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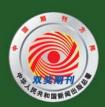
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第33卷 第4期

Vol.33 No.4

2012

中国科学院生态环境研究中心 主办



採 施 静 尊 (HUANJING KEXUE)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

第33卷 第4期2012年4月15日

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水稻光合同化碳向土壤有机碳库输入的定量研究:¹⁴C 连续标记法

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摘要:应用¹℃连续标记示踪技术,以当地主栽水稻品种"中优 169"为供试作物,分别选取亚热带区 4 种典型稻田土壤,在密闭系统模拟研究水稻根际输入光合碳对土壤有机碳(SOC)及其组分的影响.结果表明,标记种植 80 d 后,水稻地上部和地下部的累积的总碳量范围分别为 1.86~5.60 g·pot⁻¹和 0.46~0.78 g·pot⁻¹.种植水稻后供试土壤的¹⁴C-SOC 含量范围为 114.3~348.2 mg·kg⁻¹,而¹⁴C-DOC、¹⁴C-MBC 含量范围为 4.05~8.65 mg·kg⁻¹、12.5~37.6 mg·kg⁻¹.水稻生长期间内,不同土壤条件下,土壤¹⁴C-SOC 与¹⁴C-水稻碳量的比率范围为 5.09%~6.62%,这说明尽管不同土壤的光合生产能力不同,但根际沉积效率相似.土壤可溶解性有机碳(DOC)、微生物量碳(MBC)和 SOC 的更新率分别为 6.72%~14.64%、1.70%~7.67%和 0.73%~1.99%.而且,水稻光合碳的分配和转化对土壤活性碳组分的 DOC、MBC 含量变化影响较大,而对土壤有机碳影响较小.本研究进一步量化了水稻生长期间光合碳对土壤有机碳库各组分(SOC、DOC和MBC)的贡献,为水稻土有机质积累持续机制与固碳潜力研究提供了数据支撑.

关键词:水稻;光合同化碳;根际沉积;土壤有机碳;¹⁴C连续标记中图分类号: X144 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2012)04-1346-06

Quantifying Rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) Photo-assimilated Carbon Input into Soil Organic Carbon Pools Following Continuous ¹⁴C Labeling

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Abstract: The microcosm experiment was carried out to quantify the input and distribution of photo-assimilated C into soil C pools by using a ¹⁴C continuous labeling technique. Destructive samplings of rice (*Oryza sativa*) were conducted after labeling for 80 days. The allocation of ¹⁴C-labeled photosynthates in plants and soil C pools such as dissolved organic C (DOC) and microbial biomass C (MBC) in rice-planted soil were examined over the ¹⁴C labeling span. The amounts of rice shoot and root biomass C was ranged from 1.86 to 5.60 g·pot ⁻¹, 0.46 to 0.78 g·pot ⁻¹ in different tested paddy soils after labeling for 80 days, respectively. The amount of ¹⁴C in the soil organic C (¹⁴C-SOC) was also dependent on the soils, ranged from 114.3 to 348.2 mg·kg ⁻¹, accounting for 5.09% to 6.62% of the rice biomass ¹⁴C, respectively. The amounts of ¹⁴C in the dissolved organic C (¹⁴C-DOC) and in the microbial biomass C (¹⁴C-MBC), as proportions of ¹⁴C-SOC, were 2.21% -3.54% and 9.72% -17.92%, respectively. The ¹⁴C-DOC, ¹⁴C-MBC, and ¹⁴C-SOC as proportions of total DOC, MBC, and SOC, respectively, were 6.72% -14.64%, 1.70% -7.67%, and 0.73% -1.99%, respectively. Moreover, the distribution and transformation of root-derived C had a greater influence on the dynamics of DOC and MBC than on the dynamics of SOC. Further studies are required to ascertain the functional significance of soil microorganisms (such as C-sequestering bacteria and photosynthetic bacteria) in the paddy system.

