

(HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第33卷 第10期

Vol.33 No.10

2012

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办



批和 HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第 33 卷 第 10 期 2012年10月15日

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东海无机氮排海通量年际变化估算

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摘要:通过系统收集和推算 1980~2005 年东海几种人海污染源的无机氮数据(河流、排污口、陆源面源、大气沉降和海水养殖)基础上,研究估算了东海无机氮的人海年际通量变化情况. 结果表明,自 20 世纪 80 年代初至 21 世纪初,东海无机氮入海通量总体呈现上升趋势:由 20 世纪 80 年代初的 8.8 × 10⁵ t·a ⁻¹左右逐渐增加到本世纪初的 2.6 × 10⁶ t·a ⁻¹左右,年平均增长率为 4.3%. 长江作为东海最大入海河流,其无机氮排海通量占河流排海海通量的 76.5%,排放量由 80 年代初的 4.0 × 10⁵ t·a ⁻¹上升到 80 年代中期的 6.2 × 10⁵ t·a ⁻¹,后保持在此值上下浮动,然后从 90 年代开始快速上升到本世纪初的 1.8 × 10⁶ t·a ⁻¹. 东海无机氮主要来源是以入海河流为主的陆源排放,大约为总量的 79%,其中河流、排污口和陆源面源分别为 73%、4% 和 2%. 除陆源外,大气沉降约为 18%,海水养殖约为 3%.

关键词:东海;污染源;无机氮;估算通量;年际变化

中图分类号: X145 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2012)10-3344-08

Estimation of the Flux of Inorganic Nitrogen Flowing into the East China Sea

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Abstract: The flux of inorganic nitrogen flowing into the East China Sea was estimated based on the systematic analysis of all the pollution sources from 1980-2005. The result showed that the flux of inorganic nitrogen had been increasing from the early 1980s to the early 21^{st} century. In detail, the flux was about 8.8×10^5 t·a⁻¹ in the early 1980s, and increased to about 2.6×10^6 t·a⁻¹ in the early of 21^{st} century. The annual increasing rate was about 4.3%, and the mean flux was 1.8×10^6 t·a⁻¹. The flux of inorganic nitrogen of Yangtze River had also been increasing from early 1980s to the early 21^{st} century. In detail, the flux was 4.0×10^5 t·a⁻¹ in the early 1980s, and increased to about 6.2×10^5 t·a⁻¹ in the middle 1980s, and was then kept at this value to the end of 1980s. After that, the flux value increased quickly from the early 1990s to 1.8×10^6 t·a⁻¹ in the early 21^{st} century. Of all the sources, the proportion of land-source inorganic nitrogen was the largest, which was about 79%, among which, the river-source, the sewage-source and the non-point source accounted for 73%, 4% and 2%, respectively. Besides the land-source, the air-source and the mariculture-source accounted for 18% and 3%. The proportion of flux of Yangtze River in the river source was 76.5%.

Key words: the East China Sea; pollution sources; inorganic nitrogen; estimated flux; interannual variations

氮是海洋生物需要摄入的重要营养元素之一,同时也是参与海洋生物地球化学循环的主要元素之一.由于人类活动的影响,排入海洋的化学污染物总量不断增加,河流向近岸海域的氮、磷营养盐输入量增加了2~3倍,破坏了海水中营养元素在生态过程中的正常循环过程^[1,2].Seitzinger等^[3]认为世界范围内,排入近岸海域的 DIN 有65%是和人类活动有关.据 Meybeck^[4]估算,每年由陆地进入海洋的物质约为2.5×10¹⁰ t,其中约有85%是经河流搬运入海的.海岸带陆海相互作用(LOICZ)项目利用模型计算了主要地区的氮磷等物质通量^[5~10].据统计,上世纪末通过不同途径进入我国近海的各类污染物质每年约1500万 t,4 个海区中,输入东海的最多,约占50% ^[11].从20世纪60~90年代,长江大

