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. Noting # 1 Noting

三峡库区消落带水体 DOM 不同分子量组分三维荧光 特征

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摘要:本研究利用超滤技术和三维荧光光谱,以三峡库区典型消落带水体溶解性有机质(DOM)不同分子量组分为对象,分析和讨论了不同分子量级分的组成差异和输入来源。结果表明,该区域 DOM 分子量分布情况较为分散,但胶体(M_r 1×10³ ~ 0.22 μ m) 和真溶态组分(M_r <1×10³) 均对 DOC 总质量贡献相当。不同分子量级分中均存在 A、C、B、T 峰,其相对含量分配均呈现出一致趋势,即真溶态(M_r <1×10³) >低分子量组分(M_r 10×10³ ~ 10×10³) >中分子量组分(M_r 10×10³ ~ 30×10³) >高分子量组分(M_r 30×10³ ~ 0.22 μ m)。另外,DOM 随超滤分子量等级降低,FI 和 BIX 值增加,"内源"输入特征增强,腐殖化程度降低(HIX 值下降)。陆源输入主要影响高、中分子组分,而内源输入主要影响低分子及真溶态部分。同时,沿岸不同土地利用类型对水体 DOM 性质和组成影响明显。土地利用类型多样性、生态景观结构复杂程度越高,水体 DOM 不同分子量等级中各荧光组分也越复杂。

关键词:溶解性有机质;超滤;三维荧光光谱;三峡库区;消落带;水体有机胶体

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Three-dimensional Fluorescence Spectral Characteristics of Different Molecular Weight Fractionations of Dissolved Organic Matter in the Water-level Fluctuation Zones of Three Gorges Reservoir Areas

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Abstract: The study of the molecular weight (MW) fractions of dissolved organic matter (DOM) in aquatic environment is of interests because the size plays an important role in deciding the biogeochemical characteristics of DOM. Thus, using ultrafiltration (UF) technique combined with three-dimensional fluorescence spectroscopy, DOM samples from four sampling sites in typical water-level fluctuation zones of Three Gorge Reservoir areas were selected to investigate the differences of properties and sources of different DOM MW fractions. The results showed that in these areas, the distribution of MW fractions was highly dispersive, but the approximately equal contributions from colloidal (M_r 1 × 10³-0.22 μ m) and true dissolved fraction (M_r < 1 × 10³) to the total DOC concentration were found. Four fluorescence signals (humic-like A and C; protein-like B and T) were observed in all MW fractions including bulk DOM, which showed the same distribution trend; true dissolved > low MW (M_r 1 × 10³-10 × 10³) > medium MW (M_r 10 × 10³-30 × 10³) > high MW (M_r 30 × 10³-0.22 μ m). Additionally, with decreasing MW fraction, fluorescence index (FI) and freshness index (BIX) increased suggesting enhanced signals of autochthonous inputs, whereas humification index (HIX) decreased indicating lower humification degree. It strongly suggested that terrestrial input mainly affected the composition and property of higher MW fractions of DOM, as compared to lower MW and true dissolved fractions that were controlled by autochthonous sources such as microbial and alga activities, instead of allochthonous sources. Meanwhile, the riparian different land-use types also affected obviously on the characteristics of DOM. Therefore, higher diversity of land-use types, and also higher complexity of ecosystem and landscapes, induced higher heterogeneity of fluorescence components in different MW fraction of DOM.

Key words: dissolved organic matter(DOM); ultrafiltration; three-dimensional fluorescence spectrum; Three Gorges Reservoir areas; water-level fluctuation zones; water organic colloid

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溶解性有机质(dissolved organic matter, DOM) 广泛存在于自然界,其化学组成与结构十分复杂,相对分子质量(*M*_r)分布从几千到几十万不等.因活跃的地球化学特性而广泛参与到污染物的环境行为中,同时也是全球碳循环的重要基础^[1,2].一直以来,DOM 的不同分子量组分,被认为是决定其光化学性质和生物可利用性的关键^[3~6],还影响着环境污染物的迁移、转化甚至是生物毒性^[7~9].在加拿大湖泊、河流和湿地系统中,甲基汞与DOM 的结合主要集中在低分子量组分^[10];而长江口滨岸及近海水体中,胶体态 DOM 是控制金属元素分布的重要影响因子之一^[11].由此可见,对DOM 不同分子量分级研究,对于进一步了解天然有机质在地球系统中扮演的环境角色,具有十分重要的意义.