Key words: rice (Oryza sativa); photo-assimilated carbon; rhizodeposition; soil organic carbon; 14C continuous labeling

植物光合产物(通过根系沉积作用)进入土体,能够改变土壤有机碳的组成及性质,其在地下分布的微小变化都会影响全球碳循环^[1,2].大量研究表明,稻田生态系统具有较强的固碳功能,对于缓解大气 CO₂ 的上升有重要作用^[3].因此研究稻田生态系统内水稻-土壤之间的碳分配和转化过程,量化水稻根际输入光合同化碳对土壤有机碳库及其组分的影响,对于深入了解稻田生态系统碳循环具有重要

意义.

碳同位素(⁴℃和¹℃)示踪是研究植物根系分泌

收稿日期: 2011-06-03; 修订日期: 2011-08-01

基金项目:中国科学院、国家外国专家局创新团队国际合作伙伴计划项目(KZCX2-YW-T07, 20100491005-8);国家自然科学基金项目(41090283, 40901124);中国科学院海外特聘研究员项目(2009Z2-10)

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碳在土壤中分解与转化较灵敏的方法,已被广泛用 于根际生态过程中土壤有机碳输入、输出的研 究[4,5]. 杨兰芳等[6]采用同位素质谱法研究了玉米 生长和光合作用对土壤呼吸13℃自然丰度值的影响, 结果表明,玉米生长和光合作用显著影响土壤呼吸 的δ¹³C值,在玉米生长期间,土壤呼吸主要来自于新 近合成的光合产物. Liang 等[7]应用¹³C示踪技术研 究盆栽玉米根际新沉积碳在土壤活性炭库中的分 布,发现根际碳输入的主要贡献在于改变了土壤有 机碳组分的含量,特别是水溶解性有机碳和土壤微 生物量碳(MBC)的含量.可见,植物光合同化碳的 输入与土壤碳库之间关系密切. 已有研究表明光合 同化碳的输入并不仅仅影响土壤有机碳及其组分的 变化[8],其中有部分根际分泌物又被植物根际吸收 利用,维持根系的生长[9,10],一部分供根际呼吸消 耗,产生 CO₂[11]. 但是目前对于这几部分植物光合 同化碳去向的量化研究方面,研究结果并不一致. Högberg 等[12]研究指出北极松树分配到土壤中的光 合碳75%被用于根际呼吸,25%被松树自身利用. 而没有涉及到转化为土壤有机碳的比例. Nguyen^[13] 指出黑麦草根际输入的光合碳被根际呼吸和土壤残 留的比例为12:5. 因此为了进一步了解地下生态过 程,仍然需要对土壤-植物系统的碳过程进行深入的 研究.

国内外常以玉米、小麦等旱地作物作为同位素 标记材料来研究作物-土壤系统碳的迁移和转化过 程,而对水稻根际输入的光合同化碳对土壤有机碳

国家,稻田面积占全球稻田面积的15%,大部分人 口又以稻米为主食. 因此,本研究选取亚热带 4 个典 型稻田土壤,在微宇宙(microcosm)密闭系统内应用 碳同位素(14C-CO,)连续标记技术,探讨水稻光合同 化碳的输入及其在不同碳库中的分配,量化水稻光 合同化碳的分配、转化及其向地下的输入规律,以期 为稻田生态系统地下部碳循环过程研究提供数据 支撑.

