

(HUANJING KEXUE)

# ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第35卷 第4期

Vol.35 No.4

2014

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办

斜学出版社出版



# 林 龙 科 享 (HUANJING KEXUE)

### ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第35卷 第4期 2014年4月15日

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毒性有机物 BPA 与普通小球藻的相互影响特性研究 除善生、陈秀荣,闫龙,赵建国,章斐,江子建(1457) 嚴養藥毒素对水稻根系生长和抗氧化系统的影响 王珊,赵树成、魏长龙,于水燕,史吉平,张保国(1462) 微養藥毒素对水稻根系生长和抗氧化系统的影响 张巍巍,王光华,王美玉,刘晓冰,冯兆忠(1473) 生物结皮的发育演替与微生物生物量变化 吴丽,张高科,陈晓国,兰书斌,张德禄,胡春香(1479) 老化土壤中铅对赤子爱胜蚓生长及繁殖的影响 原丽红,刘征涛,方征,王晓南,王婉华(1486) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,吴国平,魏复盛(1491) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,吴国平,魏复盛(1491) 藏北可可西里地区土壤元素背景值研究 松源 赵晓军,陆泗进;诗人聚,李伯冬,美国平,陈殷(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属迁移特征及来源分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属污染特征及生态风险分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 浙江海宁电镀工业园区周边土壤重金属污染特征及生态风险分析 胥焘,王飞,郭强,聂小倩,黄应平,陈俊(1502) 西湖景区土壤典型重金属污染物的来源及空间分布特征 张海珍,唐宇力,陆骏,周虹,徐芸茜,陈川,赵赟,王美娥(1516) 生活垃圾焚烧厂周边土壤汞污染特征及评价 解惠婷,张承中,徐峰,孝海凤,田振宇,唐琛,刘文彬(1523) 上海滴水湖周边土壤和沉积物对磷的吸附特征 张海珍,唐宇力,陆骏,周虹,徐芸茜,陈川,赵赟,王美娥(1516) 生活垃圾焚烧厂周边土壤积积物对磷的吸附特征 据海珍,康东中,徐疾,孝庙、朱华玲,田锐,高晓舟(1531) 15DBS/NA 对红壤胶体悬液稳湿的免疫传感器研究 根惠婷,对,清、张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 制定化处理对矿渣中重金属迁移转化的影响研究 龙峰,寒太,张太平,潘传斌,彭晓春,车融、欧英娟。雪田建,周鼎(1548) 藻类水体 Cd²,毒性快速监测新方法研究 段龄或,刘文清,张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 相子 1,3 二硝基苯快速检测的免疫传感器研究 段龄或,刘文清,张玉钧,赵南京,殷高方,肖雪,余晚娅,方面(1555) 1666)污染场地修复处策支持系统的几个关键问题探讨 廖晓勇,陶欢,阎秀兰,赵尹,林龙勇,李大(1576) 城市区域土壤铅含量空间变异的多尺度研究进展 张丛、刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明露,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价铬细菌还原的分子机制研究进展 张灿 刘文君,张明彦,田芳,杨毅,安代志(1597) 六价格科学》征商简则(1427)《环境科学》征订启事(1497)信息(1383,1390,1398,1560)

### 太子河流域莠去津的空间分布及风险评价

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摘要:应用气相色谱-质谱联用仪(gas chromatograph-mass spectrometer, GC-MS),分析了莠去津(atrazine, AT) 在太子河流域地表水、悬浮物和地下水中的含量水平,以及 AT 在该流域水体环境中的分布特征与环境行为,并对地表水中的 AT 污染程度进行了初步评价.结果表明,太子河流域地表水中 $\rho$ (AT)为0~734.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,悬浮物中 $\omega$ (AT)为0~1496.6 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>,地下水中 $\rho$ (AT)为30.0~245.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,其算术平均值分别为335.3 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>、382.9 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>和104.4 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>.AT 在太子河流域地表水中水相-悬浮物相的有机碳标准分配系数(lg  $k_{oc}$ )介于3.50~4.14,表明悬浮物的吸附是水体中AT 迁移的一个重要途径.AT 在太子河流域地表水中水相 6大小,根和悬浮物相的通量介于1.5~184.7 mg·s<sup>-1</sup>之间,最高值出现在中游地区.风险评价结果显示,地表水中AT的生态风险很小,95%以上的物种能够得以保护,但太子河流域地表水中AT的残留水平可能具有一定的潜在危害.

