

(HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第33卷 第10期

Vol.33 No.10

2012

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办



批和 HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第 33 卷 第 10 期 2012年10月15日

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Pd/CMIK-3 的合成、表征及对甲酸的电催化氧化性能研究

还中科1,2,宗恩敏1,2,魏丹1,2,万海勤1,2,郑寿荣1,2,许昭怡1,2*

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摘要: 以中孔硅 SBA-15 为硬模板、蔗糖为炭源,合成了有序中孔炭 CMK-3,并以此 CMK-3 为载体,采用络合还原法制备了负载量为 20% 的催化剂 Pd/CMK-3. X 射线衍射(XRD)和透射电镜(TEM)的结果表明,CMK-3 孔结构高度有序,呈现二维六方结构,Pd/CMK-3 和 Pd/AC(活性炭)催化剂中 Pd 纳米颗粒分散均匀,平均粒径分别为 4.2 nm 和 4.5 nm; 拉曼光谱测试表明,CMK-3 比活性炭的石墨化程度更高,导电性更强; N₂ 吸附/脱附实验表明,CMK-3 具有典型的中孔结构,CMK-3 的最可几孔径为 4.5 nm,显著大于活性炭的 0.54 nm,CMK-3 的 BET 比表面积为1 114 $\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$,大于活性炭的 871 $\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$. 在对甲酸电催化氧化的循环伏安(CV)和计时电流(CA)测试中,Pd/CMK-3 的初始催化活性显著高于 Pd/AC,而两者在 100 s 后的计时电流稳定性则基本相当.

关键词:有序中孔炭;络合还原法; Pd/CMK-3;电催化氧化;甲酸

中图分类号: X703.1 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2012)10-3479-05

Synthesis, Characterization and Electrocatalytic Performance of Pd/CMK-3 for Formic Acid Oxidation

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Abstract: The synthesis of mesoporous carbons CMK-3 was implemented using SBA-15 samples as the hard templates and sucrose as the carbon source. Ordered mesoporous carbon CMK-3 supported palladium catalyst with a loading amount of 20% (Pd/CMK-3) was prepared by a complexing reduction method. XRD and TEM results showed that the *p6mm* hexagonal symmetric pore structures of CMK-3 were highly ordered and the Pd nanoparticles with the average size of 4. 2 nm and 4. 5 nm were well dispersed on CMK-3 and activated carbon (AC) surfaces respectively. Raman results revealed that CMK-3 presented higher graphitization and a higher electric conductivity than AC. The most probable pore size of CMK-3 was 4. 5 nm, which is larger than that of AC(0. 54 nm). The BET surface area of CMK-3 was 1114 m²·g⁻¹, which was also larger than that of AC(871 m²·g⁻¹). The mesoporous structure of CMK-3 was also observed. The Pd/CMK-3 catalyst exhibited more excellent initial electrocatalytic activity for formic acid oxidation than Pd/AC by cyclic voltammetry (CV). But the chronoamperometry (CA) demonstrated that the stability of the two catalysts were almost equal after 100 s polarization at 0. 2 V (vs. SCE).

Key words: ordered mesoporous carbons; complexing reduction; Pd/CMK-3; electrocatalytic oxidation; formic acid

近年来电化学技术迅速发展,在环境污染物检测、处理方面均有重要的应用^[1~3].随着经济的快速增长,能源、环境问题日益突出,传统的化石燃料不仅资源有限,且易带来严重的环境问题,而新兴的燃料电池是以电化学为基础发展的一种绿色能源,已被学者广泛研究^[4,5].其中,直接甲酸燃料电池(direct formic acid fuel cell, DFAFC)由于能量密度大、低温反应等特点受到人们越来越多的关注^[6,7].