1 材料与方法

1.1 供试土壤及前处理

试验选取亚热带地区4种典型水稻土耕作层 (0~20 cm)土壤,分别采自湖南省长沙市城郊 (P1)、常德市(P2)、宁乡县(P3)和长沙县(P4)4个 地区(29°10′~29°18′N-111°28′~111°35′E). 该地 区属典型亚热带典型湿润气候,年均气温 16.8℃, 降水量1 400 mm. 土壤均用直径为 5 cm 的不锈钢土 钻采集. 运回实验室后的土壤样品取 1 kg 室内风 干,分别过 0.25 mm 和 0.149 mm 筛,用于测定土壤 基本理化性质. 另取 1 kg 新鲜土置于 4℃冰箱中,用 于测定可溶性有机碳(DOC)和微生物生物量碳 (MBC). 剩余土壤均匀地喷施 NaH, PO4 和 KCl 混合 液,施入的 N、P、K 量分别为 20、20 和 80 mg·kg⁻¹, 然后用蒸馏水调节含水量至饱和田间持水量,将土 壤混匀分装于 PVC 盆钵中,装入量每钵相当于烘干 重 1.00 kg 的土壤. 试验盆钵是用 PVC 材料做成的 高 20 cm, 直径 10 cm 的圆柱形盆钵. 供试土壤基本 理化性质见表 1.

的影响报道较少. 我国是世界上水稻总产量最高的

表 1 供试土壤基本理化性质

Table 1 Characteristics of the paddy soil used in this study								
土壤	土壤质地	全碳 /g·kg ⁻¹	全氮 /g·kg ⁻¹	碳氮比 (C: N)	$pH^{1)}$	阳离子交换量 (CEC) /cmol·kg ⁻¹	可溶性碳 (DOC) /mg·kg ⁻¹	微生物量碳 (MBC) /mg·kg ⁻¹
P1	壤土	14. 6	1.6	9. 4	5. 21	6. 2	30. 8	1 229. 5
P2	粉黏壤	22. 7	2. 0	11. 2	5. 98	10.6	21. 2	865. 4
P3	粉土	16. 3	1. 7	9. 4	5. 14	12. 2	28. 5	878. 9
P4	粉壤	15. 6	1.6	9. 5	4. 74	7. 2	20. 6	638. 0

1)土壤 pH 测定的浸提剂是水,水土比为 2.5:1

1.2 水稻生长及¹℃-CO, 连续标记

试验设置上述4种水稻土分别种植水稻的4个 处理 P1、P2、P3 和 P4,每个处理重复 5 次. 连续标记 法是指在植物生长的某个生育时期,甚至是整个生 育期内,在特殊的标记室中对植物进行不间断标记, 由于该法持续时间长,碳同位素的分配代表了植物 全部光合碳的分配,得到的数据比较可靠.因此,本 研究就采用了¹℃连续标记. 培养装置和方法参考文 献[5]建立的研究方法. 采用的水稻品种为二系杂 交稻中优 169. 稻苗在田间培养 20 d 后,选取长势一 致的稻苗,小心洗净根系后,移栽至 PVC 盆钵中,每 盆3株,平均每株干重为0.16 g. 然后将其转移至1℃ 标记箱进行密闭系统标记培养. 标记试验开始时间 从 2009-06-19~2009-09-07, 共计 80 d, 此段时期 为水稻的生长旺盛期,在生育期上为拔节灌浆期.温 度设定为白天 31 % ± 1 %, 晚上 24 % ± 1 %, 每天光 照12 h(从 08:00 ~ 20:00),相对湿度 80% ~ 90%, 光照强度 500 mmol·($m^2 \cdot s$) $^{-1}$ PAR. 标记过程中,每 天两次补充去离子水以保持水稻土淹水状态. 1 C-CO₂ 通 过 14 C-NaHCO₃ (1 mol·L $^{-1}$), 16.5 × 10 3 Bq·mL $^{-1}$)和 HCl (1 mol·L $^{-1}$)反应自动产生, 14 C-NaCO₃和 HCl 溶液的加入量和加入次数根据植物生长情况确定. 在标记开始的 0~42 d,每周向栽培箱中加入 300 mL 1 mol·L $^{-1}$ 的 14 C-NaHCO₃溶液,从标记 43~80 d,加入量增加,每 4 d 加入 14 C-NaHCO₃溶液 400 mL,以上各阶段需同时加入相应体积的 1 mol·L $^{-1}$ HCl 溶液. 通过控制加入量使标记箱内 CO,浓度维持在 270~350 μ mol·L $^{-1}$.

