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麦穗鱼物种敏感性评价

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摘要:分别进行了 Cd、Cu 对麦穗鱼和 Cu 对大型溞的急性毒性试验,结合麦穗鱼、大型溞的室内毒性试验数据和文献毒性数据,使用物种敏感性分布法对麦穗鱼的 6 种典型污染物的敏感性进行了对比分析. 结果表明:①麦穗鱼对各类污染物的敏感性较高,尤其对有机污染物反应灵敏,其中对农药类相对最为敏感,表明麦穗鱼可以作为潜在的有机污染监测的指示生物和水质基准的代表性受试生物. ②在鱼类敏感性排序中,鲤科鱼类对各类污染物的敏感性较强,而我国的鱼类以鲤科为主,因此在水质基准制定和环境监测中应充分考虑鲤科鱼类的作用及其毒性数据;③麦穗鱼在鱼类敏感性排序中位置稳定,并且具有体型小、易获得等特性,表明麦穗鱼是环境监测中较为理想的指示生物,同时也是潜在的水质基准受试生物.

关键词:麦穗鱼;物种敏感性;水质基准;环境监测;本土生物

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Species Sensitivity Evaluation of Pseudorasbora parva

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Abstract: Acute toxic effects of cadmium and copper to Pseudorasbora parva and copper to Daphnia magna were tested in this study. Then comparative analysis of species sensitivity of P. parva to six typical pollutants was performed with toxicity data from our experiments and published literatures. The result showed that: ① P. parva was generally sensitive to various pollutants, especially to organic pollutants, and it was relatively most sensitive to pesticides. P. parva might be an indicator organism in organic pollution monitoring and a representative testing organism in the development of water quality criteria. ② Cyprinidae was sensitive to various pollutants in fish sensitivity distribution, therefore the toxicity data of Cyprinidae should be given more attention in the study of water quality criteria and environmental monitoring. ③ P. parva was sensitive to various pollutants, and it had a stable position in fish sensitivity rank. This study indicated that P. parva might be an ideal indicator organism in environmental monitoring and a potential model organism in water quality criteria considering that it has a small size and is easy to obtain.

Key words: Pseudorasbora parva; species sensitivity; water quality criteria; environmental monitoring; local species

鱼类是水生生态系统的重要组成部分,是人类主要的食物来源,同时是水质基准推导中所必需的一类生物,在美国、澳大利亚、欧盟等国家和地区的水质基准中均要求使用鱼类的毒性数据[1~4],我国正处在水质基准的探索研究阶段,对水质基准推导中本土物种的选择亟需研究.

我国鱼类毒性试验中经常使用鲢鱼、金鱼、鲤鱼、鲫鱼、草鱼等^[5-9],这些鱼类体型较大,饲养不便,且受到繁殖季节的限制难以常年获得,因此需要寻找体型较小、分布广泛、来源方便、不受季节限制、易于在实验室培养的毒理学试验生物.

麦穗鱼(Pseudorasbora parva)属鲤科,麦穗鱼属,在国内分布广泛,是江河、湖泊、池塘等水体中常见的小型鱼类,具有适应性广、繁殖力强、易于培养等特点[10].国内在污染物对麦穗鱼的毒性方

面有一些研究^[11~16],但尚无对麦穗鱼的敏感性研究,对麦穗鱼在水质基准中的应用研究也尚未见到.近年来,我国重金属污染事故频发,农药、多环芳烃、溴化阻燃剂等因其对人类的潜在危害而备受社会关注,因此本研究以重金属(Cd、Cu、Hg)、溴化阻燃剂[四溴双酚 A(TBBPA)]、多环芳烃(萘)以及有机磷农药类(三唑磷)对麦穗鱼的毒性效应进行分析比较,评价其对各类污染物的敏感性,同时利用国际标准毒理测试生物大型溞进行对比试验,以

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期为环境污染防治、环境监测等研究提供参考,也对麦穗鱼作为水质基准受试生物的可行性进行探讨.

1 材料与方法

1.1 试验材料

试验用鱼:麦穗鱼幼鱼,体长 28~34 mm,体重量 0.16~0.24 g,购自北京朝来花鸟市场. 驯养容器为 100 L 圆柱形玻璃缸,驯养7 d,试验前1 d 停止喂食,选取活泼健康麦穗鱼进行试验.

试验用大型溞:来自本试验室,溞龄不超过24h,试验前驯养48h.

试验用水:为除氯自来水,经 72 h 充分曝气后使用, pH 7.7 ~ 8.0,总 硬度(CaCO₃ 计)180 mg·L⁻¹,温度 22℃ ±0.5℃(麦穗鱼),20℃ ±0.5℃(大型溞).