关键词:太子河; 莠去津; 通量; 分配系数; 风险评价

中图分类号: X522; X820.4 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2014)04-1263-08 **DOI**: 10.13227/j. hjkx. 2014. 04. 008

# Spatial Distribution and Risk Assessment of Atrazine in Taizi River Basin, China

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Key words: Taizi River; atrazine; fluxes; partition coefficient; risk assessment

莠去津(atrazine, AT)又名阿特拉津, 化学名为 2-氯-4-乙胺基-6-异丙氨基-1,3,5-三氮苯,是目前国内外广泛使用的三氮苯类除草剂<sup>[1]</sup>, 可防除一年生禾本科杂草和阔叶杂草, 对某些多年生杂草也有一定的抑制作用<sup>[2,3]</sup>. 由于 AT 残效期较长、水溶性较大,所以易被雨水、灌溉水淋溶到较深层土壤,或随地表径流进入河流、湖泊, 对地下水和地表水造成污染,甚至可以在雨水中检测到 AT<sup>[4]</sup>. 自 20 世纪80 年代中期我国开始生产 AT, 用量逐年增加, 现在的年使用量超过2 000 t, 主要用于华北和东北地区玉米田的杂草防除<sup>[5]</sup>. 到目前为止, 在东北地区 AT 及其混合剂仍在大量使用<sup>[6]</sup>. 随着 AT 越来越多的

使用,因 AT 造成的作物受损事故频繁发生,造成了很大的经济损失. 1997 年 6 月上旬,辽宁省昌图县发生一起全国特大的 AT 污染事件,污染面积达2 800 hm²,直接经济损失4 000多万元<sup>[7]</sup>. 同年在东辽河南侧辽河二级支流的条子河流域也发生了 AT 的事故排放,造成下游广大稻田颗粒无收<sup>[8]</sup>.

与此同时,长期暴露于一定浓度的 AT 中,人的

收稿日期: 2013-08-29; 修订日期: 2013-10-23

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金项目(41203081); 中央级公益性科研院所基本科研业务费专项(GYK1291101); 国家水体污染控制与治理科技重大专项(2012ZX07501001-02)

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免疫系统、淋巴系统、生殖系统和内分泌系统都会 受到影响,有可能产生畸形、诱导有机体突变[9]. Sanderson 等[10] 研究发现 AT 等三氮苯类除草剂能 使人体内 CYP19 酶的活性升高,干扰人体内分泌平 衡. 另有研究报道,AT 可能对人体具有致癌性,女 性长期接触 AT 会导致乳腺癌和卵巢癌的发生[11]. 同时AT也可能造成人类心血管系统发生问题和 再生繁殖困难<sup>[12]</sup>. 因此,AT 被列为内分泌干扰物 名单,受到欧美大部分国家和政府的监控[13]. 美 国 EPA 规定饮用水中的 AT 不可超过3000 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>, 欧共体规定为 100 ng·L<sup>-1[14]</sup>. 我国则规 定 AT 在生活饮用水中的标准为2 000 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,在 地表水中的标准为3000 ng·L-1[15]. 目前国内外 已经对一些区域中 AT 的环境影响和生态风险进 行了一定研究,但是对太子河流域水体中 AT 的污 染调查鲜见报道. 本研究对太子河流域水体中 AT 的污染状况进行调查,在此基础上讨论了 AT 在水 体中的环境行为与风险评价,以期为该区域水环 境综合管理提供科学依据.