1.3 测定和分析方法

试验结束后,轻轻从盘钵土壤中取出完整植株,把收获的水稻植株按根、地上部分开后,先用自来水冲洗,再用 $0.5 \text{ mol} \cdot \text{L}^{-1} \text{ CaCl}_2(\text{pH} 6.2)$ 浸泡1 min,最后用去离子水冲洗,以去除吸附在植株表面的 1 C,然后在 105°C 杀青 30 min,在 30°C 下烘干至恒重.

土壤有机碳和全氮采用碳氮元素分析仪 (VARIO MAX C/N, 德国) 测定(干烧法). 土壤 DOC 含量的测定参照文献[14]的方法,称取 10.00 g 新鲜土样,按 1:4的土水比加入 0.5 mol·L⁻¹ K,SO₄ 溶液,振荡(300 r·min⁻¹)提取 30 min,提取 液中有机碳含量采用碳自动分析仪(Phoenix 8000) 测定. 土壤 MBC 含量采用熏蒸提取-碳自动分析法 测定[15]. 称取 4 份新鲜土样, 每一份土壤 25.00 g (烘干基),其中2份直接用0.5 mol·L-1 K₂SO₄,振 荡(300 r·min -1)提取 30 min. 另 2 份在真空干燥器 内用氯仿熏蒸(24 h),熏蒸的土样除去氯仿后立即 提取. 取 10.00 mL 提取液与 10.00 mL 2% 六偏磷酸 钠混后以碳自动分析仪(Phoenix 8000)测定提取的 有机碳. 以熏蒸土样与不熏蒸土样提取的有机碳的 差值乘以转换系数 $K_{\rm c}$ (2.22) 计算土壤 MBC 含量. 提取液¹⁴C放射性强度采用液体闪烁仪(LS-6500. Beckman)测定. 取 1.00 mL 吸收液加入 9.00 mL 闪 烁液(RIA,美国),混匀,静置1d,计数5 min. 土壤 中14C-DOC、14C-MBC 计算公式如下:

¹⁴C-DOC (mg · kg⁻¹) = [(
$$C_{ms} - C_{m0}$$
) ×
(80 + W_{w})]/[W_{s} × (SA)_s]
¹⁴C-MBC (mg · kg⁻¹) = {[($C_{ms} - C_{m0}$) ×
(80 + W_{w})]/[W_{s} × (SA)_s]}/ K_{c}

式中, C_{ms} 和 C_{m0} 代表样品和空白的每 min 裂变量 (DPM)的值; (SA)_s 表示标记底物的 DPM 浓度; W_{s} 表示被提取土壤样品的干土重; W_{w} 表示被提取土壤样品的含水量; 80 为 K_{2} SO 体积; K_{C} 为转化系数,取值 0.45.

土壤总有机碳中 $^{\text{l}}$ C放射性强度采用文献 [16] 的方法测定,具体操作:称取 5.00 g 过 0.149 mm 筛 土壤样品于双颈烧瓶,在密闭条件下加入 20 mL 0.2 mol $^{\text{l}}$ L $^{\text{l}}$ 重铬酸钾溶液和 30 mL 浓硫酸 + 浓磷酸混合液 (5:1,体积比) 作为氧化剂,在 165 $^{\text{l}}$ C 下消化 8 min,然后通入氧气继续消化 10 min;消化过程中产生的 $^{\text{l}}$ C0.2 经冷凝器和缓冲瓶分离纯化后,用 40 mL 0.4 mol $^{\text{l}}$ L $^{\text{l}}$ 氢氧化钠溶液吸收.混合液 $^{\text{l}}$ C放射性强度采用液体闪烁仪 (LS-6500, Beckman) 测定.取 1 mL 吸收液加入 9 mL 闪烁液 (RIA,美国),混匀,静置 1 d,计数 5 min. 土壤中 $^{\text{l}}$ C-SOC 计算公式如下:

¹⁴C-SOC (mg · kg⁻¹) =
$$[(C_s - C_0) \times (40.00/1.00)]/[W_s \times (SA)_s]$$

式中, C_s 和 C_o 代表样品和空白的每分钟裂变量 (DPM)的值; (SA)_s 表示标记底物的 DPM 浓度; 40 为氢氧化钠体积; 1 为 1 mL 氢氧化钠吸收液; W_s 表示被提取土壤样品的干土重.

