

(HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第36卷 第8期

Vol.36 No.8

2015

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办

斜学出版社出版



ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第36卷 第8期 2015年8月15日

目 次

世子(ca pv) 世国制度认为是几个最后进入和人 pv () 如果现代社会
基于16S rRNA 基因测序法分析北京霾污染过程中 PM _{2.5} 和 PM ₁₀ 细菌群落特征
北京城区冬季降尘微量元素分布特征及来源分析 熊秋林,赵文吉,郭逍宇,陈凡涛,束同同,郑晓霞,赵文慧(2735)
北京市典型餐饮企业油烟中醛酮类化合物污染特征 ··········程婧晨,崔彤,何万清,聂磊,王军玲,潘涛(2743) 基于实际道路交通流信息的北京市机动车排放特征 ····································
夏季珠江三角洲地区 PM_{25} 化学组分特征及其对大气能见度的影响 ····································
及学术任二角而地区 PM_{10} , 化子组分特征及共列人 气能免疫的影响 物象红,崔轩,对随心,字雄,钟帆伏,两夜(2738) 隧道工人的 PM_{10} 职业暴露特征调查分析及其健康风险评价 向华丽,杨俊,仇珍珍,雷万雄,曾婷婷,兰志财(2768)
其工去?() 吃涮奶过老炒上到国产做排源排放注的五世时忘八去蚨红
基于任线监测的江办有人型固定燃烧源排放清单及其时至分布特征
柴达木盆地东部降水氢氧同位素特征与水汽来源
长江口-浙闽沿岸沉积色素的分布特征及其指示意义 李栋 姚鹏 赵彬 王金鹏 潘慧慧(2791)
"引江济太"过程中长江-望虞河-贡湖氦、磷输入特征研究 潘晓雪,马迎群,秦延文,邹华(2800)
重庆市典型城镇区地表径流污染特征 王龙涛,段丙政,赵建伟,华玉妹,朱端卫(2809)
调水调沙对黄河下游颗粒有机碳输运的影响 张婷婷, 姚鹏, 王金鹏, 潘慧慧, 高立蒙, 赵彬, 李栋(2817)
-
岩溶区地下水补给型水库差层无机碳时空变化特征及影响因素
室内模拟不同因子对岩溶作用与碳循环的影响 ————————————————————————————————————
室内模拟不同因子对岩溶作用与碳循环的影响 赵瑞一,吕现福,段逸凡(2843)
新乡市地表水体 HCHs 和 DDTs 的分布特征及生态风险评价 冯精兰,余浩,刘书卉,刘梦琳,孙剑辉(2849)
青木关地下河系统中不同含水介质下正构烷烃对比研究 梁作兵,孙玉川,王尊波,江泽利,廖昱,谢正兰,张媚(2857)
青木关地下河系统中不同含水介质下正构烷烃对比研究 ··········· 梁作兵,孙玉川,王尊波,江泽利,廖昱,谢正兰,张媚(2857) 三峡库区长寿湖水体不同形态汞的空间分布特征 ······················· 白薇扬,张成,赵铮,唐振亚,王定勇(2863) 燃煤电厂周围渔业养殖行为对水生生态环境中汞形态变化的影响 ··········· 梁鹏,王远娜,尤琼智,高雪飞,何杉杉(2870)
燃煤电厂周围渔业养殖行为对水生生态环境中汞形态变化的影响 梁鹏, 王远娜, 尤琼智, 高雪飞, 何杉杉(2870)
运用航回位系、氮氧同位系示踪里湖地下河航酸盐、硝酸盐米源················ 李瑞,肖琼,对文,郭芳,潘谋成,士奭(2877)
操华聚集的生态效应: 对风眼连叶绿素和光台作用的影响 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
DOM 对被切米柱技不的影响与应用
重口灰剂 PVDF 超滤膜仍聚1] 为时外围似然作用刀胜例 ············ 工池尔, 周添, 血吮宋, 工裙, 更万嗽, 复四角(2900)
小
P-III ₂ O ₃ 印] 而任及央入四九千年胜工每系 X 年 4 , 四 7 7 , 瓜咪咪, 叩子入, 田 光 (2911) 排水管道沿泞伽复移放快州的研究 监 任 直 立 立 长 长 战 工 弘 从 號 洼 (2018)
燃煤电厂周围渔业养殖行为对水生生态环境中汞形态受化的影响
ARR-MRR — 体化丁艺节能降耗措施优化研究
两个 CANON 污水处理系统中氨氧化古菌的主度和多样性研究
高景峰,李婷,张树军,樊晓燕,潘凯玲,马谦,袁亚林(2939) ABR 耦合 CSTR 一体化工艺好氧颗粒污泥形成机制及其除污效能研究 巫恺澄,吴鹏,徐乐中,李月寒,沈耀良(2947)
ABR 耦合 CSTR 一体化工艺好氧颗粒污泥形成机制及其除污效能研究 巫恺澄,吴鹏,徐乐中,李月寒,沈耀良(2947)
珠汀三角洲地区土壤有机氯农药分布特征及风险评价
广西都安县耕地土壤重金属污染风险评价··················吴洋,杨军,周小勇,雷梅,高定,乔鹏炜,杜国栋(2964) 开封市公园地表灰尘重金属污染及健康风险····································
开封市公园地表灰尘重金属污染及健康风险 段海静,蔡晓强,阮心玲,仝致琦,马建华(2972)
我国西南地区氯饱和马尾松林土壤和植物 ¹⁵ N自然丰度对长期氯施加的响应······· 刘文静,康荣华,张婷,朱婧,段雷(2981)
黄土高原纬度梯度上的植物与土壤碳、氮、磷化学计量学特征
开顶式气室原位研究水稻汞富集对大气汞浓度升高的响应 陈剑,王章玮,张晓山,秦普丰,陆海军(2997)
接种丛枝菌根真菌对蜈蚣草吸收铀的影响 郑文君,王明元(3004)
水稻种植对黑土微生物生物量和碳源代谢功能的影响
固定化菌剂载体材料腐解产物对污染土壤中芘解吸的影响 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
一个人。 一个人。 一个人。 一个人。 一个人。 一个人。 一个人。 一个人。
令你长柏嶼激发如道穩定/ 固定化处理铬渣研究
Fe 贝取巴口惮工(Fe/AIP) 结构衣征及共信足化形发拥(Cd) 机制研先
原位生物修复提高多环芳烃污染土壤农用安全性 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
镉-八氯代二苯并呋喃复合污染土壤中紫茉莉对镉的修复能力····································
不同水分条件对蜈蚣草修复确污染土壤的影响 刘秋辛 阎秀兰 廖晓勇 林龙勇 杨静(3056)
不同水分条件对蜈蚣草修复砷污染土壤的影响
洛克沙胂在青菜及土壤中的残留及降解特性
3种典型有机污染物对2种水生生物的急性毒性及安全评价 杨扬,李雅洁,崔益斌,李梅(3074)
石油污染物对海底微生物燃料电池性能的影响及加速降解效应 孟瑶,付玉彬,梁生康,陈伟,柳昭慧(3080)
Cu-Mn-Ce/分子筛催化剂吸附甲苯后的微波原位再生及床层温度分布探究 虎雪姣,卜龙利,梁欣欣,孟海龙(3086)
热处理对猪粪高固厌氧消化产甲烷能力的影响 胡玉瑛,吴静,王士峰,曹知平,王凯军,左剑恶(3094)
磷石膏对麦田 CO ₂ 排放和小麦产量的影响及其经济环境效益分析 李季,吴洪生,高志球,尚小厦,郑培慧,
印进,Kakpa Didier,任迁琪, Ogou Katchele Faustin,陈素云,徐亚,姚童言,季炜,钱景珊,马世杰(3099)
全氟和多氟烷基化合物的环境风险评估研究现状、不确定性与趋势分析 郝薛文,李力,王杰,曹燕,刘建国(3106)
《环境科学》征订启事(2757) 《环境科学》征稿简则(2767) 信息(2734,2783,3073,3079)