试验用化学药品均为分析纯,购自北京国药集团.

1.2 试验方法

为补充麦穗鱼的毒性数据,本研究进行了 Cd2+、Cu2+对麦穗鱼的96 h 急性毒性试验,同时进 行了 Cu²⁺对大型溞的 48 h 急性毒性试验. 麦穗鱼 急性毒性试验参照 OECD 标准测试方法[17],采用半 静态试验,每24 h换一次试验溶液,Cd2+试验浓度 设置为 0.5、1、2、4、8、16、32、64 mg·L⁻¹, Cu²⁺ 试验浓度设置为 0.025、0.05、0.1、0.2、0.4、0.8 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$,均设一个空白对照组,每组试验3个平行, 每个平行放 10 尾鱼. 试验开始 3 h 后连续观察,并 记录异常行为,并于24、48、72和96h记录死鱼情 况,试验中及时捞出死亡个体. 大型溞急性毒性试 验参照 OECD 标准测试方法[18], Cu2+试验浓度设置 为 40、52、67. 6、87. 88、114. 2、148. 5 μg·L⁻¹和一 个空白对照组,每组试验4个平行,每个平行放5只 溞,试验开始后经常观察溞的活动与生存情况,并于 24 h、48 h 记录溞的累计活动抑制数,试验中及时 取出死溞.

采用直线回归法 $^{[19]}$ 分别求得 96 h-LC $_{50}$ (麦穗鱼)和 48 h-EC $_{50}$ (大型溞)及其 95% 置信区间,数据分析采用软件 SPSS 20.0.

1.3 目标污染物的选择

近年来,我国工农业发展迅速,但随之产生的"三废"物质不合理排放,农药的滥用,使环境中的重金属、有机污染物含量超出正常范围,导致环境质量恶化.本研究对众多污染物的毒性数据进行了

初步筛选,筛选原则见 1.4,发现重金属 Cd、Cu、 $Hg^{[20,21]}$ 、 8 环 芳 烃 (polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, PAHs) $^{[22^{-25}]}$ 、 溴 化 阻 燃 剂 (brominated flame retardants, BFRs) $^{[26^{-30}]}$ 以及有机磷农药 (organophosphorus pesticides, OPPs) $^{[31^{-35}]}$ 的 麦穗鱼毒性数据丰度较高,同时也是国内比较常见且分布广泛的污染物,因而被选择用于麦穗鱼的物种敏感性分析.

1.4 数据筛选和分析

文献毒性数据来源于美国环境保护署 US EPA ECOTOX(http://epa. gov/ecotox/)毒性数据库、中国知网 CNKI(http://www. cnki. net/)和公开发表的文献. 毒性试验数据的筛选原则:溞或其他枝角类和摇蚊幼虫的急性毒性试验终点选择 48 h-LC₅₀或 EC₅₀,鱼类及其他动物的急性毒性试验终点选择 96 h-LC₅₀或 EC^[1],单细胞动物的急性毒性试验数据不予以采用,未设立对照组、对照死亡超过 10%的、试验设计不科学的、试验生物曾经暴露于污染物中的毒性数据等均不能采用,同物种的急性毒性数据如果差异过大,应被判断为有疑点的数据而谨慎使用.

对所得毒性数据进行整理和排序:首先求得各个物种的种平均急性值(species mean acute value, SMAV),SMAV等于同一物种的急性毒性值的几何平均值,即对同一物种的所有 LC₅₀或 EC₅₀求几何平均值;然后根据污染物对全部物种的 SMAV 从小到大进行排序,数据排序使用 Origin 8.0 软件进行.

2 结果与分析

2.1 Cd、Cu 对麦穗鱼和大型溞的急性毒性

为了丰富与对比麦穗鱼的毒性数据,本研究分别进行了 Cd、Cu 对麦穗鱼的 96 h 急性毒性试验和 Cu 对大型溞的 48 h 急性毒性试验,试验设置 3 个平行组,对照组鱼的死亡率为 0%,LC(EC)₅₀值见表 1. 从中可知: Cu 对麦穗鱼的毒性高于 Cd,大型溞对 Cu 的敏感性高于麦穗鱼.