#### 1 材料与方法

#### 1.1 区域背景

辽河流域是我国主要流域之一,"九五"以来被纳入了国家重点治理的"三河三湖"之一. 该流域在辽宁省境内是经济较为发达的工业集聚区、都市密集区与商品粮基地,区域人口 3 300 多万,占全省的76.5% [16,17]. 太子河是辽河流域主要河流之一,发源于抚顺新宾县红石砬子,全长 413 km,流域面积13 880 km²,主要支流有细河、柳濠河、北沙河、南沙河、运粮河、海城河等9条 [18,19]. 该流域地势东高西低,东部为低山丘陵地区,西部为辽河冲积平

原,地势平坦低洼,流域内山地占69%,丘陵占 6.1%,平原占 24.9%,多年平均气温在 5~9℃之 间,多年平均相对湿度在70%左右,多年平均蒸发 量为1100~1600 mm, 多年平均降水量为900 mm<sup>[20,21]</sup>. 同时该流域也是辽宁省重要的产粮区,种 植作物主要有玉米、水稻、小麦、高粱等,其中玉米 是辽宁省最主要的粮食作物,播种面积142.2万 hm²,占农作物播种面积的 39.2% [22]. 太子河属受 控河流,上游建有观音阁水库,是本溪等城市的饮用 水源地;中游建有参窝水库,为工业用水和灌溉用 水,在本溪和辽阳段有近10个橡胶坝调节水量[23]. 近年来,随着流域内经济快速发展,水资源过度开发 利用与水污染严重的双重影响,太子河的生态系统 遭到严重破坏[24~26]. 与此同时,王丽等[27]研究了 辽河、浑河、太子河和大辽河水体中灭草松的污染 情况,辽河流域农业的污染已经引起高度重视.

#### 1.2 样品采集

2012 年9月,在太子河流域干流、支流(见图 1)共采集了 20 个水样,其中地表水样 12 个(编号 S1~S12),地下水样 8 个(编号 G1~G8). 地表水采集表层水样(距离水面 0.5 m),在地表水采样点附近,使用地下水采集器采集井水(井深 5.4~70.0 m). 采集的地表水样在 24 h 内经玻璃纤维滤膜(0.47 μm)过滤,过滤后的滤膜(共12 个)用铝箔纸包裹保存于 -4℃冰箱内,过滤后的水样用 SPE(固相萃取)柱进行富集,待进一步处理. 另外,取一定量水样,过滤得到悬浮物样品后,先把滤膜冷冻干燥,称质量后加 1 mol·L<sup>-1</sup>的盐酸浸湿滤膜,然后放入浓盐酸中反应 24 h,除去碳酸盐,调节 pH 为中性,再次干燥,最后使用元素分析仪(Vario Macro Elementar)测定有机碳.

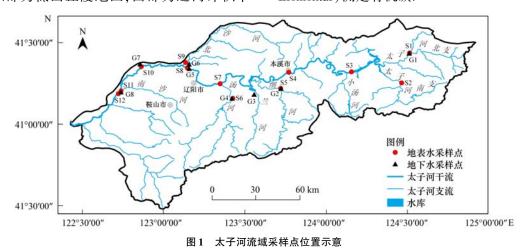


Fig. 1 Map of the Taizi River basin showing the sampling sites

#### 1.3 试验材料

atrazine (AT, CAS No. 102029-43-6) 购自中国 农业科学院; 替代物指示物 Di- 2-ethylhexyl phthalate  $d_4$  (CAS No. 93952-11-5) 购自 Dr. Ehrenstorfer GmbH Inc (德国); 内标 Phenanthrene- $d_{10}$  (CAS No. 1517-22-2) 购自 AccuStandard, Inc (美国). 丙酮和正己烷均为色谱纯, 购自 G. T. Baker 公司(美国). SPE(固相萃取)柱(C-18,500 mg/6 mL) 购自 Supelco 公司(美国). 所有的玻璃容器使用前在 450℃下焙烧 4 h,然后用丙酮清洗.