开顶式气室原位研究水稻汞富集对大气汞浓度升高的 响应

陈剑1,2,王章玮1*,张晓山1,秦普丰3,陆海军3

(1. 中国科学院生态环境研究中心大气环境科学实验室,北京 100085; 2. 中国科学院大学资源与环境学院,北京 100049; 3. 湖南农业大学资源环境学院,长沙 410128)

摘要:采用开顶式气室熏气实验和土壤加汞培育实验,原位研究水稻各器官汞富集对大气汞质量浓度升高的响应关系. 结果表明,水稻根中汞含量与大气汞质量浓度无显著相关性(P>0.05),与土壤汞含量呈显著正相关(R=0.9988, P<0.05),表明水稻根中的汞主要来自于对土壤中汞的吸收累积. 水稻茎中汞含量随大气汞质量浓度的升高呈线性增加($R_B=0.9646$, $R_U=0.9831$, P<0.05),且上部茎中汞含量高于下部茎;茎下部汞含量随土壤汞含量的升高呈线性增加(R=0.9901, P<0.05),茎上部汞含量随土壤汞含量的升高呈二次拟合增加(R=0.9989, P<0.05),且下部茎汞含量高于上部茎,说明茎汞含量受土壤和大气汞浓度的共同影响. 水稻叶中汞含量与大气汞质量浓度呈显著正相关(R=0.9985, P<0.05),与土壤汞含量也有很好的线性关系(R=0.9983, P=0.0585),表明水稻从大气吸收的汞主要积累在叶片中,从土壤吸收的汞主要富集在根中并通过茎部向叶部传输. 利用实验建立的函数关系对水稻地上生物质中汞的大气来源估算,至少 60% ~94% 和 56% ~77% 水稻叶和上部茎中的汞来自大气,而大气对下部茎仅贡献 8% ~56%. 由此水稻地上部分生物质汞主要来自对大气汞的吸收,为区域大气汞的收支及汞循环模型提供理论依据.

关键词:开顶式气室;气态单质汞;土壤汞;水稻;原位

中图分类号: X171 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2015)08-2997-07 DOI: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 2015. 08.036

Open-top Chamber for *in situ* Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Atmosphere

CHEN Jian^{1,2}, WANG Zhang-wei^{1*}, ZHANG Xiao-shan¹, QIN Pu-feng³, LU Hai-jun³

(1. Laboratory of Atmospheric Environmental Sciences, Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100085, China; 2. College of Resources and Environment, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, China; 3. College of Resources & Environment, Hunan Agricultural University, Changsha 410128, China)

Abstract: In situ research was conducted on the response of mercury enrichment in rice organs to elevated gaseous elemental mercury (GEM) with open-top chambers (OTCs) fumigation experiment and soil Hg enriched experiment. The results showed that Hg concentrations in roots were generally correlated with soil Hg concentrations (R = 0.9988, P < 0.05) but insignificantly correlated with air Hg concentrations (P > 0.05), indicating that Hg in rice roots was mainly from soil. Hg concentrations in stems increased linearly ($R_B = 0.9646$, $R_U = 0.9831$, P < 0.05) with elevated GEM, and Hg concentrations in upper stems were usually higher than those in bottom stems in OTCs experiment. Hg concentrations in bottom stems were generally correlated with soil Hg concentrations (R = 0.9901, P < 0.05) and second-order polynomial (R = 0.9989, P < 0.05) was fitted for Hg concentrations in upper stems to soil Hg concentrations, and Hg concentrations in bottom stems were usually higher than those in upper stems in soil Hg enriched experiment, indicating the combining impact of Hg from air and soil on the accumulation of mercury in stems. Hg concentrations in foliage were significantly correlated (P < 0.05) with air Hg and linearly correlated with soil Hg (R = 0.9983, P = 0.0585), implying that mercury in foliage was mainly from air and some of Hg in root from soil was transferred to foliage through stem. Based on the function in these filed experiments, it was estimated that at least 60%-94% and 56%-77% of mercury in foliage and upper-stem of rice was from the atmosphere respectively, and yet only 8%-56% of mercury in bottom-stem was attributed to air. Therefore, mercury in rice aboveground biomass was mainly from the atmosphere, and these results will provide theoretical basis for the regional atmospheric mercury budgets and the model of mercury cycling.

Key words: open-top chamber; GEM; soil Hg; rice; in situ

收稿日期: 2015-01-15; 修订日期: 2015-03-24

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金项目(41373124, 41073092,41371461); 国家重点基础研究发展规划(973)项目(2013CB430002)

作者简介: 陈剑(1990~),男,硕士研究生,主要研究方向为大气汞循环,E-mail:chenjianev2008@126.com

^{*} 通讯联系人, E-mail: wangzhw@ rcees. ac. cn

汞是环境中毒性最强的重金属元素之一,由于 其特殊的物理化学性质,主要以气态单质汞 (gaseouse elemental mercury, GEM)的形式存在于大 气中[1],并随大气传输扩散到世界各地,被公认为 全球性污染物[2,3]. 大气汞在迁移转化过程中,会通 过干湿沉降的形式进入地面,使陆生生态系统受到 污染[4]. 陆地植被作为陆生生态系统的重要组成部 分,可通过地上部分吸收大气中的汞,通过地下部分 从土壤中吸收汞,并在植物体中富集[2,5]. 调查研究 发现,在大气汞污染较严重的区域,植物体中汞的含 量远高于对照区域[6],表明大气汞对植物汞的累积 贡献明显. 大量研究表明,木本植物叶中的汞主要 来自于对大气汞的吸收,根中汞则主要来自于对土 壤汞的吸收[7~11],而对于草本植物,目前的研究结 果仍无定论,且对农作物中汞的研究较少. 从汞的 生物地球化学循环角度来看,有必要弄清草本植物 尤其典型农作物中汞的大气和土壤来源,为全球汞 循环模型提供理论依据.