2.2 麦穗鱼的敏感性排序

按上述方法搜集重金属(Cd、Cu、Hg)、溴化阻燃剂四溴双酚 A(TBBPA)、多环芳烃(萘)以及有机磷农药类(三唑磷)的毒性数据,主要分为:Cd包括6门12科的18个物种毒性数据,其中7种鱼类毒性数据;Cu包括5门10科的18个物种毒性数据;Hg包括3门10科的17个物种毒性数据,其中6种鱼类毒性数据;TBBPA包

表 1 Cd、Cu 胁迫对麦穗鱼、大型溞的 LC (EC) 50 值

Table 1 LC (EC) ₅₀ values of P. parva and D. magna exposed to Cd ar	Table 1	LC (EC) 50 val	ues of P. parva	and D . $magna$	exposed to	Cd and Cu
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	暴露时间	LC(EC) ₅₀	95%置信区间	回归方程	R^2
13117 1371013	/h	/mg•L ⁻¹	/mg·L ⁻¹		10
麦穗鱼/Cd	96	30. 510	27. 28 ~ 33. 74	y = 0.8595x + 3.7241	0. 934 6
麦穗鱼/Cu	96	0. 101	0.069 ~ 0.134	y = 1.7277x + 6.7177	0. 993 4
大型溞/Cu	48	0. 078	0.060 ~ 0.091	y = 4.2581x - 3.0530	0. 938 5

括 3 门 8 科的 10 个物种毒性数据,其中 5 种鱼类毒性数据; 萘包括 2 门 6 科的 10 个物种毒性数据,其中 6 种鱼类毒性数据; 三唑磷包括 2 门 10 科的 13 个物种毒性数据,其中 9 种鱼类毒性数据.并对毒性数据进行分类排序,见表 2、图 1(具体数据表单略),从中可知:①在全部物种敏感性排序中,鱼类对各类污染物的敏感性排序一般排在较敏感的位

置,而在所有鱼类中鲤科鱼类较敏感;②麦穗鱼对各类污染物敏感性较高,尤其对3种有机污染物反应灵敏,对三唑磷的敏感性相对最高,对3种重金属的敏感性相对较低;③麦穗鱼对重金属和有机污染物的敏感性排序位置差异不大,均处于中间区域,其中麦穗鱼对三唑磷的敏感性较高,对Cd的耐受性相对较高.

表 2 麦穗鱼对不同污染物敏感性排序

Table 2 Sensitivity distribution of P. parva to different pollutants

运注.Ha	全部物种敏	感性排序	鱼类敏感性排序		
污染物	麦穗鱼敏感度次序	排序总物种数	麦穗鱼敏感度次序	排序鱼类总数	
Cd	16	18	6	7	
Cu	11	18	5	8	
Hg	8	17	3	6	
TBBPA	3	10	3	5	
萘	5	10	3	6	
三唑磷	1	13	1	9	

3 讨论

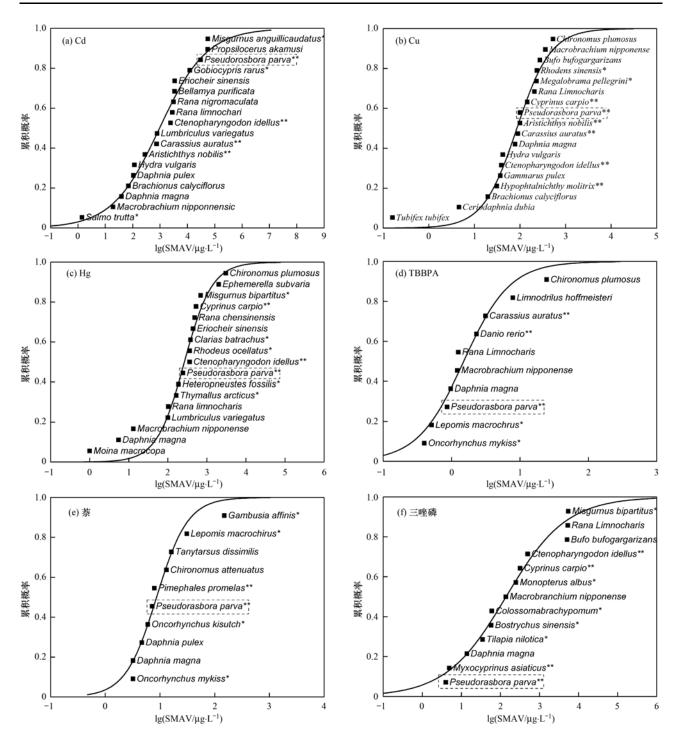
表 1 中 Cu 对大型溞的 48 h 急性毒性为 0. 078 mg·L⁻¹,这与前人的研究比较接近,Winner 等^[36]研究发现 Cu 对大型溞的 48 h 急性毒性为 0. 082 mg·L⁻¹, De Schamphelaera 等^[37]研究得出 Cu 对大型溞的 48 h 急性毒性为 0. 067 mg·L⁻¹. Cu 对麦穗鱼的毒性高于 Cd,原因是自来水中的杂质离子如 $CO_3^2 \setminus SO_4^2$ 等可能对 Cd 起解毒作用,朱毅等^[38]也曾报道了 Cd 活性受水环境的 pH 值影响,pH 升高,其活性降低,同时水体的硬度也会对重金属毒性产生影响,另外生物体对不同污染物的生物利用度的不同也是影响其敏感性的潜在因素^[39].