近年来,对 DOM 分子量进行分级包括正向超滤、场流超滤、切向超滤等技术. 与红外光谱、核磁共振、质谱、荧光光谱等技术联用可进一步分析分级后 DOM 的结构组成. 其中三维荧光光谱已成为分析 DOM 结构性质及溯源的经典手段^[12],该技术也常用于判断城市水体水质情况^[13, 14]. 因此,当超滤技术结合荧光光谱分析时,可以对 DOM 不同分子量进行分级及定性分析,操作简便且不易破坏样品结构^[15, 16].

三峡库区消落带作为全球最大的消落区,以其独特的"干湿交替"特征受到广泛关注,尤其因水位消涨导致的 DOM 输入、输出,不但对库区生态环境质量起着重要作用,而且对库区内营养元素、重金属及温室气体等地球化学过程发挥着重要影响^[17].基于此,作者所在课题组对该区域 DOM 的地化特征进行了初步探索^[18~20].但目前,有关该区域水体中不同分子量 DOM 组分的性质研究,鲜有报道.因此有必要开展针对该区域水体中不同分子量 DOM 组分的定性分析.

本研究选取了三峡库区 4 个典型消落区采集水样,采用正向将超滤技术与三维荧光技术结合的方法,通过前者对 DOM 进行分子量分级,利用后者获得三维荧光光谱,旨在探讨该区域内水体 DOM 不同分子量组分性质结构和来源,以期为进一步揭示DOM 在三峡库区水环境中的环境角色提供理论依据,同时也有助于进一步解释该消落带区域内重金属(例如汞^[21,22])、有机污染物^[23]迁移转化和温室气体排放^[24,25]的相关机制.

1 材料与方法

1.1 样本采集与制备

2014 年 9 月分别在位于三峡库区消落带的 4 个采样点(图 1):处于上游地区的涪陵(FL)、中游的忠县涂井乡(TJ)、忠县石宝寨(SB)和下游地区的开县汉丰湖(KX)进行水样采集.采用 HDPE 材质水样瓶采集水样,采样瓶预先用稀硝酸浸泡 24 h以上,Millipore®超纯水(18.2 MΩ·cm)冲洗 3 次.各采样点采集表层水样 4~5 L于采样瓶中.利用HANNA多参数水质分析仪(HI98130)现场测定pH、EC和TDS等指标后,样品放入4℃保温箱内保存立即送回实验室冷藏备用.为避免微生物影响,利用 0.22 μm 孔径醋酸纤维滤膜对水样过滤,滤液储存于 1 L的棕色试剂瓶中用于超滤分级.

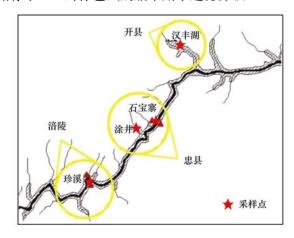


图 1 三峡库区消落带采样地点

Fig. 1 Sampling locations in the water-level fluctuation zones of Three Gorges Reservoir areas

1.2 DOM 超滤分级

超滤装置采用 MSC300 型直流正向超滤杯进行(图2),超滤过程中将高纯氮气(0.1~0.2 MPa 压力)通过超滤杯,且开启磁力搅拌器,收集膜上浓缩

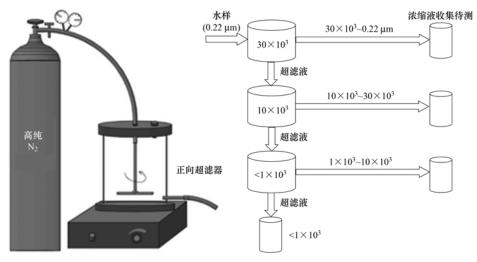


图 2 正向超滤装置和超滤分级步骤

Fig. 2 Ultrafiltration setups and operation procedures

液和膜下滤液,浓缩因子取 10. 按照不同分组,分别 收集 45~80 mL 样本于 100 mL 棕色试剂瓶中待分析. 试验过程中用铝箔纸包裹超滤装置,避光影响. 通过该超滤装置,超滤系统 DOC 回收率在 94.38%~100.15%之间.