研究大气痕量气体浓度变化对农作物的影响, 需要在一个稳定的已知浓度环境下进行,大量研究 表明,气室是一个很好的装置[12]. 从第一个气室问 世以来,气室的发展经历了密闭式静态气室,密闭式 动态气室和开顶式动态气室这3个阶段[13].目前, 开顶式动态气室因其可以为植物提供比较接近自然 的生长环境,得到世界各国的高度重视和广泛应 用[6,14]. 国内外已成功应用开顶式气室研究了 CO₂、O₃等气体对农作物的影响^[12~15],而气态汞对 农作物的开顶式气室熏气实验仅见作者所在课题组 对我国北方旱作小麦和玉米等有报道[16,17]. 稻田是 一种独特的湿地生态系统,水稻是我国三大典型农 作物之一,其对汞的富集能力很强[18]. 因此,本研 究采用开顶式气室熏气实验和土壤加汞培育实验, 通过控制各气室内汞蒸气的质量浓度以及调节土壤 中不同汞水平,原位研究水稻各器官汞富集对大气 汞浓度升高的响应关系,以期为掌握大气汞污染陆 生生态系统的规律及影响提供参考依据.

1 材料与方法

1.1 开顶式气室(OTCs)系统的构建

开顶式气室为 Heagle 型^[19],主要由气室主体、GEM 生成系统和布气系统三部分组成(图 1 和图 2).气室主体为长 1.5 m,宽 1.4 m,高 1 m(地面以上部分)的长方体;为减少外部气体对室内气体的影响,长方体顶部架设一个高 0.53 m,顶边长和宽

分别为 0.50 m 和 0.45 m, 收缩角度为 45°的平截头 体[20],气室总体积约为 2.835 m3.气室骨架由直径 36 mm 的 PVC 管连接构成,四面紧密覆盖 0.08 mm 厚的透明聚氯乙烯塑料薄膜. GEM 生成系统是利 用汞在常温下呈液态且易挥发这一原理,在一根上 部直径2 cm、长40 cm,下部直径4 cm、长10 cm 的 玻璃管底部加入少量液态元素汞(liquid elemental mercury, LEM), 没入恒温槽液面以下, 设定恒温槽 温度在20℃左右,为 GEM 均匀稳定的产生提供一 个接近恒温且略低于环境温度的条件. 产生的 GEM 由一定流量的载气(高纯氮气)通过内径2 mm 的聚四氟塑料管带出玻璃管并引至田间,与鼓风机 产生的气流相混合后以调节阀门大小控制进入不同 气室的气流. 布气系统是由 PVC 管将气流从底部 通入气室^[21],PVC 管分两侧和上部密布小孔,小孔 的直径和数量由 PVC 管的直径决定,一般应满足小 孔总面积等于或大于 PVC 管的横截面积[14]. 该底 部布气系统的优点在于气体能在气室内分布均匀, 且不易沉降.

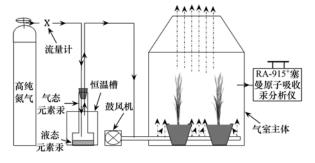


图 1 OTC 结构示意

Fig. 1 OTC structure schematic diagram



图 2 OTCs 大田效果

Fig. 2 OTCs field rendering

1.2 实验设计

实验地点位于湖南农业大学农资系实验基地, 实验田面积 30 m×10 m,供试水稻为该地区广泛播种的中青优 2 号. 根据 1972 年联合国环境会议公 布的空气平均汞质量浓度[(1~50) ng·m⁻³]及在线监测实验区近地表大气背景汞质量浓度[(5±2) ng·m⁻³],开顶式气室熏气实验共设 4 组汞质量浓度水平,分别为(5±2)(CK)、15~20、45~50 和90~100 ng·m⁻³,每个水平 3 个重复. 每个气室盆栽水稻 4 盆,每盆 4 株,提前育苗并移栽至盆中放入各气室内. 为避免相互遮荫,各气室之间留有 3 m的间距. 气室内汞质量浓度通过浮子流量计调节载气流速来控制,每 50 s 左右气室由离心鼓风机(690 m³·h⁻¹)完成一次彻底换气. 从 2013-08-31 正式开始熏气,到 2013-09-25 结束熏气,24 h 连续供气,气室内汞质量浓度由 RA-915 * 塞曼原子吸收汞分析仪(Lumex Inc., Russia) 在线监测.

土壤加汞培育实验通过添加不同剂量的 HgCl₂ 水溶液来调节土壤汞含量,并仔细混匀. Ericksen 等^[22]的实验结果表明,土壤添加 HgCl₂ 溶液后,立即会有汞向大气排放,62 d 后排放通量保持在相对稳定且较低的水平. 朱小翠等^[23]的实验结果表明,外源 HgCl₂ 进入土壤后的形态分布为残留态 > 酸溶态 > 碱溶态与活性态,且稳定性依次下降,随时间的延长,后3种形态的汞逐渐向残留态汞转化. 因此,在种植水稻前,土壤添加不同剂量的 HgCl₂ 溶液并老化7个月,降低水稻培育过程中土壤汞向大气的排放.与熏气实验同时将水稻秧苗移栽至气室外4组不同土壤汞含量水平的盆中,每个水平盆栽水稻4盆,每盆4株,测定土壤汞含量分别为84.8(CK)、(746±23)、(1104±31)和(2598±20) ng·g⁻¹.

1.3 采样与分析

熏气阶段正处于水稻的拔节期(jointing stage), 熏气结束后,采集熏气和土培水稻植株每个水平每 个重复各1株,并收集各植株根部土壤分别装入自 封袋带回实验室,先用自来水将植株及其根部泥土 冲洗干净,再用去离子水多次冲洗. 分离水稻根、 茎、叶,且茎、叶样品去掉叶鞘包被,茎部均分为上部茎和下部茎两部分. 所有样品经冷冻干燥并磨碎,-4℃保存以备分析.

样品总汞浓度由 Milestone DMA-80 直接测汞仪测定,样品经热化学分解后由高纯氧气作载气,通过催化炉捕集去除其他气体杂质(卤素、氮硫氧化物等),迅速加热金汞齐化管释放富集其上的汞蒸气,用单波长原子吸收分光光度计在 253.7 nm 的波长下测量^[24]. 植物标样为 GBW10020 [柑橘叶,(150±20) ng·g⁻¹],样品加标回收率为 98% ~ 103%; 土壤标样为 GBW08303 [污染农田土壤,(2150±60) ng·g⁻¹]和 GBW07404 [石灰岩土壤,(590±50) ng·g⁻¹],样品加标回收率分别为 95% ~ 107% 和 96% ~ 105%. 每个样品测 2 次取平均值,每测 10个样品用标样进行回测以评价仪器的稳定性. 仪器对固体样品的检出限为 0.005 ng,重复性 RSD < 1.5%.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 熏气前后气室内土壤汞含量的变化

熏气前后分别采集各气室内水稻根部土壤(20 cm)和表层土壤(1 cm),并分析土壤中总汞含量.结果(表1)表明,各气室在熏气前后水稻根部土壤和气室表层土壤的汞含量均无显著差异(P>0.05);在不同大气汞质量浓度下根部土壤和表层土壤中汞含量也无显著差异(P>0.05). 熏气后土壤的汞含量较熏气前略低,表明气室内土壤有轻微汞释放,这与气室内的快速上升气流及温度、光照有关,Gillis等[25]和 Wallschläger等[26]的研究显示,风速的增强能够促进土壤汞的释放,Ma等[27]报道土壤汞的释放与温度、光照强度等有明显的相关性.由此本研究的熏气过程中未有 GEM 沉降而导致气室内土壤汞含量的增加.