在燃料电池中,研制具有更高电催化活性的阳极催化剂十分重要. 早期的甲酸燃料电池多以 Pt 为阳极催化剂,其催化氧化甲酸途径为两个平行途

径,即"脱氢途径"和"脱水途径",但后者易产生毒性中间物种而导致催化剂失活^[8]. Pd 基催化剂可将甲酸直接氧化为 CO₂,故而是性能更为优越的阳极催化剂^[9]. 研究表明,Pd 粒子尺寸越小,催化剂的催化活性越高,因此制备出粒径小且分布均匀的Pd 基催化剂是研究的热点^[10,11]. 在贵金属负载过

收稿日期: 2011-12-29;修订日期: 2012-03-12

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金项目(21077050);江苏省自然科学基金项目(BK2010051,BK2010378);科技部国际科技合作项目(2010DFA91910);教育部长江学者和创新团队发展计划项目(IRT1019)

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程中,通过加入 EDTA 或 BDPA 等稳定剂,与 Pd²* 形成络合物,可制备出粒径较小、分布均匀、催化活性较高的 Pd 基催化剂^[12~15].

催化剂的活性不仅与贵金属成分有关,还与催化剂的载体密切相关. 以 Vulcan XC-72 或碳纳米管为催化剂载体进行电催化研究,已取得一定的研究成果^[16,17]. CMK-3 具有规整的孔道结构、孔径分布窄、比表面积高,在传统催化方面已得到广泛的应用,在电催化领域具有较好的前景^[18,19]. 本研究以有序中孔炭 CMK-3 为载体、Pd 为活性组分,采用络合还原法制备 Pd/CMK-3 催化剂,并测试其对甲酸的电催化氧化性能.

1 材料与方法

1.1 实验试剂

三嵌段共聚物 P123 (EO₂₀ PO₇₀ EO₂₀),购自 Aldrich 公司;盐酸、硫酸、甲酸、乙醇、氢氟酸、EDTA,购自南京化学试剂有限公司;正硅酸四乙酯、蔗糖,购自国药集团化学试剂有限公司;氯化钯,购自上海试剂有限公司;硼氢化钠,购自天津市化学试剂研究所.以上试剂均为分析纯.

1.2 催化剂的制备

1.2.1 催化剂载体的制备

实验所用催化剂载体为有序中孔炭 CMK-3,以中孔硅 SBA-15 为硬模板合成 $^{[20,21]}$. 以 P123 为模板剂,在 40° 下溶解于 2 $\mathrm{mol}\cdot L^{-1}$ 的盐酸溶液中,后加入正硅酸四乙酯,继续搅拌 24 h,将此溶液转移至反应釜中,于 80° 下水热老化,经过滤、烘干、焙烧去除 P123,即得 SBA-15. 将 SBA-15 加入到含有一定比例的蔗糖、浓硫酸、蒸馏水的溶液中,在 100° 化 和 160° 分别加热 6 h,后进行第二次沉积,并于 N_2 保护中 850° 下炭化,研磨后用 HF 溶液去除模板,并用乙醇及蒸馏水洗涤, 100° 下烘干即可. 实验中用作对比的载体为工业用果壳型活性炭(10° 24目,购自承德华净活性炭有限公司),其比表面积约871 $\mathrm{m}^2\cdot\mathrm{g}^{-1}$,以微孔为主.

1.2.2 Pd/CMK-3 及 Pd/AC 的合成

实验中采用络合还原法分别在 CMK-3 和活性 炭上负载 Pd,该部分参考了 Zhu 等^[13]的工作. 称取一定量的 PdCl₂ 粉末,加入 EDTA 溶液中,将此混合液于 60℃下保持 40 min,以形成 Pd-EDTA 络合体. 待溶液冷却后,调节溶液 pH 值至 9~10. 加入已制备好的中孔炭 CMK-3 或活性炭,并超声分散,随后加入 NaBH₄ 溶液,继续搅拌 1 h. 经过滤、洗涤后,

将催化剂于 70℃ 下真空干燥,得到 Pd (20%)/CMK-3和 Pd (20%)/AC 催化剂.

