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. Noting # 1 Noting

2013年1月南京北郊霾天气溶胶的光学特性

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摘要: 2013 年 1 月南京出现了长时间、大范围和高浓度的灰霾. 利用三波长光声黑碳光度计(PASS-3)对南京北郊气溶胶的吸收和散射系数进行实时在线原位观测. 结果表明,霾天气溶胶吸收和散射系数平均值分别为(83. 20 ± 35. 24) Mm⁻¹和(670. 16 ± 136. 44) Mm⁻¹,分别为清洁天的 3. 85 倍和 3. 45 倍. 吸收和散射系数均呈现早晚高中午低的双峰型日变化特征,单散射反照率和散射埃系数平均值分别为(0. 89 ± 0. 04)和(1. 30 ± 0. 27),说明霾天气溶胶主要以细粒子中的散射性物质为主. 降雨对气溶胶有明显的清除作用. 地面风速与气溶胶吸收和散射呈负相关关系,与单散射反照率和埃系数呈正相关;东南风时气溶胶散射系数最大,西南风时气溶胶吸收系数最大. 3 次霾污染事件中,Haze 1 主要受来自北部的老化污染气团影响,Haze 2 主要受来自西南的生物质燃烧污染气团影响,而 Haze 3 主要由固定源污染引起.

关键词:灰霾;光学特征;气象要素; PASS-3;南京

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Aerosol Optical Properties in the Northern Suburb of Nanjing During Haze Days in January 2013

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Abstract: In January 2013 large-scale, continuous and severe haze occurred in Nanjing. Three-wavelength photoacoustic soot spectrometer (PASS-3) was used for real-time, online and situ measurements of aerosol absorption and scattering coefficients in the northern suburb of Nanjing during January 2013. The results indicated that the average aerosol absorption and scattering coefficients were (83. 20 ± 35. 24) Mm⁻¹ and (670. 16 ± 136. 44) Mm⁻¹ during haze days, which were 3. 85 and 3. 45 times higher than those on clean days, respectively. The diurnal variation of absorption and scattering coefficients showed a bimodal distribution. The mean single scattering albedo and scattering Ångstrom exponent were (0. 89 ± 0. 04) and (1. 30 ± 0. 27) respectively, indicating the predominance of scattering fine particles during haze days in Nanjing. Aerosols could be significantly removed by precipitation. The absorption and scattering coefficients showed negative correlations with surface wind speed, and the single scattering albedo and Ångstrom exponent showed positive correlations with wind speed. Aerosol scattering coefficient was highest under southeasterly wind, whereas the absorption coefficient was highest under the southwesterly wind. In the three haze pollution events, Haze 1 and Haze 2 were mainly affected by long-range transportation of pollutants. Haze 1 was mainly affected by aging air mass from north Nanjing, Haze 2 was mainly affected by biomass burning air mass from southwest Nanjing, while Haze 3 was mainly caused by the high sulfate.

Key words: haze; optical properties; meteorological parameters; PASS-3; Nanjing

灰霾是悬浮在空气中的大量细小尘粒、烟粒或盐粒等集合成的气溶胶颗粒物和气体的消光作用所导致空气浑浊、水平能见度小于 10 km 的一种天气现象^[1,2]. 近年来,随着中国工业化和城市化进程的加快,大气污染物排放量逐渐增加,灰霾天气越来越频繁,日益成为公众关注的焦点. 大量研究表明,灰霾颗粒物浓度与颗粒物的消光作用、消光系数和呼吸系统疾病的发病率存在明显的相关关系^[3~7].