表 1 熏气前后水稻根部土壤和表层土壤汞含量的变化1)

Table 1 Changes of Hg contents in rice rhizosphere soil and surface soil before and after fu	ımigation
--	-----------

大气汞质量浓度	熏气前/ng·g ⁻¹		熏气后/ng·g ⁻¹	
$/\mathrm{ng}\cdot\mathrm{m}^{-3}$	根部土壤	表层土壤	根部土壤	表层土壤
5 ± 2	231.8 ± 32.8(a)	273.6 ±11.0(a)	$201.3 \pm 27.4(a)$	195.9 ± 12.6(a)
15 ~ 20	$228.4 \pm 17.2(a)$	$266.8 \pm 7.2(a)$	$188.3 \pm 29.5 (a)$	$177.9 \pm 14.6(a)$
45 ~ 50	$190.3 \pm 6.3 (a)$	$229.5 \pm 4.2(a)$	$180.5 \pm 15.1(a)$	$220.7 \pm 9.3(a)$
90 ~ 100	$195.1 \pm 9.5(a)$	$262.3 \pm 19.2(a)$	$200.7 \pm 33.1(a)$	244.1 ± 33.4 (a)
平均值	211.4 ± 21.7	258.1 ± 19.6	192.7 ± 10.1	209.6 ± 28.9

¹⁾ 同行括号内的相同字母表示无显著差异(P>0.05),下同

2.2 水稻根汞对大气/土壤汞浓度升高的响应 水稻根汞含量在不同大气汞质量浓度下无显著

差异(图 3, P > 0.05),但随土壤汞含量的升高呈二次拟合增加(图 4, R = 0.9988, P < 0.05),表明水稻

根中汞含量与大气汞质量浓度无显著相关性,与土壤汞含量呈显著正相关. Niu 等[16,17] 对小麦、玉米及其他 4 种作物的研究结果表明,根中汞含量随土壤汞含量的增加而线性增加,与大气汞质量浓度无显著相关性. 对于木本植物而言,研究表明根汞含量与土壤汞含量呈显著正相关[7,9]. Millhollen 等[10] 对草本植物的研究结果也表明,种植在高汞含量土壤的植物根中汞含量较高. 两个实验结果共同表明,水稻根中的汞主要来自于对土壤中汞的吸收累积.

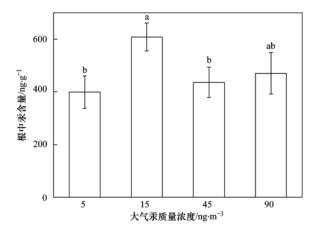


图 3 大气汞对水稻根汞含量的影响

Fig. 3 Effects of air Hg on root Hg content in rice

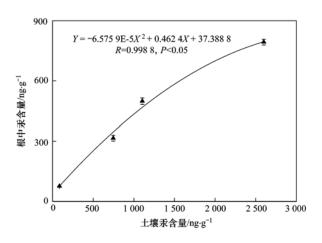


图 4 土壤汞对水稻根汞含量的影响

Fig. 4 Effects of soil Hg on root Hg content in rice

2.3 水稻茎汞对大气/土壤汞浓度升高的响应

水稻茎上部和茎下部的汞含量在不同大气汞质量浓度下均有显著差异(图 5,P < 0. 05),且随着大气汞质量浓度的升高呈线性增加(茎下部 R_B = 0. 964 6,茎上部 R_U = 0. 983 1). 在相同的大气汞质量浓度下,水稻茎上部的汞含量均高于茎下部,表明茎上部对大气汞的吸收累积要大于茎下部.

水稻茎上部的汞含量随土壤汞含量的升高呈二次拟合增加(图 6, R_U = 0.998 9,P < 0.05),茎下部汞含量随土壤汞含量的升高呈线性增加(R_B = 0.990 1,P < 0.05). 在背景土壤汞含量下,茎上部汞含量比茎下部汞含量高,而在加汞土壤水平下,水稻茎下部的汞含量均高于茎上部,表明土壤汞含量的变化对水稻茎下部的影响较大.

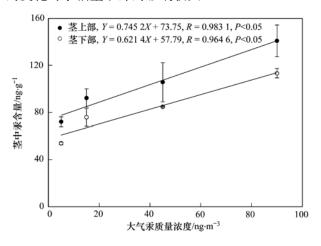


图 5 大气汞对水稻茎汞含量的影响

Fig. 5 Effects of air Hg on stem Hg content in rice

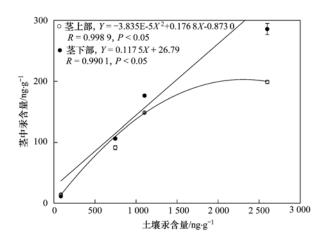


图 6 土壤汞对水稻茎汞含量的影响

Fig. 6 Effects of soil Hg on stem Hg content in rice

两个实验结果共同说明,水稻茎中的汞一部分来自于对大气汞的吸收,一部分来自于根吸收的土壤汞向地上部分的传输. 熏气水稻上部茎的汞含量普遍高于下部茎的汞含量,土壤加汞水稻上部茎汞含量均低于下部茎,而上部茎组织生长时间又比下部茎组织生长时间短,表明大气汞对茎中汞的积累影响更大. 这与 Niu 等[16] 对小麦和玉米茎中汞对大气/土壤汞浓度的响应关系结果一致. Fay 等[11] 对3种木本植物的研究结果也表明,茎汞含量受土壤和大气汞浓度的共同影响,但大气汞浓度对其影响更

大. Greger 等^[28]对于 5 种农作物的研究表明,土壤中仅有 0.17% ~2.5%的汞传输到地上部分.

2.4 水稻叶汞对大气/土壤汞浓度升高的响应

开顶式熏气实验结果表明,水稻叶中汞含量在不同大气汞质量浓度下有显著差异(图7,P<0.05),且随着大气汞质量浓度的升高呈二次拟合增加(R=0.9985);土壤加汞实验结果(图8)显示,水稻叶中汞含量随着土壤汞含量的升高也呈二次拟合增加(R=0.9983),但相关性不显著(P>0.05)且拟合系数远小于熏气实验拟合结果.以上表明水稻叶中汞主要来自于对大气汞的吸收,部分根吸收的土壤汞也可通过茎向叶片传输并富集.