#### 1.4 样品的预处理

#### 1.4.1 水样预处理

过滤的水样加入 Di- 2-ethylhexyl phthalate  $d_4$ 后,以约 5 mL·min  $^{-1}$ 的流速通过使用 5 mL 甲醇、5 mL超纯水活化过的 SPE 柱. 用 5 mL 甲醇/水混合溶液清洗 SPE 柱上的部分杂质,负载目标化合物的 SPE 柱在 -40 kPa 条件下干燥 1 h. 干燥后的 SPE 柱依次使用 6 mL 体积比为 1: 1的正己烷/二氯甲烷混合溶液和 6 mL 体积比为 1: 1的二氯甲烷/丙酮混合溶液进行洗脱,淋洗液合并收集于玻璃试管中并使用高纯氮气吹至近干,再使用正己烷定容到 0.5 mL,添加一定量的内标物 Phenanthrene- $d_{10}$ ,最终使其浓度维持在 0.5 µg·mL  $^{-1}$ .

#### 1.4.2 悬浮物预处理

冷冻干燥过的玻璃纤维滤膜称质量后,放入使用 10 mL 甲醇和超纯水清洗过的 50 mL 玻璃锥形瓶中,加入 20 mL 的二氯甲烷超声(320 W)提取 20 min,重复 3 次. 将提取液放入 100 mL 的茄型瓶中旋转蒸发至 0.5 mL 左右;再将溶液转移至玻璃刻度试管中,然后用正己烷(少量)清洗茄形瓶多次,将清洗液转移至玻璃刻度试管中. 最后使用高纯氮气吹至近干,使用正己烷定容至 0.5 mL 后加入内标物 Phenanthrene-d<sub>10</sub>.

#### 1.5 样品分析

样品使用气相色谱质谱联用仪 (Agilent GC 6890 coupled with Agilent MS 5975,美国)进行分析. 色谱条件:毛细管色谱柱 HP-5MS(30 m×0.25 mm×0.25 μm),进样口温度 230℃,柱温采用程序升温,初始温度 80℃,保持 1 min 后以 20℃·min  $^{-1}$ 升温至 250℃,恒温 0 min,再以 5℃·min  $^{-1}$ 升温至 275℃,保持 10 min. 载气为高纯氦气(>99.999%),流量 1 mL·min  $^{-1}$ ,不分流进样,进样量 1 μL. 质谱条件:接口温度 310℃,EI 离子源,电子能量 70 eV,离子源温度 230℃,四级杆温度 150℃,电子倍增器电压

1700 V. 定性分析使用全扫描模式,扫描离子 (m/z)范围为50~500,定量分析使用选择离子扫描 测定,内标法定量,其中 AT 的特征离子 (m/z) 为200、215、58 和 173.

#### 1.6 AT 的生态风险评价方法

物种敏感度分布 (species sensitivity distributions, SSD) 方法应用于风险评估已经成为国际上的研究热点之一. 与传统的评价因子法相比, SSD 方法是一种具有更高置信度的统计学外推方法<sup>[3]</sup>.

SSD 模型通常使用对数-逻辑斯蒂分布模型,该模型可以较好地拟合物种敏感度数据,这种分布函数表达式为:

$$Y = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[(\alpha - X)/\beta]}$$
 (1)

式中,Y 为累计概率,X 为毒性数据的对数变换值, $\alpha$  和  $\beta$  分别为对数-逻辑斯蒂分布函数参数<sup>[28]</sup>.

#### 1.7 质量保证与质量控制(QA/QC)

以 5 个不同浓度的 AT 标准溶液 (20~2000  $ng \cdot L^{-1}$ )作标准曲线,其线性相关系数 R > 0.999. 在 1 L 高纯水中,加入 AT 200 ng,平行 3 个样品,平均回收率为 90.3%,相对标准偏差为 7.3%.此外,水样和悬浮物样的基质加标回收率分别为 85.7%、83.4%,相对标准偏差为 7.6%、8.2%.所有的样品分析测试均实行质量保证和质量控制,每 10 个样品,加入溶剂空白和过程空白分析,并在固相萃取前加入回收率指示物,用于监测样品的预处理以及仪器分析过程的影响;在进入仪器分析之前加入色谱定量内标消除仪器响应的波动.该研究中方法检出限是通过用 AT 最低检出浓度的 3 倍信噪比计算而得,结果为 7.23  $ng \cdot L^{-1}$ ,定量限是通过用最低检出浓度的 10 倍信噪比计算得到,结果为 24.10  $ng \cdot L^{-1}$ ,回收率指示物的回收率介于 74%~113%.