1.3 催化剂的表征

催化剂的 X 射线衍射(XRD)分析使用 XTRA型 X 射线衍射仪(瑞士 ARL 公司), Cu 靶(λ = 1.540562 nm), 操作条件: 40 kV、40 mA. 拉曼(Raman)光谱使用 JY HR800型激光拉曼光谱仪(法国 JY 公司). 催化剂的表面形貌通过 JEM-200CX型透射电子显微镜(日本 JEOL 公司)测得. N₂ 吸附/脱附实验在 ASAP-2020型比表面积与孔分布分析仪(美国 Micromeritics 公司)上测定.

1.4 电极的修饰与电化学活性表征

电化学测试使用 CHI600D 型电化学分析仪(上海辰华公司)在三电极体系中进行. 其中,工作电极为玻碳电极(GCE,直径3 mm),对电极为铂丝电极,参比电极为饱和甘汞电极(SCE).

将 5 mg 催化剂与 2.5 mL 超纯水混合,超声分散 30 min 得到充分混合的悬浊液,准确移取 5 μL 此悬浊液到玻碳电极上,待干燥后用微量进样器准确移取 2 μL 5% 的 Nafion 溶液(美国 Dopont 公司)到电极表面,继续干燥即可. 以上可保证电极表面 Pd 负载量相等,为 28 μg·cm⁻²,便于电催化活性的比较.

电化学测试采用循环伏安法(CV)和计时电流 法(CA)进行,电解液为 $0.5 \text{ mol} \cdot \text{L}^{-1} \text{ H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 0.5 \text{ mol} \cdot \text{L}^{-1} \text{ HCOOH 溶液. 其中,循环伏安测试的扫描 速率为 50 mV·s}^{-1}. 实验前均通高纯 N₂ 除氧,实验 温度保持在 <math>25\% \pm 2\%$,电位数据均相对于饱和甘 汞电极.

2 结果与讨论

2.1 催化剂的 X 射线衍射

硬模板 SBA-15 和中孔炭 CMK-3 的 XRD 图谱 如图 1 所示. SBA-15 的 XRD 图在 2θ 为 0.97°、1.67°、1.94°上显示出尖锐的衍射峰,分别归属于 SBA-15 的(100)、(110)、(200)的衍射晶面,表明 SBA-15 具有典型的二维六方的孔道结构,且孔结构 高度有序^[20]. CMK-3 的 XRD 图谱显示出(100)晶面的强衍射峰,可看出 CMK-3 即为 SBA-15 通过模板复制而得,保持了 SBA-15 的中孔孔道结构^[21]. 而 CMK-3 的 XRD 图谱中未出现 SBA-15 图谱中 2 个弱衍射峰,可能是由于制备 CMK-3 的过程中,很难达到理论上的镜像复制,另外在炭化过程中,局部温度过高也可能导致孔结构的坍塌,从而降低有序

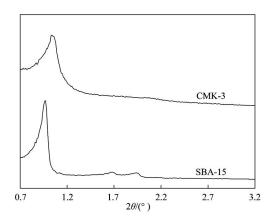


图 1 SBA-15 与 CMK-3 的小角 XRD 图

Fig. 1 Small angle XRD pattern of SBA-15 and CMK-3

度[22]

Pd/CMK-3 和 Pd/AC 催化剂的广角 XRD 图谱如图 2 所示. 随衍射角增大,图中的 4 个峰分别对应于 Pd 的(111)、(200)、(220)和(311)晶面,说明两种催化剂中的 Pd 均以面心立方结构存在.