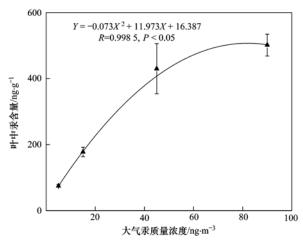


图 7 大气汞对水稻叶汞含量的影响

Fig. 7 Effects of air Hg on foliage Hg content in rice

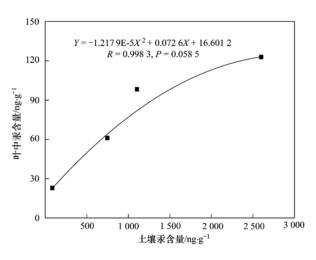


图 8 土壤汞对水稻叶汞含量的影响

Fig. 8 Effects of soil Hg on foliage Hg content in rice

目前,学术界普遍认为树木叶中的汞主要来自于对大气汞的吸收^[7,9,10].对于草本植物,Niu等^[16,17]的田间实验表明,小麦、玉米、生菜、萝卜、苜蓿和黑麦草的叶汞含量随大气汞质量浓度的增加

而线性增加;郑顺安等^[29]对 5 种叶菜类植物的研究结果表明,叶菜汞含量与污灌区气态汞含量对数之间呈现极显著的线性关系;De Temmerman等^[30,31]的现场观测实验也发现,黑麦草和叶菜类植物叶汞含量与氯碱厂周边大气汞质量浓度有较好的线性关系.另一方面,杜道灯等^[32]的研究表明小麦和水稻茎叶中汞的残留量随土壤汞处理含量的增加而显著增加,且 Schwesig等^[33] 估测曲芒发草(Deschampsia flexuosa)和小叶麦冬草(Calamagrostis villosa)叶中汞来自土壤的比例分别高达93%和30%.由此草本植物叶中汞的来源还存在很大的不确定性.

2.5 水稻地上生物质中汞的大气来源

开顶式气室熏气和土壤加汞培育实验表明,水 稻地上组织汞既来自对大气汞的吸收又来自土壤汞 的传输富集,那么究竟大气对水稻地上组织汞的贡 献比率是多少? 利用土壤培育实验中水稻叶汞对土 壤汞含量的响应关系($Y = -1.2179 \text{ E-} 5X^2 +$ 0.0726X+16.6012),在本研究熏气实验土壤汞平 均含量(192.7 ng·g⁻¹)下,水稻叶汞含量为30.1 ng·g-1,假设该叶汞全部来自于土壤汞的传输富集, 结合熏气实验水稻叶汞对大气汞质量浓度的响应, 可获得不同大气汞质量浓度下,水稻叶中汞来自大 气的至少为60%~94%(图9). 同理,利用熏气实 验中水稻叶汞对大气汞质量浓度的响应关系(Y= $-0.073X^2 + 11.973X + 16.387$),在本研究平均大 气汞质量浓度(5 ng·m⁻³)下,水稻叶汞来自土壤传 输至多为39%. 因此水稻叶中的汞主要来自于对大 气汞的吸收,Laacouri等[34]对4种落叶乔木的研究 也表明,叶片组织是大气汞在植物体内汞储存重要 的库. 水稻茎中的汞一部分来自于对大气汞的吸 收,一部分来自于根吸收的土壤汞向地上部分的传 输. 根据土壤加汞培育实验水稻上部茎汞含量对土 壤汞的拟合关系($Y = -3.835E-5X^2 + 0.1768X -$ 0.8730), 在熏气实验土壤汞平均含量(192.7 ng·g⁻¹)下,水稻上部茎汞含量为31.8 ng·g⁻¹,假设 该茎汞全部来自对土壤汞的富集,结合开顶式熏气 实验,上部茎中汞来自大气的至少为56%~77% (图9); 同理,根据土壤加汞培育实验水稻下部茎 中汞含量对土壤汞的拟合关系 (Y = 0.1175X +26.79),结合开顶式熏气实验,下部茎中汞来自大 气的仅为8%~56%(图9). 由此,水稻地上部分生 物质汞主要来自对大气汞的吸收.

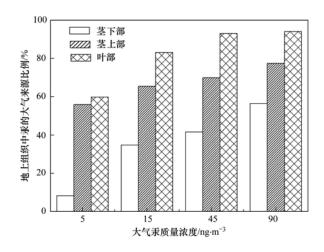


图 9 地上生物质中汞的大气来源比例

Fig. 9 Ratio of Hg from atmosphere in aboveground biomass

3 结论

- (1) 采用开顶式气室结合恒温 GEM 生成系统 提供稳定的气态元素汞源,可根据实验设计需求调 控各熏气室内不同大气汞浓度水平,且底部布气法 在整个熏气过程中未发生气态汞的沉降,因此本实 验方法在研究大气-植物间汞的交互作用方面是可 行的.
- (2) 熏气气室内大气汞质量浓度的升高对水稻叶中汞的积累有显著影响,土壤汞含量的升高对水稻根中汞的积累有显著影响,茎中汞含量受大气和土壤汞的共同影响,且茎上部受大气汞的影响较大,茎下部受土壤汞的影响较大.
- (3) 结合开顶式熏气实验和土壤加汞培育实验的结果,水稻根中汞全部来自于对土壤汞的富集,地上组织中汞主要来自于对大气汞的吸收,且叶部对大气汞的吸收大于茎部对大气汞的吸收,同时有少部分来自根吸收的土壤汞向上传输,在茎部和叶部富集.

参考文献:

- [1] Fitzgerald W F, Mason R P, Vandal G M. Atmospheric cycling and air-water exchange of mercury over mid-continental lacustrine regions [J]. Water, Air, & Soil Pollution, 1991, 56(1): 745-767.
- [2] 冯新斌, 仇广乐, 付学吾, 等. 环境汞污染[J]. 化学进展, 2009, **21**(2-3); 436-457.
- [3] 杨永奎,王定勇.大气汞的时空分布研究进展[J].四川环境,2007,25(6):91-95.
- [4] 王定勇,牟树森,青长乐. 大气汞对土壤-植物系统汞累积的 影响研究[J]. 环境科学学报,1998, **18**(2):194-198.
- [5] 赵甲亭, 李云云, 高愈希, 等. 贵州万山汞矿地区耐汞野生植物研究[J]. 生态毒理学报, 2014, **9**(5): 881-887.
- [6] Baldi F. Mercury pollution in the soil and mosses around a