2013年1月中国中东部地区经历了污染范围广、发生次数多、持续时间长、污染浓度高的雾霾天气^[8,9]. 就此次污染研究表明,污染区域方面,主要集中在4个区域:A京津冀地区以及周围区域,主

要包括北京、天津、河北的南部、山东西部和河南北部; B长三角地区,主要有江苏省、浙江北部、安徽东部和上海; C四川盆地; D华中地区,主要集中在武汉、长沙和南昌^[10]. 污染次数和持续时间方面,北京1月霾天总计达到26d,持续时间长达5d的霾污染达3次^[11]; 长三角地区1月16号前已发生3次灰霾,每次持续时间长达3d以上. 污染物浓

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度方面,北京 PM,5的小时平均浓度超过 200.00 μg·m⁻³,最高浓度达到 600.00 μg·m^{-3[12]}. 南京 PM, 5 平均浓度为 175.60 μg·m⁻³, 最高浓度为 416. 50 μg·m⁻³: 无锡、临安、合肥、杭州和绍兴的 PM_{2.5}浓度范围在 110.80 ~ 147.30 μg·m^{-3 [13]};上 海均值较低,为(82.00 ± 54.00) μg·m^{-3[9]}. 在污 染成因方面, Wang 等[13] 发现南京地区重污染的形 成是由于不利气象条件下污染物(硫酸盐、硝酸盐 以及含碳化合物等)的高排放造成的. 周敏等[9]在 上海的研究中发现硫-硝-铵盐和含碳组分对 PM,, 的贡献较大,分别占 PM25的 60.20% 和 23.20%. 程念亮等[14]通过气象要素分析发现低风速、高湿 度、低边界层和持续逆温对持续性重污染起关键作 用. 王琴等[15]和王丛梅等[16]分别对西安和河北中 南部污染成因进行分析,发现不利的地形条件对污 染持续起重要作用. 石春娥等[17]和李璇等[18]发现 重污染日区域污染物的传输起着显著影响. 由此可 知,污染物的高排放是造成这次污染的主要原因,不 利的气象条件和地形是造成部分地区污染物浓度高 的推动力.

有关这次污染的研究多侧重于 PM_{2.5}的化学组分和污染成因,而对于这次重污染期气溶胶光学特性以及消光机制的研究较少. 本研究利用三波长光声黑碳光度计实时在线原位观测这次灰霾的光学特性,结合气象要素和化学组成,探讨气溶胶消光机制和气象要素对其光学特性的影响,对深入了解灰霾产生机制具有积极的指导意义.

1 材料与方法

1.1 采样点

这次观测的采样点位于南京市北郊南京信息工程大学大气环境监测站(118°70′E,32°20′N,海拔62 m)内,距南京市区约15 km,北临南京市浦口区盘城镇,南依龙王山,偏东约2 km 有南京钢铁厂、东北约10 km 为南京市扬子石化、氮肥厂等大型企业^[3,19].这个观测点代表复杂的环境,包括居民区、交通区和工业区.

1.2 仪器介绍

观测仪器放置在校园内大气环境监测站的恒温控制集装箱中. 样气经集装箱顶 $PM_{2.5}$ 切割头后经过 Nafion drier 干燥后进入各仪器. 这次观测采用三波长光声黑碳光度仪(Three-wavelegth photoacoustic soot spectrometer, PASS-3,美国 DMT)在线原位测定3 个波长(405、532 和 781 nm)下气溶胶吸收

(absorption coefficient, β_{abs}) 和散射系数 (scattering coefficient, β_{sca}). PASS- 3 的测定范围 <8 000 Mm⁻¹,测量精度 <10%,时间分辨率 2 s,PASS- 3 的原理和技术在 Arnott 等^[20]的文章已给予详细的介绍. 观测前后均对 PASS- 3 进行校正,分别采用激光功率计、NO₂ 标气和聚苯乙烯乳胶球(250 nm)校正每个波长下的激光能量、吸收系数和散射系数.

PM_{2.5}离子成分分析采用半连续颗粒物-液体转换采集系统(Particle into liquid sampler, PILS,瑞士万通 ADI2081)/离子色谱仪(戴安 IC-2000, IC-3000)的测定. PILS 详细设计已有报道^[21-23],这里仅简单介绍 PILS 的原理. PILS 是颗粒物进入液体的一个预处理装置,含有样品的空气流(16.70 L·min⁻¹)与高纯度的水蒸气混合,在过饱和的状态下,气雾颗粒长成液体,由于惯性撞击到撞击器上,用固定流速的标准浓度的 LiBr 溶液淋洗收集到收集器中用于离子组分的分析.