#### 2 结果与讨论

#### 2.1 太子河流域地表水中 AT 的分布

太子河流域地表水中 $\rho$ (AT)见图 2. 在所检测的 12 个地表水样品中,AT 的检出率为 100%,表明AT 在太子河流域地表水中普遍存在. 在该流域地表水中 $\rho$ (AT)范围为 0 ~734.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,其算术平均值为 335.3 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,上游与下游地表水中 $\rho$ (AT)低于其在中游地表水中 $\rho$ (AT),其算术平均值分别为 216.7、303.3 和 410.6 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>. 上游、中游与下游地表水  $\rho$ (AT)均低于 GB 3838-2002《地表水环境质

量标准》中3 000. 0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>的限值. 同文献相比,低于美国中西部地区爱荷华州在地表水及农业区附近的河流  $[\rho(AT)$ 分别为 42 000 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>、102 000 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>]<sup>[29]</sup>,与 Gfrerer 等<sup>[30]</sup>测定的辽河地表水 $\rho(AT)$  80~1 600 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>、塔娜等<sup>[31]</sup>测定的太湖梅梁湾水域 $\rho(AT)$  21. 3~613. 9 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>和 Solomon等<sup>[32]</sup>测定的美国中西部水库中 $\rho(AT)$  50~11 900 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>处于同等水平,说明太子河流域处于低污染区.

从分布情况来看, $\rho(AT)$ 呈现非均一性的特点.

在上游 $\rho$ (AT)较低,这可能是因为上游山区土地利用类型以林地为主,AT使用量少,从而源头水受污染比较小;在中游 $\rho$ (AT)呈现升高的趋势,在太子河干流S7采样点达到最大值, $\rho$ (AT)达734.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,从太子河上游及中游部分采样点 $\rho$ (AT)来看,对其有一定的影响,但是贡献较小,说明近期存在AT的输入,具体来源有待进一步研究;在下游 $\rho$ (AT)逐渐的降低,说明AT在从中游到下游迁移的过程中可能存在一定的降解,或者是被悬浮物、沉积物吸附,由水相转移到固相,从而导致 $\rho$ (AT)的降低.

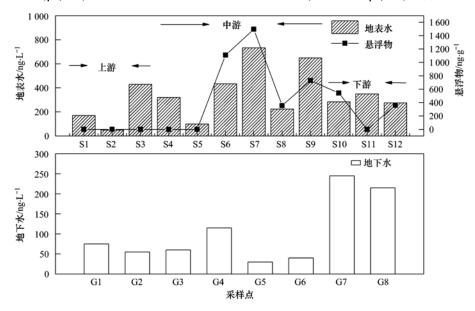


图 2 太子河流域 AT 含量的空间分布

Fig. 2 Concentration of AT in Taizi River basin

#### 2.2 太子河流域悬浮物中 AT 的分布

由图 2 可见,在太子河流域悬浮物中 $\omega$ (AT) 呈现先增高后降低的现象。在该流域上游、中游与下游所检测的 12 个悬浮物中,AT 的检出率为 50%, $\omega$ (AT) 分别为 0、0~1 496.6、0~545.0 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>,算术平均值分别为 0、615.2 和 301.3 ng·g<sup>-1</sup>。上游悬浮物中 $\omega$ (AT) 较低,低于检测限;中游悬浮物中 $\omega$ (AT) 呈增大的现象,可能是因为水体中 $\rho$ (AT) 高,从而分配到悬浮物中的 AT 较多所致;与中游相比,下游悬浮物中 $\omega$ (AT)逐渐降低.