- geothermal plant [J]. Water Air and Soil Pollution, 1988, 38 (1-2): 111-119.
- [7] Ericksen J A, Gustin M S, Schorran D E, et al. Accumulation of atmospheric mercury in forest foliage [J]. Atmospheric Environment, 2003, 37(12): 1613-1622.
- [8] Lindberg S E, Jackson D R, Huckabee J, et al. Atmospheric emission and plant uptake of mercury from agricultural soils near the Almaden mercury mine [J]. Journal of Environmental Quality, 1979, 8(4): 572-578.
- [9] Frescholtz T F, Gustin M S, Schorran D E, et al. Assessing the source of mercury in foliar tissue of quaking aspen [J]. Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry, 2003, 22(9): 2114-2119.
- [10] Millhollen A G, Gustin M S, Obrist D. Foliar mercury accumulation and exchange for three tree species [J]. Environmental Science & Technology, 2006, 40 (19): 6001-6006.
- [11] Fay L, Gustin M. Assessing the influence of different atmospheric and soil mercury concentrations on foliar mercury concentrations in a controlled environment [J]. Water, Air, & Soil Pollution, 2007, 181(1-4); 373-384.
- [12] 陈法军, 戈峰, 苏建伟. 用于研究大气二氧化碳浓度升高对农田有害生物影响的田间试验装置[J]. 生态学杂志, 2005, **24**(5); 585-590.
- [13] 王春乙,郭建平,白月明,等. O_3 浓度增加对冬小麦影响的 试验研究[J]. 气象学报, 2002, **60**(2): 238-242.
- [14] 郑启伟,王效科,冯兆忠,等.用旋转布气法开顶式气室研究臭氧对水稻生物量和产量的影响[J].环境科学,2007,28(1);170-175.
- [15] Musselman R C, Mc Cool P M, Oshima R J, et al. Field chambers for assessing crop loss from air pollutants [J]. Journal of Environmental Quality, 1986, 15(2): 152-157.
- [16] Niu Z C, Zhang X S, Wang Z W, et al. Field controlled experiments of mercury accumulation in crops from air and soil [J]. Environmental Pollution, 2011, 159(10): 2684-2689.
- [17] Niu Z C, Zhang X S, Wang S, et al. The linear accumulation of atmospheric mercury by vegetable and grass leaves: potential biomonitors for atmospheric mercury pollution [J]. Environmental Science and Pollution Research, 2013, 20(9): 6337-6343.
- [18] 仇广乐, 冯新斌, 王少锋, 等. 贵州汞矿矿区不同位置土壤中总汞和甲基汞污染特征的研究[J]. 环境科学, 2006, 27 (3): 550-555.
- [19] Heagle A S, Body D E, Heck W W. An open-top field chamber to assess the impact of air pollution on plants [J]. Journal of Environmental Quality, 1973, 2(3): 365-368.
- [20] 王春乙. OTC-1 型开顶式气室的结构和性能与国内外同类气室的比较[J]. 环境科学进展, 1996, 4(1): 50-57.
- [21] Mandl R H, Weinstein L H, McCune D C, et al. A cylindrical, open-top chamber for the exposure of plants to air pollutants in the field [J]. Journal of Environmental Quality, 1973, 2(3): 371-376.

- [22] Ericksen J A, Gustin M S, Lindberg S E, et al. Assessing the potential for re-emission of mercury deposited in precipitation from arid soils using a stable isotope [J]. Environmental Science & Technology, 2005, 39(20): 8001-8007.
- [23] 朱小翠,青长乐,皮广洁. 土壤汞形态及其影响因素的研究 [J]. 土壤学报,1996,33(1):94-100.
- [24] US EPA Method 7473. Mercury in solids and solutions by thermal decomposition, amalgamation, and atomic absorption spectrophotometry [S]. Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods, 2000.
- [25] Gillis A A, Miller D R. Some local environmental effects on mercury emission and absorption at a soil surface [J]. Science of the Total Environment, 2000, 260(1-3): 191-200.
- [26] Wallschläger D, Turner R R, London J, et al. Factors affecting the measurement of mercury emissions from soils with flux chambers [J]. Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres (1984-2012), 1999, 104(D17): 21859-21871.
- [27] Ma M, Wang D, Sun R, et al. Gaseous mercury emissions from subtropical forested and open field soils in a national nature reserve, southwest China[J]. Atmospheric Environment, 2013, 64: 116-123.
- [28] Greger M, Wang Y D, Neuschütz C. Absence of Hg transpiration

- by shoot after Hg uptake by roots of six terrestrial plant species [J]. Environmental Pollution, 2005, **134**(2): 201-208.
- [29] 郑顺安, 韩允垒, 郑向群. 天津污灌区内气态汞的污染特征 及在叶菜类蔬菜中的富集[J]. 环境科学, 2014, 35(11): 4338-4344.
- [30] De Temmerman L, Claeys N, Roekens E, et al. Biomonitoring of airborne mercury with perennial ryegrass cultures [J]. Environmental Pollution, 2007, 146(2): 458-462.
- [31] De Temmerman L, Waegeneers N, Claeys N, et al. Comparison of concentrations of mercury in ambient air to its accumulation by leafy vegetables: An important step in terrestrial food chain analysis [J]. Environmental Pollution, 2009, 157 (4): 1337-1341.
- [32] 杜道灯,李应学,周毅,等. 土壤汞对小麦、水稻生长和残留的影响[J]. 农业环境保护,1987,6(5):9-11.
- [33] Schwesig D, Krebs O. The role of ground vegetation in the uptake of mercury and methylmercury in a forest ecosystem [J]. Plant and Soil, 2003, 253(2): 445-455.
- [34] Laacouri A, Nater E A, Kolka R K. Distribution and uptake dynamics of mercury in leaves of common deciduous tree species in Minnesota, USA[J]. Environmental Science & Technology, 2013, 47(18): 10462-10470.