PILS 收集的每小时一个的样品,经过 0. 22 μm 亲水 PTFE 针式滤器(上海安普科学仪器有限公司) 在线过滤后分别用 IC- 2000 测定 Cl 、NO $_3$ 和 SO $_4^{2-}$,IC-3000 测定 Na $^+$ 、NH $_4^+$ 、K $^+$ 、Ca $^{2+}$ 和 Mg $^{2+}$. 阴阳离子测定时仪器的参数设置如下:IC-2000 分离柱 AS11-HC 4 × 250 mm,抑制器 ASRS 4 mm,淋洗液 30 mmol·L $^{-1}$ KOH 溶液,流速 1. 00 mL·min $^{-1}$; IC-3000 分离柱 CS16 5 × 250 mm,抑制器 CSRS 4 mm,淋洗液 32 mmol·L $^{-1}$ 甲烷磺酸,流速 1. 00 mL·min $^{-1}$.

1.3 光学特征的计算

散射埃系数(scattering Ångstrom exponent, \mathring{A}_{sca}) 的计算根据公式(1):

$$\mathring{A}_{\text{sca}} = -\frac{\ln\left(\frac{\beta_{\text{sca}}\lambda_{1}}{\beta_{\text{sca}}\lambda_{2}}\right)}{\ln\left(\frac{\lambda_{1}}{\lambda_{2}}\right)} \tag{1}$$

在这项研究中,PASS-3 测定的波长 405 nm 和 781 nm 下的 β_{sca} 用于计算 $\mathring{A}_{\text{sca}}$. 其大小可表征气溶胶颗粒尺寸的大小^[24],Kaufman 等^[25]研究表明散射埃系数可较好地指示细粒子(粒径 r 为 0. 057 ~ 0. 21 μ m) 与粗粒子(r 为 1. 8 ~ 4 μ m) 的相对比例. $\mathring{A}_{\text{sca}}$ < 1 表明气溶胶主要以粗模态形式存在, $\mathring{A}_{\text{sca}}$ > 1 表明气溶胶主要以细模态形式存在^[26].

为了判断吸收性气溶胶的组成,计算了吸收埃系数(absorption Ångstrom exponent, \mathring{A}_{abs})(按照公式(1)计算,只是将 β_{sca} 换成 β_{abs})[24]. Lack 等[27]研究

发现当 $\mathring{A}_{abs} > 1.60$ 时,气溶胶光吸收主要是有机碳的吸收.

单散射反照率(single scattering albedo, ω) 是给 定波长下的 β_{sca} 与(β_{sca} + β_{abs})的比值.

$$\omega = \frac{\beta_{\rm sca}(\lambda)}{\beta_{\rm sca}(\lambda) + \beta_{\rm abs}(\lambda)}$$
 (2)

1.4 后向轨迹及气象数据

后向轨迹是采用美国国家海洋和大气管理局(NOAA)的空气资源实验室网站上 HYSPLIT 后向轨迹模型计算. 本研究主要计算了每次污染最高值时刻的72 h 后向轨迹. 南京信息工程大学气象观测站测定了小时平均的气象数据,主要包括能见度、降雨量、风速和风向.

2 结果与分析

2.1 气溶胶光学特性的逐时变化特征

图 1 显示了 2013 年 1 月 25 日至 2 月 4 日整个观测期气溶胶在 532 nm 处的吸收系数($\beta_{abs 532}$)、散射系数($\beta_{sca 532}$)和单散射反照率(ω)以及降雨和能见度的变化趋势. 这次观测期南京北郊气溶胶 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 、 $\beta_{sca 532}$ 和 ω 的变化范围分别为 9. 71 ~ 230. 54 Mm^{-1} 、88. 78 ~ 1 177. 16 Mm^{-1} 和 0. 78 ~ 0. 96,平均

