *Bacillus* sp. LY [0.43] mg·(L·h) -1 ] [33] 等. 表明 Y-10 菌株是 1 株具有较 强异养硝化功能的菌株.

硝态氮因其具有较好的稳定性而成为难以彻底 去除的含氮化合物[32],菌株 Y-10 在 3 d 内对硝态 氮的去除速率为 2.79 mg·(L·h) -1,显著高于菌株 Rhodococcus sp. CPZ24 对硝态氮的去除速率[0.93 mg·(L·h)<sup>-1</sup>,30℃]<sup>[33]</sup>; 菌株 Y-10 对亚硝态氮和 相应的总氮去除率分别为61.2%和41.2%,其总氮 去除率显著高于 Zheng 等[36] 报道的耐冷菌 (Psychrobacter sp.),该菌在其最适温度(20℃)条件 下,对总氮的去除率只有31.89%,但两株菌对亚硝 态氮的去除率相近, Psychrobacter sp. 对亚硝态氮的 去除率为63.50%;菌株Y-10对亚硝态氮的去除速 率为 29.73 mg·(L·d)<sup>-1</sup>,显著高于 Wan 等<sup>[37]</sup>报道 的好氧反硝化菌株 Pseudomonas sp. yy7 脱氮速率, 该菌在25℃条件下对亚硝态氮的去除速率仅为 18. 20 mg·(L·d)<sup>-1</sup>. 菌株 Y-10 能还原硝态氮和亚 硝态氮的特点,与 2015 年 Zhang 等[11]研究报道的 具有同时硝化和反硝化功能的 Paracoccus versutus LYM 菌株不能单独利用亚硝态氮进行生物脱氮作 用不同,总之,菌株 Y-10 能在低温条件下快速高效进行硝化和反硝化作用,且克服了低温导致生物脱氮效率低的问题.

此外,根据对菌株 Y-10 脱氮中间产物检测分 析,以铵态氮和亚硝态氮为唯一氮源时,无其它无机 氮积累,这与 Sun 等<sup>[38]</sup>报道的异养硝化-好氧反硝 化菌株 Pseudomonas stutzeri T13 脱铵态氮一致,但显 著不同于 Chen 等[35]报道的异养硝化-好氧反硝化 菌株 Rhodococcus sp. CPZ24,该菌脱铵态氮时有明 显的硝态氮和亚硝态氮积累,这表明具有异养硝化 和好氧反硝化能力的不同菌株脱铵态氮的方式不 同. 根据脱铵态氮的中间产物分析,菌株 Y-10 对铵 态氮去除途径可能为 NH<sub>4</sub> -N → NH<sub>2</sub>OH → NO —→N,O; 研究结果还发现,菌株 Y-10 在含有硝态 氮的模拟废水中进行生物脱氮时均会有亚硝态氮的 积累,这与 Liang 等[39] 报道的好氧反硝化细菌 Paracoccus denitrificans DL-23 脱氮积累中间产物一 致,表明菌株 Y-10 的反硝化途径必经亚硝态氮中间 过程,推测其反硝化途径可能为 $NO_3^-$ -N $\longrightarrow NO_2^-$ -N  $\longrightarrow$ NO  $\longrightarrow$ N<sub>2</sub>O  $\longrightarrow$ N<sub>2</sub>.

#### 4 结论

- (1)在 15℃条件下,菌株 Arthrobacter arilaitensis Y-10 能以单一氮源进行高效异养硝化和好氧反硝化作用,4 d 内分别可将 208. 43 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>铵态氮降至72. 92 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率65. 0%;对201. 16 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>硝态氮去除率为 100%,194. 33 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>亚硝态氮降至75. 43 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>,去除率为61. 2%.
- (3)根据菌株 Y-10 对单一氮源的脱氮中间产物分析,异养硝化脱铵过程无硝态氮和亚硝态氮的积累,好氧反硝化还原硝态氮过程有亚硝态氮的积累.
- (4)在混合模拟废水中,铵态氮的去除率可达80%以上,硝态氮和亚硝态氮的去除率分别只有23.2%和10.9%.此外,Y-10菌株对高浓度的铵态氮、硝态氮以及亚硝态氮均具有较高的耐受性.参考文献:
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