数据处理和统计分析采用 Microsoft Excel 2003 和 SPSS 13.0. 不同处理差异显著性用 One-way ANOVA(单因素方差分析)检验,多重比较采用 Duncan 法.

2 结果与分析

2.1 水稻地上部和根系含碳量

不同土壤条件下,水稻植株地上部、根系累积的总碳量见表 2. 不同土壤条件下,水稻植株地上部累积的碳量表现为 P3 > P2 > P4 > P1,而根系累积的碳量则表现为P3 > P1 > P2 > P4. 这可能与不同土壤的

表 2 ${}^{14}\text{C-CO}_2$ 连续标记 80 d 后,不同土壤条件下水稻地上部、地下部累积的总碳量 ${}^{1)}/{}_{\text{g}}\cdot \mathrm{pot}^{-1}$

Table 2 Rice shoots and roots carbon content in different paddy soils after 80-d ¹⁴C-CO₂ continuous labeling/g·pot ⁻¹ 理 植株累积的总碳量 地上部累积的碳量 根系累积的碳量 根系

处理	植株累积的总碳量	地上部累积的碳量	根系累积的碳量	根冠比
P1	2. 46 ± 0. 41 c	1. 86 ± 0. 23 c	0.60 ± 0.26 b	0. 13a
P2	$5.86 \pm 0.46a$	$5.29 \pm 1.72a$	$0.57 \pm 0.09 \mathrm{b}$	0. 11a
P3	$6.38 \pm 0.23 a$	$5.60 \pm 0.88a$	$0.78 \pm 0.26a$	0. 12a
P4	$3.96 \pm 0.29 \mathrm{b}$	3.50 ± 0.73 b	$0.46 \pm 0.15c$	0. 11a

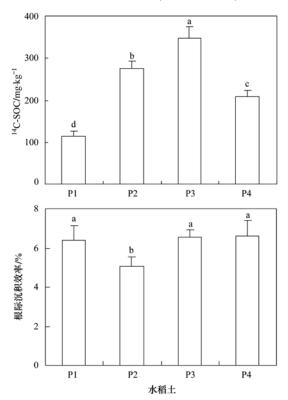
¹⁾表中不同字母表示处理间差异达到显著水平(P<0.05)

水稻光合生产能力不同有关. 然而,4 种土壤条件下,其根冠比差异不显著.

2.2 ¹℃在土壤中的分配(¹℃-SOC)及与水稻含碳量的关系

水稻生长过程中通过根际沉积作用将一部分光合产物分配到土壤中,影响土壤有机碳及其组分的变化.不同土壤处理下,标记培养80 d后,种植水稻的土壤 14 C-SOC含量见图1.水稻生长80 d后,土壤 14 C-SOC含量范围为114.3~348.2 mg·kg $^{-1}$,各个处理差异达显著水平(P<0.05),表现出与土壤水稻光合生产能力相一致的趋势,即P3>P2>P4>P1(图1和表2).另外,相关分析表明,水稻"新碳"(14 C-SOC)在土壤中的含量与其地上部生物量呈显著正相关关系(R^2 =0.949 ** , n=4).

培养期间,水稻通过根际沉积作用将光合碳同化碳转化为土壤有机碳的效率用土壤¹℃-SOC与¹℃-水稻碳量的比率来表示.不同土壤条件下,其比率范围为5.09%~6.62%(图1),除P2外,其他3个处理的根际沉积效率较为接近,为6%左右,这说明尽



图中不同字母表示处理间差异达到 显著水平(P<0.05),下同

图 1 ¹⁴C-CO₂连续标记 80 d 后,不同处理中土壤 ¹⁴C-SOC 的含量及其根际沉积效率

Fig. 1 Content of ¹⁴C-SOC and rhizodeposition efficiency after 80-d ¹⁴C-CO₂ continuous labeling

管不同土壤的水稻光合生产能力不同,但根际沉积 效率相似.