值 ± 标准偏差分别为(61.65 ± 40.59) Mm⁻¹、 (511.47 ± 239.58) Mm⁻¹和(0.89 ± 0.04). 研究表 明,北京冬季 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 和 $\beta_{sca 532}$ 分别 (58.00 ± 57.00) Mm⁻¹和(259.00 ± 284.00) Mm^{-1[28]},上海冬季为 (66.00 ± 47.00) Mm⁻¹ 和 (293.00 ± 206.0) Mm^{-1[29]},广州冬季为(78.00 ± 43.00) Mm⁻¹和 $(469.00 \pm 279.00) \, \text{Mm}^{-1[30]}$,均小于南京北郊,但南 京北郊气溶胶的吸收与散射系数小于西安冬季的 (104.00 ± 69.60) Mm⁻¹ 和 (657.40 ± 436.90) Mm^{-1[31]},整体相比可见南京北郊空气污染相对严 重,并且气溶胶的散射效应大于吸收效应. 同时,笔 者发现 ω 与 $eta_{ ext{abs }532}$ 呈现极显著的负相关,Pearson 相 关系数 - 0.57 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01], 在 1 月 29 日傍晚至1月30日中午 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 出现观测期间的最高 峰值,相应的 ω 出现最低峰,最低值为0.78. $\beta_{sca.532}$ 与能见度存在极显著负相关, Pearson 相关系数 -0.60 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01],表明气溶胶光散射 是导致能见度降低的主要原因. 1 月 31 日傍晚至 2 月1日凌晨有明显的降雨过程,气溶胶 $\beta_{abs 572}$ 从降 雨前的 60.00 $\rm Mm^{-1}$ 降至 28.22 $\rm Mm^{-1}$, β_{sca} 532 $\rm M降雨$ 前的 600.00 Mm⁻¹降至 121.97 Mm⁻¹,表明降水对 大气中气溶胶粒子具有明显的清除作用.

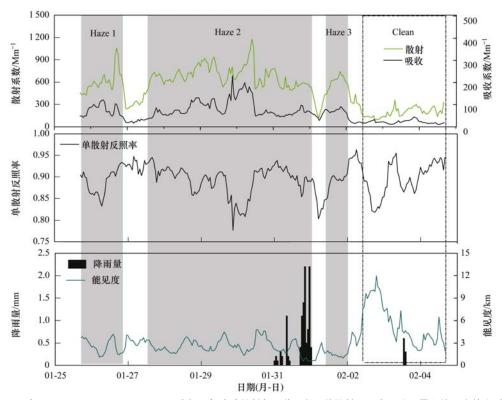


图 1 2013 年 1 月 25 日至 2 月 4 日 532 nm 波长下气溶胶散射与吸收系数、单散射反照率及降雨量和能见度的实时变化

Fig. 1 Time series of aerosol scattering and absorption coefficients and ω at 532 nm, and precipitation and visibility from 25 January to 4 February 2013

2.2 光学特性的日变化

图 2 显示 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 、 $\beta_{sca 532}$ 、 ω 和 \mathring{A}_{sca} 的日变化情况. 盒子中间的线、圆点、顶部和底部分别代表中值、平均值、75% 和 25%,上下误差棒分别代表第 95% 和 5%. 从中可知, $\beta_{abs 532}$ 的日变化呈现双峰型. $\beta_{abs 532}$ 在早上的 06:00~09:00 增加,最大值出现在 08:00~09:00 之间, $\beta_{abs 532}$ 的增加可能主要由于早晨交通和人为排放的影响,同时清晨太阳辐射弱,边界层高度较低,有利于地面大气中颗粒物的聚集. 随后由于太阳辐射增强、地表温度及大气边界层升

高,对流增加,有利于污染物的垂直扩散,致使 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 呈现降低的趋势,在 14:00 左右出现最低值. 之后,随着太阳辐射的减弱、地表温度和大气边界层的再次降低,污染物再次积聚, $\beta_{abs 532}$ 开始缓慢地上升,18:00~19:00 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 再次达到最大值,与下班高峰期交通和烹饪排放有关,夜间基本稳定在较高值. $\beta_{sca 532}$ 与 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 的日变化趋势相似,也呈双峰型分布,但 $\beta_{sca 532}$ 在早间的最高值较 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 有所推迟,出现在 09:00~10:00,可能与光化学氧化形成的二次气溶胶有关.