1.3 分析方法

溶解性有机质的三维荧光光谱的检测以Millipore®超纯水(18.2 $M\Omega \cdot cm$)作为空白,采用Horiba公司Aqualog®荧光光谱仪进行测定. 激发波长 Ex 为 230~450 nm,扫描间隔 5 nm;发射波长 Em 为 250~620 nm;激发光源为 150 W 无臭氧氙弧灯;扫描信号积分时间为 3s. 样品分析中Aqualog®系统自动扣除瑞利和拉曼散射. 荧光峰利用 Origin 8.0 软件寻峰功能进行识别. DOM 浓度采用 GE InnovOx® Laboratory TOC 分析仪测定,以溶解性有机碳(DOC)表示,单位mg· L^{-1} .

1.4 荧光峰及参数计算

根据文献[27]对荧光峰定位,分别为:激发波长/发射波长($\lambda_{\rm Ex}/\lambda_{\rm Em}$) = 250 ~ 260/380 ~ 480 nm 处紫外区类腐殖质峰(A), $\lambda_{\rm Ex}/\lambda_{\rm Em}$ = 330 ~ 350/420 ~ 480 nm 处可见光区类富里酸峰(C); $\lambda_{\rm Ex}/\lambda_{\rm Em}$ = 230/300 ~ 320 nm 处短波处类络氨酸峰(B)和 $\lambda_{\rm Ex}/\lambda_{\rm Em}$ = 230/320 ~ 350 nm 处类色氨酸峰(T). 类蛋白荧光组分是内源输入标志,主要由微生物、藻类及浮游植物等内源作用产生; 对城市水体而言,也会受到污水排放影响^[13,14]; 类腐殖质荧光组分与外部陆源腐殖物质,以及底泥中腐殖质的释放有关^[28,29].

 $r_{(A/C)}$ 为荧光峰 A 和 C 的荧光强度比值,由于 A

峰主要来自高荧光效率的类腐殖组分,C 峰则来自相对稳定的类腐殖组分;因此 $r_{(A/C)}$ 值可用来反映 DOM 中类腐殖组分相对组成,也常用来反映 DOM 受光照辐射影响的变化程度 $[^{27,30}]$. $r_{(T/C)}$ 为荧光峰 T和 C 荧光强度比值,可用以评价内源贡献比重,近几年该值也用来评估水体污染情况,人为排放污染信号较强的水体, $r_{(T/C)}$ 值 $>2.0^{[14,31]}$.

炭光指数(fluorescence index, FI)^[32]: λ_{Ex} = 370 nm 时发射波长 470 nm 与 520 nm 处荧光强度比值(λ_{Ex} = 370 nm, $F_{470/520}$); 当 FI > 1.9 时 DOM 来源主要以微生物、藻类活动(内源)为主,自生源特征明显; FI < 1.4 时内源贡献相对较低,主要源于外源输入.

自生源指数 (autochthonous index, BIX) $^{[33~35]}$: λ_{Ex} = 310 nm 时发射波长 380 nm 与 430 nm 处荧光强度比值(λ_{Ex} = 310 nm, $F_{380/430}$),该值主要反映内源的相对贡献. 当 BIX 在 0.6 ~ 0.8 之间时,表明样品中自生源贡献较少;在 0.8 ~ 1.0 之间时,表明存在较多新生的自生源 DOM;而当 BIX > 1.0 时,表明 DOM 主要源于自生源且有机质为新近产生.

腐殖化指数(humification index, HIX) $^{[36]}$: λ_{Ex} = 254 nm 时发射波长 435 ~ 480 nm 间区域积分值 ($\int_{435-480}$) 除以 300 ~ 345 nm 间区域积分值($\int_{300-345}$)与 435 ~ 480 nm 间区域积分值($\int_{435-480}$)之和,常用来表征 DOM 腐殖化程度, HIX 值越高,说明 DOM 腐殖化程度越高.