通断面氮污染负荷通量翻了 7 倍^[12]. 据海洋环境公报显示,20 世纪末海水中主要污染物仍为无机氮、无机磷等,近海 95% 的无机氮、无机磷来源于陆源,东海近岸区的无机氮超标率高达 78% ^[13]. 大量营养盐输入是海洋赤潮频发的物质基础. 据报道,1978 年仅有 1 次赤潮发生^[14]. 到了 2009 年,长江口及其临近海域发生赤潮 174 次,暴发面积 > 1 000 km² 的有 25 次^[15]. 现在陆地、大气和海洋之间的相互作用已成为海洋环境变化研究的重点问

收稿日期: 2011-05-13; 修订日期: 2012-05-02

基金项目: 海洋公益性行业科研专项(200805065); 近海海洋综合 调查与评价专项(908-02-02-03); 山东省环境保护科技 项目([2006]050)

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题,目物质输送通量对海洋生态环境的影响也日益 受到关注[16~18]. 在收集了 20 世纪 80 年代到本世 纪初入东海径流量、废水总量、工业废水中无机氮 排放量等数据的基础上系统分析人东海无机氮排海 通量年际变化情况,这有助于从历史角度全面认识 东海无机氮污染状况及其特点,以期为近岸海域总 量控制和生态环境恢复提供科学支持.

1 研究海域与主要污染源

1.1 研究海域

东海是位于中国大陆与九州岛、琉球群岛和台 湾岛之间的西太平洋边缘海,其大陆海岸线大约 5700 km,总面积77×104 km2,平均水深370 m. 长 江等入东海河流夹带着大量陆源污染物源源不断流 入东海,这些陆源物质在东海潮流和余流的影响下 向外海输运,一般认为径流输入对东海有显著影响 的海域为31盐度线以内[19,20],因此本研究以东海 多年月平均31盐度线内的海域作为研究区域.

1.2 主要污染源

东海化学污染物主要来源于陆源、海洋污染 源、大气污染源和外海污染源四大途径. 陆源和海

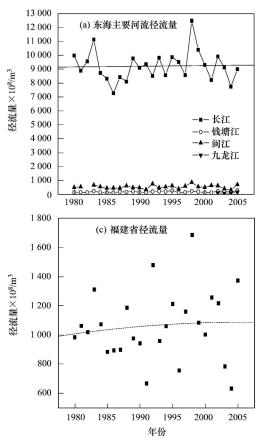
河流和排污口,污染物主要包括无机氮等[22],后者 主要是指村镇、农田地表径流,是营养盐和 COD 等 污染物的重要来源. 1.2.1 入海河流 东海地区拥有长江、钱塘江、闽江三大水系共 22 条河流^[23]汇入东海,其中径流量大于 5×10⁸ m³ 的河流有 17 条[24]. 东海区域入海年径流量为 11 699余亿 m3,约占全国的 70%,年径流量 > 100 亿 m³的河流有长江、闽江、钱塘江、瓯江和九龙江 等[25~43]其中长江是我国流入东海的最大河流.80 年代以来平均年入海径流量为9 177 × 108 m3,约占 流入东海总径流量的 78% [24~26,44,45]. 浙江全省平

洋污染源又可分为点源和面源,大气污染源包括大

气干沉降和湿沉降,外海源主要包括黑潮、台湾暖 流、苏北沿岸流、闽浙沿岸水和黄海冷水团[21]. 陆

源包括陆源点源和面源两大类,前者又可分为排海

均年入海径流量为 799×108 m3[46~49] 从福建省海岸 线入海的多年同步期平均年入海总水量1076×108 m^{3[50,51]}. 福建全省各流域中,闽江水系污染物纳入 量最大,约占全省水体纳污量的53.4%,九龙江约 占 14.8%,木兰溪约占 5.7%,晋江约占 4.0% [52].



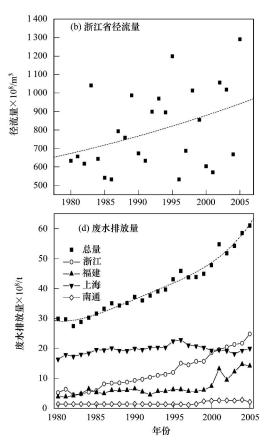


图 1 东海沿岸省份及主要河流径流量与废水排放量

Fig. 1 Coastal provinces and major river runoff and wastewater emissions

图 1 中列出了东海主要河流径流量年变化情况,其中还列出了东海沿海 15 个城市的废水排放总量年变化情况.