HUANJING KEXUE

Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 36 No. 8 Aug. 15, 2015

CONTENTS

2.3" 10" 1" 2" 10" 1" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2" 2"	RNA Gene Analysis Method
	····· WANG Bu-ying, LANG Ji-dong, ZHANG Li-na, et al. (2727)
Distribution Characteristics and Source Analysis of Dustfall Trace Elements During Winter in Beijing	
Pollution Characteristics of Aldehydes and Ketones Compounds in the Exhaust of Beijing Typical Restaurants	
Emission Characteristics of Vehicle Exhaust in Beijing Based on Actual Traffic Flow Information	
Chemical Compositions in PM _{2.5} and Its Impact on Visibility in Summer in Pearl River Delta, China	
Health Risk Assessment of Tunnel Workers Based on the Investigation and Analysis of Occupational Exposure to PM ₁₀ ·············	
Analysis on Emission Inventory and Temporal-Spatial Characteristics of Pollutants from Key Coal-Fired Stationary Sources in Jiang	su Province by On-Line Monitoring Data
What has a second of the secon	
Hydrogen and Oxygen Isotopic Compositions of Precipitation and Its Water Vapor Sources in Eastern Qaidam Basin	
Distribution Characteristics of Sedimentary Pigments in the Changjiang Estuary and Zhe-Min Coast and Its Implications	LI Dong, YAO Peng, ZHAO Bin, et al. (2/91)
Nutrients Input Characteristics of the Yangtze River and Wangyu River During the "Water Transfers on Lake Taihu from the Yang	tze River" A / 2000 \
Pollution Characteristics of Surface Runoff of Typical Town in Chongqing City	
Effect of Water and Sediment Regulation on the Transport of Particulate Organic Carbon in the Lower Yellow River Concentration and Source of Dissolved Organic Carbon in Snowpits of the Tibetan Plateau	
Variations of Inorganic Carbon and Its Impact Factors in Surface-Layer Waters in a Groundwater-Fed Reservoir in Karst Area, SW	China
Modeling the Influencing Factors of Karstification and Karst Carbon Cycle in Laboratory	LI Jian-nong, PU Jun-bing, TUAN Dao-xian, et al. (2003)
Distribution Characteristics and Ecological Risk Assessment of HCHs and DDTs in Surface Water Bodies in Xinxiang	
Distribution Characteristics and Ecological Risk Assessment of HCris and DDIs in Surface water Bodies in Ainxiang Comparison Study of the Alkanes in Different Aquifer Medium Under Qingmuguan Underground System	
Spatial Distribution Characteristics of Different Species Mercury in Water Body of Changshou Lake in Three Gorges Reservoir Reg	001
Influence of Marine Aquaculture Around Coal Power Plant on Mercury Species Change in Aquatic Ecological Environment	
Using δ^{34} S-S0 $_4^{2}$ and δ^{15} N-N0 $_3^{-}$, δ^{18} O-N0 $_3^{-}$ to Trace the Sources of Sulfur and Nitrate in Lihu Lake Undergound Water, Guang	
Ecological Effects of Algae Blooms Cluster; The Impact on Chlorophyll and Photosynthesis of the Water Hyacinth	
Influence of Natural Dissolved Organic Matter on the Passive Sampling Technique and Its Application	
Adhesion Force Analysis of Protein Fouling of PVDF Ultrafiltration Membrane Using Atomic Force Microscope	
Influence of CNTs on Photodegradation of Salbutamol in Water Environment	
Influence of Civis on Photodegradation of Saludiamol in Water Environment Preparation of β -In ₂ S ₃ and Catalytic Degradation of Oxyletracycline Under Solar Light Irradiation	
Nitrogen Release Performance of Sediments in Drainage Pipeline	
Analysis of Precipitation Formation in Biofilm CANON Reactor and Its Effect on Nitrogen Removal	
Optimization of Energy Saving Measures with ABR-MBR Integrated Process	
Abundance and Community Composition of Ammonia-Oxidizing Archaea in Two Completely Autotrophic Nitrogen Removal over Ni	
Adminiance and Community Composition of Ammonia-Oxidizing Archaea in Two Completery Additional Mitogen Removal over Ar	
Formation Mechanism of Aerobic Granular Sludge and Removal Efficiencies in Integrated ABR-CSTR Reactor	
Distribution Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Organochlorine Pesticides in Surface Soil of Pearl River Delta Economic Zone	DOLL Lei VANG Guo-vi (2954)
Distribution Characteristics and Risk Assessment of Organochlorine Pesticides in Surface Soil of Pearl River Delta Economic Zone Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Cuancy Thuang Autonomous Re	
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Re	gion, China ·····
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Re	gion, China
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Re Assessment of Heavy Metal Pollution and Its Health Risk of Surface Dusts from Parks of Kaifeng, China Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South	gion, China
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Re Assessment of Heavy Metal Pollution and Its Health Risk of Surface Dusts from Parks of Kaifeng, China Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South	gion, China
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Research of Heavy Metal Pollution and Its Health Risk of Surface Dusts from Parks of Kaifeng, China Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated <i>Pinus massoniana</i> Forest in South	gion, China
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated <i>Pinus massoniana</i> Forest in South	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) vest China LIU Wen-jing, KANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Research of Heavy Metal Pollution and Its Health Risk of Surface Dusts from Parks of Kaifeng, China Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in t	gion, China
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated <i>Pinus massoniana</i> Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for <i>in situ</i> Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Rising Gaseous El	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) vest China WU Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Research of Heavy Metal Pollution and Its Health Risk of Surface Dusts from Parks of Kaifeng, China Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated <i>Pinus massoniana</i> Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for <i>in situ</i> Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in t Influence of Uranium in <i>Pteris vittata</i> L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus	gion, China
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated <i>Pinus massoniana</i> Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in t Influence of Uranium in <i>Pteris vittata</i> L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in to Influence of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil	gion, China
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in Souther Corporate in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Rice of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China WU Yang, YANG Bong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) ZHAO Zhi-rui, CUI Bing-jian, HOU Yan-lin, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Influence of Uranium in Pteris vitata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) vest China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2972) vest China WILL Wen-jing, KANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in Souther Copen-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Rice of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China WEST China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2981) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2987) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in to Influence of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China WU Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in to Influence of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP): Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China WU Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) JIAO Hai-hua, PAN Jian-gang, XU Sheng-jun, et al. (3038)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in Souther Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L.	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China WU Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) "JIAO Hai-hua, PAN Jian-gang, XU Sheng-jun, et al. (3038) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in to Influence of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L. Effects of Soil Moisture on Phytoremediation of As-Contaminated Soil Using Marabilis jalapa L.	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) JIAO Hai-hua, PAN Jian-gang, XU Sheng-jun, et al. (3038) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) LIU Qiu-xin, YAN Xiu-lan, LIAO Xiao-yong, et al. (3056)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in Souther Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L.	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) vest China WI Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3062)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in Souther Copen-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization Minorous Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L. Effects of Phosphate Rock and Decomposed Rice Straw Application on Lead Immobilization in a Contaminated Soil	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China WU Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) West China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) JIAO Hai-hua, PAN Jian-gang, XU Sheng-jun, et al. (3038) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) LIU Qiu-xin, YAN Xiu-lan, LIAO Xiao-yong, et al. (3056) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3062)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in to Influence of Uranium in Pteris vitata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L. Effects of Soil Moisture on Phytoremediation of As-Contaminated Soil Using Mas-Hyperaccumulator Pteris vittata L. Effects of Phosphate Rock and Decomposed Rice Straw Application on Lead Immobilization in a Contaminated Soil Residue and Degradation of Roxarsone in the System of Soil-Vegetable	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2981) CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) JIAO Hai-hua, PAN Jian-gang, XU Sheng-jun, et al. (3038) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) LIU Qiu-xin, YAN Xiu-lan, LIAO Xiao-yong, et al. (3056) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3062) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3068) YANG Yang, LI Ya-jie, CUI Yi-bin, et al. (3074)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in to Influence of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L. Effects of Soil Moisture on Phytoremediation of As-Contaminated Soil Using As-Hyperaccumulator Pteris vittata L. Effects of Phosphate Rock and Decomposed Rice Straw Application on Lead Immobilization in a Contaminated Soil Residue and Degradation of Roxarsone in the System of Soil-Vegetable Acute Toxicity and Safety Assessment of Three Typical Organic Pollutants to Two Aquatic Organisms	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China WU Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) West China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) JIAO Hai-hua, PAN Jian-gang, XU Sheng-jun, et al. (3038) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3062) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3068) YANG Yang, LI Ya-jie, CUI Yi-bin, et al. (3074) WENG Yao, FU Yu-bin, LIANG Sheng-kang, et al. (3080)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in t Influence of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L. Effects of Soil Moisture on Phytoremediation of As-Contaminated Soil Using As-Hyperaccumulator Pteris vittata L. Effects of Phosphate Rock and Decomposed Rice Straw Application on Lead Immobilization in a Contaminated Soil Residue and Degradation of Roxarsone in the System of Soil-Vegetable Acute Toxicity and Safety Assessment of Three Typical Organic Pollutants to Two Aquatic Organisms Effects of Oil Pollutants on the Performance of Marine Benthonic Microbial Fuel Cells and Its Acceleration of Degradation	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) west China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2981) He Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) JIAO Hai-hua, PAN Jian-gang, XU Sheng-jun, et al. (3038) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) LIU Qiu-xin, YAN Xiu-lan, LIAO Xiao-yong, et al. (3056) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3062) SHAO Ting, YAO Chun-xia, SHEN Yuan-yuan, et al. (3074) WENG Yao, FU Yu-bin, LIANG Sheng-kang, et al. (3080) HU Xue-jiao, BO Long-li, LIANG Sheng-kang, et al. (3086)
Risk Assessment of Heavy Metal Contamination in Farmland Soil in Du'an Autonomous County of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Responses of Soil and Plant ¹⁵ N Natural Abundance to Long-term N Addition in an N-Saturated Pinus massoniana Forest in South Latitudinal Changes in Plant Stoichiometric and Soil C, N, P Stoichiometry in Loess Plateau Open-top Chamber for in situ Research on Response of Mercury Enrichment in Rice to the Rising Gaseous Elemental Mercury in t Influence of Uranium in Pteris vittata L. Inoculated by Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungus Impact on the Microbial Biomass and Metabolic Function of Carbon Source by Black Soil During Rice Cultivation Effect of Decomposing Products of Immobilized Carries on Desorption of Pyrene in Contaminated Soil Solidification/Stabilization of Chromite Ore Processing Residue (COPR) Using Zero-Valent Iron and Lime-Activated Ground Gran Stabilization of Cadmium Contaminated Soils by Ferric Ion Modified Attapulgite (Fe/ATP); Characterizations and Stabilization M Improving Agricultural Safety of Soils Contaminated with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons by In Situ Bioremediation Competence of Cd Phytoremediation in Cd-OCDF Co-contaminated Soil Using Mirabilis jalapa L. Effects of Soil Moisture on Phytoremediation of As-Contaminated Soil Using As-Hyperaccumulator Pteris vittata L. Effects of Phosphate Rock and Decomposed Rice Straw Application on Lead Immobilization in a Contaminated Soil Residue and Degradation of Roxarsone in the System of Soil-Vegetable Acute Toxicity and Safety Assessment of Three Typical Organic Pollutants to Two Aquatic Organisms Effects of Oil Pollutants on the Performance of Marine Benthonic Microbial Fuel Cells and Its Acceleration of Degradation Microwave In-situ Regeneration of Cu-Mn-Ce/ZSM Catalyst Adsorbed Toluene and Distribution of Bed Temperature	gion, China WU Yang, YANG Jun, ZHOU Xiao-yong, et al. (2964) DUAN Hai-jing, CAI Xiao-qiang, RUAN Xin-ling, et al. (2972) vest China WU Yang, YANG Rong-hua, ZHANG Ting, et al. (2981) West China LI Ting, DENG Qiang, YUAN Zhi-You, et al. (2988) he Atmosphere CHEN Jian, WANG Zhang-wei, ZHANG Xiao-shan, et al. (2997) ZHENG Wen-jun, WANG Ming-yuan (3004) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3011) TONG Dong-li, SHUANG Sheng-qing, LI Xiao-jun, et al. (3018) ulated Blast Furnace Slag CHEN Zhong-lin, LI Jin-chunzi, WANG Bin-yuan, et al. (3026) echanism YANG Rong, LI Hong-bo, ZHOU Yong-li, et al. (3032) ZHANG Xing-li, ZOU Wei, ZHOU Qi-xing (3045) LIU Qiu-xin, YAN Xiu-lan, LIAO Xiao-yong, et al. (3056) TANG Fan, HU Hong-qing, SU Xiao-juan, et al. (3062) SHAO Ting, YAO Chun-xia, SHEN Yuan-yuan, et al. (3074) WENG Yao, FU Yu-bin, LIANG Sheng-kang, et al. (3086) HU Xue-jiao, BO Long-li, LIANG Shi-feng, et al. (3086) HU Yu-ying, WU Jing, WANG Shi-feng, et al. (3094) LI Ji, WU Hong-sheng, GAO Zhi-qiu, et al. (3099)