#### 2.3 太子河流域地下水中 AT 的分布

由图 2 可见,在太子河流域所检测的 8 个地下水样品中,AT 的检出率为 100%,这说明 AT 在太子河流域地下水中普遍存在.上游、中游和下游地下水中 $\rho(AT)$ 分别为 75.0、30.0~115.0 和 215.0~245.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,算术平均值分别为 75.0、60.0 和 230.0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,均低于 GB 5749-2006《生活饮用水卫

生标准》中2 000. 0 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>的限值,同样低于地表水中 $\rho$ (AT). 与文献相比,低于叶常明等<sup>[33]</sup>测定的白洋淀地区地下水中 $\rho$ (AT) 400 ~ 3 290 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>与Ritter等<sup>[34]</sup>测定的美国 Big Springs 的地下水 $\rho$ (AT) 2 500 ~ 10 000 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>,与 Chapman 等<sup>[35]</sup>测定的英国农业区地下水 $\rho$ (AT) 200 ~ 500 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>相当.

在上游与中游地下水采样点中 AT 的含量基本上持平,但是在下游 G7 和 G8 采样点处,AT 的含量明显上升(n=8, P<0.05). 主要原因可能是太子河下游平原玉米等作物种植面积较大,AT 使用量大、频次高,未完全被靶标生物吸收的 AT 随着地表径流而渗入地表层以下,从而污染了地下水. 弓爱君等<sup>[36]</sup>研究发现 AT 在降雨或农灌时,易于在土壤中向下迁移而进入地下水,从而造成地下水污染.

2.4 AT 在太子河流域水相-悬浮物相间的分配关系有研究发现<sup>[37,38]</sup>, AT 在固相和液相之间的分配与土壤有机碳含量极显著正相关,超过 80% AT

吸附参数的空间差异可由土壤有机碳含量的空间差异来解释. 所以为评估太子河流域 AT 的含量在水相-悬浮物相之间的相关性,采用分配系数( $k_a$ )与有机碳标准分配系数( $k_{oc}$ )来表征 AT 在悬浮物相和水相间中的分配关系<sup>[39]</sup>:

 $k_{\rm d} = C_{\rm s}/C_{\rm w}; k_{\rm oc} = k_{\rm d} \times 100/f_{\rm oc}$  (2) 式中, $C_{\rm s}$  为悬浮物相中的 $\omega$ (AT), ${\rm ng}\cdot{\rm kg}^{-1}; C_{\rm w}$  为水相中 $\rho$ (AT), ${\rm ng}\cdot{\rm L}^{-1}; k_{\rm d}$  为分配系数, ${\rm L}\cdot{\rm kg}^{-1}; f_{\rm oc}$ 沉积物中的有机碳含量; $k_{\rm oc}$ 为有机碳标准分配系数, ${\rm L}\cdot{\rm kg}^{-1}.$ 

近年来, AT 在水-悬浮物之间的  $k_{oc}$ 研究较少,但是在水-土壤之间的  $k_{oc}$ 研究较多. 表 1 给出了部分文献中报道的 AT 在水相-固相的分配系数  $\lg k_{d}$ 和  $\lg k_{oc}$ .

表 1 各地区水相-固相中 AT 的  $\lg k_a$  与  $\lg k_\infty$ 

Table 1 The  $\lg k_d$  and  $\lg k_{oc}$  at water-solid phase from all regions

Tuble 1 The 15 % d und 15 % o	e at water som	- P	11 10510110
地点	$\lgk_{\rm d}$	$\lgk_{\rm oc}$	数据来源
中国太子河悬浮物	2. 31 ~ 3. 41	3. 50 ~ 4. 14	本研究
中国安新县农田土	$0.58 \sim 1.24$	2. 59 ~ 2. 95	[33]
美国弗吉尼亚州农田土		2. 15 ~ 2. 37	[40]
法国格里尼翁和博耶农田土		$1.63 \sim 2.01$	[41]
加拿大哈罗和温彻斯特农田土	0.09 ~ 0.26	1.66 ~ 1.95	[41]
意大利佛罗伦萨农田土	0 ~ 0. 41	2. 09 ~ 2. 20	[42]

由表 1 可见,该研究测得 AT 在水-悬浮物间的  $\lg k_{\infty}$ 较叶常明等<sup>[33]</sup>于水-土壤中的测定结果( $\lg k_{\infty}$ 为 2.59~2.95)大.同样也高于 Seybold 等<sup>[40]</sup>测定的结果( $\lg k_{\infty}$ 为 2.15~2.37).这说明在太子河流域 AT 更易吸附到悬浮物上,这种现象可能与各地区水动力条件和水质状况差异有关,还可能与悬浮物的  $k_{\infty}$ 较大、悬浮物与水体的接触面积广而吸附

相对完全以及土壤比悬浮物更强的降解 AT 的能力 有关.