1.2.2 陆源面源

由于人类活动强度的增加,农业非点源污染的程度也在不断地加强 $^{[53\sim55]}$ 施肥流失量可根据农田面积 (A_{farm}) 、施肥量 (Q_{farm}) 和化肥流失率 (P_{farm}) 估算农田:

$$F_{\text{farm}} = A_{\text{farm}} \cdot Q_{\text{farm}} \cdot P_{\text{farm}}$$

农田面积(A_{farm})和施肥量(Q_{farm})采用农业部统计数据^[56].上海地区氮肥流失率为11%;浙江、福建按杭州17.2%的氮肥流失率估算^[57~60]非点源负荷计算结果多年平均为总氮流失量为2.83×10⁴ t·a⁻¹.图2是长江沿岸省份耕地、氮肥使用和流失情况.从图2(b)和2(c)看出,从20世纪80年代到21世纪初氮肥使用总量呈现出倒U型,即先增加后减少.氮肥流失量也呈现出先增加后减少的趋势.由此可知氮肥的使用不当而造成的流失是东海氮污染的来源之一.

1.2.3 海水养殖源

东海港湾众多,水文要素稳定,营养盐丰富,是理想的养殖基地. 东海区 1991 年养殖面积1 335 km²,产量 48.0 万 t,分别比 1980 年增加 2.3 和 1.9 倍^[61]. 统计得到东海沿岸三省一市海水养殖面积^[62-67],图 3 表示东海沿岸三省一市的养殖面积随年份增长的变化情况. 从中可以看出东海海水养殖面积逐年增加,由80 年代的4.0×10⁴ hm² 左右大幅增加到目前的 3.4×10⁵ hm² 左右,年增长率平均约为8.2%. 其中,福建附近水域海水养殖面积所占比例最高,平均占 48% 左右,浙江稍小,平均占 33%,而南通和上海分别只有 17% 和 2% 左右.

对于营养盐海洋污染源,可根据东海有关水域海水养殖面积(A_{Aqua})和单位养殖面积污染物排放量(M_{Aqua})计算海水养殖污染物排海总量 $[^{68} - ^{70}]$.

$$F_{\rm Aqua} \ = \ A_{\rm Aqua} \ \boldsymbol{\cdot} \ M_{\rm Aqua}$$

 M_{Aqua} 在假定各种海水养殖与海水对虾养殖相同前提下,按如下公式 $^{[71]}$ 计算:

$$M_{\text{Aqua}} = \Delta c_i \cdot H \cdot P \cdot T$$

式中,H 为平均水深,P 为换水率,T 为养殖周期,而 Δc_i 为养殖废水与海水交换后的污染物含量增量. 结合对虾养殖废水中主要污染物浓度估算表明,我国南方海域对虾养殖排放废水,无机氮的含量增量 $(\Delta c_{\rm DIN})$ 约为 $61.9~\mu g \cdot L^{-1}$,与文献 [72~75] 结果基本吻合,单位对虾养殖面积无机氮年排放数量大约

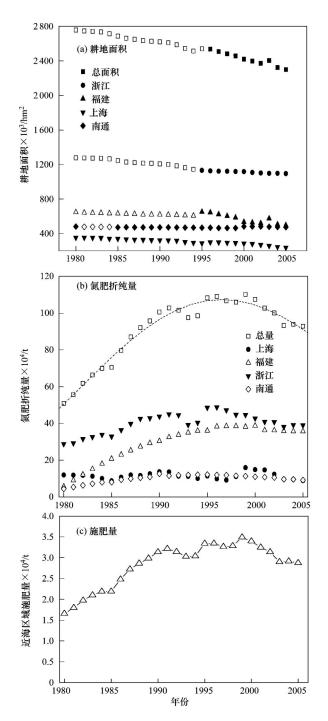


图 2 东海沿岸省市氮肥使用量(折纯量)和流失量

Fig. 2 Usage and loss amount of nitrogen fertilizer in the costal provinces of the East China Sea from 1980 to 2005

为 $0.32 \text{ t} \cdot (\text{hm}^2 \cdot \text{a})^{-1}$. 在这里,仅考虑养殖面积,而不考虑养殖品种对无机氮排放的影响.