2.3 土壤¹⁴C-MBC、¹⁴C-DOC 含量

种植水稻 80 d 后, ¹⁴C-DOC、¹⁴C-MBC 的含量范围为 4.05 ~ 8.65 mg· kg⁻¹、12.5 ~ 37.6 mg· kg⁻¹之间(图 2). P1 处理的 ¹⁴C-DOC、¹⁴C-MBC 含量均为最低,与其他处理相比,可能是由于 P1 根部生物量小,根系分泌物不足,加之自身微生物量高,微生物与根系养分竞争激烈,微生物只有利用土壤中原有的有机质进行代谢. 尤其需要指出的是,P4 土壤中 ¹⁴C-DOC 含量较 P1、P3 低,而 ¹⁴C-MBC 含量则较 P1、P3 高(图 2),造成这种差异的原因,还有待于进一步研究.

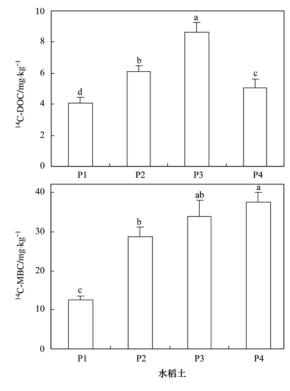


图 2 土壤¹⁴C-DOC 与¹⁴C-MBC 含量

Fig. 2 Content of soil ¹⁴C-DOC and ¹⁴C-MBC in different paddy soils

2.4 水稻光合同化碳在土壤 DOC、MBC 和 SOC 的 更新率

土壤 DOC、MBC 和 SOC 中来源于水稻根际沉积的部分占总量 DOC、MBC 和 SOC 的比例也称为土壤 DOC、MBC 和 SOC 的更新率(表 3). 水稻种植 80 d后,不同土壤条件下 DOC 的更新率为 6.7%~14.6%,处理间水稻根际沉积对土壤 DOC 的贡献大小为 P3 > P2 > P4 > P1; 土壤 MBC 的更新率为 1.7%~7.7%; 土壤 SOC 的更新率为 0.7%~1.9%,可见

在水稻生长旺盛的标记阶段,根际沉积的新鲜土壤有机碳含量非常少.由表3还可以看出,相同土壤条件下,土壤 DOC 的更新率均大于土壤 MBC,表明水稻根际输入光合同化碳碳对土壤 DOC 的周转影响比 MBC大,这可能与水稻大部分根际分泌物首先进入 DOC 库,然后被根际微生物利用有关.

表 3 不同土壤条件下水稻光合同化碳在土壤 DOC、MBC 和 SOC 的更新率/%

Table 3 Renewal rates of soil DOC, MBC and SOC in different paddy soils/%

处理	¹⁴ C-MBC/MBC	¹⁴ C-DOC/DOC	¹⁴ C-SOC/SOC
P1	1.70 ±0.15 b	$6.72 \pm 0.65 c$	$0.73 \pm 0.09 \text{ c}$
P2	6. 63 \pm 0. 51 a	$9.23 \pm 0.92b$	1. $18 \pm 0.18 \text{ b}$
P3	7. 19 ± 0.64 a	14. 64 ± 1. 11a	1. 99 \pm 0. 17 a
P4	7. 67 \pm 0. 46 a	$7.73 \pm 0.83 c$	$1.43 \pm 0.09 \text{ b}$