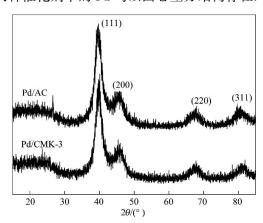
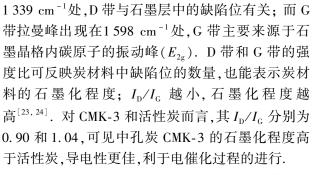


图 2 Pd/CMK-3 与 Pd/AC 的广角 XRD 图

Fig. 2 Wide angel XRD pattern of Pd/CMK-3 and Pd/AC

2.2 催化剂的拉曼谱图

图 3 比较了载 Pd 后 CMK-3 和活性炭的拉曼光谱图. 由图可知, CMK-3 和活性炭的 D 带出现在



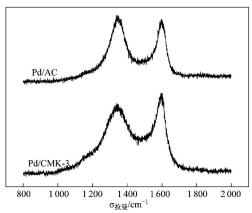


图 3 Pd/CMK-3 与 Pd/AC 的拉曼图

Fig. 3 Raman spectra of Pd/CMK-3 and Pd/AC

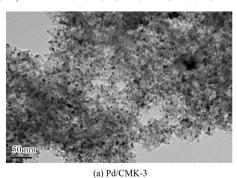
2.3 催化剂的透射电镜图

Pd/CMK-3 和 Pd/AC 的透射电镜图如图 4 所示. 其中,相较于背景载体深色的小颗粒即为 Pd 粒子. 催化剂中 Pd 颗粒的平均粒径通过下式计算得到^[25]:

$$d_{\rm s} = \frac{\sum n_i d_i^3}{\sum n_i d_i^2}$$

式中, d_s 为催化剂表面 Pd 颗粒的平均粒径,nm; n_i 为粒径为 d_i 的颗粒数,个; d_i 为 Pd 颗粒的直径,nm.

经计算分析,Pd/CMK-3 和 Pd/AC 催化剂上 Pd 粒子的平均粒径分别为 4.2 nm 和 4.5 nm. 通过络



<u>50,nm</u>

(b) Pb/AC

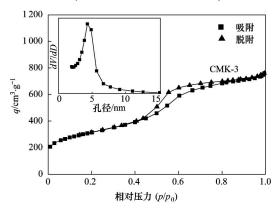
图 4 Pd/CMK-3 与 Pd/AC 的 TEM 图

Fig. 4 TEM images of Pd/CMK-3 and Pd/AC

合还原法,活性组分 Pd 可均匀分散于载体表面,且制得的 Pd 基催化剂粒径较小、粒径分布较窄,这在电催化上具有重要的意义.

2.4 催化剂的比表面积与孔分布

图 5 为 CMK-3 和活性炭的 N_2 吸脱附等温线和孔径分布. 从中可以看到, CMK-3 的氮气吸附等温线为第 \mathbb{N} 类等温线,并出现了 \mathbb{H} 型滞后环;活性炭



的氮气吸附等温线为第 I 型,主要是由微孔填充产生. 从孔径分布可以看到, CMK-3 最可几孔径为 4.5 nm,大于 Pd 颗粒的平均粒径(4.2 nm),说明有一部分 Pd 颗粒进入了 CMK-3 的开放孔道中;而活性炭的最可几孔径为 0.54 nm, Pd 颗粒难以进入孔道中. 另外, CMK-3 的 BET 比表面积为1114 $m^2 \cdot g^{-1}$,大于活性炭的 871 $m^2 \cdot g^{-1}$.

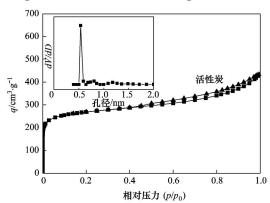


图 5 CMK-3 和活性炭的氮气吸附/脱附等温线及其孔径分布

Fig. 5 N2 adsorption/desorption isotherm and pore size distribution of CMK-3 and AC