按照毒性标准分级 LC_{50} < 1 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ (高毒)、1 ~ 10 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ (中等毒)、> 10 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$ (低毒) [40],结合图 1 中对麦穗鱼的毒性数据: $Cd > 10 mg \cdot L^{-1}$, $Cu \cdot Hg < 1 mg \cdot L^{-1}$, $TBBPA \cdot 萘 \cdot 三 唑 磷 < 0.01 mg \cdot L^{-1}$,可知除 Cd 外几类污染物对麦穗鱼的急性毒性均属高毒级,说明小型鱼类麦穗鱼是环境监测中较为灵敏的指示生物.

在全部物种敏感性排序中(表 2、图 1),鱼类的 敏感性一般排在较敏感的位置,低于浮游甲壳类动 物(大型溞等)、软体动物(无褶螺等),而高于两栖类动物(泽蛙蝌蚪等)、昆虫类(摇蚊幼虫等),在利用物种敏感度分布法推导 Cd、氨氮、硝基苯水生生物水质基准时也出现类似的现象^[41-44]. 麦穗鱼对3种重金属污染物的耐受性较高,相反对3种有机污染物的敏感性较高. 有学者通过毒性试验发现4种污染物对麦穗鱼的急性毒性由强至弱依次为三唑磷>氟虫腈>Cd>Pb^[35],这也表明麦穗鱼对重金属的敏感性低于有机污染物.

在鱼类敏感性排序中(表2、图1),各科鱼类排序差别较大,一般以鲑科鱼类最为敏感,鲤科次之^[41,42],在其他的毒理试验中也有相似的报道^[45-47],可能是因为不同科的鱼类对污染物的生物利用度差别较大,而我国鱼类以鲤科为主,"四大家鱼"均为鲤科鱼类,因此在环境保护工作中应充分考虑对鲤科鱼类的保护.本研究中小型鲤科鱼类麦穗鱼对重金属和有机污染物的敏感性排序差异不大,均在敏感性适中的位置,有人曾做了4种化合物对6种鱼类的毒性试验证明麦穗鱼的敏感性较高^[48],这进一步表明在鱼类中小型鲤科鱼类麦穗鱼将是环境监测中较为理想的指示生物.

世界发达国家和地区在水质基准推导中均规定



图中虚线框中为麦穗鱼,加"*"的为鱼类,加"**"的为鲤科鱼类

图 1 麦穗鱼对不同污染物的敏感性排序

Fig. 1 Sensitivity distribution of P. parva to different pollutants

必须有鱼类毒性数据,我国正处在水质基准的探索研究阶段,对水质基准推导中本土物种的选择亟需进一步的研究. 本研究通过物种敏感性排序发现麦穗鱼对各类污染物反应比较灵敏,在鱼类中敏感性适中,是我国广泛分布的鲤科小型鱼类,易获得且易于在试验室驯养,这表明小型鲤科鱼类麦穗鱼是潜

在的水质基准理想的模式生物.

4 结论

(1)通过全部物种的敏感性排序发现麦穗鱼对重金属(Cd、Cu、Hg)、溴代阻燃剂[四溴双酚 A(TBBPA)]、多环芳烃(萘)以及有机磷农药类(三

- 唑磷)污染物反应较灵敏,尤其对有机污染物敏感, 其中对农药类污染物相对最为敏感,表明麦穗鱼是 潜在的有机污染监测指示生物和水质基准的代表性 受试生物.
- (2)在鱼类中鲤科鱼类对各类污染物更敏感, 而我国鱼类以鲤科为主,同时鲤科中的小型鱼类麦 穗鱼对各类污染物敏感性稳定,进一步表明麦穗鱼 可以作为环境监测中较为理想的指示生物.
- (3)由于在物种敏感性排序中较为敏感的位置和自身特性,麦穗鱼可以作为潜在的水质基准研究的受试生物.本研究可为环境污染防治、环境监测、水质基准等研究工作提供参考.

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