3 讨论

在通常自然植被条件下,土壤有机碳绝大部分 直接来源于土壤上生长的植物残体和根际分泌物. 研究发现一般情况下在植物生长期间,其净光合产 物的 10%~40% 通过根际分泌作用进入土体^[11,17], 但是只有一部分通过根际沉积作用转化为土壤有机 碳. Hütsch 等[18] 在总结前人研究的基础上, 指出不 同植物在生长期间向地下分配的光合碳量不同,最 高的可达 20%, 其中又有近 64%~86% 的经土壤微 生物呼吸损失了,而仅有2%~5%被转化为稳定的 土壤有机碳. 本研究发现在对水稻生长旺盛阶段(分 蘖旺期)进行标记80 d后,水稻生长显著影响土壤 ¹⁴C-SOC 的含量,其含量范围 114.3~348.2 mg·kg⁻¹ (图1),其根际沉积效率(占水稻含碳量)的范围为 5.09%~6.62%(图1),比 Lu 等[19]研究水稻生长期 内净光合产物转化为土壤有机碳的比例(1%~5%) 要高. 何敏毅等[20]应用13C脉冲技术研究了玉米整个 生育期内光合碳在土壤中的分配,得到有近38%的 玉米净吸收碳分配到了地下,而其中又有约7%转化 为土壤有机碳. Kuzyakov 等[21]分析了前人研究结果 得到种植小麦和牧草根际新鲜沉积的土壤有机碳占 植株含碳量的比例分别为4%和7%.造成不同研究 者之间的这种差异可能与供试作物种类、标记方式 (脉冲、连续)以及示踪期长短等因素有关. 需要指出 的是,本研究采取的是℃连续标记法,由于标记的时 间较长,¹℃的分配代表了水稻全部光合碳的分配,而 脉冲标记得到的碳同位素分配信息,不能代表植物整 个生育期全部光合碳分配.

本研究中标记水稻生长 80 d 后,不同土壤条件

下,土壤有机碳的更新率在 0.7% ~ 1.9% (表 3). 而杨兰芳等[22]采用同位素质谱法研究了玉米植株 生长和施 N 水平对土壤有机碳更新的影响,发现土 壤有机碳的更新率在4%~25%,随玉米生长时间 的延长,玉米根际碳沉积对土壤有机碳的贡献增大. Liang 等[7]研究发现盆栽玉米 28 d 后土壤有机碳的 更新率为3%,67 d后土壤有机碳的更新率为12%. 可见旱地作物(玉米)的土壤有机碳更新率大于水 田(水稻),而旱地土壤有机碳含量水平普遍低于水 田[23],表明旱地作物转移到土壤中的新鲜沉积碳稳 定性不如水稻根际沉积碳,这是因为根际输入的有 机碳可能与水稻土中活跃的氧化铁络合,形成较为 稳定的络合物[24];也可能根际输入的有机碳参与 形成了土壤团聚体,而稻田土壤的团聚体有机碳物 理保护能力高于旱地土壤[25,26]. 因此,整体来说,旱 地土壤有机碳要远比水田周转的快.

土壤 DOC 和土壤 MBC 是土壤活性炭库中新碳 的主要归宿,与土壤呼吸释放 CO、、CH。有着密切的 关系^[7]. Kuzyakov 等^[21]应用¹⁴C脉冲标记技术研究了 黑麦草光合产物的分配和转化,得到输入土壤的光 合碳约有 50% 为活性有机组分. Lu 等[27] 研究指出 种植水稻影响土壤 DOC 含量,在种植水稻的土壤 中,DOC 含量高于没有种植水稻土壤 3 倍,并且伴 随着水稻的生长 DOC 含量逐渐增大,与根际生物量 具有很好的正相关关系. 本研究中,80 d 的水稻生 长期内土壤 DOC 与 MBC 的更新率分别高达 14.6% 和7.6%,比土壤有机碳更新率大得多(表3),表明 水稻根际输入光合碳对土壤 DOC、MBC 含量变化影 响较大,这与前人研究基本一致[28,29]. 在水稻生长 过程中,其根际分泌物是土壤 DOC 的一个重要来 源,也是土壤微生物生长利用的原料,从而影响土壤 DOC 和 MBC 含量的动态变化. 此外,本研究还发现 水稻生长将显著影响土壤14C-DOC 和14C-MBC 的含 量(图2),表明水稻生长过程中,较高的光合生产能 力和根系生物量,土壤微生物可利用的碳源增加,使 得土壤微生物可利用的碳源增加,从而改变根际沉 积碳的含量以及土壤微生物的种群和数量[1,30].