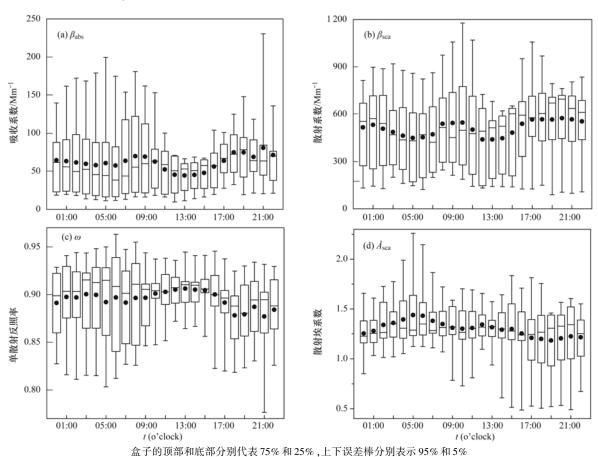


Fig. 2 Average diurnal variation of $\beta_{abs,532}$, $\beta_{sea,532}$, ω and \mathring{A}_{sea}

图 2 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 、 $\beta_{sca 532}$ 、 ω 和 \mathring{A}_{sca} 的日变化

ω与β_{abs 532}和β_{sea 532}呈现相反的变化趋势,分别在早上的 07:00 和晚上的 18:00 出现两个低值,在中午 13:00 出现最高值, Xu 等^[29] 在上海和 Soni等^[32]在印度的研究中也得到类似的结果. ω早晚出现低值的原因可能是由于烹饪和交通高峰期排放的黑碳浓度增加^[33],导致气溶胶对光的吸收增加引起的. 然而 ω 在 09:00 开始增加并在中午出现最高值可能有两个原因:①随大气混合高度的增加一次污染源排放的吸收性物质的稀释速率比散射性物质快^[29],②由于光化学氧化产生的二次气溶胶增加了

气溶胶光散射^[26]. 观测期的散射埃系数的日变化范围为 1. 18~1. 44,平均值 1. 30,高于北京雾霾天的 1. 11^[2],是北京沙尘天的 2 倍多(0. 51)^[34],表明沙尘天气气溶胶主要以粗离子为主,而霾天气时气溶胶主要以细粒子为主.

2.3 气溶胶光学特性与风向风速的关系

由图 3 可知,2013 年 1 月 25 日~2 月 4 日外场观测中,东风(E)、东南风(SE)和南风(S)为主导风向分别占到总风向的 32.50%、17.08%和16.67%,且不同风向气溶胶吸收和散射系数不同,

可能由于不同风向下气溶胶来源及化学组成不同 $^{[3,19]}$. 主导风向 E、SE 和 S 风向的 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 和 $\beta_{sca 532}$ 分别为 (46.87 ± 35.28) Mm $^{-1}$ 和 (431.68 ± 241.68) Mm $^{-1}$ 、 (86.10 ± 41.93) Mm $^{-1}$ 和 (652.67 ± 225.36) Mm $^{-1}$ 、 (76.37 ± 40.58) Mm $^{-1}$ 和 (579.40 ± 161.14) Mm $^{-1}$. 可以看出,SE 和 S 风向下气溶胶的吸收和散射系数明显高于 E 风向,表明来自 SE 和 S 的气团携

带的污染物的浓度比 E 方向的高,这可能是由于 SE 和 S 的气团经过较多的发达城市^[35]. 同时在这次观测中发现,西南风(SW)仅占总风向的 5.42%,但 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 和 $\beta_{sca 532}$ 高达(88.76 ± 52.67) Mm^{-1} 和(606.45 ± 239.94) Mm^{-1} ,表明来自西南的气团污染较为严重,Kang 等^[3]2009 年 10 月也发现来自西南的生物质燃烧气团对南京北郊产生较高的污染.