《环境科学》第6届编辑委员会

主 编:欧阳自远

副主编:赵景柱 郝吉明 田 刚

编 委:(按姓氏笔画排序)

万国江 王华聪 王凯军 王绪绪 田 刚 田 静 史培军

朱永官 刘志培 刘 毅 汤鸿霄 孟 伟 周宗灿 林金明

欧阳自远 赵景柱 姜 林 郝郑平 郝吉明 聂永丰 黄 霞

黄耀 鲍强潘纲潘涛魏复盛

环烷种草

(HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊)

2015年8月15日 第36卷 第8期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 36 No. 8 Aug. 15, 2015

	2013	107119 11 30 15 31 0 33			
主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	by	Chinese Academy of Sciences
主	办	中国科学院生态环境研究中心	Sponsored	by	Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese
协	办	(以参加先后为序)			Academy of Sciences
		北京市环境保护科学研究院	Co-Sponsored	by	Beijing Municipal Research Institute of Environmental
		清华大学环境学院			Protection
主	编	欧阳自远			School of Environment, Tsinghua University
编	辑	《环境科学》编辑委员会	Editor-in -Chief	•	OUYANG Zi-yuan
>m	7-4	北京市 2871 信箱(海淀区双清路	Edited	by	The Editorial Board of Environmental Science (HUANJING
		18号,邮政编码:100085)			KEXUE)
		电话:010-62941102,010-62849343			P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China
		传真:010-62849343			Tel:010-62941102,010-62849343; Fax:010-62849343
		E-mail; hjkx@ rcees. ac. cn			E-mail; hjkx@ rcees. ac. cn
		http://www.hjkx.ac.cn			http://www.hjkx.ac.en
出	版	44 42 42 KG 24	Published	by	Science Press
_	7400	北京东黄城根北街 16 号			16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
		邮政编码:100717			Beijing 100717, China
印刷装	专订	北京北林印刷厂	Printed	by	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
发	行	斜华出版社	Distributed	by	Science Press
		电话:010-64017032			Tel:010-64017032
		E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com			E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com
订 购	处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总统	发行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: ISSN 0250-3301 CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:120.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行