1.2.4 大气污染源

对于排海污染物来源而言,可将通过雨、雪等各种形式降水作用而使气溶胶从大气中迁移到海面的过程称为大气湿沉降过程,而与此无关的过程称为大气干沉降^[71].一般而言,可根据东海降水量

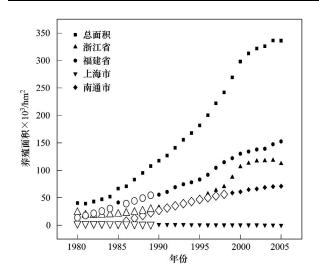


图 3 自 20 世纪 80 年代至 21 世纪初东海三省一市海水养殖面积 Fig. 3 Area of sea farming in the coastal provinces of the East China Sea from 1980 to 2005

 (Q_{WD}) 、雨水中污染物浓度 (c_{WD}) 和东海水域面积 (A_s) 计算大气湿沉降污染物排海总量:

$$F_{\text{WD}} \; = \; Q_{\text{WD}} \; \boldsymbol{\cdot} \; c_{\text{WD}} \; \boldsymbol{\cdot} \; A_{\text{S}} \; = \; G_{\text{WD}} \; \boldsymbol{\cdot} \; A_{\text{S}}$$

 G_{WD} 可称作污染物大气湿沉降通量,在实际计算中,由于大气沉降化学污染物人海通量一般不表现出明显的年纪变化特征[54],故将各参数采用平均数,看做是时间的常数来处理.

初步观测表明,东海及周边地区雨水中 NO_3^- -N、 NH_4^+ -N和 NO_2^- -N含量分别平均为 53.5、74.7 和 1.09 μ mol·L⁻¹左右^[74~79]. 东海海区年降雨量采用 1 017.2 μ mm^[76]. 这样估计出东海 DIN 大气湿沉降通量平均为 5.42 × 10^{-2} mol·(μ ²·a) μ ⁻¹.

一般可根据东海海区干沉降速率(V_{DD})、空气中气溶胶浓度(c_{Aero})、气溶胶中污染物浓度(c_{DD})和东海水域面积(A_s)计算大气干沉降污染物排海通量:

 $F_{\mathrm{DD}} = V_{\mathrm{DD}} \cdot c_{\mathrm{Aero}} \cdot c_{\mathrm{DD}} \cdot A_{\mathrm{S}} = G_{\mathrm{DD}} \cdot A_{\mathrm{S}}$ G_{DD} 可称作污染物大气干沉降通量,在实际计算中,根据 V_{DD} 、 c_{Aero} 和 c_{DD} 多个文献平均结果估算 G_{DD} 的平均值.

初步观测表明,东海及周边地区气溶胶含量为 31.3 μ g·m⁻³,气溶胶中NO₃⁻-N + NO₂⁻-N和NH₄⁺-N 含 量 平 均 分 别 为 0.99 μ mol·mg⁻¹ 和 1.84 μ mol·mg⁻¹左右^[77~80],这样,根据海洋平均气溶胶干沉降速率 2 cm·s^{-1[81~83]}结合上述气溶胶中污染物平均含量,估计东海 DIN 大气干沉降通量约为 782 mg·(m²·a) ⁻¹. 在实际估算中,因为参数是用多个文献的平均值,故可以将大气干沉降排海通量作

为时间的常数来处理.

2 估算方法与原则

东海无机氮污染物主要来源于陆源和海水养殖及大气沉降,其中陆源主要包括河流、排污口和陆源面源. 污染源污染物排海通量的估算方法采用 $F_{T} = F_{TS} + F_{MS} + F_{CS}$ 计算,(式中, F_{T} :排海总量; F_{TS} :陆源排海总量; F_{MS} :海源排海总量; F_{CS} :气源排海总量) $^{[84,85]}$. 在估算过程中,遵循以下准则:文献值是进行污染物入海通量估算的基础与依据,优先采用文献值;对于个别年份缺乏的数据资料,根据年度变化趋势进行内插或外推;有些数据规律性不是很好而跟同类数据的变化趋势一致,这种情况下可以使用比例值法;但由于趋势线法及比例值法对数据量要求较高,因此在数据量较少或变化规律不明显时采取多年平均值;在数据比较少或根本没有数据的情况下借鉴同类中相近的数据.