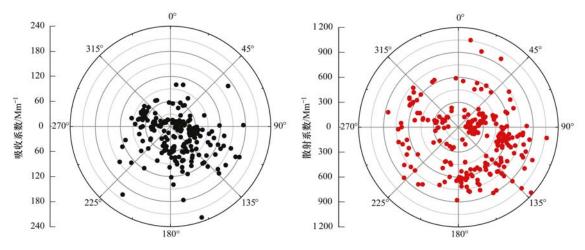


图 3 观测期间不同风向下 $\beta_{abs 532}$ 和 $\beta_{sca 532}$

Fig. 3 The $eta_{\rm abs\,532}$ and $eta_{\rm sea\,532}$ in different wind directions during the observation period

由表 1 可见,这次外场观测平均风速偏低,风速小于 3.00 m·s⁻¹的累积频率达到 69.53%,这可能与东亚冬季风减弱,导致中国东部地区上空对流层低层的偏南风异常,造成地表风速减弱有关^[8].本研究发现风速与气溶胶的光学特性存在较好的相关性, β_{abs} 532和 β_{sca} 532均与风速存在极显著的负相关,Pearson 相关系数分别为 -0.60 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01]和 -0.50 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01]和 -0.50 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01]和 -0.50 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01], ω 、 λ_{sca} 和 λ_{abs} 与风速存在显著的正相关,Pearson 相关系数分别为 0.28 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01]、0.38 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01]、0.38 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01]、0.38 [Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.01] 0.000.

tailed) <0.01]和 0.16 [Sig. (2-tailed) = 0.01],主要原因可能为低风速不利于污染物在水平方向上的传输,导致近地表污染物浓度的积聚^[3,12],从而导致气溶胶对光的吸收和散射增强. 杨欣等^[36]研究发现地表风速与大气边界层(PBL)高度存在一定的联系,当风速较大时,PBL高度也相应增高. 此外,近地面细颗粒物浓度和消光系数与 PBL高度也具有较好的负相关. 例如,在 PBL高度为 1.50 km 时,PM_{2.5}浓度是 50.00 μg·m⁻³,当 PBL降低到 0.50 km 时,PM_{2.5}浓度增加到 150.00 μg·m^{-3[12]}.

表 1 气溶胶光学特性与风速的关系

Table 1	Relationship	between	aerosol	optical	properties	and	wind	speed	
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风速	频率	$\beta_{ m abs~532}({ m SD})$	$\beta_{\text{sea }532}(ext{SD})$	ω (SD)	$\mathring{A}_{sca}(SD)$	Å _{abs} (SD)
/m·s ⁻¹	/%	$/\mathrm{Mm}^{-1}$	$/$ Mm $^{-1}$	w (3D)	A _{sca} (SD)	Aabs (SD)
静风 < 0.20	0.42	178.89	788.07	0.81	1.22	1.09
0.20 ~ 1.00	14.17	107.48(39.84)	681.16(157.89)	0.86(0.03)	1.23(0.11)	1.08(0.17)
$1.00 \sim 2.00$	32.92	72.54(38.80)	594.90(207.54)	0.89(0.03)	1.22(0.26)	1.15(0.28)
2.00 ~ 3.00	22.08	49.28(28.64)	465.30(208.35)	0.91(0.03)	1.23(0.32)	1.16(0.43)
3.00 ~ 4.00	20.83	38.71(21.22)	396.64(247.74)	0.90(0.04)	1.43(0.25)	1.25(0.76)
4.00 ~ 5.00	7.92	33.32(17.61)	335.84(232.63)	0.90(0.04)	1.50(0.17)	1.26(0.52)
>5.0	1.66	13.18(2.61)	233.61(91.49)	0.94(0.01)	1.59(0.03)	1.60(0.67)