1.5 数据处理与分析

荧光峰定位采用 Orgin 8.5 Peak Pick 寻峰功能 找峰, 荧光图谱采用 Origin 8.5 绘制, 相关数据处理 及统计分析采用 SPSS 17.0 和 Excel 2013 进行.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 DOC 浓度

采用溶解性有机碳含量(DOC)表示 DOM 浓度,DOM 浓度的空间分布差异较大,变异系数达47.38%.4 个采样点水样平均 DOC 浓度以涪陵最高(11.57 mg·L^{-1} ,见表1),这可能和该采样区域受周边农业小流域输入有关[37].未分级前,各区域水体中 DOC 浓度($<0.22~\mu\text{m}$)差异明显(P<0.05),

大小关系为: 涪陵珍溪 > 开县汉丰湖 > 忠县石宝寨 > 忠县涂井. 各分子量等级 DOC 浓度也随地点变 化遵循同样趋势: 上游(涪陵) > 下游(开县) > 中游 (忠县). 另外,各级分 DOM 浓度百分比(质量分数)中,真溶态(<1×10³)和胶体组分(1×10³~0.22 μm)所占比例相当,前者为41%~56%,后者 为44%~59%(表1). 而胶体组分中,又以中、低分子量组分为主. 由此可知,对于消落带 DOM 而言,真溶态和胶体态 DOM 均对 DOC 总质量贡献相当.

表 1 三峡库区水样溶解性有机碳(DOC)分级浓度及对总 DOC 贡献比

Table 1 Concentra	ion of DOC frac	ctionation in the	Three Gorges	Reservoir Region	and its contrib	ution rate to total DOC
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	涪陵:	珍溪	忠县	涂井	忠县石	5宝寨	开县?	又丰湖
不同分子量组分	浓度 /mg·L ⁻¹	贡献比 /%						
<0.22 µm (总)	11. 57	100	3. 79	100	6.06	100	6. 35	100
$30 \times 10^3 \sim 0.22 \mu m$ (高)	1. 54	13. 31	1.04	27. 44	1. 24	20. 46	1.40	22. 05
$10 \times 10^3 \sim 30 \times 10^3 (†)$	1.42	12. 27	0.55	14. 51	0. 92	15. 18	1. 10	17. 32
$1 \times 10^3 \sim 10 \times 10^3$ (低)	2. 08	17. 98	0.51	13. 46	0. 98	16. 17	1. 24	19. 53
<1×10 ³ (真)	6. 53	56. 44	1.69	44. 59	2. 93	48. 35	2. 62	41. 26
DOC 回收率/%	100.	. 15	99.	39	98.	29	94.	. 38

有报道指出,加拿大东安大略省及西魁北克的湖泊、河流及湿地水体中,高分子量组分(30×10³~0.2 μm)分别占总 DOC 的 17.43%、34.45%和26.74%^[10],而消落带水体高分子组分所占比例13.31%~27.44%. 开县汉丰湖(22.05%)和忠县涂井(27.44%),为消落带回水区,陆生植被茂盛,是 DOM 的主要贡献者,这与湿地情况类似,其值也较接近;而涪陵珍溪和忠县石宝寨位点位于长江主航道,但值与文献[10]中湖泊报道近似.将 DOM 简

单分为胶体和真溶态两部分,与其他区域水体 DOM 比较见表 2. 与海洋相比,消落带水体中 DOM 胶体比例更大,与淡水系统类似. 这种差异与 DOM 输入来源有关,从淡水到海洋,输入来源逐渐单一化,尤其是深海远洋,"内源"(微生物及藻类活动)贡献明显,相对于陆源输入物质而言,胶体含量较低,而频繁的光化学反应,使得大分子降解为小分子,真溶态组分增加. 同时也进一步证明,陆源输入(尤其是径流)是水中有机胶体的主要来源.