3 结果与讨论

3.1 东海无机氮入海通量年际变化趋势

通过汇总分析 20 世纪 80 年代初来东海海域无机氮的各种调查、监测数据,估算了东海海域无机氮排海通量. 图 4 表示自 20 世纪 80 年代到 21 世纪初东海无机氮入海通量的年际变化情况,从图 4 中可以看出:随着年份增加,东海无机氮排海总量整体上表现出上升趋势. 但在 21 世纪初出现下降的趋势. 这说明从 20 世纪 80 年代至 21 世纪初,东海无机氮污染先恶化后得到控制. 具体讲,无机氮排海总量从 20 世纪 80 年代 8.8 × 10⁵ t·a ⁻¹ 左右逐渐增加到 80 年代中后期的 1.2 × 10⁶ t·a ⁻¹ 左右,年均增

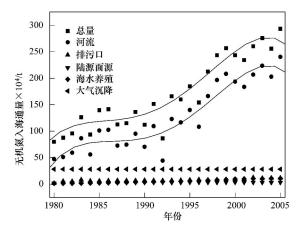
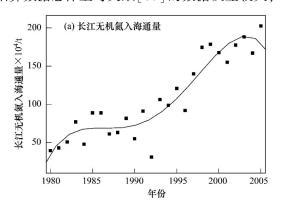


图 4 自 20 世纪 80 年代到 21 世纪初东海无机氮各源入海通量 Fig. 4 Inorganic nitrogen flux of every source into the East China Sea from 1980 to 2005

长率 4.5%, 然后以 5.3% 的年均增长率快速上升到 本世纪初的 2.6×10^6 $t \cdot a^{-1}$. 从图 4 中可以看出,排 入东海的无机氮总量大小主要受到河流源的影响. 无机氮的大气沉降量是按 28 × 10⁴ t作为平均值来 用的,并无年代变化. 这里的误差,可主要归结为估 算方法上的误差,因为对降水中无机氮浓度的研究 较少,因此用近几年城市雨水中的含量下限来代替 海区降水中的含量,此外东海海区面积较大是导致 入海通量较大的另一个主要原因. 从 20 世纪 80 年 代到21世纪初,东海沿岸省份的耕地面积逐年减少 「图 2(a)],而由于氮肥使用不当,无机氮流失量逐 年上升,这说明氮肥使用不当是比土地利用变化更 大的面源氮流失来源,控制氮肥使用或提高氮肥利 用率是减少氮流失的有效方式. 排污口与海水养殖 均呈上升趋势,其中海水养殖上升较快,平均年增长 率约8.8%. 陆源面源自1980年起呈上升趋势,90 年代后进入平台期,进入21世纪后呈下降趋势.本 研究估算数据总体上与文献[86]的数据误差较大,



这是因为本研究估算是系统考虑陆源、海源和气源 各种污染源,而文献数据只是考虑少数主要入海河 流,同时缺少对陆源面源和气源入海无机氮的估算.

3.2 长江无机氮排海通量年变化规律

图 5 是 20 世纪 80 年代到 21 世纪初长江无机 氮排海总量和含量年变化图. 20 世纪 80 年代到 21 世纪初,长江无机氮含量和排海总量都呈现增加趋势. 排海总量整体上表现出台阶式上升趋势——由 80 年代初的 4.0 × 10⁵ t·a⁻¹上升到 80 年代中期的 6.2 × 10⁵ t·a⁻¹,后保持在此值上下浮动,然后从 90 年代开始快速上升到 21 世纪初的 1.8 × 10⁶ t·a⁻¹. 王佳宁等^[87]通过模型得出 2003 年长江流域点源氮排放量为 9.6 × 10⁵ t. Liu 等^[9]模拟了长江和珠江无机氮排海量年均为 1.7 × 10⁶ t·a⁻¹. 考虑到非点源和其他河流的输入影响,本研究结果与模型结果较为接近,说明估算方法合理可行. 长江无机氮含量从 80 年代初的 1.79 mg·L⁻¹上升到本世纪初 4.67 mg·L⁻¹,年均增长率为 3.9%.