2.5 催化剂电催化氧化甲酸的活性

图 6 为 Pd/CMK- 3 催化剂和 Pd/AC 在 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ H₂SO₄ + 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ HCOOH 溶液中的循环伏安曲线. 其中电流数据均已标化为电流密度,可明显看到在约 0.2 V 处的甲酸氧化峰. 电流密度为实测电流值与电极面积之比,本实验使用直径为 3 mm 的玻碳电极,电极面积约为 0.07 cm². 正扫过程中,在 Pd/CMK- 3 催化剂的作用下,曲线在 0.22 V 处电流密度出现峰值,约 26.7 mA·cm⁻²,较 Pd/AC的催化氧化峰 14.7 mA·cm⁻²高出约 81.6%.可见,中孔炭负载 Pd 催化剂在催化氧化甲酸的初活

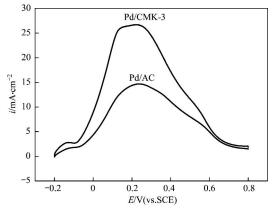


图 6 Pd/CMK-3 和 Pd/AC 在 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ H₂SO₄ + 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ HCOOH 溶液中的循环伏安曲线

Fig. 6 Cyclic voltammograms of the Pd/CMK-3 and Pd/AC in 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ H₂SO₄ +0.5 mol·L⁻¹ HCOOH solutions

性上明显高于普通活性炭. 由各项表征可知, CMK-3 比表面积、导电性均高于活性炭, CMK-3 上负载的 Pd 粒径更小, 这些可能共同导致了 Pd/CMK-3 电催化甲酸的初活性高于 Pd/AC.

图 7 为 Pd/CMK-3 催化剂和 Pd/AC 在 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ H₂SO₄ + 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ HCOOH 溶液中的计时电流曲线,该实验在 0.2 V 下持续反应1 000 s,以测试催化剂电催化氧化甲酸的稳定性. 从中可以看到,在前 100 s,Pd/CMK-3 的催化活性高于 Pd/AC,但随时间增加,两者差距逐渐缩小;在后 900 s,两者的电流密度基本相当.最后均衰减到不足 2

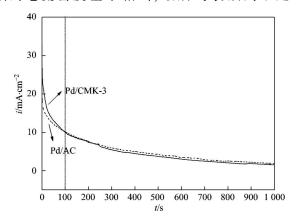


图 7 Pd/CMK-3 和 Pd/AC 在 0.2 V 下电催化氧化 甲酸的计时电流曲线

Fig. 7 Chronoamperometric curves of the Pd/CMK-3 and Pd/AC at a given potentials of 0.2 V

mA·cm⁻². 研究表明,Pd 粒子的粒径对催化剂的稳定性有重要影响,并且在 Pd 催化氧化甲酸的过程中,产生的毒性中间产物也会影响催化剂的稳定性^[26,27]. 本实验中2种催化剂上 Pd 粒径均较小但相差不大,经过一段时间后表面均吸附了大量毒性中间产物,故而100 s 后两者催化活性基本相同.

3 结论

- (1)以 SBA-15 为硬模板、蔗糖为炭源,合成了催化剂载体 CMK-3. CMK-3 具有规整的中孔结构,较大的比表面积(1 $114 \text{ m}^2 \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$),较窄的孔径分布,其最可几孔径为 4.5 nm,且其导电性高于活性炭,利于电催化的进行.
- (2) 采用络合还原法制备了负载量为 20% 的 Pd/CMK-3 催化剂, Pd 颗粒粒径较小(4.2 nm),分散均匀.
- (3) 电化学测试表明, Pd/CMK-3 电催化甲酸的初始活性显著高于 Pd/AC. 其稳定性进一步提高后,在电催化氧化甲酸等领域具有潜在应用价值. 参考文献:
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Environmental Science (monthly)

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(月刊 1976年8月创刊) 2012年10月15日 33卷 第10期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 33 No. 10 Oct. 15, 2012

 主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	bv	Chinese Academy of Sciences
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					Beijing 100717, China
Cn Ed Xa	F 3-T	邮政编码:100717	Printed	bv	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
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中国标准刊号: $\frac{ISSN}{CN} = \frac{0250-3301}{11-1895/X}$

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:70.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行