表 2 文献及本研究中结果比较
Table 2 DOC comparison between this study and historic references

水体	国家	DOC/mg·L ⁻¹	胶体组分/%	真溶态组分/%	文献
长江口滨岸及近海	中国	0. 23	18. 8	81. 21	[11]
长江口南支	中国	2. 26 ~ 2. 99	33. 10 ~ 45. 88	54. 12 ~ 67. 90	[38]
珠江口	中国	1. 30 ~ 3. 77	2. 5 ~ 32. 7	67. 3 ~ 97. 5	[4]
黄河洛口	中国	2. 74	81.70	18.30	[39]
钱塘江盐官	中国	1. 28	44. 20	55. 80	[39]
长江吴淞口	中国	3. 97	59. 80	40. 20	[39]
黄南河	中国	0.36 ~ 1.50	6. 80 ~ 56. 60	43. 40 ~ 93. 20	[40]
夏威夷 Oahu 海域深海	美国	0.98(10 m) 0.46(765 m) 0.49(4000 m)	33 (10 m) 25 (765 m) 22 (4 000 m)	67(10 m) 75(765 m) 78(4000 m)	[41]
东安大略省及西魁北克	加拿大	6.8(湖泊) 10.4(河流) 17.5(湿地)	50.33(湖泊) 51.56(河流) 51.78(湿地)	49.67(湖泊) 48.44(河流) 48.22(湿地)	[10]
缅因湾	美国	0. 14 ~ 0. 34	17. 29 ~ 27. 49	72. 51 ~ 82. 71	[42]
罗纳河三角洲	法国	0.09 ~ 0.53	8. 19 ~ 30. 43	69. 57 ~ 91. 81	[43]
三峡消落区涪陵珍溪	中国	11. 57	43. 56	56. 44	本研究
三峡库区忠县涂井		3. 79	55. 41	44. 59	本研究
三峡库区忠县石宝寨		6.06	51.65	48. 35	本研究
三峡库区开县汉丰湖		6. 35	58. 74	41. 26	本研究

2.2 不同分子量等级 DOM 荧光特征

2.2.1 荧光峰特征

4 个采样区域样本均出现类腐殖质 A、C 峰和 类蛋白 B、T 峰(图 3),这与长江河口研究结果类 似[38]. 有研究发现超滤可将原有难以显现的荧光 峰进行区分[44,45],使得未分级水样中荧光峰的"掩 盖效应"降低:但本研究中并未发现类似情况. 这 可能是由于和近海[4]及腐殖化程度较高的沼泽水 体[45]相比,消落带水体 DOM 分子量分布分散程度 较高. 尤其在真溶态(<1×103),仍能发现两类荧 光峰信号,根据天然有机质的"自组装理论"[46],进 一步证明该区域 DOM 分子是由不同分子量的"亚 单位"结构组装而成的连续体系,而非离散体系.

对不同区域水体而言,不同 DOM 分子量组分 的 $r_{(A/C)}$ 值变化趋势较为一致(表 3):大多数 $r_{(A/C)}$ 值随 DOM 分子量降低而减小,说明在高分子量部 分,除较为稳定的 C 峰外;相对"年轻"的类腐殖质 A 峰也是重要组成部分; 即具有较高降解潜能的

DOM 组分主要分布在大分子胶体中. 由于 C 峰对 光敏感程度强于 A 峰, 因此结构复杂的大分子组分 更易被光降解成低分子量 DOM,导致 $r_{(A/C)}$ 值升高, 该指标也常用以评估 DOM 光降解情况[30]. 有研究 也报道了高分子量 DOM 更易发生降解[47]. 本研究 中,高 $r_{(A/C)}$ 值主要集中在高分子组分(表3),因此 该组分具有较高光降解潜能,光化学行为也可能较 为频繁.

同时结合表1,对比4处样本,忠县涂井和开县 汉丰湖胶体组分最多(55.41%和58.74%),其中高 分子组分(30×10³~0.22 μm)所占比例也最高,因 此可以推测,在相近 DOC 浓度情况下,前两处 DOM 光化学活性较其他两处高,参与环境光化学过程 (例如光降解及自由基形成)更为积极. 忠县石宝寨 和涪陵珍溪相比,高分子组分比例较多(20.46%), 但 $r_{(A/C)}$ 小于后者,表明该处 DOM 光反应程度较高、 潜能降低,这可以部分解释由于甲基汞光降解与 DOM 光化学活性密切相关,忠县甲基汞光降解年际