2.4 霾天与清洁天的比较

Li 等^[26]在上海的观测中将消光系数大于 500 Mm⁻¹定义为空气污染事件,此次观测中,消光系数

大于 500 Mm⁻¹主要有 3 个时段,并且在这 3 个时段中能见度均小于 5 km,将这 3 次污染分别定义为Haze 1、Haze 2 和 Haze 3(见图 1). 3 次污染事件的

消光系数最高值分别出现在当地时间的 1 月 26 日 17:00、1月30日10:00和2月1日20:00.2月2 日12:00 至 2 月 4 日 16:00 消光系数均低于 500 Mm⁻¹,平均能见度大于5 km,将这段时间定义为清 洁天(Clean). 由表 2 可见, 霾天气溶胶 β_{abs} 532 和 $\beta_{sca.532}$ 平均分别为(83.20 ± 35.24) Mm⁻¹和(670.16 ±136.44) Mm⁻¹,分别为清洁天的 3.85 倍和 3.45 倍,高于济南的 2.60 倍和 2.80 倍^[37],但明显低于 北京上甸子的 10.90 倍和 20.00 倍[38]. 由表 2 可 知, Haze 1 和 Haze 2 污染特征较为相似, 具有较高 的吸收、散射系数和 NO; 与 SO; 浓度,结合后向 轨迹图 4(a) 和 4(b) 推断可能受到内陆污染气团的 长距离传输影响,但是两次污染形成的原因不同. Gyawali 等^[39]研究中发现 $\mathring{A}_{abs} \leq 1$ 时,可能是黑碳与 无机和有机气溶胶发生内混,增强了黑碳对光的吸 收,并且对红光的增强效果比紫光的大,导致 \mathring{A}_{ab} 降 低. 此次研究发现 Haze 1 期间 \mathring{A}_{abs} 接近 1,可能是由 于经过河北、山东、安徽和江苏北部的污染气团

在长时间的传输过程中黑碳充分老化,与大气中 存在的硫酸盐、硝酸盐等污染物形成内混状态有 关[10]. Haze 2 中 1 月 30 日具有较高的吸收系数 (图1),可能与来自安徽南部的污染气团[图4 (b)]中含有较高的吸光性黑碳组分有关. 由图 5 中 Haze 2 期间火点图可知,南京西南方向存在明 显的火点,并且 Haze 2 期间 K+浓度明显高于其他 时段,表明生物质燃烧可能是导致本次污染的主 要原因. Kang 等[3] 2009 年 10 月也发现来自西南 的生物质燃烧气团导致南京北郊气溶胶吸收系数 升高. Haze 3 期间气溶胶的化学组成特征明显不 同于 Haze 1 和 Haze 2, NO; 的质量浓度较低而 SO_4^2 的质量浓度较高. $\lceil NO_3^- \rceil / \lceil SO_4^{2-} \rceil$ 值常用来 表征固定源和移动源污染的相对贡献,较低的 [NO₃]/[SO₄²⁻]表明在 Haze 3 期间固定源污染较 为显著. Haze 3 发生在降雨后受外来污染物的传 输影响较小,较高的 SO₄ 可能与观测点周围化工 园化石燃料的燃烧有关.

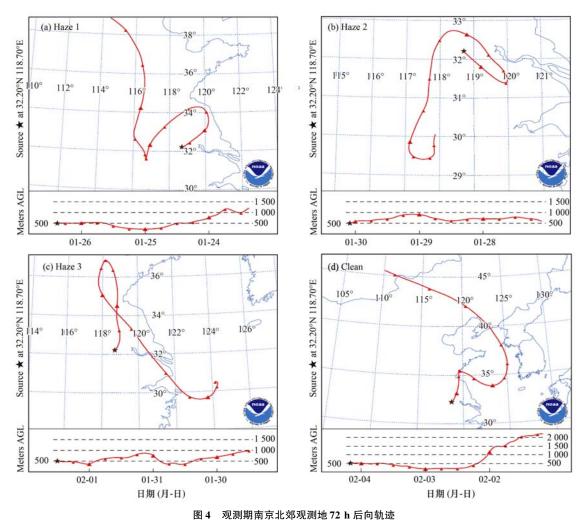


Fig. 4 Typical 72 h backward trajectories terminating at measurement site in the north suburb of Nanjing during the observation period