#### 2.5 AT 在太子河流域水相与悬浮物相的通量

该研究基于悬浮物在地表水中 $\rho(AT)$ ,计算同一样点水体(悬浮物相+水相)中 $\rho(AT)$ . 结合测量的流量,太子河水系不同河段 AT 在地表水柱中的通量可以通过式(3)  $\sim$  (5) 计算[43]:

$$F_i = Q \times C_i \tag{3}$$

$$C_i = C_{wi} + C_{si} \tag{4}$$

$$Q = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \bar{v}_j A_j \tag{5}$$

式中, $F_i$  为太子河采样点 Si 处地表水体(悬浮物相+水相)中 AT 的通量, $mg \cdot s^{-1}$ ; Q 为河流流量, $m^3 \cdot s^{-1}$ ;  $C_{wi}$ 为采样点 Si 水相中 $\rho$ (AT), $ng \cdot L^{-1}$ ;  $C_{si}$ 为采样点 Si 悬浮物相中 $\omega$ (AT), $ng \cdot g^{-1}$ ;  $\bar{v}_j$  为断面平均流速, $m \cdot s^{-1}$ ;  $A_j$  为断面面积, $m^2$ ; n 为测速垂线数(n=15).

图 3 给出了太子河流域不同采样点地表水体中AT 的通量,在该流域上游、中游与下游其通量范围分别为 1.7~3.0、2.0~184.7 与 1.5~61.2 mg·s<sup>-1</sup>. 很明显,AT 通量最大值出现在 S7 采样点处. 从中可见,太子河流域从上游到下游 AT 的通量呈现先升高再降低然后再升高的过程,主要原因是:太子河流经中游河段时,地表水与悬浮物中 $\rho(AT)$ 增高,流量增加,导致水体中AT 的通量升高;但由于水体的自净和微生物的分解作用,沿水流方向AT 的通量逐渐降低;在流经下游河段时,太子河流域各支流纷纷汇入干流,导致干流流量加大,虽然各支流与干流水体中 $\rho(AT)$ 不高,基本持平,但是由于流量增大,从而导致沿河流方向AT 的通量不断增大.

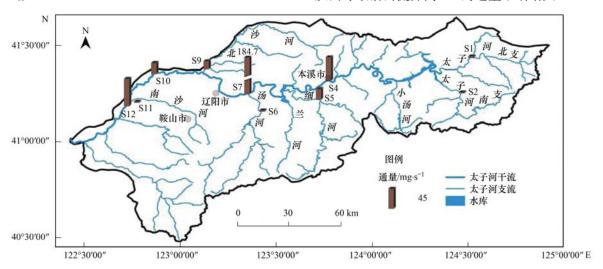


图 3 太子河流域地表水体中 AT 的通量

Fig. 3 Flux of AT in surface water in Taizi River

于晓宁等<sup>[3]</sup>研究了水环境中 AT 对水生生物的慢性毒性问题,选择了不同营养级水平的水生生物物种 48 个,包括鱼类、甲壳类、非甲壳类无脊椎动物、水生高等植物和藻类.对于水生高等植物和藻类,选择了 4~7 d 毒性数据,对于同一物种存在多个慢性毒性数据的,采用多个数据的几何平均值作为该物种的毒性数据.毒性数据效应指标主要有生长毒性效应、遗传毒性效应、雌激素效应以及种群

水平效应等,数据来源于 US EPA、PAN 农药数据库及国内外相关文献,以此构建了基于对数-逻辑斯蒂分布的水生生物物种敏感度分布模型.式中水生动物与水生植物慢性毒性 α 值分别为 2.27、0.70,β值分别为 1.69、0.47.本研究利用对数-逻辑斯蒂分布的水生生物物种敏感度分布模型,太子河流域地表水中 AT 的含量对水生动物与水生植物的慢性毒性危害见图 4.从中可以看出,地表水中 AT 的生态风险很小,95%以上的物种能够得以保护[44].