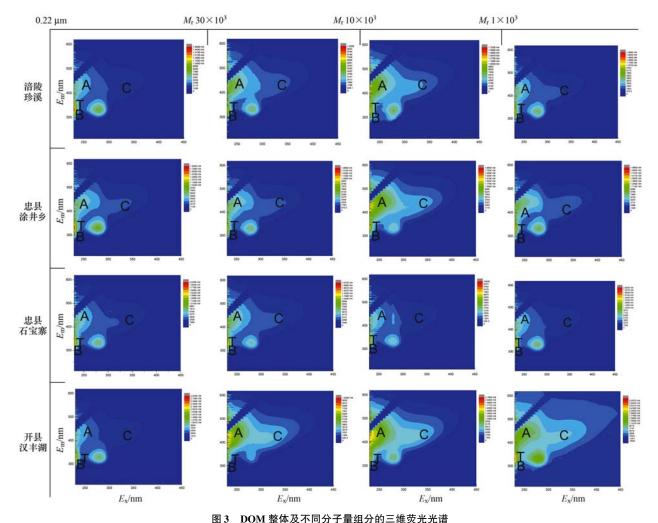


Fig. 3 3-D fluorescence spectra of bulk DOM and different molecular weight fractions

表 3 不同分子量等级 DOM 的 $r_{(A/C)}$ 和 $r_{(T/C)}$ 值

Table 3 Fluorescence spectra parameters of different size fraction of

分子量等级	涪陵	珍溪	忠县	涂井	忠县	石宝寨	开县	汉丰湖
刀丁里寸玖	$r_{(A/C)}$	$r_{(\mathrm{T/C})}$	$r_{(A/C)}$	$r_{(\mathrm{T/C})}$	$r_{(\mathrm{A/C})}$	$r_{(\mathrm{T/C})}$	$r_{(A/C)}$	$r_{(\mathrm{T/C})}$
<0.22 µm (总)	2. 76	2. 86	2. 80	2. 31	2. 51	2. 30	2. 35	3. 12
$30 \times 10^3 \sim 0.22 \ \mu m \ (高)$	2. 77	2. 24	2.61	2. 30	2.63	1. 93	2. 72	2.43
$10 \times 10^3 \sim 30 \times 10^3$ (中)	2. 57	2. 07	2.65	1. 93	2.59	1.71	2.49	1.38
$1 \times 10^3 \sim 10 \times 10^3$ (低)	2. 58	1. 45	2.50	1. 74	2.51	2. 30	2. 47	1. 22
<1×10 ³ (真)	2.51	3.42	2.43	2. 96	2.33	2. 01	2. 55	2. 58

通量[2.8 μg·(m²·a) $^{-1}$]显著高于涪陵珍溪[1.1 μg·(m²·a) $^{-1}$]^[48].

另外,所有样本中真溶液($<1\times10^3$)和高分子组分($30\times10^3\sim0.22~\mu m$)的 $r_{(T/C)}$ 值均>2.0,部分点位在中分子量($10\times10^3\sim30\times10^3$)和低分子量($1\times10^3\sim10\times10^3$)中出现 $r_{(T/C)}>2.0$.由此可见,受排放方式和种类的影响,库区消落带 DOM 不同程度地受到人为排放污染影响,尤其是开县汉丰湖.

2.2.2 DOM 各荧光组分的不同分子量级分布

由于荧光强度间接代表荧光物质相对含量 [26],参照文献 [26,44],计算不同分子量单一荧光组分所占比重(图 4). 不同采样点,类腐殖质及类蛋白组分在不同分子量等级中的分配均呈现出类似趋势: 真溶态 $(<1\times10^3)>$ 低分子量组分 $(1\times10^3\sim10\times10^3)>$ 中分子量组分 $(10\times10^3\sim30\times10^3)>$ 高分子量组分 $(30\times10^3\sim0.22~\mu m)$,由此可知,两个组分主要以胶体态 $(1\times10^3\sim0.22~\mu m)$ 存在,所占比例为 $64\%\sim70\%$ 和 $51\%\sim69\%$. 通过对比发现,中