最后,需要指出的是,本试验仅就一种作物(水稻)展开研究,并且标记的时间只是水稻生长旺盛期,仍需要观测整个水稻生育期内的土壤与水稻之间碳交换动态变化过程,以求全面了解水稻生长季内土壤有机碳的动态变化.此外,对水田、旱地这2种土地利用类型之间的差异仍不清楚;对旱地作物(如玉米、小麦等)和水稻在相同气候条件下,对土

壤输入有机碳的影响差异也不清楚;以及作物生育期结束后来源于根系输入的新鲜土壤有机碳与原有有机碳之间矿化的差异机制如何等,在今后的研究中仍然需要被关注.

4 结论

- (1)水稻生长 80 d 后,供试土壤的¹℃-SOC 含量范围为 114. 3 ~ 348. 2 mg·kg⁻¹, 而¹℃-DOC、¹℃-MBC含量范围为 4. 05 ~ 8. 65 mg·kg⁻¹、12. 5 ~ 37. 6 mg·kg⁻¹.
- (2)水稻生长期间内,不同土壤条件下,土壤 ¹⁴C-SOC 与水稻¹⁴C累积量的比率范围为 5.09% ~ 6.62%,这说明尽管不同土壤的光合生产能力不同,但根际沉积效率相似,即与生物量相关,生物量越大,进入土壤的¹⁴C就越多.
- (3)土壤可溶解性有机碳(DOC)、微生物量碳(MBC)和SOC的更新率分别为6.72%~14.64%和1.70%~7.67%和0.73%~1.99%.而且,水稻光合碳的分配和转化对土壤活性碳组分的DOC、MBC含量变化影响较大,而对土壤有机碳影响较小.

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Environmental Science (monthly)

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(HUANJING KEXUE)

(月刊 1976年8月创刊) 2012年4月15日 33卷 第4期

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Monthly Started in 1976)

Vol. 33 No. 4 Apr. 15, 2012

主	管	中国科学院	Superintended	by	Chinese Academy of Sciences
主	办	中国科学院生态环境研究中心	Sponsored	by	Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences, Chinese
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2111)	14	北京市 2871 信箱(海淀区双清路	Edited	by	The Editorial Board of Environmental Science (HUANJING
		18号,邮政编码:100085)			KEXUE)
		电话:010-62941102,010-62849343			P. O. Box 2871, Beijing 100085, China
		传真:010-62849343			Tel:010-62941102,010-62849343; Fax:010-62849343
		E-mail; hjkx@ reees. ac. cn			E-mail; hjkx@ rcees. ac. cn
		http://www.hjkx.ac.en			http://www. hjkx. ac. cn
出	版	4 望 出 版 社	Published	by	Science Press
щ	///	北京东黄城根北街 16 号			16 Donghuangchenggen North Street,
		邮政编码:100717			Beijing 100717, China
印刷装	订	北京北林印刷厂	Printed	by	Beijing Bei Lin Printing House
发	行	辞华出版社	Distributed	by	Science Press
		电话:010-64017032			Tel:010-64017032
		E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com			E-mail:journal@mail.sciencep.com
订 购	处	全国各地邮电局	Domestic		All Local Post Offices in China
国外总统	发行	中国国际图书贸易总公司	Foreign		China International Book Trading Corporation (Guoji
		(北京 399 信箱)			Shudian), P. O. Box 399, Beijing 100044, China

中国标准刊号: ISSN 0250-3301 CN 11-1895/X

国内邮发代号: 2-821

国内定价:70.00元

国外发行代号: M 205

国内外公开发行