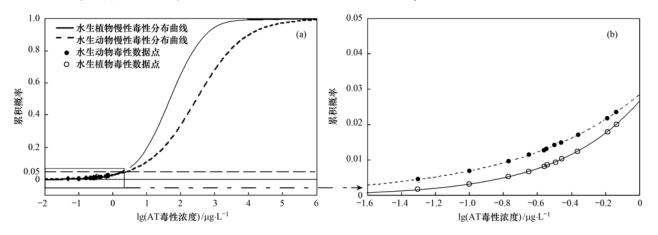


图 4 AT 对水生动物与水生植物的慢性毒性危害

Fig. 4 Chronic toxicity of AT for freshwater organisms

除此之外,从图 4 还可以得到,在慢性毒性试验 条件下,AT 对水生动物与水生植物的 PNEC(污染 物生态风险阈值) 值分别为2 470 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>与1 950 ng·L<sup>-1[3,45]</sup>,均高于太子河流域地表水中所测量的 12 点处 $\rho(AT)$ . 但是从生态系统的维护上,AT 作 为环境内分泌干扰物质且可能的致癌性,在低于生 态风险阈值水平下仍有潜在危害. Dodson 等[46] 研 究发现 500 ng·L-1的 AT 就可使处于胚胎期的水蚤 的性别向雌性分化,在10000 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>或更高浓度则 更加明显,进而造成雌雄比例上升. Hayes 等<sup>[47]</sup>研 究发现,在实验室与野外两种条件下,美洲豹娃暴露 在 100 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>的 AT 水平下,会产生雌雄同体. Dalton<sup>[48]</sup>研究也发现将蝌蚪放在含有不同浓度 AT 的水中饲养,100 ng·L-1的 AT 水溶液就能导致青蛙 产生雌雄同体现象,研究者们还将雄性青蛙放在浓 度为25 000 ng·L<sup>-1</sup> 的 AT 水中观察,青蛙体内睾丸 激素的浓度显著下降. 此外, Van Leeuwen 等<sup>[49]</sup>研 究了 1987~1991 年 Ontario 当地饮用水中 AT 和硝 酸盐与胃癌发生率之间的联系,发现50~653 ng·L<sup>-1</sup>水平的 AT 与胃癌的发生有正相关性,与结 肠癌的发生率呈负相关性. 所以太子河流域地表水 中 AT 的残留水平可能具有潜在的危害.

#### 3 结论

- (1)太子河流域 AT 在地表水、地下水中普遍存在,而且地表水中 $\rho$ (AT) 小于我国规定的地表水环境质量标准、地下水中 $\rho$ (AT)小于生活饮用水水质标准.
- (2) 太子河流域 AT 在水-悬浮物之间的  $\lg k_{oc}$  为 3. 50 ~ 4. 14,远大于水-土壤之间的  $\lg k_{oc}$  (1. 63 ~ 2. 95),因此地表水中的 AT 更容易被悬浮物所吸附.
- (3)用 SSD 法对研究区域的地表水进行了生态风险评价,结果表明地表水中 AT 的生态风险很小,95%以上的物种能够得以保护,但是该流域地表水对水生生物与人体可能存在潜在的健康风险.

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Environmental Science (monthly)

Vol. 35 No. 4 Apr. 15, 2014

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### (HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊)

2014年4月15日 35卷 第4期

#### ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 35 No. 4 Apr. 15, 2014

主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	by	Chinese Academy of Sciences
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		http://www.hjkx.ac.cn			http://www. hjkx. ac. cn
出	版	4 望 出 版 社	Published	by	Science Press
щ	///	北京东黄城根北街 16 号			16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
		邮政编码:100717			Beijing 100717, China
印刷装	订	北京北林印刷厂	Printed	by	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
发	行	<b>斜学出版社</b>	Distributed	by	Science Press
		电话:010-64017032			Tel:010-64017032
		E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com			E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com
订 购	处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总发	行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: ISSN 0250-3301 CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:90.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行