表 2 2013 年 1 月外场观测期间霾天和清洁天气溶胶光学特性和主要离子浓度的比较

Table 2 Comparison between aerosol optical properties and concentrations of major ions during haze episodes and clean periods in January 2013 filed campaign

项目	Haze 1	Haze 2	Haze 3	Clean
$\beta_{\rm abs~532}/{\rm Mm}^{-1}$	80.87 ± 23.87	85.44 ±40.47	71.56 ± 12.45	21.59 ±7.71
$oldsymbol{eta_{ m sca~532}}$ / Mm $^{-1}$	637.85 ± 147.84	687.48 ± 136.00	602.73 ± 89.43	194.34 ± 62.89
ω	0.90 ± 0.03	0.89 ± 0.03	0.89 ± 0.02	0.89 ± 0.04
$\mathring{A}_{ m abs}$	1.01 ± 0.15	1.14 ± 0.22	1.08 ± 0.20	1.40 ± 0.86
$\mathring{A}_{ m sca}$	1.04 ± 0.14	1.30 ± 0.1	0.76 ± 0.29	1.49 ± 0.24
$NO_3^-/\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$	13.21 ±4.18	14.32 ± 3.75	8.43 ± 3.34	3.13 ± 1.92
SO_4^2 - $/\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$	35.86 ± 12.16	32.10 ± 10.81	47.48 ± 13.19	14.22 ± 7.30
$NH_4^+/\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$	20.50 ± 5.30	21.23 ± 5.22	20.93 ± 5.56	5.81 ± 2.85
NO_3^-/SO_4^{2-}	0.38 ± 0.10	0.47 ± 0.11	0.18 ± 0.06	0.24 ± 0.14
$K^+/\mu g \cdot m^{-3}$	1.19 ± 0.23	1.44 ± 0.45	1.11 ± 0.35	0.78 ± 0.26



图 5 观测期 2013 年 1 月 27~30 日火点

Fig. 5 Fire mapper during 27-30 January 2013

3 结论

- (1)2013 年 1 月南京北郊持续污染期间气溶胶平均吸收系数、散射系数分别为(61.65 ± 40.59) Mm^{-1} 和(511.47 ± 239.58) Mm^{-1} ,其中霾天气溶胶吸收和散射系数平均值分别为(83.20 ± 35.24) Mm^{-1} 和(670.16 ± 136.44) Mm^{-1} ,分别为清洁天的3.85 倍和 3.45 倍.
- (2)气溶胶吸收和散射系数的日变化呈现双峰型,表现为早晚高,中午低的特征;单散射反照率和散射埃系数平均值分别为(0.89±0.04)和(1.30±0.27),说明南京北郊霾天气溶胶主要以细粒子的散射性物质为主.
- (3)气象条件对光学特性的影响较大. 降雨对气溶胶有明显的清除作用,降雨前后散射系数大约相差 480 Mm⁻¹. 散射系数与能见度存在明显的负相关,相关系数为 0.60. 地面风向风速对气溶胶

光学特性也有较大的影响,东南风时散射系数最大,西南风时吸收系数最大;风速与 β_{abs} 532和 β_{sca} 532存在极显著的负相关,与 ω 、 \mathring{A}_{sca} 和 \mathring{A}_{abs} 存在显著的正相关.

(4)3 次霾污染事件中, Haze 1 和 Haze 2 主要受长距离污染物的传输影响, 其中 Haze 1 主要受来自南京北部老化程度较高的污染气团影响, Haze 2 主要受来自西南生物质燃烧的污染气团影响, 而 Haze 3 主要由固定源污染引起.

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