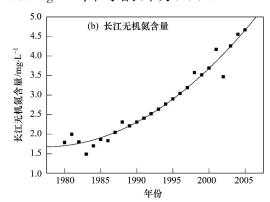


图 5 长江 20 世纪 80 年代到 21 世纪初长江无机氮排海总量和含量年变化

Fig. 5 Flux and inorganic nitrogen concentration of Yangtze River from 1980 to 2005

3.3 东海 DIN 来源分析

自20世纪80年代至21世纪初,各污染源的人海通量比例如图6示,从中可以看出:在20世纪80年代至21世纪初期间,陆源排放占东海无机氮排海通量的比例最大,高达79%左右,气源次之,为18%左右,而海水养殖最小,只有3%左右.进一步讲,对于陆源排放,河流所占比例最大,高达73%左右,排污口次之,达4%左右,而农田面源最小,只有2%左右.这说明,改善东海生态环境,缓解赤潮频发的趋势,控制无机氮的陆源排海是当务之急.气源无机氮虽然没做年纪变化考虑,但其在总量所占比例达18%,说明气源也不应忽视.在海源的估算时,只考虑了面积的影响,而忽视了养殖方式与品种对无机氮排放的贡献,而这可能是造成本研究海源无机氮

排放量所占比例小的原因之一.

4 结论

(1)从 20 世纪 80 年代到 21 世纪初期,排入东海的无机氮总量呈现出逐年增加的趋势,从 20 世纪 80 年代 8.8×10^5 $t \cdot a^{-1}$ 左右逐渐增加到 80 年代中后期的 1.2×10^6 $t \cdot a^{-1}$ 左右,年均增长率 4.5%,然后以 5.3% 的年均增长率快速上升到本世纪初的 2.6×10^6 $t \cdot a^{-1}$. 研究表明东海无机氮排放增量从 20 世纪 80 年代到 21 世纪初有增速的趋势.

(2)从来源上看,排入东海的无机氮主要来源于以长江为主的陆源性排放,约占总来源量的79%,其中河流、排污口和陆源面源分别为73%、4%和2%.除陆源外,大气沉降约为18%,海水养

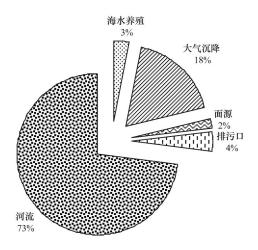


图 6 东海无机氮主要来源

Fig. 6 Main sources of inorganic nitrogen in the East China Sea 殖约为3%.

(3)作为东海最大的人海河流长江,无机氮人海通量占河流源平均为 76.5%. 其通量从 20 世纪 80 年代的 4.0×10^5 $t \cdot a^{-1}$ 上升到 80 年代中期的 6.2×10^5 $t \cdot a^{-1}$,后保持在此值上下浮动,然后从 90 年代开始快速上升到 21 世纪初的 1.8×10^6 $t \cdot a^{-1}$.

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Environmental Science (monthly)

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(HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊) 2012年10月15日 33卷 第10期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 33 No. 10 Oct. 15, 2012

 主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	bv	Chinese Academy of Sciences
主	办	中国科学院生态环境研究中心	Sponsored	by	Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese
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1915	办	(以参加先后为序)	Co-Sponsored	bv	Beijing Municipal Research Institute of Environmental
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		北京市 2871 信箱(海淀区双清路	Edited	by	The Editorial Board of Environmental Science (HUANJING
		18号,邮政编码:100085)			KEXUE)
		电话:010-62941102,010-62849343			P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China
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		E-mail:hjkx@rcees. ac. cn			E-mail:hjkx@rcees.ac.cn
		http://www.hjkx.ac.cn			http://www.hjkx.ac.cn
出	版		Published	by	Science Press
山	加	4 4 4 A A A 北 北 16 号		•	16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
					Beijing 100717, China
Cn Ed Xa	F 3-T	邮政编码:100717	Printed	bv	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
印刷装发	行	北京北林印刷厂 4	Distributed	by	Science Press
及	1丁		Distributed	Dy	Tel:010-64017032
		电话:010-64017032			·
\ - = =	4 1	E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com	D (1		E-mail: journal@ mail. sciencep. com
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国外总统	友行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: $\frac{ISSN}{CN} = \frac{0250-3301}{11-1895/X}$

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:70.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行