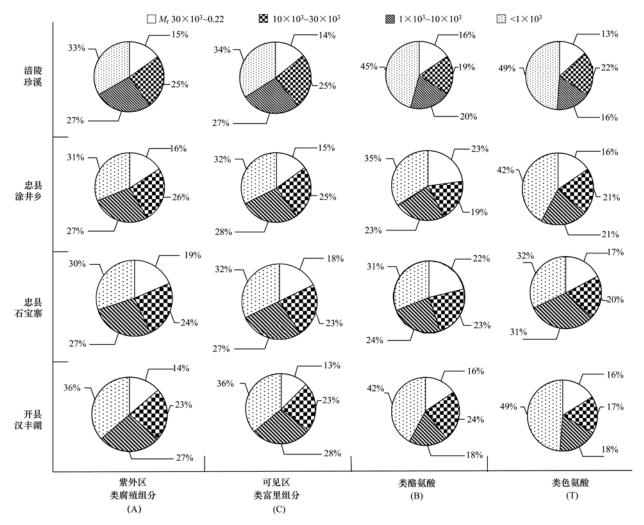


图 4 三峡库区水体中荧光物质在不同分子量等级的分配情况

Fig. 4 Distribution of fluorescence substances in different size fractions from the Three Gorges Reservoir Region

(10×10³~30×10³)和低分子量(1×10³~10×10³)部分又是这两类组分在胶体中主要分布范围. 与其是类蛋白组分,这和文献中 Seine 及 Gironde 海湾的研究结果类似^[44]. 在相应的荧光图谱中(图3),也可以看到中、低分子量组分两类荧光峰信号明显增加.

2.3 不同分子量等级 DOM 荧光特征参数比较

整体上(<0.22 μm)4 个采样点 FI 值在 1.4 ~1.9 之间(表 4),说明内源和外源输入对 DOM 的组成均有影响;其中忠县石宝寨 FI 值最高,而 BIX 也反映出该点样本中存在较多新生自生源特征;而高 HIX 值和低 FI 值表明涪陵珍溪样本腐殖化程度最高,内源贡献相对较小. 这种差异性和周边土地利用类型、以及生态系统有关^[20,37]. 涪陵珍溪采样点位于长江干流,为典型农业小流域集水区出口. 该流域内土地利用类型主要为人工林、

菜地及农田生态系统,由于长期使用腐熟肥料提 高地力,土壤腐殖化程度较高,陆源输入发生时, 直接导致相邻水体中陆源输入特征明显;而忠县 石宝寨,沿岸以农田坡耕地为主,大量种植经济作 物,大量粪肥施用,土壤中营养物质积累,微生物 活动较活跃,使得蛋白质含量增加,当径流发生 时,直接导致相邻水体内源代谢活动增强,自生源 特征明显;而开县汉丰湖采样点为长江回水区且 位于城区内,两岸次生植被生长繁茂,城市废水管 网也途经该处,人为活动干扰明显,尽管"干-湿交 替"会带来外源贡献,但是人为污染(例如污水排 放等)使得该处内源信号同样明显. 另外,忠县涂 井为回水区,沿岸以人工林和少量农用坡耕地为 主,相对封闭,因此相比而言,陆源输入不及涪陵 珍溪,内源输入和人为影响又不及忠县石宝寨和 开县汉丰湖.

表 4 各采样地不同分子量等级溶解性有机质的荧光特征参数

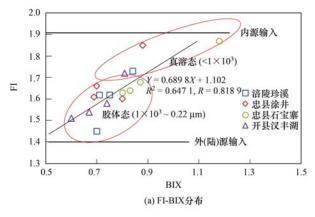
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Table 4	Fluorescence spectra	parameters of different	size traction	is trom	tour sampling sites
i and i	1 Idolescence spectia	parameters of afficient	Size maction	10 11 0111	Tour bumping bites

				-					1 0			
分子量等级		涪陵珍溪			忠县涂井		1	忠县石宝》	퇁		开县汉丰	湖
刀丁里守坂	FI	BIX	HIX	FI	BIX	HIX	FI	BIX	HIX	FI	BIX	HIX
<0.22 µm (总)	1.52	0. 72	1. 18	1. 53	0.76	0.96	1.62	0.96	1. 19	1.55	0.68	0.99
30×10 ³ ~0.22 μm (高)	1.45	0.70	1.31	1.60	0.80	1.58	1.63	0.80	1. 52	1.54	0.67	1.51
$10 \times 10^3 \sim 30 \times 10^3$ (中)	1.62	0.71	1.08	1.61	0.69	1. 14	1.64	0.83	1. 10	1.51	0.60	1.16
$1 \times 10^3 \sim 10 \times 10^3$ (低)	1.62	0.75	1. 10	1.66	0.70	1. 19	1.68	0.87	0.81	1.58	0.74	1. 15
<1×10 ³ (真)	1.73	0.84	0.98	1.85	0.88	0.46	1.87	1.18	1.08	1.72	0.81	0.60

对不同分子量组分的荧光特征值进行比较发现 (表 4),所有样本随分子量降低,FI 和 BIX 值增加, HIX 值降低,这与 $r_{\text{(A/C)}}$ 趋势一致.由此可知,陆源输入的腐殖质等物质主要影响 DOM 大分子组分构成,芳香性结构含量较高;而内源输入和人为污染干扰,主要为类蛋白物质及随着分子量降低,影响越发显著(图 5).

2.4 荧光峰强度与 DOC 浓度相关性

研究表明,利用 DOM 荧光强度与 DOC 之间存在线性关系,可反演 DOC 含量 $^{[49,50]}$. 但本研究中,各分子量中荧光峰与 DOC 无明显相关(P>0.1),仅未分级 DOM($<0.22~\mu$ m)中类腐殖峰 A、C 与 DOC 存在相关性(P=0.04; P=0.07),多重线性回归分析显示,A、C 组分能解释该区域内 74.03% 的



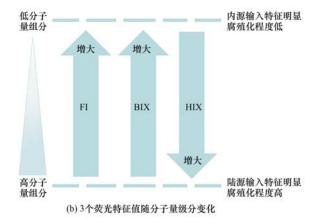


图 5 各采样地不同分子量等级 DOM 的 FI-BIX 分布

Fig. 5 BIX-FI distribution of different molecular size fractions of DOM from four sampling sites

DOC 变化,对 DOC 贡献起主要作用. 另外,类蛋白峰与 DOC 无明显相关,这可能由于类蛋白峰属于易降解组分,且来源较为复杂(包括水体内源活动和人为污染影响),对于内陆水体而言,其含量波动较大,较难发现该荧光组分和 DOC 的明显相关性,这与海洋底泥间隙水 DOM 的研究发现不同^[50]. 后者类蛋白组分来源输入单一,降解和耗损途径简单,含量相对稳定.

3 结论

- (1)三峡库区消落带 DOM 中胶体和真溶态组分均对 DOC 总量的贡献相当. 不同分子量级分中均存在荧光峰 A、C、B、T,其分配均为:真溶态($<1\times10^3$)>低分子量组分($1\times10^3\sim10\times10^3$)>中分子量组分($10\times10^3\sim30\times10^3$)>高分子量组分($30\times10^3\sim0.22\mu$ m). 大多数 $r_{(A/C)}$ 值随 DOM 分子量降低而减小,而 $r_{(T/C)}$ 显示人为污染来源主要集中在大分子组分和真溶态.
- (2)该区域所有 DOM 样本,组成和结构较为 "传统",各分子量分组存在较连续的特征变化趋势. DOM 随超滤分子量等级降低,FI 和 BIX 值增加,"内源"输入特征增强;腐殖化程度降低(HIX 值下降). 陆源输入主要影响大分子组分,而内源输入主要影响低分子及真溶态部分.
- (3)沿岸不同土地利用类型对水体 DOM 性质和组成影响明显. 土地利用类型多样性、生态景观结构复杂程度越高,水体 DOM 不同分子量等级中各荧光组分也越复杂.
- (4)本研究将超滤和三维荧光光谱联用,对不同分子量组分 DOM 进行了辨识和溯源. 作为库区 DOM 长期定位观测研究工作的一部分,下一步工作将集中在了解 DOM 不同分子量组分和污染物环境行为之间的关系上,而理清这些组分的不同输入来源,有助于进一步认识三峡库区消落带中污染物迁移转化行为的机制,同时也为该区域内环境污染的防控提供一定的研究基础和理论背景.

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